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THE QUARTERLY MAGAZINE

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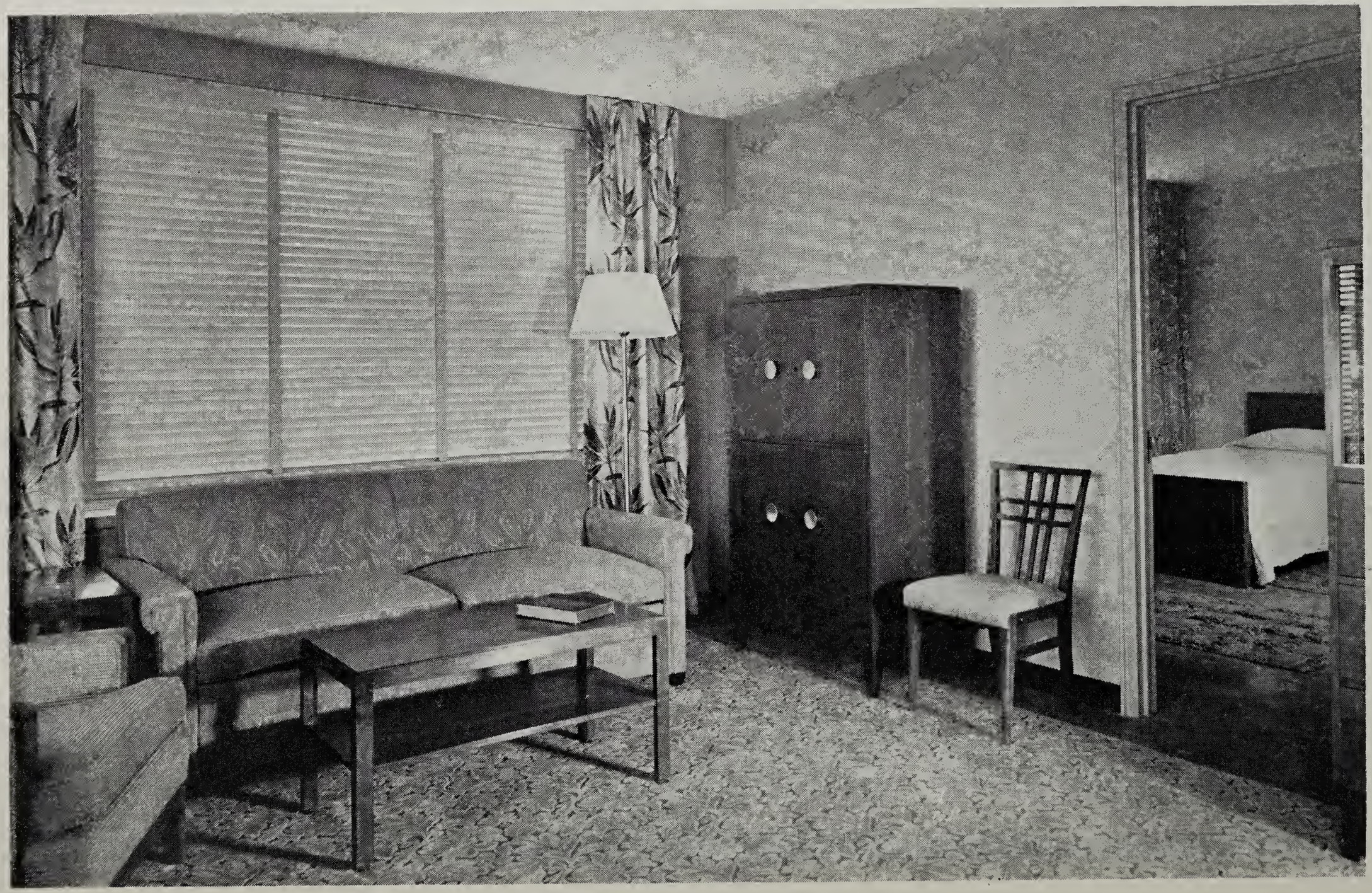
NOTICE — Please send to the editor any change of address, news items and suggestions for the Quarterly that would be of interest to the Alumnae.

Table of Contents

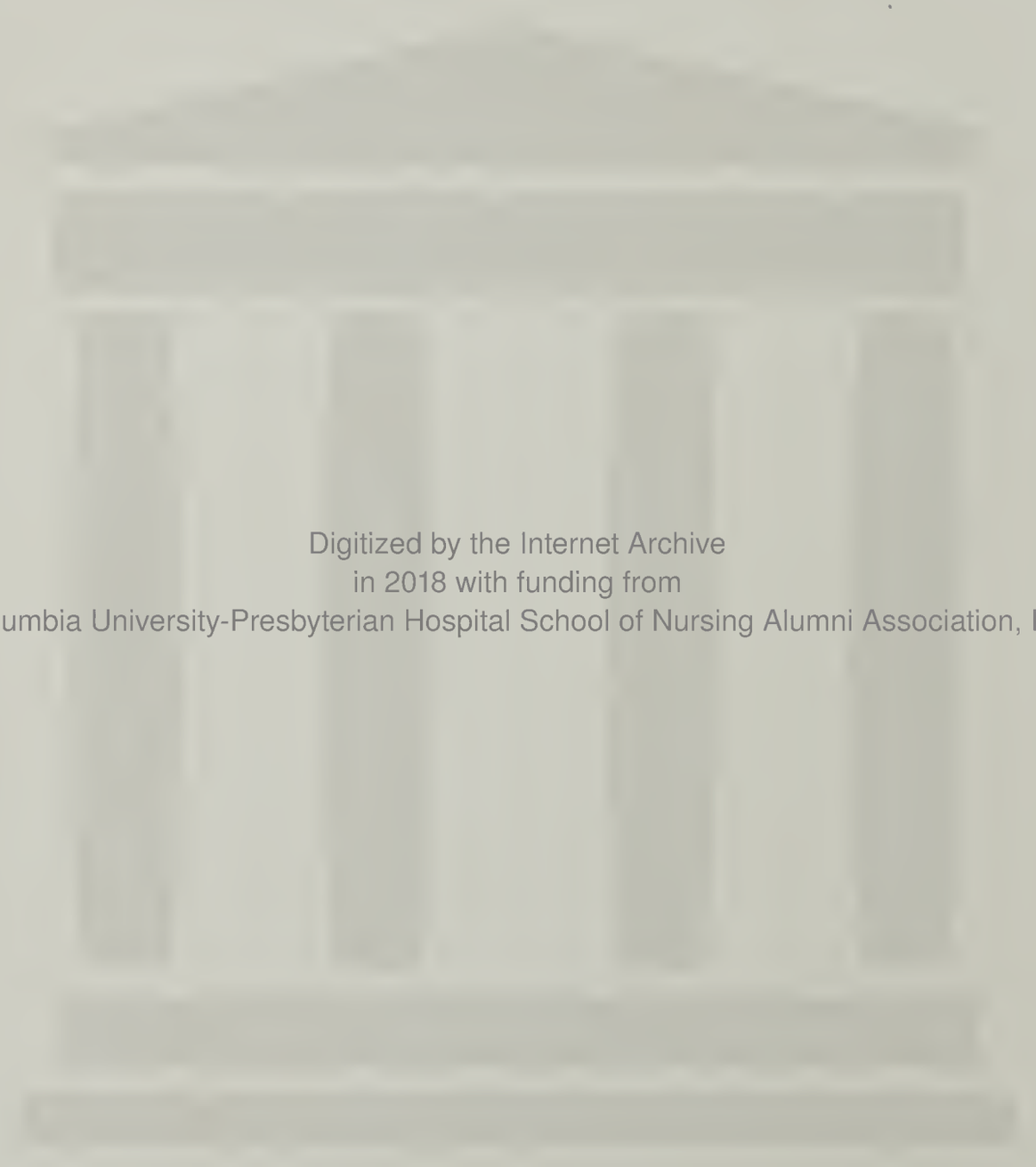
FEBRUARY

1948

	PAGE
Edward S. Harkness Memorial Hall	3
Dr. Nicholas Murray Butler	5
Mrs. John A. Hartwell	6
Dr. Wilder G. Penfield, Citation	6
Food Packages to the Netherlands	7
Christmas at the Babies Hospital	9
Affiliating Hospitals Sending Student Nurses to the Columbia-Presbyterian Medical Center	9
Mid-Winter Dance	10
A Flying Trip to the Orient—Ruth C. Williams	11
Report of the Alumnae Distributing Fund—Margaret E. Conrad	18
Interchange of Patients between Columbia-Presbyterian Medical Center and the Institute for the Crippled and the Disabled, By Frank E. Stinchfield, M.D.	21
Gift of Mr. Russell C. Leffingwell	22
Florence Nightingale Collection Cabinet	22
Nurses House and Cobble Court Inc.	24
Keeping Up with P. H. Surgery	25
School News	26
Address Given at Welcoming Ceremony—By Dr. John Munn Hanford	27
New Plan for Enrollment in the American Red Cross Nursing Service	34
Alumnae News	40
News by Classes	44
Public Health Nursing—By Ruth Tuckey, '36	61
The Alumnae Mail Box	63
Book Review (printed by permission American Journal of Nursing) "Women Were Not Expected"—By Lt. Col. Marjorie Peto	67



EDWARD S. HARKNESS MEMORIAL HALL—PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL—Two room apartment with bed room, living room, kitchenette and bath. Total number of two room apartments—66. Also 13 three room apartments with similar arrange-



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EDWARD S. HARKNESS MEMORIAL HALL

THE Edward S. Harkness Memorial Hall is more than an apartment building—just ask any one of the many persons who live there. They will probably describe, in glowing terms, the building, their apartment, the luxuries of life in Harkness Hall—and they might even ask you to tea or dinner!

Each apartment, regardless of size, is charming. Each is a fine example of the artistry of one of New York's most noted interior decorators. Some of the apartments are done in silver grays and pale blues, while others are in blending tones of green. Still others are done in grayed pinks with deeper blues; and some have champagne colored walls with rather brilliant blue and rose tones in the upholstery. The furniture of rich, natural mahogany, is modern. The baths are done either in sand-colored or gray tile, and have both shower and tub. And everyone is delighted with the compact kitchen unit with its metal cupboards, its stove, and electric refrigerator.

Downstairs, on the first floor, is a large attractively furnished recreation room. On the same floor, around the corner is the laundry with its tan tiled walls and fluorescent overhead lights. 3 Bendix wash machines, an extractor, a dryer, and three ironing boards. This room seems to be in constant use.

Old friends, and new friends, meet and work together. Recipes are exchanged; food prices are discussed. Staff nurses, dietitians, housekeepers, laboratory technicians, and executive personnel have a feeling of unity. A resident manager is in charge of the day by day administration. A minimum of house rules has been imposed. Residents are merely asked to "consider their apartments as they would their own homes."

The people who live within Harkness Hall have especially enjoyed their comfortable, snug apartments during this unusually cold winter. At night the lighted windows throughout the building brighten the way of the passerby, and often mean that within, there are dinner parties, bridge games, and just pleasant meeting of friends. I could write on and on, tell of so many other things—the musical chimes on each apartment door, the large picture windows with Thermopane glass, the absence of window shades, and the use of good looking metal Venetian blinds, the new "Hide-a-bed" sofas, the attractive reception rooms on the main floor, the beautiful view of the Hudson, the outdoor landscaping—oh, ever so many things.

I guess the Chaplain's prayer was heard during the dedication of the building, when he said "And may God bless each home within this building."

Our thanks to Mrs. Edward S. Harkness and the Presbyterian Hospital whose generosity made Harkness Hall possible.

LILLIAN A. ORING, '47.

CHANGE OF ADDRESS

Alumnae having apartments in Edward S. Harkness Memorial Hall, 165 Fort Washington Avenue, New York 32, New York

Arnold, Ernestine R., '27
Baldwin, Mary D., '45
Barrows, Frances H., '46
Becker, Jean E., '47
Best, Doris, '47
Brearley, Emily C., '46
Brown, Lillian C., '45
Bunn, Virginia, '43
Cameron, Beth L., '41
Casey, Terese J., '46
Cassidy, Joyce V., '45
Cheston, Carol, '46
Christensen, Ellen B., '47
Coburn, Patricia, '47
Cragin, Emily W., '46
Daas, Helen A., '47
Derby, Bernice R., '46
Dunlop, Elizabeth M., '47
Erskine, Martha H., '46
Fearon, Bette M., '47
Fielder, Mary K., '47
Georges, Artemis, '45
Gill, Virginia A., '45
Goodyer, Eileen, '41
Hagner, Dorothy K., '31
Harrison, Genevieve, '47
Hassett, Anne E., '47
Hayes, Patricia A., '46
Hill, Margaret R., '46
Holland, Marion S., '26
Hollender, Nancy, '46
Hoynak, Rose Mary, '45
Jansen, Marguerite P., '39
Jensen, Florence A., '46
Justus, Una, '17
Kent, Louisa M., '36
Kingsbury, Alice, '48
Langmuir, Beatrice, '28
Lister, Mary A., '47
Lott, Virginia H., '47
Love, Barbara D., '46
Mantello, Rosina M., '47
Mazaleski, Irene E., '46
McCurdie, Margaret H., '22
Mellor, Josephine E., '39
Metzger, Jean C., '47
Moore, Elsie M., '40
Moore, Susan B., '43
Nogas, Barbara, '46
Oring, Lillian A., '47
O'Rourke, Helene L., '43
Parrilli, Rita C., '39
Parsons, Virginia Ann, '44
Paschall, Margaret, '47
Porter, Dorothy F., '47
Powell, Andree L., '47
Redmond, Georgia, '46
Rickborn, Margaret E., '47
Riker, Patricia M., '47
Risken, Ruth E., '47
Robinson, Elinor R., '47
Robinson, Dorothy E. M., '34
Rulka, Hedwig T., '40
Russell, Irene H., '47
Russell, Phyllis W., '47
Saamanen, Elna, '30
Sayers, Harriet B., '46
Schermerhorn, Mary J., '47
Schmidt, Priscilla, '48
Schneider, Susanne, '47
Shervington, Jeanne, '47
Siegel, Anita, '46
Silfies, Ethel R., '40
Smith, Ellen G., '46
Sowter, Mary E. '46
Sylvester, Anne J., '47
Towey, Waveney, '31
Turner, Marian J., '47
Vanderlin, Jean M., '47
Watling, Elizabeth L., '47
Webb, Dorothy E., '45
Wells, Margaret, '29
Whiteford, Gertrude L., '44
Williams, Ruth C., '17
Witherhead, Louise C., '47
Withers, Janet L., '47
Wood, Barbara, '46
Wood, Marilyn, '48
Wright, Harriet, '20
Wyatt, Jane G., '44



EDWARD S. HARKNESS MEMORIAL HALL—PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL—One room apartment with kitchenette and

NICHOLAS MURRAY BUTLER

DR. NICHOLAS MURRAY BUTLER'S years as President of Columbia University (1901-1945) were rich in countless ways. The transition from college to University status was a natural result of the expanding scholarship horizon and the distinguished faculty, interested in advanced study and research, which he attracted. Material resources kept pace with other needs. The development of the Medical Center as a partnership between the University and The Presbyterian Hospital was typical of the far sighted planning of Dr. Butler and his contemporary associates,—in this instance Mr. Edward S. Harkness and Mr. Dean Sage. Its success was a cause of great satisfaction to him.

A real personal interest was evident in the progress of our program of nursing education. This interest hastened its recognition as an integral part of the University curriculum with departmental status under the Faculty of Medicine, in 1935.

We knew that Miss Young was telling a significant truth when she said about her University Medal in 1937, "It was a mark of esteem for all our nurses, not just for me personally."

One of the greatest privileges of belonging to the University family was that of personal contacts with President Butler. Whether as a patient, a speaker on formal or informal occasions, at teas or dinners, or in his impressive role at Commencement, his keen insight and brilliant comments were invariably inspiring. So also was the fortitude with which he met the handicaps of age,—particularly his blindness.

In his death on December 7, 1947, the world has lost one of its true scholars and distinguished citizens; and we have lost an understanding friend for whom we felt not only admiration but real affection.

MARGARET E. CONRAD, '20.

MRS. JOHN A. HARTWELL

Mrs. John A. Hartwell died on December 23, 1947 after a short illness at her home in New York City. She was the widow of Dr. John A. Hartwell, a former member of the Presbyterian Hospital Staff.

For many years Mrs. Hartwell had been interested in nursing and for thirty years was a member of the board of managers of Bellevue Hospital School of Nursing. Her contributions to the activities of the Alumnae Association of the Presbyterian Hospital School of Nursing have been generous, dating back to the Pension Fund Concert held in 1917.

In May 1946 she was chairman of the Advisory Committee for the Town Hall Florence Nightingale Honors Day Ceremony. A memorial chair was dedicated in the name of Florence Nightingale, founder of modern nursing as a tribute to all nurses.

Mrs. Hartwell will be remembered by our alumnae as a true friend of nursing.

* * *

WORLD-FAMOUS NEURO SURGEON DR. WILDER G. PENFIELD PRESENTED WITH UNITED STATES MEDAL OF FREEDON ON JANUARY 2, 1948 IN MONTREAL, CANADA

Dr. Wilder G. Penfield was presented with the United States Medal of Freedom with Silver Palm by the American Consul-General in Montreal for his outstanding contributions to advances "made in the practice of wartime surgery." Dr. Penfield is professor of neurology and neurosurgery, and chairman of the department and director of the Neurological Institute, McGill University. The citation reads: "Dr. Wilder Graves Penfield, Canadian citizen, during the period of active hostilities in World War II performed meritorious service in the field of scientific research. As chairman of the sub-committee on surgery of the National Research Council of Canada he facilitated the exchange of valuable surgical information among scientists of the United Kingdom, Canada and the United States, contributing greatly toward advances made in the practice of wartime surgery.

Dr. Penfield is known to many alumnae as a former member of the Attending Staff of the Surgical Service of the Presbyterian Hospital.

FOOD PACKAGES TO THE NETHERLANDS

DONATIONS of food from members of the graduate nursing staff of the Columbia-Presbyterian Medical Center were packed in eleven cartons and shipped to the Netherlands at Christmas for distribution by Dr. Christine Bader, Chairman of the Arnhem Toddlers Welfare Association.

One afternoon last summer, two distinguished European visitors arrived to see the Columbia-Presbyterian Medical Center, Dr. Christine Bader escorted by Miss M. C. Cowan of Edinburgh, President of the National Council of Women of Great Britain. Both were delegates to the International Council of Women meeting in Philadelphia. Miss M. C. Cowan had a letter of introduction from Miss Gladys Hillyers of England, to Miss Conrad. Dr. Bader, officially designated "the first citizen of Arnhem" describes in her own words the Toddlers Welfare Association.

"The health of the toddlers in the Netherlands is at this moment, very bad. In wartime and immediately after, infant mortality and toddler mortality was very high. At this moment this mortality rate is declining again, but morbidity not yet, particularly amongst toddlers.

Our children are suffering from rickets, anomalies of the constitution such as asthma, neuropathie etc., and from underfeeding. There are also children who do not recover from acute illnesses such as measles, whooping cough, etc., others who are victims of bad housing, and there are many children who are threatened by tuberculosis.

For this reason the Arnhemse vereeniging 'Kleuterzorg' (that is an association for Toddlers Welfare) was founded in 1926.

Toddlers Welfare Centres—where the mother brings her child (not yet ill) to get advice about how to feed and educate the child so that it can grow up healthy in every way.

The Open-Air Day Nursery—where delicate children from 1-6 years old are nursed, looked after, fed, bathed and educated. It must be understood that this is not a hospital, so that sick children in the ordinary meaning of the word are not accepted. It is also not a sanatorium for tuberculosis.

Our convalescent home is not a residential home, but an Open-Ar Day Institute. We prefer a day institute, for we think it dangerous to sever the tie between mother and little child, and child and home. This is a sort of psychic shock with serious consequences in later life.

The Toddlers are only admitted after careful selection at the welfare centres by our own pediatrist, even then when they have a certificate from the family doctor, it must be quite certain that the child can profit by a cure in our home.

The cure takes at least 8 weeks, but often much longer—as long as our pediatrist thinks necessary.

In the morning the children are fetched from their homes by our own bus (the toddlers' car) and in the evening taken home in the same way. They arrive at 8:00 A.M., drink a cup of hot milk and eat some biscuits. Only children who do not eat at home get a regular breakfast. Afterwards they have a bath and are dressed in our house clothes (under garment and two-piece suit or dress). The little ones are then placed in their play-pens with a ball or doll. The older ones go to the nursery class or play in the garden or sandpit.

At 12 o'clock, dinner, after dinner siesta, after siesta playing. At 5:00 P.M. supper, and then they are dressed again in their own clothes, and at 5:30 or 6:00 P.M. home by the "Toddlers' Car."

We have room for 120 children, divided into 4 sections of 30 children—each section has its own bathroom, dressing room, dining room and so on. Every section is a self-contained open-air Day Nursery. There is daily medical supervision by our own pediatrist.

Our staff consists of the pediatrist, a Matron who is a fully qualified nurse and teacher, an assistant Matron who is qualified as a head teacher for Nursery Schools, 9 qualified child nurses, and 24 student child nurses.

Our Open-Air Day Nursery house was totally ruined by the War, and absolutely looted. We have succeeded with the assistance of many dear friends all over the World in re-building our home. Two years after the war, Princess Juliana performed the ceremonial Opening."

This successful project of Food Packages to the Netherlands was undertaken in December by the Public Relations Committee of the Nursing Department, under the able chairman, Miss M. Isabelle Young head nurse on Babies 7.

CHRISTMAS IN THE BABIES' HOSPITAL

THE Babies Hospital celebrated Christmas with all its traditional fanfare and festivities for the children, starting several days before Christmas and continuing throughout the holidays. Gifts which were sent in to the hospital for distribution among the boys and girls on the wards were too numerous to mention in detail. The dolls, as usual, were the outstanding contribution, and this Christmas were prettier than ever. Most of the "grown-ups" who saw the dolls on exhibition agreed that they were a beautiful sight, and that their new owners would be very happy little mothers. Toys of all kinds, trains, books and games for the older children were given to all the patients when Santa Claus paid his regular visit Christmas morning. Dresses for some of the girls who were patients of long standing brought screams of delight and excitement.

A tree, one of the "new look" trees of snowy white spun glass which resembled "cotton candy," gave each ward a wintry and festive atmosphere, plus the decorations that were painted on the windows and glass sides of the cubicles by the nurses, doctors, medical students, and some of the artistically inclined patients.

Carols were sung throughout the hospital early Christmas Eve by a small group consisting mainly of the head nurses and the Babies house staff. With the spontaneous response of the children on the wards there was a contagious holiday spirit which predominated throughout Christmas week and made the Babies Hospital quite a happy place in which to be working.

LOUISA M. KENT, '36.

* * *

AFFILIATING HOSPITALS SENDING STUDENT NURSES TO THE COLUMBIA-PRESBYTERIAN MEDICAL CENTER

Affiliating Students live in Anna C. Maxwell Hall

January 1948

Neurological Nursing (twelve weeks)
St. Luke's Hospital, New York City
Obstetrical Nursing (twelve weeks)
Mount Sinai Hospital, New York City
Roosevelt Hospital, New York City
St. Luke's Hospital, New York City

Pediatric Nursing (twelve weeks)
Benedictine Hospital, Kingston, N. Y.
Brockton Hospital, Brockton, Mass.
Ellis Hospital, Schenectady, N. Y.
Emory University, Emory University, Ga.
Englewood Hospital, Englewood, N. J.
The House of the Good Samaritan, Watertown, N. Y.
Memorial Hospital, Albany, N. Y.
Middlesex General Hospital, New Brunswick, N. J.
Overlook Hospital, Summit, N. J.
St. Elizabeth Hospital, Utica, N. Y.
St. Luke's Hospital, Newburgh, N. Y.
Vassar Brothers Hospital, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.
White Plains Hospital, White Plains, N. Y.

Orthopedic Nursing (through New York Orthopedic Dispensary and Hospital)
White Plains Hospital, White Plains, N. Y.

* * *

MID-WINTER DANCE

On January 8th the Graduate Staff Program Committee of the Nursing Department sponsored a "Mid-Winter Dance" which was held on the Recreational Roof, 20th floor, of the Hospital. Mr. and Mrs. John S. Parke, Dr. and Mrs. David Habif (Elizabeth Smith, '41) and Miss Conrad helped us receive the guests. Every one of the four hundred and sixty people who attended was most enthusiastic.

The dancing took place in the gymnasium, which had definitely taken on a "new look" for the evening. We scarcely recognized it! A tent of blue and white striped streamers formed the ceiling and colorful ski posters from Sun Valley and Switzerland covered the walls. Skis, ice skates and snow shoes also helped to give a wintry atmosphere. A huge snowman, standing in a forest of glossy white Christmas trees, presided over the affair with a twinkle in his eye.

The "P. and S. Bards" sang for us and between dances refreshments were served in the assembly room. We all had a wonderful time and are looking forward to another dance in the Spring.

LILLIAN C. BROWN, '45,
Chairman, Graduate Staff, Program Committee.

Alumnae Association Meeting held in Anna C. Maxwell Hall
on Thursday evening, November 20, 1947.
Speaker: Ruth C. Williams, '17.

A FLYING TRIP TO THE ORIENT

OUT OF THE BLUE came the invitation for me to serve on a Deputation of the Presbyterian Board of Foreign Missions to visit Korea and Japan, consulting on the future program of the work of the Board, and in a joint deputation with the Methodist Board. Miss Anna C. Maxwell told me years ago, upon learning of my decision to go to China as a missionary, "that only those who had given up all hope" go as missionaries. Little did she or I dream of the richness that experience in China would bring into my life, and that this "flying trip" would be one of the results.

Departure

We left New York at 6:00 P.M. on June 23, 1947 and flew by Northwest Airlines to St. Paul where we spent the night. Having never flown for more than a 30 minutes sightseeing trip over New York, starting to the Orient, 5000 miles away, was a real thrill. My travelling companions, three men from the Presbyterian Board, were experienced fliers, but they too were thrilled when we left St. Paul about 9:30 the next morning on a chartered plane. There was one company official and a large crew of pilots and radio men as well as our own mechanic on board, so we felt we owned the big, comfortable, four-motored plane. We carried a lot of freight but had comfortable seats with plenty of space to move around.

Twenty minutes before we left St. Paul, we learned we were to go to Seattle instead of Edmonton, but it made no difference as long as we went! Eight wonderful hours of flying over the plains of the Middle-West and over the Rockies, brought us to Seattle, hot and hungry, although we had eaten lunch on the plane. After two hours' refueling, etc., we took off for Anchorage. Flying over the coast of Alaska, getting glimpses through the clouds of its beauty, made the long-dreamed-of trip to Alaska a *must* for some future date. It was 9:30 P.M. by Alaskan time and still daylight when we reached Anchorage, after 16 hours of flight. We were fortunate to have a nights' sleep in good beds, as our day in St. Paul had begun at 4:30 A.M. and ended at 2:30 A.M. the next morning, a 22 hour day thanks to the flying West.

We were called early on Wednesday, but were delayed by motor trouble, finally getting under way at 10:30 A.M. for Shemya, a small island four by five miles in size in the Aleutian

chain. It was a foggy and overcast day and for awhile we thought we'd not be able to land there but, thanks to radar, we came in safely and in time for dinner in the Army mess. There we began to feel the pressure of the Army as this whole island was under their control. After a short rest, we were called at 11:00 to eat and leave at 12 midnight. The flight was cancelled, however, due to fog, so we went back to our cots until called at 6:00 A.M. for the "last lap" to Japan. Just half an hour from Shemya we flew over Attu and crossed the International Date Line, jumping from Thursday to Friday. Soon we were flying over eastern Japan and landed at Haneda Airfield where the Army really took us in charge! Passports and military visas were inspected and health records checked. I could not show a scar from my vaccination, in spite of having been vaccinated twice at "P. H.", so I had the dubious joy of being "scratched" by a corpsman. He seemed a bit surprised when I said "that's enough," but understood then when I explained I was a nurse and knew whereof I spoke! And I *did* have a beautiful "Take"!

Owing to bad weather we had two days in Japan before we could go on to Korea. It gave us our first glimpse of the devastation caused by our bombers. Some of the ruin was hidden by vegetation as along every road and in the foundations of burned homes, the people had planted wheat, tomatoes, eggplant, corn, cabbage—anything, in fact, that could help feed a starving people.

Korea

Monday morning, June 30, we took off for Korea and just a week from the time we left New York, we were in Seoul. Once again, we were in the care of the Army but our quarters, this time, were the homes of our missionary friends. They were there only through the kindness of the Army and General John R. Hodge in particular. These billets were assigned and kept in repair by the Army. During the war, although Korea was not bombed, it was badly looted by the Japanese and everything was in a sad, rundown condition. The missionaries bought their food through the Commissary and I was greatly surprised at being able to go to the PX and buy things I had no idea I'd see again till I returned to U. S. A. We lived well, and were entertained many times by Koreans in their homes, having wonderful feasts and not feeling any real shortage of food. However, the refugees who were coming from North of the 38th Parallel Line to avoid or flee from the Russians were in

a tragic condition. They usually had only what they could carry and were in desperate need of help.

The mission work, itself, was rather at a standstill as only a few missionaries had been allowed to return and the opportunity to carry on their work was handicapped by the fact that the U. S. occupational forces were using many of the buildings needed for the work, such as schools and residences. Other buildings were still in a state of disrepair due to the lack of building materials. To me, the hospitals were the saddest exhibit of what looting and neglect can do to buildings once outstanding in efficiency. Two of our mission hospitals were boarded up and the other two were only gradually getting back into their proper condition. But it will be a long discouraging job.

It was a joy to find Ella Sharrocks, P. H. '24, in Seoul, acting as advisor in Nursing Education under the government. She is so at home and beloved by the Koreans that it was a real treat to have her take me through some of the city and government hospitals which, by the way, were functioning better than the mission hospitals. She arranged for a group of the Korean nurses to meet with me at the Severance Hospital and we had a grand get-together, talking of the future of nursing in Korea. Of course, the great dream of all is to come over here to study, but the need for a better command of English than most of them had was stressed, before any could seriously think of coming.

Our month in Korea, with visits to three smaller cities in the South, went all too fast. Meetings and conferences, with opportunities to confer with many Christian leaders, such as Dr. Helen Kim, Dr. George Pak, Mr. Kim Kui Sik, added greatly to our understanding. Our admiration of the Koreans, of their sense of humor and friendliness made us all anxious that continued efforts be made by our missionaries to help develop further this corner of international understanding.

Japan

Just to put me to test the Northwest Airlines could not take us back to Japan, so I had to get into slacks and don a "Mae West" and parachute in order to travel an A. T. C. It was slightly different to fly with the Army and bucket seats than via the Northwest and plush seats. But the time was short, only six hours from Seoul to Tokyo, so all was well. This time the Army paid little attention to us upon our arrival; we finally found billets for the night and turned in at 3:00 A.M.

Conferences and meetings began at once. Again, my chief interest was the medical work and I was royally welcomed by Miss Betty Alt, once a missionary in Korea and now in charge of the nursing section of Public Health and Welfare under the Army and U. S. Government. She sent me with some of her staff to visit many of the private and government hospitals in Tokyo. The need, of course, is great for a new approach to nursing and also to medicine. For years, both of these professions have been marking time. The war had cut off all contact with the rest of the world—supplies, drugs, and all kinds of equipment were at their lowest ebb. Through Public Health and Welfare, the medical conditions throughout Japan have been carefully studied. New laws have been set up and new educational programs are being developed. The opportunity for a wise and well planned future in medicine and nursing is waiting for fulfillment. There is a model school of nursing being demonstrated under the guidance of the Public Health and Welfare nurses for the St. Luke's Hospital School of Nursing at the Red Cross Hospital.

The outstanding Mission Medical work in Japan before the war was at St. Luke's Hospital. This was not damaged during the war, and was commandeered at once by the Army of Occupation, and is still being used by them. It is now in perfect condition and is being used in a wonderful way. It is a joy to think what a great benefit it was and is to our soldiers, but hard to accept that it will be probably at least five more years before it can be returned to mission work. In the meantime, the St. Luke's staff is running a small hospital of twenty beds in small buildings near the big hospital.

The 7th Day Adventist Hospital was looted but not destroyed, and was in the process of being restored while we were there. The Catholic hospitals were all running having carried on somehow during the war. They had managed to get supplies, were very busy and were doing a great work.

I visited a missionary in Osaka, whose school was completely destroyed by fire except for one building. The teachers, including the 70 year old principal, were spending their vacation under the broiling hot sun, building another small building so that they could increase the size of the school. The city all around the school had been wiped out by fire bombs; the loss of life and property were terrific. While in Osaka we went to Kyoto, that great center of learning and culture in Japan, and what a joy and relief to find it a city untouched by the de-

truction of war. It was the same in Nara, the beautiful Shrine City. Poverty, however, was in both cities—the people in Japan are hungry and are selling all their family belongings for food. The long queues of people, standing patiently waiting for their ration of fish, cucumbers, or some other vegetable, made one realize that underneath the calm self-control of the Japanese, there is real want. Every bit of food our missionaries have is shipped in to them from the U. S. A. We, the conquerors, are having to feed the conquered, the first time in the history of the world.

Our interview for over an hour with General Douglas MacArthur was one of the high spots of our trip. We found him most sympathetic and interested in our visit in Japan and in our report of the conference of Christian Leaders that had just been held. He talked with us of the two objectives of the occupation: to develop in the Japanese mind the idea of the dignity of the individual, and to develop Christianity. Directives may be issued for the first, but the second is a more delicate and persuasive program and will require the building up of a missionary force that can really speak to the Japanese in their own language. He also talked at great length on the economic situation; that during the war it had been necessary to break Japan economically, cut her supply lines and ruin her industries, but now the problem was to help redevelop her industries and reestablish an economy that would keep her from being a "mendicant" nation. Having always been an admirer of General MacArthur, I left the conference confident that we had not only the right man in the right place, but a great man in a very difficult job.

China

On September 1, I flew via Northwest Airlines to Shanghai, returning after 19 years to the country where I had once worked and learned to love and admire the Chinese people. The drive, tension and crowds in Shanghai are not equalled in any city I know, except maybe Times Square on New Year's Eve. Most of the signs of destruction during the war have been removed and business seems to be flourishing in spite of inflation and the black market or maybe because of both.

My visit to China was on behalf of the American Bureau of Medical Aid to China, conferring on the hospitals and schools of medicine and nursing in which it is interested. This organization was started during the war and I have been active on the Nursing Committee and a member of the Board of

Directors for some years. My return to China was like going home, for I have many friends among both Chinese and missionaries. I was fortunate in visiting homes everywhere, except for one notable night in Canton. This I spent in a hotel with a private bath where the water did not run and the mosquitos almost ate me alive because I did not bother with the mosquito net!

The Chinese nurses, many of whom I had met before, welcomed and took care of me in a wonderful fashion. I never visited so many hospitals in my life nor had so many wonderful Chinese meals in such a short time. Shanghai, Peiping, Tientsin, Canton and Nanking were the only cities I had time to visit and this was possible only because I flew from one city to the next. This travel was very different from the long hot train rides I had known twenty years ago. All my trips were made easy through the courtesy and thoughtfulness of my Chinese hosts and hostesses.

The nursing problems and upkeep of hospital and equipment were ever present as in any community today, but I found conditions so much better than in Japan and Korea that my pride in the Chinese knows no bounds. UNRRA and CENRRA were largely responsible for the distribution of equipment and supplies and, although there is a great deal of criticism, still much has been accomplished. Doctors and nurses from Europe and the U. S. A., serving under UNRRA and W.H.O., had much to do in guiding the reconditioning of hospitals and reorganization of schools, but they worked with and found real cooperation from their Chinese colleagues.

I was able to meet with a large group of nurses in Peiping, Nanking and Shanghai, which was a real privilege. We talked nursing problems, which are the same the world over. The N.A.C. found my former membership record and, after 19 years of absence, issued a permanent membership which I treasure. The renewing of many friendships of years gone by was a joy. It was most encouraging to find the standards of nursing being upheld and the ideals of the early days of nursing in China retained.

Tea with Madam Chiang Kai-shek and conferences and dinners with leaders in the health program in China—such as Minister of Health, Dr. Tsur; and Commissioner of Health of Shanghai, Dr. Chang Wei—added to the delightful contacts during my visit. The Public Health group in Nanking, with Miss Hsu Ai Chu as chief guide, was an inspiration; and a

visit to Miss Kathleen Yü in her midwifery school and hospital gave promise of a great future program. While in Peiping, the Peiping Union Medical College nurses understook my program with Miss Wang Hsu Ying the guiding star. A call on Dr. Hu Shih renewed contacts made in New York and "P. H." Above all, the office of ABMAC with our Medical director Dr. J. Heng Lui, made the plans for my visit both successful and delightful.

On Sept. 27, at 8:00 A.M., Journeying Home, the Northwest Airlines again undertook to bring me safely back to the U. S. A. We had a short stop in Tokyo where friends visited with us, and then on to Shemya, Anchorage, Edmonton and St. Paul. We reached New York on Sept. 28 at 10:00 P.M., after 46 hours of flying, two hours late after covering over 5000 miles. Still in the clouds and a bit groggy from two nights sleep (?) in the plane, I set about readjusting my life from the Orient to every-day problems in the Medical Center. No one could have been more surprised at having had this opportunity, and I doubt if anyone could have enjoyed it more. My sincerest thanks to those who sent me and to the Hospital for giving me a leave of absence and so making it possible.



ALUMNAE DISTRIBUTING FUND

Committee Report

The total amount of money in the Alumnae Distributing Fund this year ($4,142.72) is a gratifying indication of interest and success, — interest among the alumnae and their friends, and success for the Quick Reference Book!

A few comments should be made about the distribution, which was proposed by the Committee and approved by the Executive Board of the Alumnae Association:—

The donations to the Sick Benefit, the Pension, and the 1920 Memorial Scholarship Funds are donations to the principal as the income from these funds is more than sufficient for current demands. As soon as the 1920 Memorial Scholarship capital reaches $1,000, no further gifts need be made to it, as it should then support one student scholarship ($50) annually.

The gift to the Helen Young Scholarship Fund is divided to provide one scholarship of $600.00 this year and $400.00 to the capital account.

In assigning $600 to the General Fund, we are supplementing the income to this extent, and decreasing the deficit accordingly. The deficit for the year will be over $2,000.00 as the General Fund capital is small and our necessary expenses are mounting.

The assignment to student scholarships provides the ten $50 scholarships which we have grown to count on, and which are a distinction as well as a financial asset in their award. Some of the alumnae may not know that University scholarship funds, amounting to $2,500 annually, are made available to students in the School of Nursing. These are called "University Stipends" here as the chief requirement is financial need, and they are thus distinguished from the Alumnae Association scholarships with specific qualifications in academic standing, patient skills, health and community responsibility.

The amounts allotted to Nurses' House at Babylon, L. I. and to Stony Wold Sanitarium in the Adirondacks represent a small share in the responsibility for maintaining these two institutions which mean so much to nurses, sick or well.

The payment ($500) for the cabinet for the Florence Nightingale letters and books represents the balance due the Hospital for this very beautiful and unique depository for these treasures. Sketches and a description of it will be found elsewhere in this issue of *The Quarterly Magazine.*

In reviewing the tabulation showing the donations by classes, it becomes quickly apparent that *only a small percentage* of our graduates share in the financial responsibility for the Association's activities:—480, or 21.3% of 2,250 graduates could surely be improved!

The custom which has been recently established, of requesting classes celebrating reunions to make a reunion gift to the Fund, appears to be effective.

We are glad to see honors won by these classes:—

Number of donors	First, 1937 (35) Second, 1932 (32)
Per cent of donors	First, 1912 (86%) Second, 1917 (68%)
Total gifts:	First, 1897 ($632.00) Second, 1912 ($241.78)
Average gift:	First, 1897 ($126.40) Second, 1902 ($18.66)

Why not make $5,000.00 our goal for 1949?

MARGARET E. CONRAD, *Chairman.*

ALUMNAE DISTRIBUTING FUND
DISTRIBUTION 1947

	Assigned by Donor	Assigned by Committee	Total 1947	Total 1946
Sick Benefit Fund	$ 141.50	$ 8.50	$ 150.00	$ 100.00
Pension Fund	530.50	19.50	550.00	100.00
General Fund	50.00	550.00	600.00	200.00
1920 Memorial Scholarship Fund	113.00	12.00	125.00	325.00
Helen Young Scholarship	461.00	539.00	1,000.00	500.00
Student Scholarships	5.00	495.00	500.00	500.00
Nurses House	.....	100.00	100.00	100.00
Stony Wold	.....	100.00	100.00	100.00
Florence Nightingale Cabinet for Letters	.....	500.00	500.00	417.00
Special Gift*	500.00	.....	500.00	.....
Unassigned Balance	.....	.....	17.72	14.44
TOTAL	$1,801.00	$2,324.00	$4,142.72	$2,356.44

Donations Alumnae	$3,136.28
Donations Friends	567.00
Quick Reference Book	425.00
Unassigned Balance 1946	14.44
Total	$4,142.72

*Given by Mr. Russell C. Leffingwell in memory of Dr. Auchincloss, for the Nightingale memorabilia.

ALUMNAE DISTRIBUTING FUND
LIST OF CONTRIBUTIONS BY CLASSES:
Year Ending December 31, 1947

Class	No. of Living	No. of Donors	% Donors	Total Gifts	Average Gift
1894	12	1	8	$ 7.00	$ 7.00
1895	12	2	16	7.00	3.50
1896	9	.....	.....	.....	.....
1897	10	5	50	632.00	126.40
1898	9	2	22	9.00	4.50
1899	17	2	12	8.00	4.00
1901	10	2	20	12.00	6.00
1902	15	3	20	56.00	18.66
1903	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
1904	15	3	20	10.00	3.33
1905	19	6	32	23.00	3.83
1906	22	2	9	7.00	3.50
1907	21	1	5	10.00	10.00
1908	17	4	23	48.00	12.00
1909	19	4	21	16.00	4.00
1910	16	.....	.....	.....	.....
1911	19	4	21	26.00	6.50
1912	21	18	86	241.78	13.53
1913	26	3	12	11.00	3.67
1914	29	3	10	9.00	3.00
1915	27	6	22	18.00	3.00
1916	28	4	14	13.00	3.25
1917	35	22	63	191.00	8.70
1918	32	5	15	11.00	2.20
1919	41	10	24	102.00	10.20
1920	54	18	33	113.00	6.33
1921	29	11	38	46.00	4.18
1922	36	19	53	144.00	7.58
1923	38	5	13	39.00	7.80
1924	51	12	23	54.00	4.50
1925	58	11	20	112.00	10.18
1926	49	7	14	40.00	5.71
1927	38	22	58	72.00	7.20
1928	47	13	28	56.50	4.35
1929	47	9	20	50.00	5.55
1930	52	8	15	35.00	4.37
1931	69	16	23	78.00	4.87
1932	76	32	42	159.00	4.97
1933	73	7	10	29.00	4.17
1934	62	6	10	16.00	2.67
1935	71	12	17	46.00	3.83
1936	78	12	15	45.00	3.75
1937	73	35	48	121.00	3.46
1938	64	8	12	21.00	2.63
1939	74	3	4	10.00	3.33
1940	85	12	14	31.00	2.58
1941	71	9	12	41.00	4.55
1942	68	12	18	37.50	3.12
1943	78	10	13	41.50	4.15
1944	91	21	23	81.00	3.86
1945	104	23	22	101.00	4.39
1946	123	15	12	49.00	3.27
	2250	480	21.3%	$3,136.28	$ 6.53

THE INTERCHANGE OF PATIENTS BETWEEN COLUMBIA-PRESBYTERIAN MEDICAL CENTER AND THE INSTITUTE FOR THE CRIPPLED AND DISABLED

REHABILITATION is the continuation of adequate treatment of a patient's disability from the beginning of his incapacity to the time of greatest possible recovery. Rehabilitation is needed by two classes of patients, the permanently disabled—such as cerebral spastics, paraplegics, and so forth, and the temporarily disabled—such as those who have undergone certain surgical procedures or medical diseases. To accomplish complete care of these disabilities, and to treat the patient under the most ideal conditions, a special rehabilitation facility is required. This facility has now been made available to the Columbia-Presbyterian Medical Center by its affiliation with The Institute for the Crippled and Disabled.

The Institute, which is a completely philanthropic organization, was founded by Jeremiah Milbank just after World War I. It has a large, well trained staff fully equipped to take care of patients from both the medical and the vocational standpoints. It has excellent equipment for use in all stages of rehabilitation from the simplest early types of exercise on through to complete workshops where new trades and skills are taught those patients who have to learn a new vocation because of their handicap. All treatment is under the guidance of the medical department so that each obtains the particular thing needed for his particular case. By taking advantage of the facilities offered by the Institute it is felt that a patient's hospital stay and disability time can be materially shortened.

The chief problem in availing ourselves of this set-up was presented by the fact that The Institute for the Crippled and Disabled is located on East 21st Street—several miles from the Medical Center. However, this problem has been solved by an arrangement with the New York Chapter American Red Cross which has made available a bus and a driver for the daily transportation of patients. This bus leaves from the Emergency Entrance of Vanderbilt Clinic each morning at 9:15 o'clock and returns to the same point at approximately 3:00 o'clock in the afternoon.

FRANK E. STINCHFIELD, M.D.

Associate Attending Surgeon, Presbyterian Hospital, Medical Director Institute for Crippled and Disabled.

MR. LEFFINGWELL'S GIFT

A GIFT of five hundred dollars to the Alumnae Association of the Presbyterian Hospital School of Nursing was donated by Mr. Russell C. Leffingwell in memory of Dr. Hugh Auchincloss. At the suggestion of Mr. Leffingwell, the discretion of the gift was left to Maria Auchincloss Look, '32, who requested that the money be set aside for further additions to the Florence Nightingale Collection.

The members of the Alumnae Association are most grateful to Mr. Leffingwell for this generous gift.

* * * * *

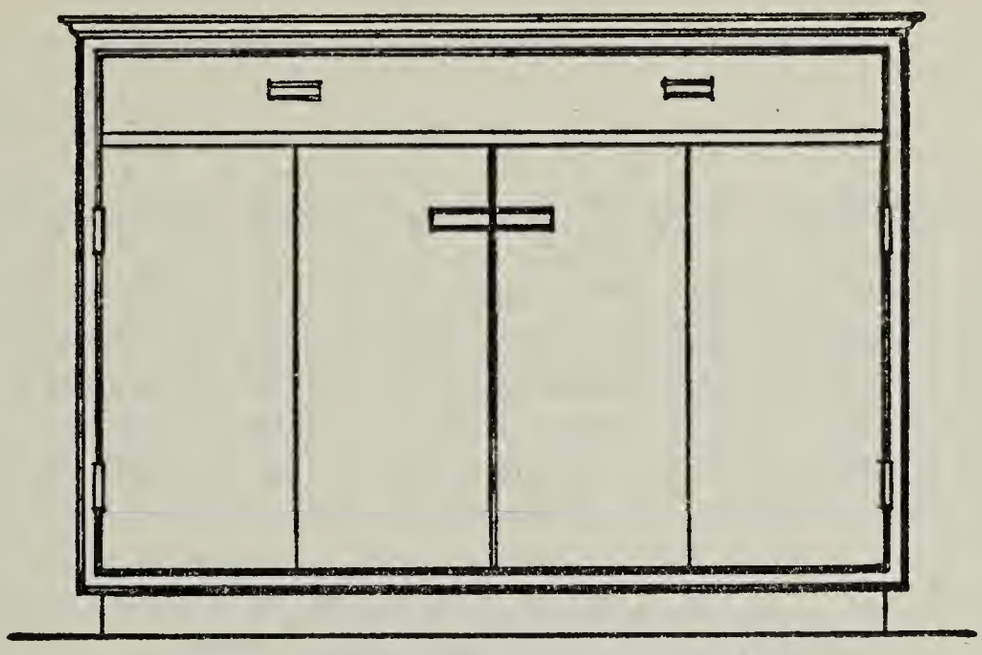
FLORENCE NIGHTINGALE COLLECTION



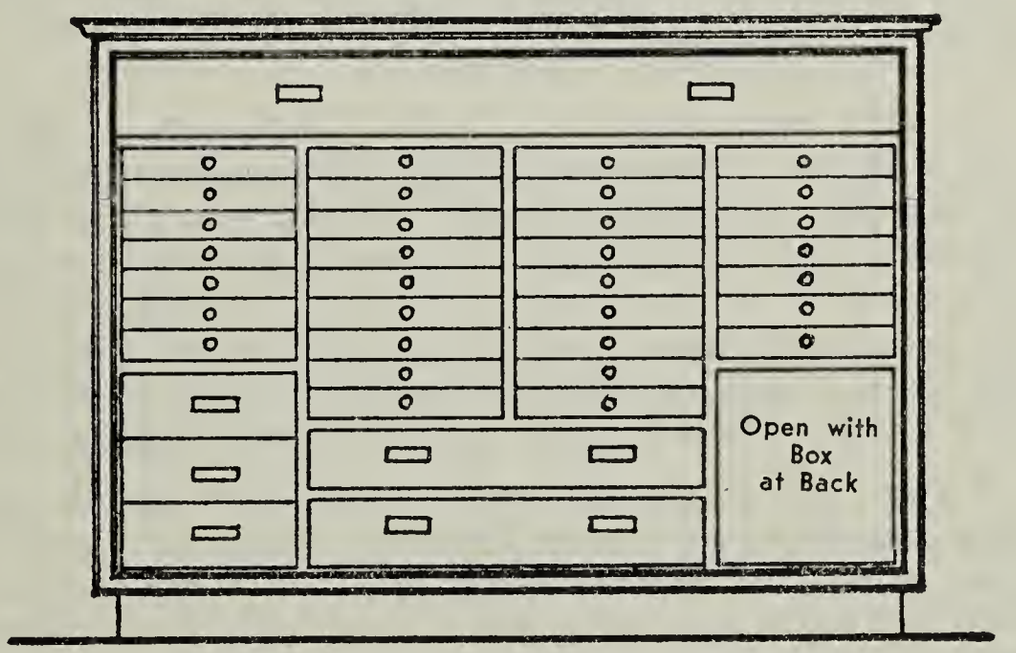
THE new cabinet now contains all of the Florence Nightingale letters and books with the exception of a group of letters in the original blue frames which have been hung on the wall over the cabinet. Each letter is enclosed in a transparent envelope of cellulose acetate, made especially for our collection. The letters thus enclosed have been arranged in chronological order, ten to twelve envelopes in each tray as shown in the architect's drawing on the opposite page. The small bronze markers inscribed "In Memory of Maria Sloan Auchincloss 1847-1929" have been transferred from the original blue frames to each of the thirty-two trays and five drawers, giving a distinctive appearance. The trays are numbered from 1 to 32 and the new card catalogue of the letters will indicate the number of the tray in which each letter may be found.

The unique design of this cabinet provides the necessary protection for the valuable contents and in addition make the material easily available for study and for group demonstration. The early editions of *Notes on Nursing* and other published writings are contained in special covered drawers. At the lower right, is the space provided for the three large volumes of bound letters written in behalf of The Nightingale Fund 1854-55. The large drawer at the top has been constructed with a hinged front which opens out flat to enable the huge red leather volume "Pictorial History of the Crimean War" to be supported and viewed page by page.

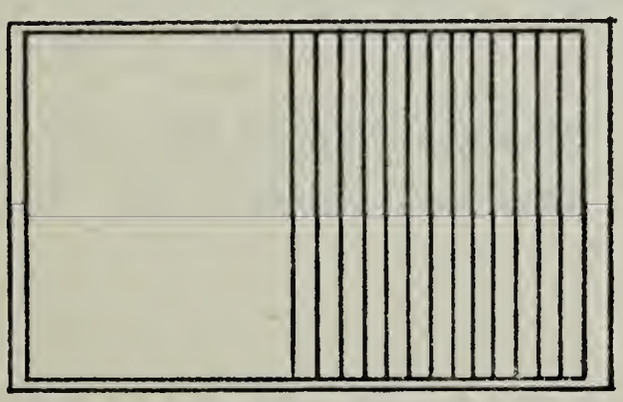
ELEANOR LEE, '20.



FRONT ELEVATION OF CABINET
WITH DOORS IN PLACE



FRONT ELEVATION OF CABINET
WITH DOORS REMOVED



ENVELOPE TRAY

CABINET
FOR THE
NIGHTINGALE COLLECTION
MAXWELL HALL

Designed by Mr. H. D. Vernam
Voorhees Walker Foley & Smith
Architects.

NURSES HOUSE AND COBBLE COURT, INC.

AFTER having been an auxiliary committee of Nurses House for many years Cobble Court, Inc. has taken on a great and exciting responsibility. The Community Service Society has turned over to Cobble Court the property, funds and maintenance of Nurses House. In her will Miss Emily Howland Bourne left $300,000 to the AICP. to establish and maintain a place where nurses could convalesce and rest. Later the AICP and the Charity Organization Society merged and the Community Service Society was founded. This organization has felt for several years that as Nurses House is a nursing service it should be transferred to and administered by an organization largely composed of nurses—and many nurses have shared this feeling.

So with Miss Anne A. Ferris (Roosevelt Hospital and former director of nurses at Memorial Hospital) as its Executive Director and with a modest town office at 104 East 40th Street we have started out bravely with this new arrangement! With the help of our friends, the New York Chapter of the Red Cross, our Officers and Board of Directors and all of you who are members (annual membership is only $1.00!) we are going to keep Nurses House up to its usual high standards.

If you need a rest or want a comfortable and happy convalescence come to Nurses House at Babylon, Long Island! Later when you feel the need of sea air and a swim come down and enjoy the lovely beach house with its open fire place built and supported by our efficient Beach Club Committee. Just telephone Miss Ferris Le. 2-0790 and she will help you make all your arrangements. It's a wonderful place and a warm welcome awaits you there!

MARGARET ELIOT, '21,
President, Cobble Court, Inc.

KEEPING UP WITH "P. H." SURGERY

ONE of the latest innovations on P. H. 14 E. (old L Floor) is the Surgical Metabolism Ward. A grant from the United States Public Health Service for the purpose of carrying on extensive clinical research made the unit possible. The end of 14 E. has been completely remodelled to accommodate a two and three bed ward, a small utility room, a laboratory, sitting room, doctor's office and a nurse's station. The twelve bed ward on 14 East still remains the same except for a complete new color scheme.

Dr. John Lockwood, Director of Surgical Research at Medical Center is in charge of the unit. Dr. Octa Leigh and Dr. Sidney Werner are his chief assistants. Emily Cragin, '45, has been appointed head nurse, and another one of our alumnae, Lillian Sutton, '17, is working with her. Miss Florence Schorske, graduate of the Yale School of Nursing is chief technician.

Daily conferences are held for the entire staff and at present, investigation is being done on nitrogen balance, electrolyte balance, and oral administration of proteins in relation to post operative progress.

Dr. David Habif, Attending Surgeon Presbyterian Hospital and well known to our Alumnae was unanimously chosen the honorary member by the Class of 1948.

"Experimentation with Fenwal" disposable plastic tubing for intravenous therapy is being carried on and up to the present date, no reactions have been observed. The results are very satisfactory.

Surgical dressings technique is now being taught in a three weeks block to about twelve student nurses at a time. The first week the students attend classes for two hours a day, and the second and third weeks are spent in the dressing room. The new system is working effectively and is a tremendous time-saving device for our nursing personnel.

ROSEMARY RYAN, '44.



LARRIER HAYES, '49, Editor

To all of us here the end of January means the time of the Welcoming Ceremony. One hundred and five members of the Class of 1950 wore their blue-and-white-stripes and their caps for the first time on the evening of January twenty-ninth. The processional of Seniors and Freshmen to the music of Verdi's "Triumphal March from Aida," played by Shirley McKay, '49, was most impressive. Margaret E. Wren, '48, President of Student Government Association presided and welcomed the class of 1950. Miss Helen Young, Director of Nursing Emeritus, gave an inspiring message and Dean Willard C. Rappleye extended greetings from the Faculty of the College of Physicians and Surgeons. Dean Margaret E. Conrad kindled the "Flame of Service" and each member of the Class of 1950 marched up to the stage and lighted her candle. The address was given by Dr. John Munn Hanford, which we are proud to include in our School News.

NEW OFFICERS CLASS OF 1950

President	Kathlyn Y. Egan
Vice-President	Louise D. Vance
Secretary	Doris G. McGrath
Treasurer	Eloise Peterson
Faculty Adviser	Miss G. Harriet Mantel

ADDRESS GIVEN AT THE WELCOMING CEREMONY BY DR. JOHN MUNN HANFORD

This is a great day! For the medical profession, I congratulate you all.

You and I are beneficiaries of great institutions, The Presbyterian Hospital; The College of Physicians and Surgeons; and of Columbia University. These great institutions, like so many others in America, began and have continued because some people had vision, devotion to a great cause, imagination, brains and energy—and generosity from their hearts, their pocket-books and their bank accounts. We are fortunate people because our predecessors and contemporaries have done so much.

We find ourselves this evening in The Sturges Auditorium in Anna C. Maxwell Hall. I knew Mr. Sturges and Miss Maxwell from 1908 until they passed on. Mr. Sturges was one of the persons who did so much to create the "spirit of the Presbyterian Hospital." Miss Maxwell was tall, striking, handsome, charming, with beautiful gray hair. She gave the impression of being alert and restless, with energy and driving power, and had the capacity to inspire respect, though not fear, and to inspire high standards for the profession of nursing. She was a well-known figure in the life of New York City. The interns' dining room in 1908 to 1912, with its two long tables for the sixteen young house doctors or interns was presided over by Miss Smillie at the head of one table, and by Miss Maxwell at the head of the other. Miss Smillie, the super-housekeeper, and also housemother for her young interns, provided the best food of any interns' dining room of any hospital in New York, and besides, we had clean white table cloths and clean white cloth napkins, and "a good time was had by all," including Miss Maxwell. It was said that the quality and service of the food in Florence Nightingale Hall for pupil nurses were inferior to those for us interns, so this misfortune may have played a part in our enjoyment of Miss Maxwell's company at dinner.

Miss Maxwell had the power of a great person. I once asked a professor of English in one of our colleges for a definition of a "great person." Her reply, (for it was a woman) was this:—"A great person is one who has the spiritual capacity to care about important things," and later she added, "and the wisdom to know what things are important and also the will, the energy and the enthusiasm to undertake these important things."

And this leads up to you—to the Class of 1950. What are

the important things for you these next two years or so? Let's look at the world:—We Americans, generally speaking, the most fortunate in all the world, must give our help to other peoples and to other nations. This is essentially a nation believing in Christianity and in a government "of the people, by the people and for the people" by means of our great republic of democratic systems run by our elected representatives. We are "sitting on top of the world" wherein so many millions of people are living lives we would think intolerable. The European Recovery Plan is our primary national commitment. We can only hope that Congress will make it effective. The needs in the other continents are just as pressing. We cannot do the job with money alone, but we can set an example in the way of commerce, politics, economics and Christianity. We hear today much about racial, color and religious discrimination, and you know the Presbyterian Hospital slogan—"without regard to race, creed or color." This nation is fundamentally a Christian nation and I am proud to state in public that I have faith in the "New Testament" and all it means.

If we had an airplane view of the United States of America, we would be impressed by the Christian churches so profusely dotting the landscape everywhere, in almost every community no matter how small. In short, as one great minister of the Gospel said, for the future, "It is Christ or Chaos." Think it over.

I have a particular idol. I have never met him, but I have heard him make several speeches. His name is the Hon. Walter H. Judd, now representative in Congress from Minnesota. For many years he was a medical missionary in China. Here is a man who is a Christian, a missionary, a surgeon, a politician and, with all, indeed, a Republican! He has a wonderful sense of humor—quick-witted, brilliant, effective, honest. If you ever hear his name, prick up your ears! There is a doctor for you! He has faith, and is working for great causes.

I cannot let this opportunity pass without giving you some bits of nursing advice, restricted perhaps by a surgeon's experience with nurses.

Always carry a sharp pair of bandage scissors.

Remember that the first thing (after the scissors) a surgeon wants upon changing a dressing is a receptacle for waste.

Learn measurements—inches, feet and centimeters. Girls don't know measurements. When asked for a piece of

adhesive four inches long, they provide one of eight inches. They're generous—but that's extravagance.

When a man is admitted, especially to a surgical service, protect him from catching cold. He is soon stripped of his customary layers of clothing and provided with hospital gown, robe and slippers. He not only feels insecure, but he may catch cold.

Apropos of the night gown, this old, true story out of P. H. always amuses me: A man had been wearing his own pajamas so long that the nurse thought a change would be a good idea. He was a "semi-private" patient. He had no other suit of pajamas; so the nurse persuaded him into one of our short, open-back, hospital night gowns. After a moment, the man said, "Well, now I know why they call this semi-private."

Beware of telephone messages for exactness. They are dangerous. Be sure to get the message straight. A careless message may mix things up badly; and has often lost a patient for the practicing doctor making rounds in the hospital.

Only recently, (and this is another true story), a diagnosis for the Associated Hospital Service went over the telephone to the Harkness Admitting Office. In a few minutes, the layman in the admitting office called back, somewhat puzzled, asking if that diagnosis of "nautical equator" was really correct. "Oh no", said the lady, "I said nodular goiter," and I (that's me) said "the fella must have been in the Navy during the war." The original telephone message had failed.

Think of every adult as once a child and of the sad gap often between the loved child and the adult, out on his or her own, in this world of pathos.

Except in preventative medicine, nurses and doctors deal with people in need of medical care and of human understanding and sympathy. You and I need to cultivate human perception and the light touch. So often, a patient's dominant thought is far from his own illness, but about worry over a child, about a mother or about the financial strain. Failure in personal human relations is the great failure of life. You see it everywhere, all the time.

Here in the Presbyterian Hospital we have the tradition of courtesy, of professional demeanor, of tone, of acting as ladies and gentlemen.

But advice from me as to how to be good nurses transcends

these minor suggestions about the scissors, the telephone and the adhesive.

As a general rule, our mutual aim is the care of the patient. The nurse is not the "handmaiden of the doctor." Both join together to attend the patient—to care for his mind and for his body. Each helps the other to help the patient.

A certain delicacy of perception and of feeling is required of us in our contacts with patients, so many of whom are in strange surroundings and in an anxious state of mind; and the same holds true for their relatives and friends.

Before closing, I would like to refer to Sir William Osler, one of the great physicians, another one of my idols, and quote a poem in his little book entitled "A Way of Life." He did not write the verse but asked that it be incorporated in an edition of the book published some time after he had given the address to Yale students in 1913. The theme of "A Way of Life" is that today, *this day,* is the great day—not yesterday or tomorrow but today.

The verse runs as follows:

"Listen to the Exhortation of the Dawn!
Look to this Day!
For it is Life, the very Life of Life.
In its brief Course lie all the
Varieties and Realities of your Existence:
The Bliss of Growth,
The Glory of Action,
The Splendour of Beauty:
For Yesterday is but a Dream
And Tomorrow is only a Vision:
But Today well lived makes
Every Yesterday a Dream of Happiness,
And every Tomorrow a Vision of Hope.
Look well therefore to this Day!
Such is the Salutation of the Dawn!"

I am presenting a copy of this little book which I hold in my hand, to the library in Anna C. Maxwell Hall, and I dedicate the book to the class of 1950.

And now, the class of 1950, I commend you to the world, to America, to the profession of nursing, and to our school of Nursing, here, and if you want to be good nurses, just follow the examples set before you of your teachers, of the high-class graduate nurses, of senior student nurses, and of Miss Conrad, in this truly great institution.

MAGAZINE FEATURES

Your attention is called to several articles on nursing appearing in current magazines. We urge our alumnae to read these articles and to put forth every effort to aid the nurse recruitment program and fill the 1948 quota of students for schools of nursing all over the United States.

Glamour—December 1947

"Sign Posts to Peace" included a series of quotations from such famous philosophers as George Washington, Theodore Roosevelt and also the following: *"The fear of hard work is what's wrong with a lot of things in this country.*

—Margaret Wren.

Student Nurse at the Presbyterian Hospital, New York."

Glamour—January 1948

An article entitled "In America Every Third Woman Works" gives an excellent presentation of eight fields with new openings for women. Under the caption *"These Career Fields need Recruits"* is *Nursing* typified by Carol Cheston, '46, who is shown preparing an hypodermic injection for a patient.

Glamour—March 1948 issue will "Name for Glamour" and publish a picture of Margaret E. Wren, '48, president of The Student Government Association.

* * *

Coming in the March issue of Woman's Home Companion is an article on nursing illustrated by several photographs taken at the Columbia-Presbyterian Medical Center. Three members of the class of 1948 were the models chosen for these pictures which illustrate every phase of a student's course in nursing. They were Elizabeth A. Protheroe, Margaret M. Selway and Anna M. Shontz. * * *

LETTER TO EDITOR OF THE LADIES' HOME JOURNAL

Printed by permission of Miss Mary M. Roberts, Editor of the American Journal of Nursing.

December 8, 1947.

Mr. Bruce Gould
Mrs. Beatrice Blackmar Gould
Editors
LADIES' HOME JOURNAL
Philadelphia, Pa.

Dear Mr. and Mrs. Gould:

In publishing Gretta Palmer's attack on the nursing profession ("What Happens When Trained Nurses Won't Nurse the Sick?" December 1947) you have given wide circulation to such a blend of bias, fallacy, ignorance, untruth, and distorted half-truth as I trust has never before defaced your pages.

Even readers who merely glance at the title get a distorted picture, for though the article presents no evidence to bear out the charge, the accusation appears in the title itself.

We realize that in spite of the largest per capita number of nurses in

the world, we still do not have enough to supply the demand. But Mrs. Palmer confuses the issue. Let me be specific.

1. The vast majority of the 300,000 or more active members of the nursing profession are engaged in nursing the sick, in teaching and supervising those who give the actual care, or in preventive and educational work which keeps people from becoming ill. Yet the author assumes throughout that only private duty nurses (those in private practice who devote their time exclusively to one patient) take care of the sick. She entirely overlooks the fact that the nurses employed directly by the hospitals outnumber all other nurses and are actually taking care of the great bulk of the nation's sick folk. She ignores the many references to "staff nursing" which absorbs the majority of recent graduates.

Last year (1946) there were 174,847 nurses employed in hospitals and schools of nursing; exclusive of federal government hospitals, the number was 147,049. This meant that you and I, as civilian patients in 1946, would have found 32,302 *more* nurses employed in these hospitals in 1946 than in 1945, including 3,000 *more* private duty nurses. These figures are taken from the American Medical Association's annual hospital survey.

Do they bear out the charge that "nurses don't want to nurse the sick?"

True, there are not enough nurses in hospitals today in spite of the increase to "supply all the little luxuries" which the author deplores, nor in fact to give the high quality of care which patients want and nurses are eager to give. True, they can rarely concentrate on one patient but must divide their attention. For what has been happening in hospitals?

Patients have been crowding in at an unprecedented rate. Busy physicians, congested apartments, hospital insurance, have all tended to place the burden of care of the acutely ill in hospitals. Nearly one million more patients were admitted in 1946 to non-federal hospitals than in 1945. For the first time in history, the number of babies born in hospitals soared over the two million mark.

In the face of such a flood of hospitalization, the volunteer nurse's aides, recruited during the war, dropped away to a faithful few. Although hospitals employed more professional nurses and more practical nurses, the rate of their increase has not been as rapid as the increase in demand for them.

Is this a reason for flaying the profession of nursing as unwilling to nurse the sick? Would it not have been more helpful to explore the reasons for the lag between supply and demand, and present some sound suggestions for dealing with the situation?

2. As to home care of the ill, this does not depend—contrary to the author's implication—on 24-hour service by a devoted professional nurse. If the patient really needs skilled nursing care, it should be on a basis which permits the nurse to retain her own health; in other occupations the 8-hour day has long since been accepted as that basis. Often it is possible to have adequate care by engaging two nurses, or one, rather than three. Perhaps it is a combination of housekeeper, cook, and bedside companion that is needed; if so, why blame the professional nurse for not being three or four other persons besides herself? The visiting housekeeper or the practical nurse may be a better answer. Another solution, growing in popularity, is the visiting nurse who comes by the hour from a public health nursing agency or registry and helps the family carry on during her absence. Thus there are a variety of solutions possible in addition to that of engaging three private duty nurses around the clock. It is true that these nurses have been more difficult to secure and that the registries which place them have far more calls than

they can fill. The lack of security which the free lance nurse always has to face is one of many reasons for the shortage. But there is no evidence that she does not "Want to nurse the sick."

3. A third fallacy is revealed in the author's thinking of the nurse only as one who tends the sick, and not as one who helps people to keep well. Such ignoring of the great advances made in preventive medicine puts your magazine back in the 19th century, not in the middle of the 20th. Various scornful references to public health nurses and industrial nurses reveal blind spots about such facts as these:

Public health nurses supply home nursing care to thousands of patients, whether able or unable to pay. They prevent communicable diseases from spreading. They give health instruction in clinics, in homes, in schools. They protect the health and shorten the illness of thousands of industrial workers and of their families.

If the 20,000 public health nurses (all graduate professional nurses, many with additional public health preparation) were doubled in number, it is entirely possible that fewer people would have to go to hospitals and fewer nurses would be needed by institutions.

4. The statement that young women are not entering schools of nursing is false. More young women entered schools of professional nursing in 1947 than in any year prior to 1941 when the war, spurred record-breaking enrollments. Following the withdrawal of government scholarships there was a natural drop for one year, but applications are again rising. Mrs. Palmer's figure of 15,000 new students is far from correct. The figure is over 38,000 this year, an increase of 24 per cent since last year. (Of course, articles like this one would tend to discourage applicants. Fortunately enough, high school girls have access to the facts, and to personal acquaintance with nurses who enjoy nursing, to overcome such negative arguments.)

5. Practical nurses are useful, and will become increasingly so, as they are well trained and licensed by their states. But they are not competitors. They supplement the service given by other members of the health team—the doctor, the professional nurse, the therapist, the dietitian. Their training is given them largely by professional nurses and home economists. In one year they can learn some essentials of good nursing care, but they should obviously not be expected to do the impossible.

6. As to the education of the professional nurse: at a time when medicine is making phenomenal strides, when the miracle drugs are being developed, when the relation of mental to physical illness is being explored, does it make sense to say that nurses need less, not more education? Even the physicians who say so usually admit, in specific cases, that they do not mean it. Thousands of M.D.'s, grateful for the expertly trained, well prepared nurse who knows not only what to do but why, and who bears the continuing responsibility for applying medical science to the sick patient, have fostered the development of better nursing because they know the way to progress lies forward, not backward.

The subject is complicated. Many groups and organizations are working on it. An opinion survey by a small group of surgeons is hardly sufficient basis for a pat solution. Why not develop the question in an unbiased article which tells people the truth about nursing, what it means to them, and how they can get it when they need it?

Sincerely yours,

MARY M. ROBERTS, R.N., *Editor.*



NEW PLAN FOR ENROLLMENT IN THE AMERICAN RED CROSS NURSING SERVICE

[Editor's Note: This information concerning new developments in the American Red Cross Nursing Service will be of great interest to our readers. Published by permission American Red Cross. Excerpts from ARC1636].

AN enrollment plan that opens new vistas of community service for nurses and gives added meaning to the time-honored term, "Red Cross Nurse," has been approved by the governing body of the American National Red Cross.

This newest milestone in the history of Red Cross Nursing Services marks a definite advance toward the provision of greater benefits to each locality through the combined efforts of nurses voluntarily serving in Red Cross health programs as well as in disasters.

For nurses the rewards will be increased recognition within the profession and personal gratification in having dedicated themselves to serving their fellow man.

For Red Cross chapters, the enrollment of additional qualified nurses under the Red Cross banner will mean strengthened programs in a peacetime era of increased emphasis on community services.

The new community enrollment plan is a departure from the original nurse enrollment program as conceived in 1905, which had as its principal objective a country-wide nurse roster maintained primarily for national emergency purposes. The original program was suspended in May 1945 in anticipation of legislation establishing permanent nurse corps for the Army and the Navy which became Public Law 36 on April 16, 1947. However, under the new plan, past memberships will be retained.

BACKGROUND

When the American National Red Cross was reorganized under its congressional charter of 1905, it seemed necessary to build up a nurse reserve to meet certain of the obligations outlined in the charter.

Because it was recognized that the national emergency that would require the largest number of nurses was war, a reserve of well-prepared nurses was developed and maintained primarily for the Army and the Navy. Nurses enrolled in the reserves were called upon also to assist in local disasters, which was in keeping with the spirit of the charter obligations.

In 1909 a national roster was established through a system of state and local committees on Red Cross nursing (composed of nurses only), credentials of nurses were evaluated by the nursing staff of the American Red Cross, and nurses meeting the standards of the Army and the Navy were certified to the appropriate nurse corps. Professional qualifications were determined by the Army and the Navy and by professional organizations such as the American Nurses' Association and the National League of Nursing Education.

In both World Wars I and II, the American Red Cross carried the responsibility for the recruitment of nurses for the Army and the Navy. In World War I, 20,000 of the total 25,000 nurses who served were recruited by the American Red Cross; in World War II, practically all the 77,800 nurses who served were certified to the Army and the Navy by the American Red Cross. More than 100,000 nurses were actually certified. This was the largest voluntary response of any professional group in relation to resources.

During World War II it became evident that because of the extent and urgency of the demand for nurses for the armed forces, the interest and assistance of other persons as well as nurses and the strength and facilities of Red Cross chapters should be made available to the committees charged with the responsibility for nurse recruitment. Accordingly, the state and local committees, which had served so faithfully and well for a third of a century, were gradually absorbed into chapter recruitment committees composed of nurse and non-nurse members.

In 1944 army and navy nurses were granted full commissions for the duration of the war and 6 months thereafter, but the American Red Cross was not relieved of its responsibilities for recruitment for war service until May 1945, when the nurse

procurement program was terminated. In anticipation of new legislation for permanent commissions for army and navy nurses, the national enrollment of Red Cross nurses was suspended. In the meantime the existing roster was maintained, but this too was discontinued as of July 1, 1946.

On April 16, 1947, the President signed the bill establishing a permanent nurse corps for the Army and the Navy, which became Public Law 36. The primary reason for the Red Cross nurse reserve as originally constituted was, therefore, removed. There are at present records on file of approximately 207,000 Red Cross nurses.

In addition to supplying nurses for the armed forces, the reserve has served a valuable purpose throughout the years in providing nurses for disasters and for service in Red Cross community programs.

On May 5, 1947, the Central Committee of the American National Red Cross approved "the reorganization of the Nursing Enrollment Service to cover the enrollment of nurses for the purposes of the American Red Cross itself," that is, for service to local communities through chapter programs. The plan effecting this reorganization replaces the plan of enrollment in operation from 1909 to 1946, which served primarily to provide a reserve for the Army and the Navy.

The purposes of the new plan as outlined here are to

A. Provide a medium through which nurses may enroll for participation in the work of American Red Cross chapters, and interpret the philosophy of the Red Cross and its program to professional associates, to student nurses, and to the general public.

B. Develop in chapters a roster of well-prepared nurses to be called upon for service to communities through the various Red Cross programs.

C. Stimulate through planned contacts with schools of nursing the development of a permanent roster of Red Cross nurse volunteer workers.

D. Maintain nurse recruitment machinery that may readily be expanded for any national emergency, including war.

E. Provide a ready means of direct communication between the American National Red Cross and nurses all over the country for dissemination of information or for recruitment in time of emergency.

REQUIREMENTS FOR ENROLLMENT IN THE AMERICAN NATIONAL RED CROSS NURSING SERVICES

Nurses heretofore enrolled will retain their Red Cross badges and will continue to be known as Red Cross nurses unless they have lost their professional standing or resign voluntarily. Henceforth nurses may qualify as Red Cross nurses by meeting the qualifications listed.

A. Basic qualifications.

1. Registration in some state following graduation from a state-accredited school of nursing.
2. Current registration where it is required by law for the type of work the nurse is doing for the American Red Cross.
3. Satisfactory personal, educational, and professional qualifications, and state of health consistent with the function she plans to carry.

B. Special service requirements for enrollment

1. As a home nursing instructor.
   a. Satisfactory completion of a Red Cross Home Nursing training course or a refresher course, and an expressed intention to teach; or
   b. Satisfactory completion of 12-24 hours of teaching Red Cross Home Nursing.
2. As an instructor of volunteer nurse's aides.
   a. Satisfactory completion of training course for instructors of nurse's aides (if and when a course is developed), and an expressed intention to teach; or
   b. Satisfactory completion of the teaching of one class of aides; or
   c. Satisfactory carrying of major responsibility for supervision of hospital practice of one class of student aides.
3. As a Disaster nurse.
   a. Satisfactory completion of a disaster institute or preparedness training course and an expression of willingness to serve when needed; or
   b. Satisfactory service in disaster relief operations, either for the emergency or the rehabilitation period.
4. As a nurse in the National Blood Program.
   a. Satisfactory completion of special training to be prescribed; or

b. Satisfactory service in a Red Cross blood donor center or with a mobile unit.

5. As a committee member.
Active participation in and definite contribution to any type of chapter committee for at least 1 year.

6. As a staff member.
Appointment to any position on national, area, or chapter nursing staff.

7. As a nurse leader actively participating in Red Cross work by
   a. Completing a general orientation course or demonstrating knowledge of American Red Cross organization and programs; or
   b. Promoting Red Cross programs; or
   c. Interpreting Red Cross programs to professional groups, i.e., visiting nurse associations, health departments, nursing organizations, hospitals, and student nurses. (For example, the director of nursing in a hospital, visiting nurse association, or health department might qualify in this way.)

8. Service in Red Cross programs or activities other than nursing, such as first aid, Junior Red Cross, volunteer activities, etc.

NOTE. Nurses will be expected to meet the minimum requirements for whichever service they may elect, i.e., those participating in teaching services would take the necessary instructor training courses, and those participating in activities not involving teaching would take the orientation courses prescribed. If no special course is provided, at least 6 months' service should be required as a qualification for enrollment.

When a nurse not previously enrolled wishes to become a Red Cross nurse, she should apply to her local chapter.

Upon completion of her application blank and approval by the Nursing Activities Committee, the nurse will receive the badge of the American Red Cross Nursing Service.

In Memoriam

HELEN CLARISSA POWELL, '09
February 15, 1948
New York City

MRS. WILLIAM B. MARBURY
(Violetta C. Mercer, '13)

MRS. FREDERICK L. REDPATH
(Virginia R. Hobler, '45)
December 26, 1947
Princeton, New Jersey



ENGAGEMENTS

Betty L. Figgins, '33, to Lt. Harry L. Stenslie, U. S. N.
Mary Helen Mixsell, '39, to Robert Eugene Sawyer.
Marita Conroy, '45, to Mr. Donald P. Halsey, Jr.

MARRIAGES

Nan E. Rogers, '43, to Mr. Gene Andrews, October 1, 1947, in Pearl Harbor, Hawaii.

Dorothy E. Neideck, '44, to Lt. Claude W. Bailey, December 12, 1947, in New York City.

Mrs. Ann E. Leary Crawford, '44, to Mr. William L. Madison, November 26, 1947, in Lafayette, Ind.

Rebecca C. Shoemaker, '44, to Mr. John P. Dallano, August 9, 1947.

Aino C. Karna, '44, to Mr. Donald P. McDonald, September 13, 1947, in Richmond, Calif.

Sally S. Linen, '45, to Mr. Alan P. Fleming, December 27, 1947, in Scranton, Pa.

Charlotte W. Spicer, '45, to Mr. F. S. Layton.

Patricia A. Kennedy, '46, to Mr. George A. Casparian, January 3, 1948, in New York City.

Phyllis J. Birnbaumer, '47, to Mr. Lawrence W. Strawbridge, November 25, 1947, in Washington, D. C.

Margaret A. Bell, '47, to Dr. James R. Trimble, October 31, 1947, in Portland, Oregon.

Elinor Heagey, '47, to Mr. Paul Anderson, November 8, 1947, in Omaha, Neb.

Jule Anne Weller, '47, to Mr. Thomas R. Huleatt, Jr., August 29, 1947, in Ashland, Pa.

Elsie R. McLean, '47, to Mr. Clement A. Furey, Jr., December 27, 1947, in Upper Montclair, New Jersey.

Mildred J. Akehurst, '47, to Mr. Walter E. Bullwinkel, Jr.

Martha Dalzell Leeming, 47, to Mr. Charles Carey Donworth, December 6, 1947, in New York City.

BIRTHS

Mr. and Mrs. J. William Hawkins (Wilma Stevens, '33) announce the birth of a daughter, Ruth Najla, born October 27, 1947.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph A. Ryan (Harriet Simmons, '33) announce the birth of a daughter, Mary Francina, born December 15, 1947.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry W. Phelps (Frances Gerken, '35) announce the birth of a son, Henry William, born December 24, 1947.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Avery Smith (Elma C. Clark, '36) announce the birth of a son, Jonathan Clark, born November 13, 1947.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry G. Merritt (Agnes L. Piquet, '37) announce the birth of a son, Henry G., Jr., born December 9, 1947.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Pierre Teillon (Ruth E. Hawkins, '37) announce the birth of a son, Lance William, born October 20, 1947.

Dr. and Mrs. Theodore B. Russell (Mary L. Peltz, '37) announce the birth of a daughter, Phoebe, born November 14, 1947.

Mr. and Mrs. H. J. Stilwater (Genevieve Wegryn, '37) announce the birth of a son, James Herman, born January 21, 1948.

Dr. and Mrs. Paul Ronniger (Leona Berthot, '38) announce the birth of a son, Stephen Lawrence, born November 23, 1947.

Dr. and Mrs. Andrew M. Draper (Ruth L. Edwards, '38) announce the birth of a daughter, Margaret Louise, born November 13, 1947.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter G. Welsch (Alice P. O'Rourke, '38) announce the birth of a daughter, born January 12, 1948.

Dr. and Mrs. Perry E. Hewitt, Jr. (Gertrude H. Shelley, '39) announce the birth of a son, Perry Edwin III, born August 10, 1947.

Mr. and Mrs. David H. Morse (Nancy Balis, '39), announce the birth of a son, born January 23, 1948.

Major and Mrs. C. R. Eisenschmidt, Jr. (Betty Boyd, '40) announce the birth of a son, Boyd Charles, born October 29, 1947.

Dr. and Mrs. John A. Field (Marjorie P. Hartwell, '40) announce the birth of a son, John Hartwell, born October 21, 1947.

Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Rimer (Mary P. Cunningham, '41) announce the birth of a daughter, Stephanie, born November 12, 1947.

Dr. and Mrs. C. P. Cancellieri (Dorothy F. Hull, '41) announce the birth of a son, Russell Philip, born January 15, 1948.

Dr. and Mrs. Norman Kelman (Catherine Hirsch, '41), announce the birth of a son, David Michael, born January 29, 1948.

Mr. and Mrs. R. A. White (Jane Trapp, '41), announce the birth of twin boys, Richard and David, January 10, 1948, in Melbourne, Australia.

Mr. and Mrs. Ken E. Pohlmann (F. C. W. R. van DeWall, '43) announce the birth of a daughter, Blanca Christina, born September 22, 1947.

Dr. and Mrs. Vaun T. Floyd (Mary E. Oberdick, '43) announce the birth of a daughter, Nancy, born December 25, 1947.

Dr. and Mrs. Nicholas M. Greene (Elizabeth R. Miller, '43) announce the birth of a son, born January 16, 1948.

Dr. and Mrs. J. H. VanLandingham (Jean E. Acomb, '43) announce the birth of a daughter, Carol Jean, born December 14, 1947.

Mr. and Mrs. William H. Wilson (Edith Beck, '43) announce the birth of a daughter, Helen Roberta, born January 23, 1948.

Mr. and Mrs. James Hull (Jane L. Leek, '44) announce the birth of a son, James William, born November 13, 1947.

Mr. and Mrs. Jacques T. O'Donnell (Mildred L. Schwarz, '45) announce the birth of a son, Michael Patrick, born November 20, 1947.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward E. Shumaker, Jr. (Ida M. Gilliams, '45) announce the birth of a son, Edward Earl III, born January 5, 1948.

Dr. and Mrs. William S. Howland (Ruth M. Catterall, '45) announce the birth of a daughter, Karen Ruth, born January 29, 1948.

Mr. and Mrs. Claus L. Spörck (Barbara J. Robison, '46) announce the birth of a daughter, Solveig Elizabeth Heléne, born July 23, 1947.

Dr. and Mrs. George N. Hazlehurst (Edith M. Batcheller, '46) announce the birth of a daughter, Virginia Batcheller, born December 28, 1947.

Mr. and Mrs. Lindo P. Nangeroni (Mary L. Payne, '46) announce the birth of a daughter, Martha Payne, born November 1, 1947.

Ensign and Mrs. Harry R. Macdonald (Alma Lewis, '46) announce the birth of a daughter, Jan Elizabeth, born November 22, 1947.

Mr. and Mrs. Donald Marshall (Jeanne S. Cawley, '46) announce the birth of a son, Donald Eddy, born December 15, 1947.

Mr. and Mrs. Jacques B. Skinner (Ruth E. Kitchen, '46) announce the birth of a son, Charles Bronson, born October 2, 1947.

* * *

VISITORS TO THE NURSING OFFICE

Mrs. Francis L. Bledsoe (F. L. Johnson, '12).
Mrs. Ruth B. Kupfer, '23.
Mrs. W. J. Woolsey (H. R. Henry, '27).
Henrietta J. Doltz, '31.
Margery Peabody, '32.
Mrs. James Coyne (P. Stines, '35) and son.
Mrs. D. Perry (E. M. Klutas, '40).
Mrs. Harlan Sterling (M. H. Blaisdell, '41) and son.
Mrs. David G. Henderson (C. S. Kilburn, '42).
Mrs. Victor G. deWolfe (R. L. Carr, '43) and son.
Mrs. Claude W. Bailey (D. Neidick, '44) and husband Lt. Bailey.
Mrs. John B. Phillips (J. F. Roberts, '45) and son Johnny.
Mrs. George Lindsay (M. Dickey, '45).

[*Editor's Note*: *During* 1948 *new addresses will be included in "News By Classes." Please save your copy of The Quarterly Magazine November* 1947 *with alphabetical list of alumnae and addresses. Address list will not be published during* 1948.]



NEWS BY CLASSES

1897

Everyone will be interested in news of Mary Magoun Brown, "Reader at the Eye Institute, doing attendant's work, helping to feed the patients and fixing their flowers, also cares for the linen on the 4th floor." Her many kindnesses are well known to us all!

1901

Sara Strain has been a patient in the Sloane Room in Harkness Pavilion during January. She has made excellent progress and enjoyed all the benefits of "early ambulation."

1902

Elizabeth H. Ashe of San Francisco was a most welcome guest in Anna C. Maxwell Hall in November during her visit in the East. We are all hoping that she will publish the story of her life! In several informal meetings with students, she reminisced about her own student days. Her book "Intimate Letters from France" is familiar to many of us and tells of her remarkable work with the American Red Cross, in the first unit for infant welfare in France under Dr. William Palmer Lucas. As a pioneer graduate nurse in San Francisco she was the founder of school nursing and of Telegraph Hill Neighborhood Association. Many honors have been bestowed on her. She is the first honorary member of the San Francisco County Nurses Association and also consultant in public health nursing for the Public Health Department of San Francisco.

During her visit she saw many old friends and made many new ones. Miss Ashe was much impressed by her visit to the United Nations at Lake Success and especially the Health Clinic of which Elizabeth P. Colmers, '40, is head nurse. After her return West she wrote: "My visit with you dear people revived many memories dear to me and took away that feeling I have had of late, of being worthless driftwood washed up on the shore with other wreckage. In fact I am rejuvenated. I attended a round of plays, pageants and Santa Claus gift

givings at the various social centers without fatigue — All thanks to you dear people."

1905

Annie M. Thomas still makes fruit cakes as witnessed by members of the Nursing Department at P. H., who shared a delicious one at a Christmas card tea in December. Many thanks from all. During the winter while "Mostlyview" is snowed in she has visited her cousins, the G. E. Osborns' at Gaylordsville, Connecticut. She plans to spend February at the Central Club for Nurses, 132 East 45th Street, New York 17, New York.

1908

Alumnae will be glad to learn that Ada F. Benjamin is feeling much better after a stay of several months in Harkness Pavilion.

Elizabeth M. Phillips has just received her B.S. at Teachers College. She is taking a trip to California by motor and will be in her apartment in Oakland, California.

1912

Helen Young has proved herself a good and brave traveller by flying to and from Vancouver to spend the Christmas holidays with her sister. We welcome her back to New York after her six weeks in the Canadian West.

Alumnae extend loving sympathy to Dr. and Mrs. John M. Hanford in the loss of their daughter, Nancy, who died on November 20, 1947.

Gertrude Clark Célhay wants to be addressed at her own home 62 rue Mazarin, Bordeaux, Gironde, France. She returned to France in September 1947.

1915

Marjorie Conover Wagner participates in nursing activities by helping several days a month as a volunteer in a cancer prevention clinic in Philadelphia. We were all so glad to see her last June at graduation.

1917

Genevra Todd Meleney was a patient in Harkness Pavilion at Christmas time. The following note of thanks was received from her by the Nursing Activities Committee, New York Chapter, American Red Cross: "Dear Friends: The very thoughtful gift of a useful bagful of necessary items for a bed

patient arrived as a glad surprise Christmas day and pleased me beyond measure. I thought it was a very kind and lovely gesture for you to make to a nurse of 'The old school', so to speak, and I want to convey my appreciation to all who took part in making my day so happy. Glad New Year wishes."

Ruth C. Williams received an award from China.

"New York Times of November 26, 1947"

"Citations for medical, missionary and educational service to the people of China were presented by Wellington Koo, Chinese Ambassador to the United States, to leaders in these fields who served as directors of the American Bureau for Medical Aid to China. In presenting the special citations of the Order of the Brilliant Star, each of which had been signed by Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek, Dr. Koo expressed his gratitude for the services rendered to his countrymen in times of stress. The recipients of the honors from Presbyterian Hospital were, Ruth C. Williams, superintendent of the Institute of Ophthalmology, also Dr. John Scudder, hemotologist at the Presbyterian Hospital, Dr. Aura E. Severinghaus, associate dean of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia University, Dr. Jerome P. Webster, plastic surgeon at Vanderbilt Clinic.

Sympathy is extended to Frances Avison Goheen in the loss of her brother, Dr. John Goheen.

1918

Cordelia Jackson has moved from New York to 71 St. Mary's St., Boston, Mass.

Georgina Thompson Griffith says "The Quarterly is the most precious publication that comes in the mail."

1919

Olive Miller Montgomery is at 140 Church St., Saratoga Springs, New York and does private nursing.

Ruby F. Carlson came East in November for a short visit. Her new address is 1940 Broadway, San Francisco, California.

Alumnae extend deepest sympathy to Mary M. McCreery in the loss of her brother, Dr. John A. McCreery, who died in Greenwich on January 31, 1948. Dr. McCreery was a member of Base Hospital 2, Presbyterian Unit in World War I.

1920

Edith Jane Holden bought a 75 acre farm in Monmouth Co., New Jersey and plans to live there.

Elizabeth Curtis sent greetings from Portland, Oregon to

Miss Conrad and P. H. friends.

"Henrietta Doltz and I are thinking about having a P. H. party. Do you have a list of our graduates who live in Oregon and southern Washington? We have located six already but wonder if there are more."

Also describes the weather for the easterners:

"After two months of the heaviest rain in 50 years we have had 7 days of dry weather. Yesterday it was also clear enough to see the glorious Mt. Hood. There has been much snow in the mountains so that they look very white and fresh in the new dress. The radio announced that there was 67 inches of fresh snow up at Timerline so it should look clean. When it is good weather here I am very keen about this lovely country but when we have days and weeks of rain and fog I get a real urge to go to southern California."

Catherine Weiser sent the following greeting from Arizona: "My house and its owner are wishing that you could share their horizons and skies of clear blue for Christmas."

Gertrude S. Banfield came East for a visit in January and we were all so happy to see her. Her nephew, Dick Banfield, Jr., is a first year student at "P. & S."

Norma E. Millar is the nurse in charge of the Infirmary at Bennett Junior College in Millbrook, New York. She spent her Christmas holidays with the Haggarts in Boston.

1921

Lois Faires Williamson wrote from Rte. No. 9, Charlotte 2, North Carolina as follows: "We left High Point, N. C. nearly three years ago. The church there was large and the work heavy, so my husband resigned to come to this country church where he felt that the tranquil life and lessened responsibility would help him regain his health more rapidly. We have been amazed at his splendid recovery, and feel very grateful.

Katherine Tucker Oribson has been appointed Health Education Secretary Westchester Co. T. B. & Public Health Association, White Plains, New York.

M. Elizabeth Allanach, Assistant Professor of Nursing, assigned to Obstetrics, returned February 1st from her leave during the fall term. During her travels she met many friends among whom were the following alumnae: Frances Fargo Keith, '20, Dorothy Davenport Findlay, '21, and Joe Hannah Gray, '25, in Evanston, Illinois, also Miss Alice Keith known to many at old "P. H."; Lillian Davison Lockwood, '33, in De-

troit; Rhoda F. Reddig, '28, also Katherine B. Lane, '45 and Dorothy E. Ferris, '46 both of whom are studying public health nursing at the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor; Florence M. Harvey, '34 at Johns Hopkins, Phipps clinic, and Violet Dutter Kelley, '37 at the Pennsylvania Hospital.

1922

Edna W. Conway is director of the new School of Nursing established last September at the Marcy State Hospital which admits both men and women. The three year course includes a one year affiliation at a general hospital.

1925

Elizabeth H. Brooke lives on a small ranch where she has horses and poultry in Santa Fe. She is fortunate to work with a physician from New York who is interested in early diagnosis of cancer and is doing good work in this field.

1927

Mary Pfohl Lassiter is using her husband's address 626-28 Reynolds Office Building, Winston-Salem, North Carolina, for the next few months until their new home is completed. She writes: "Our new little place is a dream house on Robin Hood Road, the children have each planned their part as they want it. It is a lovely little hill in the woods, we bought it especially for the trees and we are not far from Dr. Thomas Mackie's house.

Christmas was wonderful with both children at home. Betty is a boarder this year at Salem Academy and has made straight honor roll and is editor of the Annual besides. Her riding is her best love and I drive her thirty miles each pretty Saturday to ride in the Sedgefield Hunt. . . . "Doc" is taller than his father now, has made the honor roll and has been elected Drum Major of the band. He is in Hollywood, Florida at school."

Helen Henry Woolsey writes from Waco: "We finally got the Crippled Children's Hospital completed just before Christmas. It was quite an undertaking but it seemed an excellent time to have people see it and get it into use. We held Open House on the first Sunday in January and had twenty-two patients authorized to us for admission the following day. We had a surplus of toys sent in and everything looked so attractive and we hope will be adequate."

We are indeed proud of our alumnae who are rendering such fine community service!

Helen Henry Woolsey came to New York on a surprise visit early in February. Ernestine Arnold held a large reception in her new two room apartment on the 12th Floor of Edward S. Harkness Memorial Hall, at which many old friends gathered to welcome the guest of honor.

1928

Gladys Swayze lives at 130 Delafield Ave., Staten Island, N. Y.

Margaret G. Arnstein has been appointed to serve on the N.O.P.H.N. Special Biennial Convention Program Committee for the meetings in Chicago May 31-June 4, 1948.

1929

Theodore Sharrocks has accepted the position of Director of the Visiting Nurse Service in Yonkers, New York.

Gertrude Thieler deLuca is very busy bringing up two children who are healthy "tinkers" she says.

Luigia Dell'Osso entertained at Sardis and the theatre for Marion Sellers Johnson when she was in New York. Claire Johnston and Margaret Wells were guests.

Jessie Kohr has been on a recent visit to Presbyterian and looks very well again.

1930

Eleanor Franklin Pina has been appointed assistant nurse in charge of the medical department of the Metropolitan Life Insurance Company Home Office in New York City.

1931

It was nice to greet Henrietta Doltz at the Nursing Office when she called on her quick trip to the East on January 7th. She is Professor of Nursing at the University of Oregon Medical School. The Nursing Department has just received a grant from the Kellogg Foundation to introduce an advanced clinical program to prepare head nurses and teachers of nurses. Sympathy is extended to her in the loss of her mother this past fall.

Ruth Elder Henderson of 595 West 24th St., Vancouver B. C. Canada has taken a position as supervisor of surgery at Children's Orthopedic Hospital in Seattle, Washington. She wants to be near her six year old daughter, Sandra, who is at the home address.

Elizabeth A. Tweedie was in New York during the stage

production of "The Good Road." We all enjoyed seeing her again.

Cora L. Shaw has been elected a member of the Board of Directors of Cobble Court Inc.

Lillian E. Lang has been a commissioned officer with the U. S. Public Health Service in Washington, D. C. since August 1947. Her title is Assistant Nurse Officer, and she travels in the interest of Tuberculosis Field Study. She was a visitor at the Nursing Office in February.

1932

Helen C. Goodale is a member of the N.L.N.E. Special Biennial Convention Program Committee. The meetings will be held in Chicago May 31-June 4.

Margaret Ellen Gross is attending Stanford University.

1933

Margaret MacIntire has a position in charge of the Poliomyelitis Unit at the Knickerbocker Hospital, New York City. This unit has achieved a national reputation in modern scientific care of poliomyelitis, working in close cooperation with the National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis. Dr. Philip M. Stimson is medical director of this research project.

Betty Figgins has come back from Guam to the U. S. Naval Medical Center, Bethesda, Md. She plans to be married on June 6th and to move to McVille, North Dakota.

Evelyn Sutton has resigned as Supervisor of Obstetrics at Huntington Hospital, Huntington, L. I. to return to New York City. She began a new job on February 9th at the Sloan Kettering Clinic at Memorial Hospital, New York City, working with Dr. Millars and his group who are doing research in breast cancer. Her new position includes home visiting as well as clinic work.

1934

Ruth Kline Wilks writes to Miss Young: "I'm just a housewife at present and find it a real exacting full time job. My eight and ten year old sons keep me 'on the hop' plus a bit of P.T.A. work and an evening of badminton once a week.

I believe I told you I had worked some evenings during the war at the Lawrence Hospital here in Bronxville. I liked it very much and got to be very fond of Miss Reuter, the Superintendent. She always inquires of you and says there just isn't any place like Presbyterian.

I have been a camp nurse for the past two summers at a boys camp near Brattleboro, Vt., which my husband organized two years ago."

1935

Susan Woolery Cagle writes: "Maxine Curtis Fitzgerald, '41, is now in this area and we hope to have a get together soon. Besides maintaining our home I am still working but not as a dispensary nurse as heretofore, changed to clerical status in July '47.

We were glad to receive Christmas greetings from two members of the class in the Army Nurse Corps, Captain Beatrice Chambers, A. N. C., 107 Station Hospital, Fort Ord, California, and Lt. Elizabeth Fisher, A. N. C., Murphy General Hospital, Waltham, Mass.

Margaret E. Peters will become the Editor of R. N. on May 1, 1948. She has a new home in New Rochelle.

1936

Marion Keith O'Dell, who is Educational Director, Veterans Hospital, Coral Gables, Florida, has been helping to set up a nursing program in the University of Miami leading to a B.S. degree and is transferring in January to do a similar project in Virginia.

Mary Harrell is office nurse in Millbrook, New York for Dr. Thomas S. White.

J. M. Ada Mutch is on leave for study at Teachers College during the Spring Term.

1937

Ethel Kinnear Light has a change of address to Lexington, Va.

Caroline Renski is a medical secretary in a New York physician's office.

Sympathy is extended to Winifred Browne Schmidt who lost her mother in September 1947.

Dorothy Leonard Thompson writes from Grand Rapids: "Michigan is fine and covered with holiday snow at present. Anaesthesia keeps my husband busy. The children (David and Bryce) keep me busy and the two Siamese cats keep each other busy."

1938

Gertrude Van Peursem Bell writes that Thelma Flint is Mrs. John Conway, address 63 Mayplace Road East, Barnehurst,

Kent, England. She and her husband and two daughters are on furlough and return to India next fall. Their address will then be C. M. S. Hill Bungalow, Bezwada, Kistna District, S. India.

The husband of Elizabeth Bruner Williams is now a resident in Radiology at New York Hospital. They have a three year old daughter, Lynn, who goes to the "New York Nursery School" for children of the resident staff of the Hospital.

Barbara Matten Bradbury will be in the Philippines for the next two years and her address is c/o Civil Aeronautics Administrator, APO 900 c/o Postmaster, San Francisco, Calif.

Sympathy is extended to May Goheen Jeyes in the loss of her father, Dr. John Goheen.

Mildred I. Quackenbush completed her work for the B. S. Degree at Teachers College, Columbia University in January 1948. She has accepted the position of Supervisor of the Operating Room at Rochester General Hospital, Rochester, New York.

1939

Please note change of address for Irene Blago DeKanter, Acueducto de Rio Hondo No. 206, Lomas de Chapultepec, Mexico, D. F.

June Siegfried is addressed at Apartado Aero 653, Medillin, Columbia, South America.

Margaret Cameron Haggstrom is among the group of alumnae who has come back to nursing on a part-time basis at the Columbia-Presbyterian Medical Center. We welcome her help.

1940

Dorothy Davis Thompson and husband have been assigned to Fort Sam Houston, San Antonio, Texas, address c/o Lt. Jack H. Thompson, Signal Section, 4th Army Hdg., Fort Sam Houston. They have just returned from the Philippines, and her discharge from the Army Nurse Corps made her a civilian once more.

Miss Young received a letter from Julia Woodburn in October and we hope things are going better with her now. Her nursing efforts have been cut short by illness. She was at Ray Brook Sanatorium, and more recently at Homer Folks Hospital, Oneonta, New York, where she has seen Marion Fuller of the class of 1939.

Helen Walker McAllister is one of the doctor's wives who has put on her nurses uniform again and has reported for duty

regularly each week during the acute shortage of nursing staff at P. H. We are very proud of our married alumnae!

1941

Loretta Dwyer Banks is at Grasslands Hospital, Supervisor of Medical and Surgical nursing.

Amaryllis Woodruff Salls asks a question "Are there any P. H. nurses near Shreveport, Louisiana?" She hopes to move there when her husband finds a house big enough for her and two children Bunny and Roger David. He is connected with the Texas Eastern Transmission Corporation.

Mary Blaisdell Sterling has notified us that her husband, a coast guard officer has been transferred, and their address is 107 Mussey Street, South Portland, Maine. In January she brought her baby son to Babies Hospital for a check up.

Elizabeth Shew Brown has given up supervising at Westchester County Home to supervise her home and baby, Stephen Lee. Her address is 59 Beverly Road, Mt. Kisco, New York.

Elaine Tuthill Oliver is in charge of the Blood Bank at Burbank Hospital, Fitchburg, Mass.

Marie Eilenberg Morris of Pittsfield, Mass., is housewife and mother. "My daughter Susan Marie is now 3½ years and Barbarba Ellen was born October 7, 1947. Anyone coming up for skiing in the 'Heart of the Berkshires' is very welcome at our house."

Elizabeth Smith Habif is now living in Shanks Village, Orangeburg, New York. She is one of the doctor's wives who responded to the call for nurses to help out in the shortage. She has been working one full day each week as a nurse on the Gynecological Service.

Beth L. Cameron is on leave for study at Teachers College Columbia University during the Spring Term.

We were glad to receive Christmas greetings from Penelope Georgala Kalergis.

1942

Cynthia Kilburn Henderson reported about her boys 3 and 4 years of age when she called at the Nursing Office. She came to Presbyterian to attend her sister Virginia's graduation exercise from the School of Occupational Therapy, which was held in Maxwell Hall on January 3, 1948.

Jean Duncan Brooks may be addressed at Vermont State Hospital, Waterbury, Vermont, where she and her husband, who is a resident in psychiatry, have a nice little house.

Another physicians wife Jean Edgar Delamater visits with Helen Chapple Toepfer frequently in Rochester, Minn. and has seen Grace Davidson, who is in full time study and part time work in Minneapolis.

Ruth Davis writes "I expect to return to the States in December and hope to study at Biblical Seminary beginning in January. It seems a long time since I have seen old friends from P. H., and I am looking forward to being in New York again. I hope to see June Siegfried as she goes through on her way to Sincelejo. We will then have 4 Presbyterian nurses here in Colombia."

Ann Edwards Warren's most recent venture is a trip to Berlin, Germany with her daughter Barbara, where they are joining her husband stationed in Military service, 279th Station Hospital, Berlin, A.P.O. 742A. She wrote on January 23, 1948: "The above address is our permanent one. How long we shall be here is a big question. The November Quarterly reached me safely and it was so nice to see again. Believe it or not but there is a copy of "Essentials of Nursing" in Berlin! I found it the other evening in my husband's office library and I was quick to point it out to him. I hope the Army follows some of Miss Young's good advice."

Elizabeth Dillingham Bliven has moved so many times that she wants her home address used in order to keep up with Quarterly News—195 College St., Lewiston, Maine. At the writing she was in Pensacola, Florida with two children and an every other week stay from a busy husband. He is Executive Officer aboard the U.S.S. Forrest Royal, a destroyer.

Grasslands Hospital claims two of this class on its staff: Jean Stambaugh, Supervisor of the Operating Room, and Lucille Andrews, Assistant Director of Psychiatry.

Marie Pedeflous O'Malley is another doctor's wife who has returned to nursing for one day each week at "P. H." Her fine spirit of service is very much appreciated and we are proud of our alumnae and their generous response in time of need.

We are glad to hear good news of Dorothy E. Philo from Stony Wold. At Christmas time, Mrs. Sockrider, treasurer of the Nurses Auxiliary of Stony Wold and a member of the nursing service staff of the New York Chapter American Red Cross was the official Santa Claus for the patients at Stony Wold. Her accounts of the Happy Christmas for the patients and the staff amid the beautiful winter setting of the Adirondacks, gladdens all of our hearts.

1943

Changes of addresses in 1943 are numerous:

Esther Van Tillburg Berliner, 163 East Rockaway Rd., Hewlett Harbor, Long Island, N. Y.

Marion Swick Walters in her new home, 21 Porterfield Place, Freeport, Long Island, N. Y. Her time is much occupied with her young son Bill.

Catherine Borchers Curley in a new home near Riverside, California. Plans to do some nursing again if time permits with two active small sons.

Muriel Matson Kennedy writes that her husband Dr. John Kennedy has returned to P. H. as a resident at the Eye Institute. Muriel speaks of Dr. Auchincloss and Miss Christman "How sorry both John and I were to hear of 'Uncle Hughie's death and 'Chrisies'."

Katherine Sinclair Raynes reports about herself and P. H. nurses she has met: Husband Sheldon Raynes is Associate Physical Director at the Y.M.C.A.'s Central Branch in San Francisco. Baby Nancy is 13 months old, walking and trying to talk and looks like her Daddy. Just since July I've seen, visited, and had visits from four P. H. graduates in California.

"Alice O'Donnell Melcher and her husband stayed with us from August to October. They are now in Honolulu, Hawaii, where George is stationed at Tripler. Their address — Lt. George W. Melcher, Jr., 441 Seaside Avenue, Honolulu, T. H.

"Vaughn Dickson Early and husband and baby Carol were at Yosemite with us this year. We stayed at Camp Curry and needless to say our vacation was perfect. Nancy and Carol, almost the same age, made fine playmates. Vaughn is helping Lloyd type his papers—he is doing graduate work at U.C.L.A.

"Jennivieve Tootel Westwick, '42 and her husband are living a few blocks away. We discovered each other one day while stopping at the "Coop" grocery store. Orwin is studying here at University of California. Jennivieve is nursing at the Merritt Hospital in Oakland.

"Jean French Lovell, '45, also met at the "Coop." Her husband is studying at University of California."

Moira Whelan Davidson is taking care of her six month old daughter. Her husband was at Bellevue Hospital and started a year's Research Fellowship at Goldwater Memorial Hospital on January 1st.

Gloria Blake Curtis sent greetings from Vona Village, Guam.

Her address is 20th Fighter Wing, Box 483, A. P. O. 182, c/o Postmaster, San Francisco, California.

Nancie Frasier Terragni writes from 185 North Main St., Concord, N. H.: "I was very happy once again to receive The Quarterly after such a long absence, and as always, I was impressed with the wonderful way you all keep in touch with P. H. graduates all over the world. My husband was recently released from the Navy and now is embarking upon a three year residency in Internal Medicine, so we all have our noses to the grindstone. I am kept busy with the ordinary tasks of running a house and caring for my children, Susan, aged two, and John Dudley, aged seven months. They are the joy of my life but a considerable handful. Aside from the many things that P. H. has given me, is the ability to arrange my work with efficiency, it takes me back every day to those other happy days and I am eternally grateful."

1944

Helen Eldred is an office nurse with an oculist in Boston. She writes "A very demanding job, though more secretarial than nursing. Once in a while I am privileged to assist with an enucleation or ptosis or squint. I also work three evenings a week in a clinic taking histories on new patients." Another P. H. graduate, Marjorie E. Chase works nearby. She is also an office nurse, but does a great deal more nursing than I do."

Carole Cooke Beal has moved to 125 Highland Parkway, Rochester 7, New York. Her husband is a student at Colgate-Rochester Divinity School. They are living on the school campus in one of the apartment dorms and have a very comfortable and attractive home. Belinda is 15½ months old now and quite a handful, but so much fun.

A Christmas letter from Helen Tripp Davies includes her present address as 921 Worthington St., Springfield, Mass. "We've moved so much that alumnae bulletins have not caught up with us for sometime and I miss not having news of my P. H. friends. A recent letter from Miss Williams told me about Harkness Hall. How lovely that it's an actuality! Fred wanted to get into Industrial Engineering, so we came back East and we're living in a sub-let apartment."

Lois Hammack Spiegel writes: "I am happy and busy out here on a large and beautiful farm, endeavoring to learn how to milk a cow, separate and tend chickens! My husband, 16 month old son and self are thriving on wholesome food and wonderful country air. Quite a contrast for me, a city bred

girl, but I love it!" Her new address is R. R. No. 2, Hamburg, Iowa.

Nancy Sloane Coates has been made the nominor for the endowed ward bed to be known as "the Elsie Nicoll Sloane Bed," given by her father, Mr. John Sloane, in memory of her mother.

1945

Suzanne Lingner Holm has moved to Walthoffer Ave., North Bellmore, N. Y. She enjoys her position as a staff nurse on the Pediatric Service at Mercy Hospital, Rockville Center.

Margaret C. Holt sent holiday greetings from Geneva, Switzerland where she is studying at the University under the G. I. Bill. She expects to be an expert ski-er by the time she returns.

Jean Boes Cooper for the past year and a half has been working for the New York City Department of Health as a staff public health nurse. This includes school nursing, working in the Child Health Stations, Chest and Social Hygiene Clinics and home visiting. Sympathy is extended to her in the loss of her father who died in Harkness Pavilion January 10, 1948.

Mary P. Baldwin has been appointed head nurse on 15 West-obstetrical service.

Lillian C. Brown, '45, and Mary Hope Mason, '46, have been appointed the two representatives from the Nursing Department on the Staff Committee, a sub-committee of the Medical Board of The Presbyterian Hospital.

A. Elizabeth Walker has a position consulting and instructing in cancer control nursing under the U. S. Public Health Service in Washington, D. C.

Josephine C. Brown, now 1st Lt. Army Nurse Corps at Walter Reed Hospital will be at 4 Mulford Place, Apt. 2-G, Hempstead, Long Island, New York after June 1948.

Winifred Beach accepted a position in the Obstetrical Department of the Presbyterian Hospital, Newark, New Jersey, November 1, 1947.

Elizabeth Boots Kimmerling started working again in the New Born Nursery at San Joaquin General Hospital as the evening nurse and is quite happy about it. She hopes to remain in that position as long as she and her husband are living at French Camp, California. She sent best wishes to all her friends at P. H.

Ruth Gifford Sengstaken is another alumna married to a

doctor who has done regular nursing on a part-time basis during the shortage of graduate nurses at the Columbia-Presbyterian Medical Center.

Ruth Nussbaumer Fenton has a new address: 508 Finkbine Park, Iowa City, Iowa.

Dorothy Willan Campbell is operating room nurse at the East Orange General Hospital.

Grace M. Putnam is studying full time at Teachers College, Division of Nursing Education, Columbia University.

New address has been received for Helen E. Green, c/o Africa Inland Mission, Banda Station, Niangara, Congo Belge, Africa.

Sympathy is extended to Mr. Frederick N. Redpath and all the members of the family of Virginia Hobler Redpath in the loss of our beloved alumna who died on December 26, 1947. A daughter Virginia Atherton Redpath was born on November 25, 1947 and to her we send our love.

Kathleen Kernan Farley has a new address, 123 Main St., P. O. Box 348, Groton, Mass. She writes: "We live right next to the Groton Hospital but I have not found time yet to do any *extra* nursing. My son, David Wells was born on December 5th. I keep very busy with Kathie now 16 months and David, the two dogs and our new house. Wish I remembered more about the toddlers we had at Babies—it would be very useful now."

1946

Jane Crowell is now living at 440 East 26th Street, New York 10, N. Y. She is working at Bellevue Hospital on the staff of Dr. Howard A. Rusk's Rehabilitation Department, and finds the work very interesting.

Margaret B. Smith is studying at the Biblical Seminary in New York and hopes to go to Burma as a missionary.

Effie Siegling Bowers is living in her new home at 1000 Peachtree Drive, Columbus, Georgia.

Gay Currie has an apartment at 724 Ginghoul Road, Chapel Hill, North Carolina, and loves her work in public health.

Grace Heinman is a candidate for a position in public health nursing in New York.

Anne Cioffe Wang is busy with arrangements for her trip to China in February after a profitable and happy six months at Johns Hopkins where she and her husband were both working. Temporary address c/o Major General K. H. Wang,

National Defence Medical Center, Kiangwan, Shanghai, China.

Barbara Robison Sporck is returning from Sweden for a visit soon.

Greetings from Alice Graham Berg, Fra Kristofer Berg, included her new address, Thomas Heftyes, Apt. 42, Oslo, Norway.

Kathryn Eberbach Crockett writes about Dr. Auchincloss "It was with unbelief in what I read that I learned of Dr. Auchincloss' death. He seemed so much a part of Presbyterian Hospital and of what I learned to be good patient care. I know he is greatly missed by all who knew him, and I am very glad that I spent a good deal of time on his service on "K" floor."

Joan Tompkins Wheeler lives at 548 Palo Alto Ave., Palo Alto, California. Her husband is at Stanford Law School and she is working on some Child Guidance Series for the other wives of students. They have a son, born September 13.

Catherine M. Thompson is Staff nurse in Neuro-Psychiatric Department Veterans Hospital, McKinney, Texas and assists in instructing new attendants for Psychiatric Service at the hospital.

Marjorie Brook Harding is school nurse at Miss Fine's School, in Princeton, New Jersey.

Molly Fairbanks has joined the nursing staff of the New York-Cornell Medical Center and is working in the Metabolism Research.

Elizabeth Bulmer Hall's address is Melbourne, Vic., Australia.

Recent appointments:

Carol Cheston—Head Nurse on 10 Center urological service.

Florence A. Jensen—Assistant Night Director in Presbyterian.

Mary E. Sowter—Head Nurse in the Delivery Room.

1947

Phyllis Birnbaumer Strawbridge's new address is c/o Mrs. Richard Stancliff, Lanham, Maryland. She has taken a position at Doctors Hospital in Washington, D. C.

Amy Ann Snelling gives the following account of herself in a letter to Miss Conrad "I have been working as a general duty staff nurse for the past six weeks at the Charlotte Memorial Hospital, which is a fairly large hospital and quite modern. I am enjoying working again and have met a number of people

who have done graduate work at P. H. Edna Sprunt Petty is also working here at Memorial, and it is very pleasant to be here together."

News from Mildred F. Ernst: She is at 235 East 49th Street, New York 17, N. Y., as a student in the Biblical Seminary with a future in mission work in India.

Elinor Heagey Anderson is living at 709 East 12th Street, Flint, Michigan and plans to nurse at Woman's Hospital.

Catherine Olsen is an assistant Night Supervisor at Presbyterian Hospital.

Florence Anne Pirnie is assistant Head Nurse, Lawrence Hospital, Bronxville, N. Y.

Gloria Good is at Strong Memorial Hospital, Rochester, N. Y.

Eleanor Straub and Beverly McKeen are planning to study Public Health at the University of Michigan.

Mildred Akehurst Bullwinkel is at Morristown General Hospital, Morristown, New Jersey.

Gertrude Snively Parker is with the Visiting Nurse Association, Boston, Mass.

Lois Ann Stearns is Supervisor and Nursing Arts Instructor, Elliot Community Hospital, Keene, New Hampshire.

Margaret Bell Trimble is working in a Portland, Oregon hospital.

Jean Acken is on the Metabolism Service at Presbyterian.

Patricia Lindeen Jensen is working in a Syracuse, N. Y., hospital.

Recent appointments:

Helen Daas—Head Nurse on P. H. 8 East—men's medical service.

Jeanne Shervington—Assistant Head Nurse on Babies 9th Floor.

Louise Witherhead—Head Nurse on P. H. 15 West obstetrical service.

Stephanie Benet has a position in Boston, February 1st, with the Visiting Nurse Association. She remained on the general duty staff at Presbyterian until her plans were completed for public health.

Talking of That New Look:

Public health nurses achieved that coveted "new look" in 1947 when the National Public Health Nursing uniform was adopted. Soon you will see it from coast to coast—a trim navy blue model with a perky white pique bow at the turned back V-neckline. The same style, in blue and white striped seersucker, is available for summer wear. The navy blue coat comes with a zipped-in red flannel lining so that it can be worn all year round. There is also a navy blue suit to be worn by those, if preferred, who do no bedside nursing.

Typhoon in the Philippines:

Florence Burnett, '35, and Julia Brandeberry, Bellevue, have sent the following letter to friends in the Visiting Nurse Service of New York:

"I have a tall tale to tell as usual, so here we go again. The title of this story is "Dora." Typhoon warning No. 1 went up in Manila about noon, but it was too quiet to be serious around here so nobody was particularly concerned.

Along about supper time the wind and rain started so we went into our old routine of packing all breakables and valuables (we hadn't quite finished unpacking from the last time). We tied down the furniture, laid out slacks, shirts, field boots and raincoats, etc., pulled our beds out to the middle of the floor (dryest spot) and crawled in to keep warm and relatively dry. (Temp. was down to 70°).

I went to sleep about 11:30 and slept like a baby until Florence woke me up at 1 A.M. She decided it was about time we did something. When I was fully awake, I readily agreed. By that time Dora was blowing full blast. The floor shook, the uprights swayed, the joints squeaked, the tent swayed, the roof was flapping. The rain was sifting through our burlap walls horizontally and everything was wet. We put on our typhoon clothes and took off for the hospital. The fence around our quarters was down and loose wires were hanging. We crawled out where the gate had been and went on to the wards. The tin roofing for use on a new ramp was flying through the air and draping itself around posts. Trees were down, lights were out, and you could hear things go by. In Medical ramp they had already moved two Tbc. wards into one with patients on beds, tables and the floor, and not one word of complaint from anyone.

The sickest medical patients were carried on stretchers through the rain to the NP section, and put three deep into

the relatively cozy locked cells. Some electric wires broke and fell across the tin roof of another ward, charging the whole thing. With no safe place ready to move them, we put all their mattresses under their beds, and they crawled under with the warning to avoid touching metal. Before that was done, the roof started to come off; panels of corrugated tin were peeled off by the wind like shingles and began to fall into the ward. We lined the boys up with blankets and towels around them and over their heads; and marched them down to an empty building; then the doctors and ward men went back for enough mattresses so the patients could all lie down on the dry half of the floor. By morning, we had the patients so mixed up it was impossible to attempt to give any medications. It took days to get them all straightened out.

About 5 A.M. things seemed to settle down and I decided to go back to quarters and see if we'd lost our happy home. We met many people along the way who had been dispossessed and heard some amusing tales. One of the doctors was delayed for quite some time by the fact that the wind took his tent top and his shirt and pants, leaving him in the pitch dark with only his shorts on. Two girls were in their tent when one awakened and flashed her light around. There stood her friend, one foot on the bed, the other on a stool, holding the tent up off her head while the wind blew her nightgown up over her head. Her only comment was "I think we had better do something soon—I can't hold this up much longer." Then the door jammed and they had to cut a hole in the tent to crawl out; their tent was a shambles.

That is the first time I've been out in the yard at 6 A.M. picking up war bonds, check books, pesos, watches, '45's, pants, bras, lamps, etc., as they went by. Our tent stayed up but it surely looked sad. We didn't lose a thing that I know of besides a night's sleep.

We washed our faces and teeth and after a fairly good breakfast went back to work for the day. The whole outfit looked like Sad Sacks by that afternoon. It seemed almost like adding insult to injury to have the wind stop, and the clouds blow away in time for a beautiful sunset followed by a starlit sky that night. There was $535,000. damage to Clark Field, but not one person was hurt. We think we were very fortunate, and will probably all live happily ever after."

RUTH TUCKEY, '36.



Letter to Miss Young from Ella J. Sharrocks, '24, DAC, Department of Education, USAMGIK A. P. O. 235-2, c/o P. M. San Francisco, California.

It is continuously a source of interest to be as closely connected to the making of history as we in Korea are. I'm thankful I am living through this chaos and not having to study about it in school twenty years from now! I am in the Department of Education now as Advisor in Nursing Education. Our chief concern is to do what is possible to set the education of nurses on the plane of real education. The idea is revolutionary to most people, including many nurses themselves. We find in perspective that only those schools of nursing which were supervised by American nurses are the schools able to pick up where the advent of war left them and carry out the new program set for them. The graduates of that school are the ones who know how to understand the work of bringing up standards.

We are hoping to locate scholarships for Korean nurses to take post-graduate work in the States. It is not so difficult to locate the places for the graduates as it is to find the extra money needed to support them. Because it is impossible to exchange Korean currency into American money—there is no established rate of exchange—whatever Korean goes to the States must be subsidized in every penny of expense—travel, personal, vacation time. And I understand that a Korean entering the States as a student is not permitted to earn any money to help toward this account. It is a great deal to ask of any one to pay so much for anyone. Yet, we do need to send some graduates to the States to be brought up to date in nursing methods.

There is no one agency anywhere in the States which has the information and business of securing scholarships for Korean students.

One of our most urgent needs is for textbooks in nursing subjects, for there is not a book in Korea that can be used as a textbook today. A revised, mimeographed book on Nursing Ethics was handed to the printers this week—the first effort. Some of us are working on a text in Nursing Procedures.

The Korean nurses have seen your Handbook for Nurses. Should I get a written permission from Lippincott to use the book?

Thank you for your interest in our work. Sometimes it is such slow progress we wonder whether there is any advance at all. The world is so chaotic the nurses are doing well to hold their own!

Be sure I think often of you and appreciate in a small way some of the struggles you had to build up nursing."

Letter from June Siegfried, '39, to Bernice McCarthy, Head Nurse, Babies 8, c/o Union Latino Americana Sincelejo, Columbia, S. A. (Present address Apartado Nacional 53, Medillin, Columbia, S. A.)

November 16, 1947.

"Dear Friends at Babies:—

Just one month ago yesterday was my last day among you, the date of that very lovely tea. It is all fresh in my memory and again, let me thank you for your kindness. That medical bag is all packed and I just hope all things arrive here in the same condition they left the U. S. A.

Packing, itself, was a man size job, just ask my room-mate. After leaving New York I had just five days at home. They, too, were busy ones, and I'm sure I couldn't have gone one day earlier.

So November 6, we started for Miami. The entire trip was safe and most enjoyable. Since, for one reason or another, I'd never been to Washington, we took time to see a bit of the capitol, also Mt. Vernon. I might have been embarrassed confessing I'd never seen our own capitol. The coloring of the trees and country-side was beautiful, all through Maryland, Virginia, and North Carolina. But from there on down, really! they could have profitably left the rest of the land to the Seminoles. Maybe it was good I saw some of the shacks in which our colored have to live down through South Carolina and Georgia. It was good preparation for what I've seen since.

We also stopped at St. Augustine, felt the need of being rejuvenated and were adequately cared for at the Fountain of Youth. It was late Saturday night, when we arrived at the house of relatives in Miami. Sunday and Monday passed all too quickly. Monday afternoon we all went to the beach and had a luscious time. I ate my fill of raw cocoanut, also of things like celery and lettuce. There will be no more of that till I come home.

They do have these items in the markets here, or a faint semblance to them, but because of dysentery, etc. we eat absolutely nothing that can't be cooked well or sealed; as bananas. Most of the food will take its time to become enjoyable to my palate, but then, it can be done.

I'm ahead of my story, however. Back we go to Tuesday the 11th. The old alarm went off at 4:00 A.M. At the airport I met a couple en route to the same field. They were delighted to have a nurse with them, but I made no guarantee, since I might have proved the patient. Such was not the case and the trip was fine. I thoroughly enjoyed a hearty breakfast and lunch, and it all stayed where it was put originally. But seven hours is hardly sufficient to awaken to a new world.

Friends met us at Barranquilla, and it may have its good points. We entered the city through the back door, but definitely. Dust, dirt, filth, ran rampant. From Barranquilla we had a three hour drive to Cartagena. That was worse, as a city.

From the air, or any high point, it is a pretty sight to see the colored tile roofs, mixed with thatched huts. The cleanest and lovliest sight is sunrise, or add to it, a sunset, and the clouds in the sky, with a palm tree in the foreground. But coming down to earth makes one realize immediately why disease runs rampant here.

In Cartagena, we spent all of Wednesday, sight-seeing. We saw the Cathedral of San Pedro de Clauer, over 300 years old, and a very pretty place. Later, we went through the prison of San Felipe, and that is a most amazing structure. We climbed to quite a height and then the guard unlocked the gate at the top and let us in. When the lock closed we all took a breath. We began a gradual descent, zig-zagging back and forth in many directions in this dark tunnel like prison. Small dents in the wall were the cells of former prisoners, not a breath of air in the place. Escape was utterly impossible. It was the most amazing place one could ever see. There was nothing of mercy to be found there.

One thing that surprised me, was the imperative need of having all windows barred. One goes along the streets and it looks like a row of cells. Of course no one has window panes. They want all the air possible. That means no privacy anywhere, but there no one cares. The bars at least give robbers a chance to reconsider.

Thursday we took a plane over here to Sincelejo, that trip took us 30 minutes against a 48 hour bus ride over roads, one car wide width, with ditches a foot deep and not like the version of the U. S. Highway 6, or whatever you have. Of course, if a herd of cattle decides to roam the highway, the bus just waits, and the inevitable burro prods along on any side of the road, or in the middle, if he chooses.

This is rainy season, and one can sink to the ankles in mud. I still haven't been out at night—no lights help the situation, as you can imagine.

Queer natives, queer smells, queer foods, queer sights, but with it all I'm glad to be here. This way I can get a practical background before going to school in Medillin. Yes, it's hot, but not as bad as in Cartagena. There, all the children had a terrific heat rash constantly.

We met a so-called school teacher, who has taught 24 years. She lives in a small thatched house, told us she had 87 pupils last year. The others told us the rest of the tale. She has had a baby nearly every year she has taught, gets up within a few hours, goes back to teach and nurses her baby on the job. She sends the pupils to add a vegetable to the soup that is cooking, or does it herself. Her class in hygiene is the height of folly while she spits all over the floor and classroom. Her aim misses no one. Bear in mind too, that little boys wear no clothes, a good many that is, until 12 years of age. Little girls fare better by wearing them from 4 years of age, on. And as to sanitary facilities, no one is so delicate as to worry about that, so you can imagine the school-room.

We were told the sure cure for asthma yesterday. For 24 hours place a live frog on your chest, then if not successful, eat a fried bat, all of it. And the last resort is soup made from a bowl of earth worms. Now why bother with the research! Tomorrow I am going to some of the homes, or dare I call them that. Each one of you can count your blessings for what you have, living with in-laws or whatever.

This will catch you up to date, to the present at least. Rest assured, I've thought of each of you, collectively and individually, many, many times, and shall continue to do so. I appreciate all of your kindness to me and shall continue to remember.

Best wishes to all."

American University, Beirut, Syria.

Merry Christmas and Happy New Year! from Alice Bliss Smith, '19.

"Our last 'letter' was sent to you in June, 1944, in the form of post cards (made from filing-case folders) when an envelope of any sort was a museum piece.

We sailed for America on the *Gripsholm* in September, 1945, after waiting all summer for a ship. Ted had navigated his Flying Fortress back from England earlier in the summer and was in training for the Pacific area when the atom bomb ended the war. He got his discharge from the A.A.F. just in time to enter Junior year at Dartmouth.

We spent our furlough in Princeton, where Elizabeth attended Miss Fine's School. In the spring we went to Wooster for the 1910 class reunion, and then to Smith College to attend Alison's Commencement. During the summer we drove as far west as Chicago to visit friends. We sailed in August on the *Vulcania,* Alison returning with us.

Ted graduated last June and came out for the summer, together with a group of young people which included his cousins, Marga, Helen, and Dan Leavitt, and Dan's bride, Lois. Of many happy summers, this was probably the most wonderful. We took trips in various directions including a visit to Mt. Hermon by Ted and me (Byron) with the Ainab crowd. I was last on Hermon in 1911, and I expected to find that the mountain had been worn down considerably during the interval, but to my surprise it was higher than before. Ted returned to America by air, flying from Damascus (here one goes east to go west) via Stamboul and London. He is now teaching in Abington Friends' School at Jenkintown near Philadelphia.

Alison visited Stamboul late in the summer and is now working in the A.U.B. library. Elizabeth is in tenth grade in A.C.S. Joan Bliss, Huntington's eldest daughter, lives with us and is also in tenth grade. Hunt is the new head of the school in Damascus, replacing Archie Crawford, who is now Acting-President of the A.U.B. Bayard and Mary Dodge returned to America this summer, and if you think you can imagine how much they are missed by everyone—you can't.

Just before school began, I (Byron) flew to Baghdad to examine government bursary students. On the return trip we left Baghdad before daylight and I had the memorable experience of seeing the dawn and sunrise over the desert. The flight from Baghdad to Beirut takes 210 minutes. When I first came to Beirut, students from Iraq arrived by sea via India and Egypt.

The enrolment at the University is larger than ever, about 2500 students. The new session is starting off well and gives promise of a prosperous year."

Book Review published in *American Journal of Nursing, January* 1948. Printed by permission.

WOMEN WERE NOT EXPECTED

By Lt. Col. Marjorie Peto, ANC. 161 pages. Illustrated. Published by the author at 1293 Sussex Road, West Englewood, New Jersey. 1947. Price, $4.00.

Army nurses discovered sadly, during the recent war, that inevitably their arrival in any area was unexpected. This was plausible enough in combat zones; when it happened on transport ships and at discharge centers, it was something else again!

Lt. Colonel Peto, chief nurse of the 2nd General Hospital, uses a humorously cynical reference to this attitude toward women in war for the title of her Army memoirs. The adventures of nurses who served with her unit (formed at Columbia-Presbyterian Medical Center in New York) are delightfully recorded from the time they left for camp in February 1942 until their return to the U.S.A. more than three and a half years later.

The snapshots, letters, diaries, and reminiscences of the chief nurse and her group will recall to all ANC readers their own experiences with "mud, bugs and other desperations." For although the lightly told anecdotes are those of the "2nd General" nurses in the ETO, they can be thoroughly enjoyed and relived by any nurses of the corps. (The tale of General Kirk and the "politest seasick girl" is a gem that will recall to nurses who lived through his inspections from California to Italy equally wonderful stories about the Chief!) The Columbia-Presbyterian unit is very fortunate to have this fine record of its overseas years.

DORIS SCHWARTZ.

* * *

EXCHANGES

St. Luke's Alumnae Bulletin New York.

The Quarterly Record of the Massachusetts General Hospital Nurses Alumnae Association, Inc.

The Roosevelt Review.

The Alumnae News—published by the Alumnae of the School of Nursing of the Peter Bent Brigham Hospital, Inc.

THE ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION OF THE PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK

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Social ..... Margaret Eliot

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Acting

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Helene L. O'Rourke

Alternating

Constance C. Hamon
Harriet B. Sayers

THE QUARTERLY MAGAZINE

Published in the months of February, May, July and November
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NOTICE — Please send to the editor any change of address, news items and suggestions for the Quarterly that would be of interest to the Alumnae.

Table of Contents

MAY

1948

	PAGE
Graduation	3
Regular Quarterly Meeting of the Alumnae Association	5
The Story of Bacitracin by Frank L. Meleney, M.D.	15
Facts about the Study of Schools of Nursing	19
Presbyterian Hospital, 1868-1948	22
Quotations from a Recent Pamphlet by Dr. Walter W. Palmer	23
Legislation	25
American Nurses' Memorial	27
Bellevue School of Nursing 75th Anniversary	27
Public Health Nursing by Ruth Tuckey, '36	28
Essentials of Nursing	29
American Red Cross Home Nursing (Unit 1)	33
Alumnae News	37
News By Classes	39
New York City League of Nursing Education Institute	55
School News	57
Visitors to the School Office	59



Reproduction of the Frontispiece

Second Edition of ESSENTIALS OF NURSING
Published April 1948—See pages 29-32

PATRICIA N. FRENCH, '46, *Nurse*
ALMA LEWIS MACDONALD, '46, *Patient*

GRADUATION 1948

PROGRAM

Columbia University Commencement, Tuesday, June 1st at 4 P.M.

Tickets should be requested from the School Office before May 25th.

Alumnae Dinner at the Hotel Pierre, Roof Garden, Wednesday, June 2nd at 7:30 P.M.

Reservation blanks will be sent with the Graduation invitations.

Graduation Exercises in the Hospital Garden, Thursday, June 3rd at 4 P.M.

Frank Diehl Fackenthal, LL.D., Litt.D. Acting President of Columbia University, will be the speaker.

Reunion Luncheons on the Hospital Roof, Friday, June 4th at 12:30 P.M.

Reservations ($1.25) should be made with reunion chairman.

Annual Meeting of The Alumnae Association in Maxwell Hall Friday, June 4th at 3 P.M.

Come and celebrate with our graduating class!

* * * * *

WE are proud and happy, as we know you will all be also, to have Dr. Fackenthal as our Graduation speaker. His insight and interest has been an important factor in the development of our nursing program within the University.

We hope that not only the reunion classes, but everyone who can possibly manage to do so, will return in force, attending all the functions!

REUNION CHAIRMEN

1898 Nursing School Office.
1903 Nursing School Office.
1908 Nursing School Office.
1913 Mrs. William Ewing (Elinor Posey).
1918 Mrs. Frank L. Meleney (Helen S. Clark).
1923 Mrs. Edward McKittrick (Hazel Schisler).
1928 A. Beatrice Langmuir.
1933 G. Harriet Mantel.
1938 Mrs. William Malone (Marion Whitfield).
1943 Helen O'Rourke.

THE BIENNIAL CONVENTION

CHICAGO—May 31-June 4, 1948

IN spite of the conflict in dates between the Biennial Convention (A.N.A., N.L.N.E., N.O.P.H.N.) and our own graduation, a fine delegation will represent us in Chicago: Helen Goodale, '32, Mrs. Frank Ericson (Mary Holden, '35), Jane Wyatt, '44, Adeline DeVoto, '46 and Miss Elizabeth Burritt, a graduate of the Waterbury Hospital (Conn.) who is a head nurse in Harkness Pavilion.

The P. H. Alumnae Luncheon at the Convention is planned for Thursday, June 3rd, probably at the Hotel Stevens. All graduates who can attend should notify Miss Jane Wyatt, (The Alumnae delegate) Hotel Stevens, by June 1st.

Our alumnae have reason to be proud of the fine contribution of Miss Goodale as League representative on the League Program Committee!

MARGARET E. CONRAD.

* * * * *

Reprinted by permission
Editorial, New York Times—May 4, 1948

EISENHOWER OF COLUMBIA

It is a wrench for any soldier, especially a great commander, to leave the army he led to victory. Such a separation almost broke General Washington's heart. Something of the same emotion must have risen in the breast of General Eisenhower at Fort Myer as he bade a last farewell to the troops of the famous Third Infantry, authorized by the first Continental Congress. But it was conveyed only in a rigid, brave salute.

A new Chief of Staff is in command. "General Ike" is now a civilian. He still looks strange to us in Mufti, but he looks fit for the work ahead of him. As Milton said, "Peace hath her victories no less renowned than war," and Eisenhower has the habit of victory. In assuming the presidency of Columbia University he is only moving from one citadel to another, from the stronghold of defense to that of learning. He will still be a leader of young men training for the battle of life. Every one of us here in this first city of the land is proud to welcome him as a resident. His success on Morningside Heights none can doubt.

THE REGULAR QUARTERLY MEETING OF THE ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION

HELD IN ANNA C. MAXWELL HALL ON THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 19, 1948

Minutes of the Meeting

Discussion on Increasing Dues

The President, Miss Peto, asked Miss Young to take charge of the meeting and explain our financial situation.

Miss Young:

"I know that in all walks of life at the present time everyone is concerned about finances. We are all familiar with the rise in the cost of living, so you will be prepared for anything that I have to say about the increase in the expenses of the Alumnae Association.

"Our Alumnae Association report will be in a much simpler form in the future. The Alumnae Shop is to have its own report, the Radio Committee its own report, and the Alumnae Association proper its own report. Consequently if the Alumnae Shop has considerable cash in the Hospital, ready to buy next year's Christmas cards, it will not look like cash in the Alumnae Association for current expenses.

"A great many members have misunderstood our annual report for this reason and will welcome each committee having a separate Annual Report. Since these are all Alumnae activities the Treasurer is signing all three reports.

"There is a great deal of confusion among our members concerning the Treasurer's Report. A great many think that, since we have nearly one half million dollars invested, we have no reason to have a deficit in the general fund. The first responsibility, when administering trust funds, is that you spend the money as it is directed by the donor. If you do not wish to spend it that way then it should be returned to the donor. Now to be explicit about our own situation: If money is given for a specific purpose, it cannot be diverted to any other purpose, but must be used for the purpose for which it was specified by the donor. If you give a certain amount of money to the Distributing Fund and assign it to the Pension Fund, which is your privilege, then the Executive Committee must assign that amount to the principal of the Pension Fund.

'You will see from the statistics on the black board that we have unspent income in all of our trust funds; for instance we have $284,013 in the capital account of the Pension Fund. Last year we had an income of $10,999 and we used $10,125. Frankly, we came a little too near requiring the whole amount! But

part of the reason for that was that two nurses in Europe were not able to draw their pension for the last few years of the war and now we are paying their accumulated pensions.

"We have $115,073 in capital account of the Sick Benefit. The 1947 income was $4,460 and we spent of that $2,610—a very healthy situation.

"We have $20,036 in the capital account of the Emma Baker Kennedy Scholarship Fund. The 1947 income was $773, and we spent $350.

"There is $5,402 in the Helen Young Scholarship Fund. The 1947 income was $194, which will presently be transferred to the capital fund. The $600 assigned in '47 was taken from the Distributing Fund according to an arrangement that we were to collect the money for the scholarships until such time as the income was large enough to support the scholarships.

"We have $1,515 in the capital account of the 1920 Memorial Fund. In 1947 the income was $54 and we spent $50.

"Are there any questions about these trust funds? Do you understand that in spite of the fact that we are going to have a deficit in our General Fund this year, we cannot use any of this unexpended income in trust funds for the current expenses of the Association?

"What have we to run the Association on? We have $14,000 in the capital account of General Fund. In '47 the income was $551. Mrs. Christie tells me of the same difficulty she had in the very beginning in the Alumnae Association, trying to make the dues take care of the expenses of the Association. One day Mr. Sturges gave her $10,000 in Provident Loan securities, with instructions to set up a General Fund. This was the original operating fund. We have added only $4,000 to it. I think I have been a little short sighted in not making a plea to supplement that fund for it has been too low for some time. In addition to the interest on the General Fund and the dues, we have this year a contribution from the Distributing Fund of $600.

"Resources in '47 to run the business of the Association		$6,499
Interest	$ 551	
Dues, including initiation dues	5,348	
Distributing Fund	600	
	$6,499	

"Responsibilities in '47		$8,755
Postage	$ 342	
Entertainment	938	
Entertainment Alumnae Association	27	
Floral tributes	231	
Clerical	1,246	
Quarterly	4,655	
Travel fund for foreign nurses	500	
Delegates	142	

"N.B. These figures are approximate as we have omitted the cents column. Accurate figures are in the Annual Report.

"1946 Deficit	$1,243
1947 Deficit	1,847
Total Deficit	$3,090

"In analyzing our responsibilities we make the following comments: Postage and Stationary — This is high because bills are sent to about 1700 nurses. Half of this number pay their dues within the first six months and the other half get a second bill which costs about five cents (paper, envelope, stamp, etc.). Entertainment—This is also high because food prices are higher. Floral tributes—most of these are sent to funeral and families of deceased members. Clerical—Auditors fees, custodian fees, clerk's salary, bookkeeper's salary. ANA—for entertainment of foreign nurses at the International Congress (the nurses felt they would like to do their part. This item will not appear next year). This leaves us the item of the "Quarterly"—$4,655. At the present time the "Quarterly" is costing an average of 75c a copy, which means when you pay your $3, all you contribute toward the Alumnae Association is the cost of your "Quarterly"! This all amounts to about $8,755—and we have $6,499 to pay it with!

"I was not so much discouraged last year about the deficit for '46 because even if it would take us a little time to pay it back we thought better times were coming. Instead we have another deficit in '47 and we hear that no such solution is in sight.

"One or two things do not appear. The Distributing Fund, which is responsible for donations from friends of the Alumnae and also from our members, has taken care of the donations to Stony Wold of $100 and also to Nurses' Home of $100. We should give to these institutions because of the care they give our graduates."

Miss Eleanor Hall: "Miss Young, this is not in direct relationship to the discussion and I realize that to increase the membership will not necessarily increase the income but how many graduates are paying dues and how many fall off each year."

Miss Young: "Of about 2,300 graduates, about 1,700 are members of the Alumnae Association. Members resign from the Alumnae Association (1) about the first, second or third year of their marriage, when they are no longer earning their own money and the family expenses are increasing. (I am always sorry to see these go because a large proportion of this group comes back to nursing and need their Alumnae Association particularly when membership includes eligibility for Sick Benefit, etc.); (2) when they get on in years and feel that they gradually have lost touch with the members; (3) because they are careless about their mail. I do all I can to keep them in the Association because I know a certain percentage of them are going to need sick benefits."

Miss Wilson: "For what is the Alumnae Shop and Radio income used?"

Miss Young: "The Treasurer is responsible for the finances of these two committees. I presume Miss Wilson means that the six or seven thousand a year could be used for the General Fund. I am going to let someone else answer Miss Wilson's question. Can anyone answer this question?"

Miss Covell: "The receipts from the Shops go into the Endowment Fund of the School of Nursing. This Fund is not for the Alumnae Association. It is really another Trust Fund."

Miss Penland: "I will be glad to shed a little light on the Alumnae Shop — started by Miss Maxwell when she was a patient in Harkness Pavilion. She got permission from the Board of Managers for the space before the building was finished. She did not ask the Board to partition off a place in the Hospital in order to use the profits for alumnae members. Her purpose was to use it toward an endowment for the School of Nursing. About the Radio Committee—Miss Maxwell asked Miss Cooley, who was then head nurse in Harkness, to say what she thought might make a little income for the same purpose. Miss Cooley had been renting radios from the outside for several patients, collecting the money from the patients and giving it to the man who brought the radios. This gave Miss Maxwell an idea and she bought the first radio (she paid $200) and gave it to Miss Cooley to rent to patients."

Miss Young: "Both of these activities were started by Miss Maxwell through her forsightedness and her great interest in the future of our school. Both are trust funds. Miss Maxwell got permission to have the Shop started when we moved up to The Center, with the idea that some day we would have an endowment large enough to carry the expenses of the School. Then, too, she felt that she was coming to the end of her life without seeing the School endowed — an accomplishment she had hoped for since 1892. She thought somebody would appreciate our effort and give us the large boost which would take us over the hump. The two funds now amount to about $100,000. The income does not go into the capital fund each year but is used towards the salaries of instructors. Miss Maxwell arranged for this to be a separate fund in the Hospital.

"I did say at the last annual meeting that we had this same problem during the last war. It took us about three years to pay the deficit. But as every one is saying about everything else, 'It is a much greater problem now than after the last war.' Two items are running expenses up higher than ever before: Entertainment and 'The Quarterly.' The other expenses for the year are quite in line with what you would expect. I do not believe printing or food is going to come down within the next year so we must think of a plan for the future.

"Our problem is to find some way of paying back this deficit ($3,090) and at the same time carry on the activities of the Association. We must consider it a great mistake to discourage our membership or to lose their goodwill. One thing we can do is to increase the principal of the General Fund but that can't be done in six months or a year. If the principal of the General Fund is increased, we will increase the income from that and have more to use for the general expenses of the Association. Another way would be to increase our donations to the Distributing Fund, either leaving donations of the Distributing Fund Committee to assign or designating them to the General Fund. This would help to reduce our deficit this year. If in addition, we were to increase our annual dues we would make a good beginning this year. That is (1) increase the principal of General Fund, (2) increase donations to the Distributing Fund, (3) increase our annual dues.

"The question is asked as to how expensive it would be to have something similar to what is on the black board included in the annual bill that goes out this spring. This would be very expensive and it will all appear in the Annual Report in the

summer 'Quarterly.' You may have to look in two places for the funds; one for income and one for principal."

Mrs. Curtis (Marie Brundage): "I remember when the Distributing Fund was started Class Agents made a special effort to call on all of their members to donate to it."

Miss Conrad: "We have not attempted to keep class agents active every year in every class. The way it is being done now is that the reunion chairmen work with the reunion classes, that is every five-ten-fifteen-twenty year class — i.e. every five years each class gets an intensive appeal. The most recent classes are written to every two years also; but rather than try to keep in operation all the extensive procedure necessary to supply every agent with records, etc., of the class members, we have decided to limit it to reunions. Perhaps this would be a good place to speak about the relationship of the Distributing Fund to the Association finances. When the Distributing Fund was set up it was started with the idea that it would get extra funds—over and above dues. When ANA dues ceased to be collected by the Association there was a question as to whether we could keep the dues at $6, or whether we should just keep the amount that we were retaining after paying ANA dues. We have had two years experience and find that $3 is not going to support our program. When you read the report of the Distributing Fund in the next "Quarterly" give attention to the fact that only 23% of living graduates are contributing. The voluntary system has had fourteen years of trial. We think the donation of between four and five thousand dollars—$425 of which is from the QUICK REFERENCE BOOK and shouldn't count—from one quarter of our graduates is not quite fair. $600 of that amount has been allotted to the General Fund but it does not allow building up the principal, not as long as we have a deficit. Certainly a small increase in dues of $2 is our best solution. After all, divided into twelve months, it is not very much!"

Miss Young: "We should add more to the capital of the General Fund, so that we would have a regular income to meet our obligations. We are having no more difficulty in getting this fund built up than our early graduates had in building up a Sick Benefit Fund. They had to collect the money for each current year as we are doing for the Helen Young Scholarship Fund. There is no reason why we cannot visualize building up a substantial General Fund in the future. The figures that Miss Conrad has given you will show that in large groups where there is not a personal contact with the individual, it is always

difficult to depend on voluntary subscriptions, i.e. 23% donating to the Distributing Fund. We have a very fine alumnae and they are most cooperative and most understanding when they understand the situation."

Miss Warman: "The dues of the Alumnae Association are not high, and compared to other alumnae organizations they are very low. I would think that as an alumnae member I would certainly want to have them raised. I would like to move that they be increased to $5.00."

Seconded by Mrs. Martin deForest Smith.

Miss Young: "We cannot use the Radio Fund; cannot use the Shop Fund; nor any of the other Trust Funds as a General Operating Fund. We will always want to belong to an alumnae group which is active in nursing affairs, such as making a contribution to the Bordeau Library Fund. I know you wanted to help the nurses get over for the Conference last summer. These things you want to do for others; you do not wish to work only for yourselves. The funds for yourselves, i.e. the trust funds, are in good shape. The increase in dues would help the General Fund—the only thing that is not in a healthy state is this general fund.

"The answer to the question as to whether an increase in dues this year will help pay last year's deficit is "Yes." We have to make up that deficit of $3,090 by savings over and above our expenses, unless some good fairy comes along and gives us that $3,090. As I said, I am sure printing is not going down for several years. I am not anxious to reduce the size or quality of the 'Quarterly .

"One of our graduates asked if we cannot have this put in the 'Quarterly.' We have Miss Conrad's secretary here tonight. We will have a record of the discussion which we can use for the 'Quarterly'."

Mrs. Smith: "If the increase to $5 is not going to meet our needs, then it certainly is not going to be a healthy start!"

Miss Young: "If we keep all 1,700 members, we would be in a fair way to paying our deficit in a few years. The question is asked whether the extra two dollars will be sufficient. Might it not be wiser to raise the dues more than two dollars. In answer to this I would say that more interest will be aroused in the Distributing Fund. If this does not happen it might mean another increase in dues. We have very low dues and our benefits are quite considerable."

Miss Conrad: "With 75 to 100 possible new members coming on every year, we should be able to maintain an active alumnae

membership of around 1,700. That should give $3,400 every year in addition to the 'Quarterly'. Then, if we could keep the Distributing Fund around $5,000, we would have enough in the combination of dues and Distributing Fund—IF we wiped out that $3,000!"

Miss Young: "I do not like a deficit! Do not leave me too long with one! I do not thrive on deficits."

Miss Wilcox: "Do you consider a two dollar raise enough? Why not possibly go up higher?"

Miss Young: "I have talked with some of the business men in the Hospital—and although just two things—(i.e. entertainment and printing) give us a deficit, they feel sure there will not be much change. I am afraid higher dues than five dollars will endanger the membership."

Miss Wilcox: "I suggest we raise the dues to $6 and be on the safe side."

Miss Wilde: "Membership may fall off—"

Miss Young: "I agree. I think it will fall off a little."

Miss Conrad: "Our new classes staying in for three or four years will balance those falling off."

Miss Young: "Miss Warman, do you wish to change your original motion?"

Miss Warman: "No, I think I made that motion because I have watched it work. I would like to keep the same number of members and not lose any. I think that is one of the important things to keep before us in this discussion."

Miss Young: "Yes, to keep a steady membership is the best publicity for the School and Hospital. The Association started with a certain loyalty—the members send their daughters into the institution. We do not want to lose membership."

Miss Conrad: "Entirely unsolicited by us we have had an opportunity to interpret nursing as we see it from the student angle. (See March *Glamour* and *Woman's Home Companion*). We think they are some of the finest sets of pictures we have seen of the School. It should help to attract to the School the kind of people we want to get into the Alumnae Association."

Miss Wideman: "I suggest that contributions be given without earmarking them for the next two or three years—so they can be used where they are most needed."

Miss Conrad: "It would be wise to send contributions not earmarked for this year—not assigned to any special fund. We could have put $1,000 in the general fund this year if $530 had

not already been marked for the Pension Fund, which really is sufficient for present needs."

Miss Young: "Miss Peto, would you please take over the meeting?"

Miss Peto: "All those in favor of raising the dues to $5? All those who are opposed to having the dues raised to $5? (*Carried unanimously*).

Mrs. Fitzgerald: "May I move that a formal request be made to the Alumnae members that any contribution be made to the Distributing Fund for the next two or three years, and that any special interests which they might have be allowed to wait for the next two or three years; and also that a notice to this effect be enclosed with the next general communication sent to the Alumnae."

Miss Conrad: "I second that motion."

This motion was carried unanimously.

* * * *

GIFT OF A SCHOLARSHIP

A special temporary scholarship under the Alumnae Distributing Fund has been established by Mr. Frederick L. Redpath and Mr. and Mrs. Atherton W. Hobler in memory of Virginia Hobler Redpath, '45. In his letter of presentation Mr. Redpath says: "We take great pleasure in thinking that the fifty dollars will help some student realize her ambitions of becoming a nurse. We would appreciate your making this possible for someone in this September's entering class."

* * * *

GIFT TO THE TOD MEMORIAL LIBRARY
Anna C. Maxwell Hall

Through the courtesy of the Abbott Laboratories, Chicago, Illinois, a gift of the Army and Navy paintings from World War II has been received. A special cover has been provided for each set of pictures with the following inscription: "Tod Memorial Library, Anna C. Maxwell Hall."

Columbia University
College of Physicians and Surgeons
630 WEST 168TH STREET
NEW YORK 32, N. Y.
DEPARTMENT OF SURGERY

April 19, 1948

Miss Eleanor Lee
The Alumnae Association
of the School of Nursing
of the Presbyterian Hospital
622 West 168th Street
New York 32, New York

Dear Miss Lee:

I appreciate very much the opportunity which you have given me to present to the Alumnae Association of the School of Nursing of the Presbyterian Hospital through your Quarterly Magazine, the story of bacitracin.

This gives me the opportunity of thanking all of the nurses who cooperated so fully in the care of patients during our study of badly contaminated civilian accidental wounds of the soft parts, compound fractures, and burns. Doctors are fully aware of the fact that the successful treatment of a badly burned patient is dependent upon the close attention and the patient care of the nurses. I am happy to pay this tribute to them and thank them for their help in caring for a group of patients which we ordinarily do not see in any great numbers at the Presbyterian Hospital because of our lack of ambulance service. These patients as you know were brought to us by the ambulances of ten cooperating neighboring hospitals in the study which was made for the benefit of our armed forces.

In our own unit, this study culminated in the discovery of bacitracin, a new antibiotic, which we believe will have wide clinical application. It is produced by an organism which was found in the debrided tissue removed from the compound fracture of a little girl by the name of Margaret Tracey who was included in this study. Some details of the development of this antibiotic are given in the enclosed summary.

Very sincerely yours

Frank L. Meleney, M. D.

FLM/ab

THE STORY OF BACITRACIN

by

FRANK L. MELENEY, M.D.

BACITRACIN is an antibiotic produced by the Tracey I strain of Bacillus subtilis. This bacillus was discovered in the Bacteriological Research Laboratory of the Dept. of Surgery by my associate Miss Balbina Johnson in May, 1943 among a mixture of organisms contaminating the debrided tissue removed from a compound fracture in the case of Margaret Tracey. To give a name to the new antibiotic, we combined the words, Bacillus and Tracey. We were searching for evidences of bacterial antagonism in the course of our study of the bacteriology of badly contaminated civilian accidental wounds, while we were appraising the sulfonamides in the prophylaxis of wound infections. The organism is a Gram positive spore-forming aerobic rod that grows readily as a thick pellicle or pad on the surface of many different kinds of media and secretes the antibiotic into the underlying media from which it may be obtained free from the bacterial cells by filtration. This crude filtrate proved to be nontoxic when injected repeatedly into laboratory animals. Furthermore, subcutaneous njection of the filtrate was found to be capable of saving mice from 10,000 or more minimal lethal doses of hemolytic streptococci injected intraperitoneally, even when it was administered several hours after the inoculation of the organisms, thus demonstrating its ability to diffuse into the circulation from the site of injection and travel to a distant site of infection.

This having been established, we were encouraged to attempt to concentrate, purify, and, if possible, analyze the active principle and consider its commercial production, in order to make clinical application of the antibiotic in the treatment of human infections.

Dr. Herbert Anker of our Department of Biochemistry was not long in finding a way to extract the active principle from the filtrate by means of butanol after the organism had grown for 3 days on a synthetic medium. He was able to concentrate the antibiotic 100 times and later reduce it to an amorphous powder. This was readily soluble in water and alcohol but not in ether or chloroform. In solution it was heat stable and nontoxic for animals and was able to halt the progress of such infections as furuncles and carbuncles in man when injected into the center of the lesion.

The next step consisted in calling upon one of the commercial firms to produce this antibiotic in large quantity. The culture and our laboratory method of production were supplied

and although this concern was able to grow the organism and produce the active principle, most of it was lost during the period of extraction and for the first six months production was futile. The problem was then turned over to the Ben Venue Laboratories of Bedford, Ohio. After another preliminary period of six months, various short cuts in production were found and this concern was able to prepare the antibiotic in a lyophilized form but at first it contained certain toxic products not observed in the laboratory preparation. However, during the course of the past year, the preparation has steadily improved and we believe that we now have a product which can be given in effective doses systemically for infections which have spread beyond the local area and have given signs of systemic absorption. The Commercial Solvents Corporation has now taken over the Ben Venue Laboratories in so far as the production of bacitracin is concerned and there is every indication that a good supply will soon be available. Several other firms have begun production and the Food and Drug Administration has set up tentative standards and specifications for potency and safety.

During the past two years we have been able to observe the effect of the local application of the available bacitracin in over 200 cases of surgical infections. The first hundred of these cases have already been reported. Our Department of Dermatology has studied its action when applied to over 150 cases of dermatological disorders. Dr. Braley of our Department of Ophthalmology has made some studies on the local application of bacitracin in ophthalmic infections. We believe that we have clearly demonstrated in all of these three groups that bacitracin is a potent antibacterial agent which will inhibit or stop the activity of many different common infective agents and the bacterial mixtures which are commonly found in these conditions.

In any scientific study of a series of infections, it is important to obtain data which are uniform and comprehensive, covering all of the conditions associated with such infectious diseases. The results obtained in any series of cases are more significant if uniform data can be obtained in a number of different places and by a number of different people. While we must take for granted the integrity and honesty of observers and investigators, the personal equation invariably enters into the judgment of individuals both with regard to the treatment which they may recommend and carry out and their appraisal of the results which they obtain. Furthermore, factors of

climate, temperature, general physical condition of patients and the difference between various groups living on different economic levels all enter into the problem and modify the results obtained. For that reason we have set up a number of different units for the study of bacitracin in such widely scattered areas as New Orleans, San Antonio, Rochester, Minnesota; Madison, Wisconsin; Cincinnati, New York, Philadelphia, Baltimore, and Charlottesville, Virginia; under competent investigators and we have given them four-page summary sheets on which to record their data. These are to be transferred from the hospital records during and after the course of treatment. We desire to know in every case the diagnosis and the duration of the disease before admission to the study and the local and systemic treatment which the patient has already received. The status of the blood and the function of the kidneys are to be determined before, during and after treatment. The symptoms and signs of infection are to be carefully recorded and their continuation or disappearance during the course of treatment noted. Of particular importance in surgical cases is to record the time and nature of any surgical procedure which may be used in the treatment of the infection and its relation to the initiation of drug treatment.

The dosage and the method of administration is then recorded with the duration and total amount of drug employed both systemically and locally. At least once in every patient the blood level of the drug will be determined at hourly intervals after the injection of the drug to see if an adequate blood level is maintained during 24 hours. The urine will be studied carefully for the percentage of bacitracin secreted in any given period and for any evidence of kidney damage.

Duplicates will be made of the summary sheets and one copy will be retained in the files of the unit studying the case and the other sent to me and I will review the sheet with the assistance of a qualified statistician. If any inconsistencies or inaccuracies are observed, they will be noted and called to the attention of the doctor in charge of the case and he will be asked to review the record and make the necessary adjustments. The data will then be transferred to punch cards for statistical analysis and as the summary sheets come into the central office in steadily increasing numbers, the results will be summarized and reported. As the number of cases increases, the results will take on more and more significance and it is thought that when 1000 systemically treated cases have been studied, we will have a proper appraisal of the drug. Then we can know, with some certainty, what diseases respond to drug treatment, under

what conditions of symptomatology and bacteriology good results may be expected, what dosages are necessary and what blood levels may be maintained by any given dosage, what cases need surgery in addition to drug therapy, how extensive the surgical procedure must be and when it should be applied. In short, we will then have some clear idea of the indications and the limitations of this new antibiotic, bacitracin.

On March 5th, a meeting was held at the Presbyterian Hospital of representatives from the units which have been set up for the clinical appraisal of bacitracin and the various manufacturers. At this meeting I reported briefly on 200 cases of surgical infections treated locally with bacitracin by the injection of solution to deep infections and the application of ointment to surface infections. The overall results were 87% favorable. I then reported on 30 cases of infection treated systemically with doses ranging up to 33,000 units every six hours. The overall results were 73% favorable. I demonstrated several cases of special interest because of the successful outcome in the face of severe infections, most of which had failed to respond to other methods of treatment. These included (1) a late primary closure following the incision and drainage of a deep abscess, (2) a secondary closure following the excision of ramifying sinus tracts extending down to an osteomyelitis of the sacrum, (3) extensive osteomyelitis of the stump of the femur following a war wound of three years' duration, (4) chronic osteomyelitis of the tibia which permitted early skin grafting after the control of the infection, (5) a chronic ossifying abscess of the chest wall, (6) a destructive ulcer of the leg associated with ulcerative colitis, (7) an extensive subcutaneous infection of the arm with multiple sinuses due to a mixed infection of four months' duration, and (8) a progressive bacterial synergistic gangrene of the abdominal wall, flanks and thighs of four months' duration which came under control within 72 hours.

The consensus of opinion at the meeting was that we have in bacitracin an effective antibacterial agent that covers a wide range of infections and that increases in effectiveness in direct proportion to its concentration, that the inhibitors of bacitracin action are few, that the toxic side reactions with clinically effective doses are mild, that the albumen and casts which appear in the urine of patients receiving clinically effective doses are transient except in rare instances, that the allergic manifestations are minimal, that the development of resistance of bacteria to the drug is of a low order and that there is evidence of important synergistic action with penicillin.

FACTS ABOUT THE STUDY OF SCHOOLS OF NURSING

INTRODUCTION

Several of our alumnae have participated in the "School Study" which has been going on during the past year. Since this study may well be one of the most momentous developments in nursing education in this country, the N L N E has published the following facts about the study so that all those interested in nursing education will be familiar with the details and can tell others.

What Is It? The Study of Schools of Nursing was undertaken as an investigation of present patterns of administration, organization, and financing of schools of nursing. In the course of the investigation the Study has sought to clarify the role of the nurse in the future, the preparation she would need for that role, and the adjustments that may be needed in administering and financing her education.

Who Is Behind It? The National Nursing Council, representing all national professional nursing organizations and allied agencies providing nursing service, is sponsor. The recommendation for the Study was made by the NLNE to the National Nursing Planning Committee and accepted by the Council for action.

The Carnegie Corporation of New York provided funds for the Study. Recently these funds have been supplemented by special contributions from the Russell Sage Foundation.

The latter released its Director of Studies in the Professions, Esther Lucile Brown, Ph.D., to direct the Study. Dr. Brown is the author of NURSING AS A PROFESSION (1940).

Why? Some of the reasons for the Study: Social and economic changes, beginning before the war, intensified by it . . . Widespread and insistent demand by public for nursing service . . . New responsibilities assigned by medical, hospital, and public health practitioners, for which too few nurses were equipped . . . Wartime revelation of inadequacies . . . Dissatisfaction of nurses with present system . . . Vast increase in hospital facilities . . . Growth of newer concepts of health and of education.

When? Study was authorized by National Nursing Council November 19, 1944 . . . Work under way February 1947 . . . Workshop April 1947, attended by nineteen young nurses . . . Dr. Brown began work July 1, 1947 . . . Field visits, consultation, from summer through early winter 1947-48 . . . Regional conferences October, November, December 1947 . . . Final

report and recommendations now being prepared for publication by fall of 1948.

What Were The Regional Conferences? Three conferences were held to offer Dr. Brown a wider basis of consultation than field visits permitted. Washington, October 23-25; San Francisco, November 17-20; and Chicago, December 4-6. More than 1,000 persons attended them. All schools were invited to send representatives. Participants came from schools with diploma programs and with degree programs. Also participating were hospital administrators, college presidents, deans of women, public health nursing administrators, state boards, non-nurse educators, and others.

What Are The Facts About Schools Today? State-accredited schools now number 1,245 . . . average size 85 students.

Hospitals control 91% of schools; colleges and universities 6%.

Costs of nursing education are seldom known by those responsible, because of inadequate systems of cost accounting.

Dropouts are high; 39% of the class graduating in 1947 withdrew before completing work.

Service demands are rising rapidly from hospitals, industries, public health agencies. Numbers of new students, of graduates in active service, are far from providing service needed on various levels.

Trend toward fewer and larger schools has been evident for some years stimulated in part by earlier studies.

These are among the noteworthy facts contributed by the NLNE Department of Studies and other sources for use of Dr. Brown.

What Previous Studies? Earlier studies in this field include: Nursing and Nursing Education in the U. S., Committee for Study of Nursing Education, by Josephine Goldmark, 1923; and the Report of the Committee on Grading of Nursing Schools, 1934. Some of their recommendations have been put into effect over a period of years . . . others are still awaiting acceptance by more than a few.

What Authority Will Enforce Recommendations? None except the force of voluntary action aroused through education. No national authority exists in the School Study to open, close, or change any school of nursing. But *as schools analyze their own performance* in relation to the needs of society it is expected that many will decide to adopt some, at least, of the forthcoming recommendations. Change will come by choice, not by fiat.

How Free Is The Director? It was agreed with Dr. Brown that she would be free, as a trained observer, to explore professional nursing of today and tomorrow and to recommend the types of educational patterns which will produce the kinds of nurses needed . . . "without regard to the desires of any vested interest, including that of the nurses themselves." Instead of seeking to tie her down with strings from organizations hoping to maintain the status quo, the committee granted her an independent approach . . . the only one she would accept.

Dr. Brown's recommendations, though based on consultation and cooperation with many others, will be hers alone. As a representative of the public rather than of nursing, her conclusions are expected to be based on her own convictions about what society needs from nursing.

What Happens Next? Service to patients must go on without interruption. That does not mean that change must be postponed until "optimum health for all" has emptied the hospitals. Many of the changes recommended by the conference are already in effect somewhere, or under way. Every "new idea" has been put into practice, demonstrating its value. "What next" is often here and now.

But the tempo may need to be accelerated. The movement may need to be synthesized, be made more conscious of its direction.

Even far-reaching changes are foreseen as being developed over a carefully planned transitional period. Like a well-built bridge, the intermediate stage would carry nursing education forward into a world closer to the needs of the public. *The danger is not that action may be too quick and drastic, but that it may be too little and too late.*

Additional information is available in the American Journal of Nursing December 1947 and March 1948 and also in the report of the three regional conferences *A Thousand Think Together,* published by the National Nursing Counicl.

J. M. Ada Mutch, '36.

PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL
1868-1948

The Presbyterian Hospital has now reached its 80th year of service. Twenty years ago—March 26, 1928—the old hospital of 255 beds was abandoned and the new one at the Columbia-Presbyterian Medical Center was occupied.

The following quotation is from a recent publication BRIEF REPORT PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL:

FACTS—1947

Number of Beds

Presbyterian has 1369 beds:
858 ward; 177 semi-private; 334 private.
Also accommodations for 50 patients at the Mary Harkness Convalescent Home.

Patient Care

29,908 patients received 428,369 days of care. Of these there were the equivalent of 71,591 free days care.
388,564 visits were made by 47,715 patients to the 14 general and 67 special clinics of the Vanderbilt Clinic or an average of 1,421 clinic visits per working day. Of these 81,431 were free patient visits.
3,259 babies born in Sloane Hospital. Of these there were 37 sets of twins.
15,752 operations performed.
8,632 blood transfusions given.

Personnel

2,872 employees including: resident and intern staff, nursing staff, technical workers; and workers in operation, maintenance, food services, administration, and clerical staff.

Volunteers

305 volunteers gave 35,471 hours of service.

THE NEEDS ARE GREAT

There are many pressing needs at the Presbyterian Hospital; needs that stem from patient care.

A day's stay in a ward bed costs the hospital $7.98 more than the average daily payment received from a ward patient. As a result the loss for all ward patient care in 1947 totalled $2,189,632.
Each clinic visit costs the hospital $1.50 more than any fees received. The loss for all clinic visits in 1947 totalled $547,403.

Special nursing for a gravely ill child in our ward costs $33 every 24 hours. Many parents cannot afford this. When necessary however the child receives such nursing at hospital expense.

Our blood bank is constantly seeking donors. We need 10,000 pints of blood a year. We have, for example nine children with Cooley's anemia who need 18 transfusions a month. Here blood is a need that spells Life.

* * *

THE FOLLOWING QUOTATION IS FROM A RECENT PAMPHLET:

"The Department of Medicine, 1921-1947" written by Dr. Walter W. Palmer, Bard Professor Emeritus of Medicine Columbia University, Consultant in Medicine, Presbyterian Hospital, published in March 1948.

". . . From the beginning, the Department of Nursing has supported our program with patience, loyalty and efficiency. At first, Miss Anna C. Maxwell, the first Director of Nursing at the Presbyterian Hospital, exerted her influence in advice and good-will. She retired as the Director on June 30, 1921. Miss Helen Young succeeded Miss Maxwell and ably carried on the fine tradition of the Department. After Miss Young's retirement, Miss Margaret E. Conrad became Director and, shortly thereafter, became Professor of Nursing. The affiliation in 1935 of the School of Nursing, founded in 1892, with the College of Physicians and Surgeons as a Department of the Medical School, was an important step forward in nursing education. At all times, our attempts to keep pace with the progress of Medicine were met with understanding and sympathy from the Directors. During the past twenty years, when greater and greater demands on the nurses were made in the development of the plans to keep abreast with medical progress, Miss Elizabeth Wilcox and Miss Marion D. Cleveland, the supervisors of the medical floors of the Hospital, were always cheerful in their wholehearted cooperation. One of the joys of the Medical Service has been the Metabolic Research Unit under the faithful and intelligent management of Miss Margaret J. Hawthorne. Throughout the period, Miss Margaret Eliot, Miss Eleanor Lee and Miss Nellie Estey helped to solve many of the complex problems which the student teaching relationships bring.

March, 1928 was an exciting month for the School and the Hospital, for this was moving time. A new epoch had begun for the School and the Hospital. The transfer of patients and staff from 70th Street was made in a most orderly and expeditious manner. Miss Anna C. Maxwell was the first patient to enter the Harkness Pavilion. The Director of Medical Service opened his mail at 9:00 o'clock one morning in the old Hospital and at noon the same day dictated answers in his new office at 168th Street. . . ."

* * * *

Mr. John S. Parke, executive vice president of Presbyterian Hospital since 1943 has been named vice chairman of the New York City Housing Authority of which he has been a member for some time. Mr. Parke succeeds Mrs. Mary K. Simkhovitch, who is known to many of our alumnae for her work at Greenwich House.

* * * *

On February 1, 1948 the Reverend Lyman Richard Hartley was appointed Chaplain of the Presbyterian Hospital. Mr. Hartley is well known throughout the Medical Center having been assistant to Dr. George J. Russell who retired as Chaplain on January first.

* * *

Dr. J. Bentley Squier died on March first at his home in New York City. He was a graduate of the College of Physicians and Surgeons and was appointed professor of urology in 1917. He was director of the urological service of the Presbyterian Hospital and was a leader in his field until his retirement eight years ago.

Dr. Squier will be remembered by many alumnae. Flowers were sent to his funeral from the Alumnae Association.

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New York Counties Registered Nurses' Association

LEGISLATION
WHICH AFFECTS NURSES IN NEW YORK STATE

The Education Law regarding the practice of nursing in New York State was amended during the 1948 session of the State Legislature.

The law as it now stands includes provisions for the following:

1. ***Extends the date to* April 1st, 1949 *when* all *who nurse for hire must be registered as Registered Professional Nurses or licensed as Practical Nurses.***

2. ***For Registered Professional Nurse***

   a. The Department of Education may license without examination a graduate of a school of nursing accredited in any other state, province, or country, who has completed a course of study in nursing considered by the department to be equivalent to that required in this state at that time and who was licensed in that state by examination and has met all the requirements as to age, character, citizenship and preliminary education.

   b. The Department of Education may admit to examination a graduate of a school of nursing accredited in any other state, province, or country, who has completed a course of study considered by the department to be equivalent to that required in this state at that time, and has met all the requirements as to age, character, citizenship and preliminary education.

3. ***For Practical Nurse***

   a. The Department of Education may license without examination a graduate of a school for practical nursing accredited in any other state, province, or country, who has completed a course of study in nursing considered by the department to be equivalent to that required in this state at that time and who was licensed in that state, province, or country, by examination and has met all the requirements as to age, character, citizenship and preliminary education.

b. The Department of Education may admit to examination a graduate of a school for practical nursing, accredited in any other state, province, or country, who has completed a course of study considered by the department to be equivalent to that required in this state at that time, and has met all the requirements as to age, character, citizenship and preliminary education

c. Any person who (a) has been lawfully and reputably engaged in the practice of nursing for one year and has been a resident of the state of New York for the year immediately prior to July 1st, 1948; or (b) has been lawfully and reputably engaged in the practice of nursing in the State of New York for one year; and (c) meets the requirements as to age, character and citizenship, may, *prior to April 1st,* 1949, file with the department an application for a license as a practical nurse. Such practice must be verified by affidavits of two registered physicians that the applicant has satisfactorily performed the duties of a nurse. On recommendation of the board, the department may license as a practical nurse such applicant provided he or she shall pass a practical examination of a character to be determined by the board subject to the approval of the department.

The Department of Education shall have one year after the filing date of April 1, 1949 in which to process application for license as a practical nurse under "c".

These new provisions in the law are of vital importance to many nurses who are now practicing here but are not registered or licensed in New York State. We urge you to advise all qualified nurses to apply for registration or licensure to:

Clara Quereau, R.N., Secretary,

State Board of Nurse Examiners,

State Department of Education, Albany, New York

Ecole Florence Nightingale—Bordeaux France

A subcommittee of the Advisory Committee of the American Nurses' Memorial Florence Nightingale School of Nursing, Bordeaux, France, was appointed in January to attend to the purchase of material needed at the school. Winifred Kaltenbach, '20 and Eleanor Lee, '20 were members of this subcommittee. In March a large shipment was sent through American aid to France, consisting of material and apron material, sheets, bath towels, pillow cases and other articles requested by Mademoiselle Cornet-Auquier, Directrice Ecole Florence Nightingale. These goods were purchased from the funds contributed by the nurses all over the United States.

To date the contributions from New York State are: $9,735.46 and the total from all the States about $38,000.

The buildings had been occupied for three years by German troops and as a result there was considerable damage. The rehabilitation of the Bordeaux School is underway. A new film of the Bordeaux School will be shown at the A N A Convention in Chicago.

* * * *

INTERNATIONAL USE OF ESSENTIALS OF NURSING

German Edition of Essentials of Nursing

Word has been received through the G. P. Putnam's Sons, publishers, that the German Edition of 12,000 copies of "Essentials of Nursing" has been printed.

Permission has been granted also for the publication of "Essentials of Nursing" into Korean.

* * *

BELLEVUE SCHOOL OF NURSING—1873-1948

Bellevue School of Nursing celebrated its 75th Anniversary this May. The Anniversary celebration began with an impressive program at the Museum of the City of New York, Fifth Avenue and 103rd Street on May sixth, opening the special Historical Exhibit which will be on public view for two weeks. An Anniversary Dinner was held on May tenth in the grand ballroom of the Waldorf-Astoria.

The following message was sent from our Alumnae Association: *"To the School of Nursing and the Alumnae Association of Bellevue Hospital, New York City: Our sincere and affectionate congratulations on this your seventy-fifth anniversary. We are proud of you—our elder sisters—and will always honor you. Our best wishes to Bellevue Nurses both here and all over the World.* MARJORIE PETO, President, Alumnae Association, Presbyterian Hospital School of Nursing, New York City.

May 10, 1948

PUBLIC HEALTH NURSING

Cardiac Rehabilitation:

ALTRO WORK SHOPS, INC., which for many years has successfully demonstrated the value of sheltered occupation for the tuberculous has now initiated a similar service for cardiac patients. It is hoped that the experiment will prove that "with carefully graduated work, under medical supervision, some cardiacs, otherwise unemployable, may achieve full work tolerance and graduate into industry." Starting with twenty male patients, the demonstration will be operated over a two-year period. Public health nurses have been asked to help in case finding.

Dental Caries Deterrent:

November, 1947, launched a new program at the Judson Health Center where all children under fifteen years of age registered there, have been receiving a routine application of sodium fluoride. After prophylaxis, the dentist paints the teeth with a 2% sodium fluoride solution. The child is then provided with a thirty day's supply of Enziflur lozenges, one of which he sucks after brushing his teeth each night. This will be repeated regularly twice a year.

Ellen Black, '27, Director of the Center, says many of the children are clamoring for the service in an effort to delay the dentist's drill.

Institute on Cancer:

The New York Times of April twenty-fifth, says "Inaugurated three weeks ago today, the 1948 Joint Campaign of the New York City Cancer Committees began. In the 21 days which have passed since then, 735 New Yorkers have died of cancer at the rate of 35 each day. Early detection could have saved many of these. Research now progressing in hundreds of laboratories will save many more in the future."

With heightened interest in early case finding, public health nurses are being briefed on the latest information of the total Cancer program. A three day Institute is being given for the supervisors of the public health agencies in Greater New York where will be viewed the new educational films and the new literature available on the subject.

From "Science News Letter":

Too little sleep for too many nights retarded growth of white rats and made them highly irritable.

RUTH TUCKEY, '36.

ESSENTIALS OF NURSING

By HELEN YOUNG, R.N. Director Emeritus of Nursing the Presbyterian Hospital of the City of New York and ELEANOR LEE, A.B., R.N., Assistant Professor of Nursing, Department of Nursing, College of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia University.

Edited by ELIZABETH WILCOX, R.N., M.A., Instructor in Nursing, Department of Nursing, College of Physicians & Surgeons, Columbia University, and Supervisor (Medical Service), The Presbyterian Hospital of the City of New York.

Associate Editor: HELEN F. PETTIT, R.N., B.S., Assistant Professor of Nursing (Nursing Arts), Department of Nursing, College of Physicians & Surgeons, Columbia University.

Foreword by MARGARET E. CONRAD, A.B., R.N., Associate Dean (Nursing), Professor of Nursing and Executive Officer of the Department of Nursing, College of Physicians & Surgeons, Columbia University, and Director of Nursing of the Presbyterian Hospital of the City of New York.

ILLUSTRATIONS AND LINE DRAWINGS BY MRS. HELEN B. PRISTOP.

G. P. PUTNAM'S SONS, NEW YORK

New Second Addition

April 1948

29

ESSENTIAL

Concerni

THE STORY back of the writing and publication of the original edition of this book is so unusual that we think it will interest members of the nursing profession. Perhaps the great majority are already aware of the fact that it is the outgrowth of experience gained in the classrooms of the School of Nursing at the Presbyterian Hospital in New York City which celebrated the 50th anniversary of the founding of its School of Nursing in 1942.

This date also signalized the publication of ESSENTIALS OF NURSING, the work of the teaching and supervisory staff assisted by members of the Alumnae Association under the direction of Miss Helen Young, then Director of Nursing, and Miss Eleanor Lee, Associate Professor of Nursing of the College of Physicians and Surgeons.

It is not uncommon for a text to be made up of contributions from individuals and groups, but it rarely is possible to weave the varied parts into a unified whole so completely as was done in ESSENTIALS OF NURSING. Finally, of the more than eighty persons who contributed to the book not one received a penny for their efforts. Their reward came in the knowledge that each had given something of worth to a text designed to help young students more easily to acquire the skills necessary for good nursing. By mutual consent of the participants, royalties over the years have been paid to the Scholarship Fund of the Alumnae Association to be used by advanced students for graduate study in the field of nursing education.

This is an act of personal sacrifice that is typical of members of the nursing and medical professions. A portion, therefore, of the amount paid for every book has been contributed to further the study of nursing problems on an advanced level by outstanding graduate students.

In 1947, five years after the original publication, a new and completely revised edition is being published under similar authorship. Again the nurses responsible for the editorial work: Miss Conrad, Miss Lee, Miss Pettit, and Miss Wilcox, have exhibited rare organizing ability in bringing together the contributions of individuals and departments of the Columbia Presbyterian Medical Center to make a unified whole. The revision has been thorough and takes into account the many helpful suggestions made by those instructors who used the

)F NURSING
'ine Book

original edition as a text. It also recognizes the changing picture developing in schools of nursing today. More student aids are included. Every page has been reset in an attractive new format.

ESSENTIALS OF NURSING sets forth clearly and succinctly the principles back of nursing care. The application of these principles to actual situations, and the specific procedures to be followed in such applications, are to be developed by the instructor and her students working together—thereby affording the student the vital experience of discovery and of learning. Originality on the part of the teacher is given full opportunity to display itself. A high level of student interest is encouraged through proper motivating experiences.

The authors believe that their presentation of the various nursing problems and the solutions suggested, will not only assist the elementary student in her initial adjustment, but will also stimulate more advanced and experienced nurses to devise new and better methods of meeting the complex challenges of modern nursing.

Many new illustrations have been added. Photographs depicting actual nursing care situations are reproduced skillfully. Line drawings which attracted such wide and favorable comment in the first edition are again extensively employed. Most instructors agree that as a teaching aid and a learning device the line drawing is preferred. Attention is thus focused directly on the subject by eliminating all detracting nonessentials which are unavoidable in other methods.

In all cases the illustrative materials are used as instructional aids and assist the student in quickly visualizing the principles set forth in the context. This outstanding feature overcomes the objections so often voiced of books that make indiscriminate use of irrelevant illustrations that occupy space but have little apparent value beyond decorating the page.

A new era is opening in Nursing Education and because of the modern approach employed by the authors, ESSENTIALS OF NURSING has been enthusiastically acclaimed by those progressive educators who have reviewed it in manuscript form. An examination copy is offered to Nursing Arts instructors who are interested in placing in the hands of their students the most modern tools of learning.

*From publicity folder prepared by G. P. Putnam's Co.

The Second Edition of ESSENTIALS OF NURSING presents a complete and thorough revision. It is a book designed for use by the student in the basic nursing courses. The fundamentals of *good nursing care* of the patient are stressed throughout. Principles and purposes underlying each procedure are emphasized.

New therapies, procedures and diagnostic tests have been included. Also the latest of modern equipment together with their various uses are described.

Greater emphasis is given to the importance of understanding the patient as an individual temporarily divorced from his status in the community. Stress has also been placed on the consequent importance of focusing all care of the patient toward one end: *his eventual return to useful activity.*

In the opening chapters the student is introduced to the problems of public health through discussions of the responsibility of the community in maintaining the health of its members.

ESSENTIALS OF NURSING is a modern text intended to meet the requirements of all progressively organized Schools of Nursing.

* * *

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AMERICAN RED CROSS HOME NURSING

UNIT I

LATE in the fall of 1943, representatives of Home Nursing Service from the five Red Cross Area Offices and from a number of American Red Cross Chapters met at National Headquarters to discuss and make plans for furthering the Red Cross Home Nursing program. These representatives reported that, because a great many people lacked the time for the Standard Course, which includes 24-30 hours of class work in the Care of the Sick, Baby Care, and personal and community hygiene, many requests had been made for a shorter course in Home Nursing.

Help was sought from the Training Within Industry Service of the War Manpower Commission, since it was felt that this agency could advise methods which would help in presenting a short course of instruction to many people in such a way as to be safe, quick and effective.

With the advice of these experts the first Unit I course of six lessons was designed. It includes thirty bedside nursing procedures considered essential in teaching care of the sick to those people whose time is limited, and who feel that learning to care for the sick at home is of major importance to them. All the equipment used is simple, of a type that would be found in any home.

The titles of the six lessons are:

1. When Sickness Occurs.
2. The Patient Goes to Bed.
3. The Clean and Well Groomed Bed Patient.
4. Food and Medicine for the Sick in the Home.
5. Simple Treatments Ordered by the Doctor.
6. Summary and Review—Relating to the Care of the Sick to the Control of Communicable Disease.

The lessons are outlined in such a manner that the authorized instructor may assure herself that each student has learned these procedures well by the time classwork has been completed.

The lessons are presented through explanation, demonstration

and discussion of the principles involved in the material to be taught, demonstration of the procedures by the instructor; supervised practice by the student follows.

The pattern of teaching is one of presentation of the material in a logical manner so that the instructor helps the student to feel that each new fact or procedure learned is a necessary one in giving adequate care to a patient. Technical perfection on the part of the instructor in presenting each procedure is not enough; the classwork must win acceptance because the student has seen it as a logical, interesting and at the same time enjoyable whole.

Lessons are scheduled on a two hour basis. The class meets for six lessons, usually two lessons a week. Morning, afternoon and evening classes are given.

The Red Cross Home Nursing textbook is the reference book for the class. It is purchased for a nominal sum, and is the only expense involved in the course.

The students come from widely varied backgrounds, but after the first lesson become a well-knit unit and share their classroom experiences with enthusiasm.

UNIT II

Unit II—Mother and Baby Care and Family Health is the second unit of the Red Cross Home Nursing Course. In consultation with members of the United States Children's Bureau and the United States Public Health Service staffs, the American Red Cross was assured that in many communities throughout the country there was only scattered coverage of instruction in the problems of Mother and Baby Care and Family Health. The American Red Cross felt that a unit including these problems would have a wide appeal. This has been proved, for it is now a very popular course.

The titles of the six lessons in Unit II are:

1. Before the Baby Comes.
2. The Baby is Born.
3. After the Baby is Born.
4. The Baby's First Year.
5. The Child's Health in an Expanded Environment.
6. Protection of Family Health.

The methods of instruction used in this Unit differ from those in Unit I. Much of the content must necessarily be presented in lecture form—enriched wherever possible with the use of illustrated material. The timing in each lesson is arranged so that when the course is completed, the instructor is

assured that each of her students has become adept in handling, feeding and bathing a baby. The feeling of security and confidence which the individual student gains is a primary consideration. At the same time, the instructor has an excellent opportunity to point out forcefully the responsibility each family has in helping to maintain high standards of community health.

The women who attend Unit II also come from a widely varied background. Although the majority are expectant mothers, it is not unusual to have a generous attendance of expectant grandmothers and of women who have planned to adopt a child. Here again, the spirit of friendly cooperation and mutual interest knit the group together, and some students form friendships that continue after the course is completed.

Many of the women have some special problem that we are able to help solve. It may be fitting the baby into an apartment that has very limited space; it may be helping a mother who is handicapped in some way. Recently two of our students who had the use of only one hand were given special instruction in how to care for their babies. Another frequent problem these days is one of preparing adequately for the baby on a limited income, and we are able to offer many practical suggestions.

Our aim is "to banish fear through knowledge," to recognize the individual problem and need of each student, and help her reach a satisfactory solution.

The class groups for both Units are kept small—averaging about twelve students. A group of this size affords an opportunity for the students to acquire skill in the procedures taught and enables the instructor to help each student individually. We have found that students who register for one Unit frequently become interested in the other and complete both courses.

Thus, the program in Home Nursing Instruction covers care of the family in sickness and health from infancy through an advanced age.

Nurses who teach the courses are given a special training course so that throughout the United States the courses are given following the same outline. The advantages of such a method are obvious.

From the instructors point of view, teaching either Unit I or Unit II affords a real opportunity for service to her community, and gives her a rich experience in human relationships.

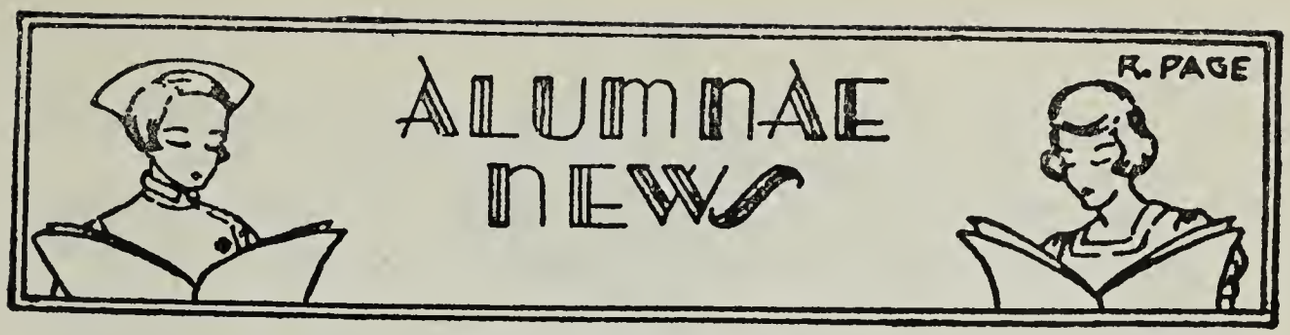
RUTH EPHRAIMSON NELSON, '40,
Instructor in Home Nursing,
New York Chapter American Red Cross.

In Memoriam

MRS. RHODA ARMSTRONG, '10

April 3, 1948

Petersborough, N. H.



ENGAGEMENTS

O. Barbara Nogas, '46, to Dr. Richard P. Keating.

R. Joyce Siskel, '46, to Mr. John O. Long, of Watseka, Ill.

MARRIAGES

Ilona L. Szabo, '35, to Mr. Harrison Smith, February 21, 1948, in Brooklyn, N. Y.

Janeth McTurk Kingdon, '37, to Mr. James Watson Pearce, Junior, April 3, 1948, in Philadelphia, Pa.

Margaret Lockwood Buchanan, '37, to Mr. Robert Kingdon Bayer, February 8, 1948, in Morristown, N. J.

Rosemary Heeren, '43, to Mr. Jack Beamont, September 27, 1946, in Brewster, N. Y.

Marita Conroy, '45, to Mr. Donald P. Halsey, Jr., April 10, 1948, in New York City.

Alice M. Engelmann, '46, to Mr. Richard Hansen, July 1, 1947, in Unionville, N. Y.

Virginia Grantham, '46, to Mr. Edwin Fairbairn Eadie, Jr., January 31, 1948, in Douglaston, Long Island, N. Y.

Marguerite Peters, '45 to Mr. Paul Darsie.

BIRTHS

Mr. and Mrs. Allan P. Curtis (Marie V. A. Brundage, '33) announce the birth of a son, Philip Brundage, November 2, 1947.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Foraste (Eleanor Henderson, '36) announce the birth of a daughter, Anne Louise, born February 21, 1948.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert B. McCulloch (Ivy Taylor, '36) announce the birth of a son, Marshall Cameron, born March 21, 1948.

Dr. and Mrs. James R. Donaldson, Jr. (Clarissa A. LaFramboise, '37) announce the birth of a son, Jeffrey Paul, born December 16, 1947.

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Wyeth (Annette Beale, '37) announce the birth of a son, Robert Beals, born December 14, 1947.

Dr. and Mrs. C. Lockard Conley (Edith DeYoung, '37) announce the birth of a daughter, Jean Alice, born January 26, 1948.

Mr. and Mrs. John M. Munn (Mary R. Rumely, '44) announce the birth of a daughter, Ann Catriona, April 9, 1948.

Mr. and Mrs. Edmund M. Sipple (Ruth F. Groff, '38) announce the birth of a son, Paul Edmund, born March 6, 1948.

LCDR and Mrs. Robert L. Junghans (Mary McK. Steel, '39) announce the birth of a daughter, Joanne Louise, born January 25, 1948.

Dr. and Mrs. Frederick L. Nichols (Constance J. Moeller, '40) announce the birth of a daughter, Marcia Hale, born March 18, 1948.

Mr. and Mrs. W. F. Kopfler (Eileen G. Smith, '40) announce the birth of a daughter, Dulcie Anne, born February 23, 1948.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew B. Huntington (Ruth Schafer, '41) announce the birth of a son, Mark William, born January 1, 1948.

Dr. and Mrs. John B. Toepfer (Helen E. Chapple, '42) announce the birth of a daughter, Susan Jill, born March 9, 1948.

Dr. and Mrs. Girard J. Craft (E. E. Martens, '42) announce the birth of a son, Glenn David, born February 24, 1948.

Dr. and Mrs. Harold Link (Mary L. Bogert, '43) announce the birth of a son, born March 9, 1948.

Mr. and Mrs. Stuart King (Virginia D. Shattuck, '44) announce the birth of a son, Richard Drury, born February 22, 1948.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack P. Weber (Evelyn D. Coman, '44) announce the birth of a daughter, Katherine Dana, born January 10, 1948.

Dr. and Mrs. Paul O. Sather (Elizabeth A. Francis, '45) announce the birth of a son, Thomas Paul, born March 12, 1948.

Dr. and Mrs. William A. Silverman (Ruth Hirsch, '45) announce the birth of a son, Daniel Robert, born February 15, 1948.

Mr. and Mrs. John P. Woods (Claire Streeter, '45), announce the birth of a daughter, born March 23, 1948.

Mr. and Mrs. Dwight S. Milleman (Dorothy Donald, '45) announce the birth of a son, Donald Dwight, born March 12, 1948.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold C. Todd, Jr. (R. Marguerite Walker, '46) announce the birth of a son, Steven Walker, born January 5, 1948.



NEWS BY CLASSES

1897

In a letter Nancy Cadmus writes to Miss Young: "When I was taken ill I had no idea that I would be confined to my room for so long but I guess when you get to be 91 years old you don't mend very rapidly. I celebrated my birthday last Tuesday, March 9th, and am still enjoying the lovely flowers, cards and gifts sent in by my friends and neighbors."

1901

Louise Hartwell has changed her address to 238 Claremont Avenue, Montclair, New Jersey. She has been confined to her home for the past few weeks.

1902

Elizabeth Ashe writes from California: "Before my visit with you last fall I thought that the time in my life for 'friend-making' had passed, but now I know as we live we can not only give of our love but receive it with our hearts. Since my return home I have had a long serious illness—but it seems to have been all for the best—as I have risen from my sick bed made over. I don't know how it happened but at present I am perfectly well—after two years of semi-invalidism—my appetite has more than recovered and I am gaining weight at an alarming rate—none of my clothes meet around the waist! Very costly! It is just as well as we have a big job before us—to raise about $300,000.00 for a new Neighborhood House. Our old one which was built after the San Francisco earthquake in 1907—a temporary building is falling to pieces and we must build in our congested area a fire proof building. Call this effort Miss Griffith's and my swan song—our work was founded in 1890. We feel that we built better than we knew and I believe that but for my experience at the P. H. and my close contact with Miss Wald and her wonderful staff of devoted nurses—our efforts would long since have passed into oblivion. As you see I am very happy at this surprising health comeback—it seems like a miracle to me. I am going to take my pen in hand and again work on my book which has really been put aside for months. I will give the very interesting

Quarterly to Miss Griffith. Cannot you find for me the name of the P. H. nurse who was at Henry Street when I first went there in 1899?" (Henrietta Van Cleft, '95, was this nurse).

1903

Leila R. Bennett's address is c/o Mrs. A. M. Moore, M-Lazy-V Ranch, Marion, Montana.

1904

Augusta Hobart English attended the Children's Valentine Party at Sol-E-Mar, New Bedford, Mass. as the guest of Elessa Prien, '27.

1912

Frances Johnson Bledsoe writes from Florida: "Glad they've raised our dues, with everything else sky-high we needed to. I've been down here in the warmth and sunshine all winter, thank God! And no more Northern winters for me, after this, especially if they're going to be like the one you've just had! I have been on the staff of a little hospital here all winter and had no idea there would be such a difference in hospitals."

1913

Phoebe Taylor Barclay is now at 65 Randolph Place, South Orange, N. J.

1915

Lucy Matthew who was a surgical patient at Presbyterian during part of March went to Nurses House at Babylon, Long Island in early April for convalescence.

Robena Millar Haggart was a guest of Margaret Conrad in Maxwell Hall in April. Many of her old friends had the pleasure of seeing her and every one hopes that she will come again soon.

1919

Ruby F. Carlson, '19, new address: 812 Irwin Drive, Burlingame, Calif.

1920

Lois Barrington Sharpe, Latham Heights, Watervliet, RD2, N. Y. says: ""My husband recently retired from the ministry and is convalescing from a heart condition. I am more or less inactive but retain interest in Religious Education and United Council of Church Women, writing an article now and then for religious magazines. Also render unofficial nursing service for our neighbors in the little community. Especially enjoyed the last Quarterly. Dr. Hanford's address was excellent! Would love to see the welcoming ceremony. I still have the cap Miss

Maxwell placed on my head—many years ago."

"Idah Barnett Athey wrote in March from Tucson, Arizona to Dr. Hanford expressing her interest in his address given to the student nurses at the Welcoming Ceremony in January and published in the Quarterly Magazine—February 1948."

1921

Sympathy is extended to Dorothy Gilliam who lost her mother in January.

Alfreda Fowler Clarke, '21, is now a Staff Nurse in Ear, Nose & Throat Clinic in the Out Patient Department of Presbyterian.

Alumnae extend loving sympathy to Elizabeth Strong Westbrook in the loss of her mother who died in March.

Elizabeth Deans Howell was chairman of the Vanderbilt Clinic Auxiliary's two teams of volunteers who won the Women's Division second prize of $500 awarded by the United Hospital Fund "for excellence in campaign work" during the Fund's 1947 drive for contributions.

Margaret Green Todd has moved to New Milford, Connecticut, R.F.D. 1, Long Mountain Road, where she has bought a charming old house.

1923

Hope Snedden Carlsmith moved to 746 Washington Road, Pittsburgh 16, Pa. this winter. Her oldest son, ex-Air-Corps, is now a senior at Harvard. The next one is at Stanford, and the youngest boy is in the sixth grade. While her husband was in Germany and Japan, she taught a public school class for crippled children in Baton Rouge, La. Her husband, still with the Standard Oil Development Company, is now working in Pittsburgh.

Ruth Baker Kupfer writes from 4238 East Pima Boulevard, Tucson, Arizona: "About two months ago I left Southampton for Tucson—am enjoying it here very much, plenty of sunshine and so far have been kept busy doing private duty. Have been on duty at St. Mary's Hospital, in a Sanatorium, a Ranch and at present am with a patient at the El Conquistador—all very interesting.

I am indeed sorry to miss the activities of graduation week. It is always such a happy and gracious occasion, it makes me feel proud and honored to be a graduate of Presbyterian.

I have seen Idah and Bob Athey several times. Idah looks well, Tucson climate seems to agree with her."

1925

Ruth D. Abernathy, '25, is Head Nurse, Halloran Veterans Administration Hospital, Staten Island, N. Y.

Sympathy is extended to Ardis Duggan Morris in the loss of her sister, Lois on April 7th.

1926

Phebe Bull Kirby's new address is Avila, Calif. She is active in Public Health Nursing, and at present is busy planning Radio-Community Talks for the San Luis Obispo County Health Department Public Health Nursing week April 11-17.

She writes "I surely enjoy The Quarterlies, especially the last one which included Dr. Hanford's address to the new class."

1927

Elessa Prien would like to have more nurses at Sol-E-Mar, New Bedford, Mass.

Joanna R. Auchincloss is office nurse for Dr. Byron Gaff (Obstetrics and Gynecology).

1928

Margaret Wells has been appointed a member of the Chaplain's Committee of the Board of Trustees of the Presbyterian Hospital.

1931

A letter from Louise Ferry Pritchard: "After reading of my classmates activities my eagerness has finally overcome my inertia to the point of writing. We are now regular army—my husband received his commission of Major last June. It's a wonderful life and our two girls enjoy it also. I took up singing to fill the dreadful gap when my husband went to India during the war years, and have been soloing for a year. Was given the solo part in the "Messiah" at Christmas time by the Alexandria Choral Society. Like other alumnae I often think of P. H., of the activity in the wards, and the quiet dignity prevailing over Harkness Pavilion. Sometimes I even wish I were two people that I might also be a nurse! In the army where we all share our talents I find my training very helpful for minor ailments among my friends and neighbors. Doctors are scarce.

I hope to go up to New York. If so I would like to call at Presbyterian and perhaps, if I am fortunate enough, visit with you."

Jeanne Ritter Spaulding lost her sister last December. Sympathy is extended to her.

Ruth Elder Henderson writes from Skagit General Hospital, Mt. Vernon, Washington "I have been here since the first of the year as Superintendent. It is only two hours from my young daughter in Van Couver, B. C. so that in itself helps me like my work.

Elizabeth M. Fairbanks Blomberg, '31, is an office nurse and secretary in Richmond, California.

Sympathy is extended to Sarah Lapsley Hogan, '31, who's husband Dr. Howard Hogan died on April 20, 1948. Her address is 4518 Cedar Springs, Dallas, Texas.

Cora L. Shaw was the author of an excellent article published in the American Journal of Nursing March 1948, entitled "Nursing Care of the Patient with Cataract."

1932

Helen L. DeWitt is located at 3116 Rice Boulevard, Houston 5, Texas and has a position as office nurse for a specialist in Urology. They will be connected with the new Texas Medical Center.

Mary A. Sears, Rm. 2027, Bldg. T6, National Institute of Health, Bethesda, Md. is U. S. P. H. S. Consultant Nurse, Cancer Control Branch, National Cancer Institute.

Jean Biddle plans to return to her home in Toronto, Canada to assume some of the family responsibilities, but will remain active in nursing at the same time. She has enjoyed her nursing experience in Oberlin, Ohio very much.

Sympathy is extended to Shirley Burrell Colegrove who lost her husband last September.

Mary Ellen Coyle Hague, 295 Hillsdale Street, Eureka, California writes: "We are happy here in our new home with our two red headed daughters, Martha six and Sarah Jane three."

1933

Mollie Brundage Curtis writes the following class news: Charlotte Y. Ives is on the last lap down at Teachers College. She hopes (and we hear she is getting good marks!) to get her degree in Public Health Nursing in June.

Mary Ann Telford, daughter of Kay Brown Telford has been a patient in Babies Hospital twice this past year.

Margaret McKenzie Coleman is Assistant Director of Nursing Education at Memorial Hospital. She and her husband have just moved to an apartment in the United Nations Housing Development (Reserved for U. N. personnel and a few lucky veterans. Her husband is one of the latter).

Margaret McIntyre is in charge of a research polio ward at Knickerbocker Hospital.

Betty Figgins is back in the country from Guam. Still in the Navy Nurse Corps and at present stationed at Bethesda Naval Hospital in Maryland.

Corrine Johanson Dalsgaard is in the news again. This time an article and pictures in the February American Home Magazine. Corrine is "Zooperintendent" of the Children's Zoo in Bronx Park. If you live nearby take your small fry there for a visit come warmer weather!

We didn't have a Tenth Reunion. There was a war on. But this coming June is our 15th. Mary Bailey Millar writes from Wisconsin that she hopes to attend (if all of her five children will please stay well!). Helen Bonner McDaniel expects to be up this way from Florida. We hope a large number of our class can return to P. H. for the 15th Reunion. Those of you who can't come had better get busy writing letters about your activities and families, and please enclose snap shots—we'd like to see you on paper, if not in person!)

1934

Jessie MacKinnon Hartzell is very active in private duty nursing at Cottage Hospital, keeping house for her son who goes to Santa Barbara College, nursing her seven grandchildren "P.R.N."

Enid Kircaldie is on the Staff at Stony Wold Sanatorium in the Adirondacks.

Rachel Ghrist Caulkins is moving into a brand new house at 703 Foreston St., Silver Spring, Md. Her husband has been transferred to Washington, D. C. and is in charge of the Oldsmobile Zone Office there, as well as being car distributor. She says it will be a real pleasure to at last live in my own home and put down some roots. I want to express my delight in receiving my Quarterly Magazine. It is the only touch so many of us have with P. H. and its activities. I feel less alien after reading and digesting it from cover to cover. Sympathy is extended to her in the recent death of her father.

Mary C. DeMouth, '34, is doing Industrial Nursing.

Sympathy is extended to June Barrett whose mother died in April.

Margaret Orrok Lodge is now at 175 Pinehurst Avenue, New York 33, N. Y.

1935

Constance Brewer Zahl is with the Oregon group of P. H. nurses now, with a change of address to 236 E. Main St., Ashland, Oregon.

Marion Powell Turchi writes the following: "I have been delegated to write you regarding a very enjoyable luncheon, attended by several Presbyterian nurses, in Portland, Oregon, on February 12, 1948. Elizabeth Curtis, '20, brought us together, and everyone who attended agreed it was a grand idea as we had much to talk about despite the fact that most of us were strangers. The luncheon was attended by the following P.H.'ers, at the Lipman Wolfe & Co. Tea Room: Elizabeth Curtis, '20, Margaret Gillis, '07, Henrietta Doltz, '31, Florence Dorman Riley, '20, Janet MacDonald England, '41, Marian M. Powell, '35. Several other 'P.H.'ers' who live in or near Portland were invited but were unable to attend."

Isabel Harrell would like more nurses for her hospital in Houston, Texas. A new building will be opened in October, and a Pediatrics hospital is to be started in June. It is discouraging not to have enough help.

Jane Thompson Whistler, '35, writes: "We are enjoying being back in California after so many years, but are finding it a little hard to feel at home after being away so long. I have taken up some nursing activity again. Some private duty and some part time for the Pasadena V. N. A. Enjoy it so much that plus my eleven year old daughter and eight year old son I am too busy to feel too lonesome."

Margaret Peters is in her new home at 62 Myrtle Blvd., Larchmont, New York, and has become Associate Editor of "R. N."

1936

Julia L. Delafield is Director of Nursing, The Children's Aid Society, New York City.

Helen Lieth Camera may be addressed c/o Commander R. S. Camera, USN Navy 1—100 Fleet P. O. New York.

Josephine DeVito Magee writes that she and her husband are getting settled in their new home in Brooklyn, where her husband has opened an office for the practice of medicine.

Cynthia A. Dauch, '36, is Assistant Professor, Department of Nursing, University of California.

Ruth Tuckey gave a series of classes in public health nursing to the senior students in Professional Adjustments III in April.

1937

Dorothy Connor Bruenn is wearing the pink smock of the Volunteers at Presbyterian as she is working in some of our

clinics—cardiology, etc. We love seeing her around again.

Excerpts from a letter from Annette Beale Wyeth: "We're still here in Shanghai but we're still hoping to get out of it soon, though we have nothing in view yet. Shanghai is getting jittery about Communists, but I hope we get away before we're evacuated! Inflation keeps on getting worse. I saw in my college alumnae magazine that some Smith girl in China wrote that Kleenex was $25,000 a box. That must have been months ago. It's now nearly a million dollars. Thousand dollar bills are almost worthless and one hardly ever sees them any more. I use 20,000 dollar bills most frequently now, and unless I've got a million dollars in my pocket book, I've not got enough to buy anything much!

Easter weekend we decided to go to Hangchow—about four hours trip on a train. Hangchow has hills and a lake and is a famous, beautiful spot. It certainly looked beautiful to us after all these months in Shanghai, which is as flat as a pancake. All houses have high walls around them, so one doesn't even see gardens in Shanghai."

1938

Maxine Harvey has been with the Foundation Hospital of the Oschner Clinic in New Orleans, La., but plans to move to Florida. She has met two P. H. doctors—Dr. Ralph Platou in Pediatrics and Dr. William Parson in work in endocrinology, both considered tops, she says. Also has seen Shirley Ralph, '40, who has been doing general duty at the same hospital.

Dorothy E. Hastings Bartlett, '38, is a student at Boston University.

Excerpts from a letter to Gertrude Van Peursem Bell from Thelma Flint Conway, upon the arrival of her third daughter January 21, 1948: "In the Nursing Home, Barnehurst, Kent, England, Evelyn Anne was born early A. M. January 21st. She looks just like her sisters and is sweet. They will be such good playmates in Bezwada (India) as they grow older. This being my first experience in an English Nursing Home I marvel at the efficiency and skill of these qualified midwives. Being used to an American point of view, (Doctors only doing the job) I looked forward with some trepidation to this confinement. These girls seem young but are certainly experienced. They take care of the babies, do the routine for the mothers, deliver babies all in the days run. And no gloves when they do a delivery—just scrub hands and slip on a clean overall and mask. How different from P. H. and yet there are no complications,

Fifty-Fourth Commencement

of

The School of Nursing

of

The Presbyterian Hospital

The Department of Nursing

of the

Faculty of Medicine

Columbia University

Thursday, June Third, 1948

CLASS OF 1948

*ALICE KINGSBURY, A.B.
*JANE MELVIN MAC MASTER, B.A.
*PRISCILLA ELINOR SCHMIDT, B.A.
*MARILYN RUTH WOOD, B.A.
*MARTHA STONE GILMAN, A.B.
*CATHERINE MARIE GLYN, B.A.
*MARY LITTLEPAGE LANCASTER, B.A.
*HARRIET FOBES TILTON, A.B.
*CAROL ETHEL ALLEN
*ANN BOGAN
*ANNETTE SARA COHEN
*JANET DEXTER
*RUTH BYRNE DONNELLY
*ALICE CLUTE ELY
*VIRGINIA JACKSON HAGGETT
*BETTY HAVENSTRITE
*ALICE MARY MEMMOTT
*HELEN MILLER
*HERA SAVIDIS
*CATHERINE JOHANNE SCHELL
*ANN ELIZABETH SHEELER
*RUTH ARNOLD SHIELDS
*MARGARET DALE SMITH
*YVONNE ALISE TREBILCOCK
*BARBARA GENE TROTT
*ELLEN KATHARINE WOLFERZ
SARA LUCILE ALLEN
*ERMA FRANCES ALLEY
*MARGARET IDELL ALLISON
HELEN LOUISE ANSON
PHYLLIS JEAN ARMSTRONG
*HELEN MARGARET LYAL BARTLETT
*RUTH ALICE BASSETT
BERYL EDITH BIRD
*ELIZABETH BLACKFORD
EDITH CORNELIA BLAUVELT
JOANNE BRINTON
*MARY JANE BROOKS, B.A.
BARBARA NANCY BROWN
MARCIA MAE BURNHAM
NANCY JOAN BYRNS
GRACE BURLINGAME CADWELL
*JANET SEELY CADY
*MARCIA ANN CALKINS
*BARBARA ADELE CASH
*HELEN THERESA CHIKOTAS, B.S.
*MARGARET ERSKINE DOUGLASS
*VIRGINIA ISABEL DRUGG
*EVA AMELIA FRAZER
ELIZABETH MARY FRENCH
MARIE DOROTHY GRAY
MARGARET HOLWAY HILL
*GWENDOLYN RUTH HINES
DOROTHY LOUISE HOKANSON
*VIRGINIA HOLDEN
PATRICIA ROSALIE JOHNSON
HARRIET DUDLEY KLEPPER
RUTH EFFIE LAMBERT
MARY ISABELLE LAVAN
*MARIAN GENEVIEVE LAYER
CATHERINE ELIZABETH LEAVITT
*MARGUERITE CARTER LUNT
*EMERALD VICTORIA MAMANGAKIS
*FRANCES ELIZABETH MARKER
*AMELIA JEAN MC FADDEN
CONSTANCE HELEN MC NULTY
JANET LOUISE MIDDLETON
*BERNICE IDA MITTLACHER
RITA MARIE MORGAN
*JUNE DALE PATTERSON
*ELIZABETH AINSWORTH PROTHEROE
MARY RUTH ROBINSON
NANCY ELIZABETH RUSSELL
*RUTH LAWSON RUSSELL
LOIS HELENE SCHMOLL
MARGARET MARY SELWAY
*ANNA MARY SHONTZ
ESTHER DAVIS SMITH
BARBARA ANN SOLTOW
*DORIS ELLEN SPILLER
*JOAN WESTLEY SPOONER, B.S.
*NANCY SPRUNT
*MABEL DILLARD STEPHENSON, A.B.
CATHERINE BERTIN STEWART
*RUTH HOPPE STRIBLING
*FRANCES DARLINGTON STRODE
MARY LOUISE SULLIVAN
*MARY MARTHA SWENGEL
*ANNA HARVEY SWISHER
SARAH RUTH ULRICH
LOIS ANNE WATERMAN
VIRGINIA RUTH WEIGEL
SHIRLEY JANE WILLIAMS
IDA BARBARA WILSON
*DOROTHY ZOE WOODWORTH
MARGARET ELLEN WREN
*DOROTHY ELIZABETH ZEEMAN

*STUDENTS RECEIVING THE BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE FROM COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY UPON COMPLETION OF THE COURSE IN NURSING.

STUDENTS ARE LISTED IN ORDER OF THE FINISHING DATE FOR THEIR SECTIONS.

Order of Exercises

Presiding

Charles P. Cooper
President, Board of Trustees

Processional

Superintendents, Head Nurses and Graduates
in the order of the Classes from 1894 to 1947
Students in the School
Faculty
Graduating Class of 1948

Star Spangled Banner

Prayer

The Reverend Lyman R. Hartley, M.A.
Chaplain, Presbyterian Hospital

Introductory Remarks

Willard C. Rappleye, M.D.
Dean, Faculty of Medicine, Columbia University

Address

Frank Diehl Fackenthal, LL.D., Litt.D.
Acting President of Columbia University

Presentation of Diplomas

Henry C. Alexander
Chairman, Nursing Committee

Presentation of Pins

Helen Young, R.N.
Director Emeritus of Nursing

Benediction

no infection; the babies are well and healthy. Patients with stitches are very few. As they don't use forceps you never see a baby with a bruise on his head or body. I do admire the set-up here. It's all so simple and economical and yet perfectly safe. Any complicated cases are done by the Matron.

This is a lovely spot. It used to be a mansion owned by a private family but was handed over to the Urban Council in the '30's to be used as a hospital for maternity cases. It is in the heart of the country and a lovely garden extends around us. Six other patients and I are in what used to be the dining room. The window behind my bed is open and I can hear the lovely singing of birds outside. Sounds and smells like Spring."

1939

Lt. Janet Hopkins, ANC, called at P. H. on March 31st. She was on her way for a home visit before transferring from Letterman General Hospital in San Francisco, Calif. to her new station with the American Advisory Group in Nanking, China. She is flying to China the middle of April, and expects to be assigned to Anesthesia in the Station Hospital in Nanking.

Sympathy is extended to Evelyn Elwood whose mother died in March.

Edith M. Purick, '39, is doing general duty nursing at Setauket, New York.

Emily A. Schweitzer, '39, is a head nurse at New York Orthopedic Hospital.

Florence Richards Brooks, '39, new address: 67 Revere St., Boston 14, Mass.

1940

Miss Conrad called on Marion Fuller, '39, and Julia Woodburn, '40, while on a trip to Oneonta. She reported that both are well enough to be doing a little part time duty at Homer Folks Hospital, where they are patients.

Mabel Foster is at Fairview Ave., Stamford, Conn. Sorry to have listed her as address unknown.

Lt. Mary Burnham, ANC, is back from Austria and was at Camp Kilmer in February waiting for reassignment. She is a reserve army nurse and loves it. Also is a grandmother—almost twice. Saw all of Europe and thoroughly enjoyed it.

Annabelle Price Insley is living now at 308 Ohio Ave., Salisbury, Md.

Regina A. Driscoll, '40, is now Associate Director of Nursing, Institute of Living, Hartford, Conn.

1941

Margaret Comins Rice is at 11008 Melrose, Plymouth, Michigan. She is taking care of five children all under five and a half years, three of her own and two of her sister's.

Loulie Hampton Shaffer is at Heiskell Memorial Hospital, Morgantown, West Virginia, and writes: "After I had been here about a month as Instructor I was asked to take charge of the School of Nursing. This was quite a surprise but I am the only person here that has a chance to complete a degree in the next year or two. This I hope to do as Dr. Heiskell has given me permission to have leaves of absence in order to complete my schooling." Sympathy is extended to her in the death of her father.

Ella Washeim Apsley writes: "I am now Supervisor of the Operating Room and Surgical Nursing Instructress at the Memorial Hospital in Wilmington, Delaware, while my husband is studying at the University for his degree."

Eleanor Rasmussen Tibbitts address is P. O. Box 592, Loudonville, N. Y.

Elizabeth Wallace Barrett, '41, is doing part time floor duty at P. H.

Florence P. Gordon Cantrell, '41, is a staff nurse New Rochelle Hospital.

Mary Blaisdell Sterling's new address is 1745 39th St., South, St. Petersburg, Florida.

1942

Dorothy Philo is on the Staff at Stony Wold Sanatorium in the Adirondacks. We are glad she is well and able to be in active nursing again.

Catherine C. Chesney, '42, is an office nurse.

1943

Doris Studdiford Carter has been a staff nurse at the Marine Hospital under U. S. P. H. S. for a year. Most of the patients are from the Mississippi River boats. Her husband is an elementary school physical education supervisor and both are active in many community organizations in their lovely suburban city. They are now at 5 Hillcrest Place, Kirkwood 22, Missouri.

Carol Scott Hubbard is living in a new home at 830 N. E. 143rd St., North Miami, Florida, and is an office nurse.

Jean Walz Zellinger has been living in Mississippi where her Captain husband is stationed. This summer he will begin a surgical residency in the New Rochelle Hospital.

Alice Hoffman Rainer lives in San Diego, California. Her husband Marine Lt. Rainer is on a tour of duty in Guam and China.

E. Louise Lawrie has accepted a position in public health nursing with the Visiting Nurse Service of New York.

Neva Jones now a student in her fourth year at Columbia Bible College, Columbia, S. C., has accepted an appointment as a nurse with Mid Missions in Assam, India, and plans to go there in November. In the meantime address her at R. F. D., Greenfield Center, New York.

Doris Macdonald Hansmann, '43, is doing Public Health Nursing in New Jersey.

Dorothy Manion Bennett, '43, is doing general duty in Bennington, Vt.

1944

Helen Burton Everett lives at 184 Grayson Place, Teaneck, N. J.

Gabrielle Roe Osborne is still at Lafayette, Indiana, while her husband studies for his doctorate. Her small daughter and son keep her busy. Her baby son has made a remarkable recovery after a serious operation for pyloric stenosis.

Dorothy Neideck Bailey now lives at 10 Meadow St., Squantum 71, Massachusetts, not far from Boston.

Evelyn Coman Weber's husband is a student veteran at the University of Buffalo, and they are living at 490 Perry St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Henrietta Marek Holme writes: "My husband and I have found a house in a small village just outside of Troy and we intend to be here until he obtains his degree. At present I am working as a staff nurse with the Rensselaer County Dept. of Health. Their address is Pinewood Ave., Extension, R.F.D. 3, Troy, N. Y.

Marion Fehse Taylor, '44, is doing part time general duty at the New Haven Hospital.

Mary Rumely Munn has moved into her new home 1282 Yosemite Street, Birmingham, Michigan. She has written to Dr. Hanford to inquire whether her husband John Munn can claim relationship.

1945

Doris Kinkead Holcombe writes: "My husband and I are very well occupied with painting and moving into our new apartment at 88 East Cliff St., Somerville, New Jersey." She

is doing occasional private duty nursing at the Somerset Hospital.

Lt. Josephine C. Brown expects to be out of the Army very soon, but has accepted a reserve commission. She may be addressed at 4 Mulford Place, Hempstead, New York.

Ruth Catterall Howland is back from Germany and is living at 205 West 95th St., New York 25, N. Y.

Ruth Foster Mullis has been awarded an Emma Baker Kennedy Scholarship for the Spring Term at Teachers College. Mrs. Mullis is majoring in the field of pediatric nursing.

Anne Keith Bertram, '45, new address: Box 7, Vanceburg, Kentucky.

Marguerite Peters Darsie is at 100 Renzett Place, Ithaca, New York.

Susan Shreve, 94 Broad Street, Plattsburgh, New York writes: "I am an instructor at State Teachers College, Plattsburgh. Am responsible for the health program in the college and in the laboratory school. Also am the director of the student nurse-teachers' practicum in the laboratory school."

Letter to the Editor from Ruth Catterall Howland, '45, dated March 19, 1948: "Just a line to let you know that once again I am back in the United States. We returned after an exciting and educational year in Germany, during which we visited Austria, Luxemburg, France, Holland and Belgium. The fact that the army shipped our car and all our furniture over to Europe made our stay very pleasant. My husband, Dr. Howland, was assigned to the 319 Station Hospital in Bremerhaven, Germany and one day when I was in the Medical Library I noticed that Miss Young's book "Essentials of Nursing" was on the shelf. It made me think I was in the library at Maxwell Hall.

We returned from Germany in November and were reassigned to Fitzsimons General Hospital out in Denver, Colorado, where we spent the next two months. The weather there for the time of the year was lovely and we read with amazement of the terrific snowstorm you had here at Christmas time—while people out there were playing golf. But once again we have returned East and Dr. Howland has a residency on anesthesia at Presbyterian. We were very lucky in that we got an apartment without any trouble and as you probably know we now have a daughter, Karen Ruth."

1946

Marjorie Brook Harding is living in Princeton and is School Nurse in Miss Fine's School and teaching Hygiene in the sixth grade.

Kathryn Eberbach Crockett writes: Very happy to have an apartment of our own. It's nice to be in the Heights again. Have had several P. H. visitors who are living in Edward Harkness Memorial Hall. Her address is 2040 Amsterdam Ave., New York 32, New York.

Vera Walsh writes: "I would like to take this opportunity to tell you how much I appreciate the wonderful start in the nursing profession which I gained from my three years at Presbyterian Hospital. In the two years since I was graduated I have realized more fully the exceptionally high standards under which I worked. It continually makes me proud to hear wherever I go the high praise which is directed towards the Presbyterian Medical Center. I am now working for the Instructive Visiting Nurses Society here in Washington and am very happy as I feel that in public health I have really found my place in nursing."

Juliet J. Benack, '46, is Clinical Instructor-Health Director in Denver, Colorado.

June Tolhurst Brook, '46, is Public Health Nurse with Providence District Nursing Association.

Joan Ascher, '46, is doing private duty nursing at P. H.

Margaret Campbell Benson, '46, is doing part time general duty.

Alice Cook Bosworth, '46, writes that she is doing part time general duty at Post Graduate Hospital in New York City.

Patricia Brinkley Adams, '46, writes that she does occasional private duty at West Point Station Hospital.

1947

Margaret Bell Trimble met Henrietta Doltz, '31 and Elizabeth Curtis, '20, while doing private duty in Portland, Oregon. She is impressed to know that there are about fifteen graduates located around Portland. Excerpts from her letter to the editor: "I never really appreciated Presbyterian and the fine and thorough training you and others gave me until I came away. Now I know what a wonderful opportunity I had. Also I am astounded and amazed to find the entree I have into places and positions I thought would require years to obtain. Our pin brings forth exclamations and much praise. My husband is returning to Presbyterian in July to start his residency there

and I will be glad to see every one again. Give my best to Miss Eliot. We of the second floor South, of '47, will never forget her friendship and help in our first-year. . . ."

Bette Fearon has joined the general duty staff at Presbyterian and is living in Edward S. Harkness Memorial Hall.

The class of 1947 has sent a gift of magazines to each of the two nursing schools now in operation in the Philippines.

To the Philippines General Hospital School of Nursing, *three* year subscriptions (1948-50) to each of the following:

American Journal of Nursing (3 copies)
Public Health Nurse (1 copy)
Survey Graphic and Mid Monthly (1 copy)

To the St. Luke's Hospital School of Nursing, *three* year subscriptions (1948-50):

Public Health Nurse (1 copy)
Survey Graphic and Mid Monthly (1 copy)

The sum of seventy-eight dollars from the proceeds of the Bazaar held in Maxwell Hall, April 12, 1947, was set aside for the purpose of purchasing these subscriptions to nursing magazines.

1948

Five of the Class of 1948 have returned to the Staff as general duty nurses:

Martha Gilman—Sloane
Catherine Glynn—Harkness
Alice Kingsbury—Neurological
Mary P. Lancaster—Sloane
Harriet Tilton—Neurological

* * *

TO ALL ALUMNAE

Student Nurse Recruitment: Our Responsibility

A fund of one hundred dollars was given by Miss Adelaide Kennedy in memory of her sister Anna McPherson Kennedy, '19, for providing cheer for sick nurses. The following letter was received in acknowledgment of the subscription for magazines for Stony Wold.

Lake Kushaqua, N. Y., March 18, 1948

Miss Helen Young
Presbyterian Hospital
New York, N. Y.

Dear Miss Young:

A few weeks ago a notice was received to the effect that you were sending VOGUE for one year and I felt at the time I would wait until the first copy came to write to thank you for your very beautiful gesture. The March first copy came yesterday and I typed a list of all our nurse patients and attached it to the copy with the suggestion that it be passed along after it had been perused. Since we have a Presbyterian student nurse resting I started the magazine off with her. (Miss Sandra Thiesen) ex. '49.

It is very kind of you to do this for our nurse patients and I know they voice their appreciation through this letter. Many many thanks.

I remember your coming to Stony Wold to visit once or twice in the old days. Many changes have taken place in the world today and true too here. I might add we have two Presbyterian nurses on our Staff at the moment and you may know them, Miss Enid Kircaldie and Miss Dorothy Philo.

Kindest regards and thank you again.

Sincerely yours

GERTRUDE CRIBBIN.

March 19, 1948.

My dear Miss Young,

The executive committee of the Auxiliary for the care of Nurses at Stony Wold Sanatorium acknowledges, with thanks, the generous gift of $100.00 from the Alumnae Association of the School of Nursing of The Presbyterian hospital, New York Inc.

May we ask you to express to the Alumnae Association the deep and sincere appreciation of this Auxiliary for the continued interest in and support of the work of the Auxiliary.

It is also a pleasure to tell you that the several nurses who have been curing at Stony Wold, having come from Presbyterian, are all making satisfactory progress.

Sincerely,

JANE RIGNEL ST. JOHN, Chairman

* * *

EXCHANGES

St. Luke's Alumnae Bulletin New York.

The Quarterly Record of the Massachusetts General Hospital Nurses Alumnae Association, Inc.

The Roosevelt Review.

The Alumnae News—published by the Alumnae of the School of Nursing of the Peter Bent Brigham Hospital, Inc.

NEW YORK CITY LEAGUE OF NURSING EDUCATION INSTITUTE

ELEANOR LEE, '20, *Chairman*

JULIA RICHMAN HIGH SCHOOL AUDITORIUM

Special Program for Senior Students

CLINICAL PROGRAMS

WEDNESDAY, APRIL 21, 1948

MEMORIAL HOSPITAL—AUDITORIUM—Morning Session:

Presiding: Miss Caroline Keller, R.N., Director of Nursing Memorial Hospital

Mrs. Margaret McKenzie Coleman, Chairman

Group Presentation of Nursing Problems in a Total Laryngectomy Patient

Speech Rehabilitation After Laryngectomy

Medical Problems in the Treatment of Patients with Tumors of the Head and Neck

The Total Cancer Problem

Dr. Allen O. Whipple, Clinical Director, Memorial Hospital

NEW YORK HOSPITAL—NURSES RESIDENCE AUDITORIUM

Afternoon Session: Open to members only—New York City League

Topic: Overview of a Curriculum Plan in a Collegiate School of Nursing

ROOSEVELT HOSPITAL—CONFERENCE ROOM

Afternoon Session:

Topic: Operating Room Technique

Miss Edythe Alexander, Supervisor, Operating Room, Roosevelt Hospital.

Tour of Operating Room—Demonstrations—Films

WEDNESDAY, APRIL 21, 1948

COLUMBIA-PRESBYTERIAN MEDICAL CENTER

Meeting to be held in Anna C. Maxwell Hall

Evening Session:

Topic: "Recent Developments in Nursing Techniques"

Miss Helen F. Pettit, Chairman—What Makes Procedures Effective? Simplification of Nursing Care: Obstetrical Nursing—Care of the Newborn—Demonstration of Equipment: Tidal Drainage Revised.

New Problems Related to Hypodermic Injection Including Penicillin Administration.

THURSDAY, APRIL 22, 1948

MOUNT SINAI HOSPITAL—SCHOOL OF NURSING RESIDENCE

Morning Session:

Presiding: Miss Grace A. Warman, Director of Nursing, Mt. Sinai Hospital

"The Psychosomatic Approach in a General Hospital"

Dr. S. Monchly Small, Associate Psychiatrist.

Dr. Solon S. Bernstein, Medical Internist attached to Psychiatric Service

Miss M. Jean Reich, R.N., Medical Supervisor

Miss Estelle Becker, R.N., Staff Nurse

INSTITUTE OF REHABILITATION AND PHYSICAL MEDICINE

325 East 38th Street, New York City

Afternoon Session:

Topic: "Recent Developments in Rehabilitation"

Dr. Howard A. Rusk

Case Presentation—Discussion of Therapies

FRIDAY, APRIL 23, 1948

VISITING NURSE SERVICE OF NEW YORK

Morning Session:

Presiding: Miss Eleanor W. Mole, R.N., Education Director of the Visiting Nurse Service of New York and of the Visiting Nurse Association of Brooklyn.

Topic: The Nurse's Role in Patient Rehabilitation

Panel Discussion: Participants will represent various fields of rehabilitation.

Hospital Nurse, Public Health Nurse, Occupational Therapist, Physical Therapist and Other Specialists

THE JEWISH HOSPITAL OF BROOKLYN, SCHOOL OF NURSING

Afternoon Session:

Presiding: Miss Emma Heller, Director of Nursing, Jewish Hospital of Brooklyn.

Discussion of the following Drugs: Antibiotics, Anticoagulants, Synthetic Narcotics.

Dr. Charles Solomon, Associate Attending Jewish Hospital of Brooklyn

Film: "Sulfonamide Therapy"—Exhibit of Drugs



ELIZABETH BUNTING, '49, *Editor*

THESE winter and spring months have indeed been busy ones. Early in March came a day of celebration for the class of 1949. An informal Half-Way party was given to celebrate the day the Juniors began the second lap of their journey toward white stockings and pins. Informal songs and skits highlighted the entertainment and the moving up of a cap to the Junior rung on a progress ladder was the climax of the evening. We are proud to announce that Miss Helen Young and Dr. George H. Humphreys have accepted invitations to become honorary members of the class of 1949.

The annual Red Cross Drive came to a victorious conclusion with a grand total of $1,116. Congratulations to the chairmen from the class of 1949, Barbara L. Smith and Nellie M. Walter. Original posters were made by some of the artists among the students.

Dr. Christine Bader, Chairman of the Arnhem Toddlers Welfare Association has written a thank-you letter in acknowledgment of the receipt of the clothing bundles which were sent to her Association by the residents of Maxwell Hall. Barbara Cash, '48, chairman of the clothing drive received the letter which was posted on the bulletin board, so that all of the participants in the drive might see how much their aid was appreciated. The letter reads as follows:

Arnhem Netherlands

"My dear Miss Barbara Cash:

Thank you so much for your nice idea to send over seventeen boxes of clothing. My students think it is a pleasure to be able to distribute those clothes among the people of Arnhem.

We are very grateful that you are going on thinking of our ruined town.

We are working very hard to remedy our work on houses, but it is very hard work because of the shortage of material. Our own house for the Toddlers is going on rather well. Daily we have about 180 children and it is such a pleasure to see

how they blossom like flowers. We had the last month a little boy who was quite disturbed in his health. A problem of him was playing in the neighborhood of the parental home and sprang up a land mine and was blown up. Father and mother themselves have gathered the pieces of their child. And this little boy has lost his feeling of safety. We are trying to rebuild that feeling of safety for our children but you understand such an accident is terrible. The Germans left many land mines and there are numbers and numbers of victims after the war. I hope that the little boy will recover in our happy surroundings.

Thank you in behalf of our people.

Dr. Christine Bader."

A wealth of hidden talent was brought to our attention on April 8th when a group of students presented "Insanities of 1948." The show, clever and entertaining until the last curtain, brought gales of laughter and applause from a most appreciative audience. Organizers and directors of the variety production were the Misses Elaine Free, Kathryn Egan and Edna Fuller, with Agnes Harnsberger in charge of musical arrangements.

The annual Spring Festival under the combined efforts of Maxwell and Bard Halls presented an evening of musical entertainment and dancing on Saturday, April 17th. Highlights of the program were solos by Joan Spooner, '48 a member of the senior class in the School of Nursing and selections by the "P and S Bards." The Mount Holyoke "V-8's" added their vocal talents to the festivities and dancing followed, featuring the music of Stan Ebert's orchestra.

For months Maxwell Hall has been a beehive of industry with the activity centering in the Senior Class. Under the guidance of Betty Blackford and her many committee members, Friday evening, April 23, saw the culmination of their efforts with the presentation of the Spring Bazaar. Maxwell Hall lobby and Sturges auditorium were magically transformed into a carnival of colorful booths. Delighted patrons found gifts and goodies of all sorts to be purchased, had their futures prophesied by two gazers of the crystal ball, and enjoyed refreshments in the dining room. For those seeking entertainment there were movies, bridge games, and dancing. Any one of the many guests will avow to a most enjoyable evening. All proceeds are for the benefit of the *United Nations Appeal for Children.*

Total Receipts were $1,820.00, with a profit of $1,750.00.

The class of 1950 collected 225 gray uniforms for shipment to Europe through the American Friends Service Committee in Philadelphia. These uniforms are being sent to a hospital in Hungary, Dr. Ormos Director, Erzebet Korhaz, Hodmezovasarhely, Hungary.

* * *

VISITORS TO THE SCHOOL OFFICE

Annie M. Thomas, '05.
Mrs. E. J. Butler (Georgia Grant, '10).
Mrs. Latham Pearsall (Ethel Bellamy, '11).
Mrs. Gordon Avison (Frances A. Goheen, '17).
Mrs. Kenneth McAlpin (Margaret McGlashan, '28).
Mrs. Frederick Schroeder (Breta Haynes, '29) and daughter.
Lillian Lang, '31.
Mrs. John Jeyes (Mary Goheen, '38).
Mrs. Belding McCurdy (Jane Paton, '38).
Mrs. Carl E. Turschmann (Elizabeth Loder, '34).
Lt. Janet Hopkins, ANC, '39.
Lt. Mary Burnham, ANC, '40.
Mrs. Robert C. Barrett (Marjorie Wallace, '41).
Mrs. Norman Kelman (Catherine Hirsch, '41) and two children.
Jane Van Hoesen, '42.
Mrs. Lansing Van R. Reynolds (Dorothy E. Crouse, '42).
Evelyn J. Hess, '43.
Mrs. John Kennedy (Muriel Matson, '43).
Mrs. Joseph Voytek (Dorothea Bacchus, '44).
Grace Putnam, '45.
Mrs. John R. Smith (Patricia Murray, '45).
Mrs. Christian Olsen, Jr. (Nell M. Hervey, '45) and daughter Christa.
Marcia Allen, '46.
Mrs. Richard Hansen (Alice Engelmann, '46).
Mrs. Charles H. Adams (Patricia Brinkley, '46) and daughter Susan.
Mrs. Walter Harding (Marjorie Brook, '46).
Mrs. Lawrence W. White (Jane Thompson, '46).
Mrs. Harold C. Todd, Jr. (R. Marguerite Walker, '46).
Mrs. William A. Clark (Ann K. Winston, '46).
Joyce R. Siskel, '46.
M. Elizabeth Davidson, '46.

THE ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION OF THE PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK

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Vice-President—Mrs. Allen M. Look
Corresponding Secretary—J. M. Ada Mutch
Recording Secretary—Mrs. Frederick W. Hehre
Treasurer—Helen Young
Assistant Treasurer—Margaret Wells

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Term expires 1948
Mrs. Janet B. Christie
Mrs. Martin DeForest Smith

Term expires 1949
Winifred Kaltenbach
Mrs. Arthur W. Rossiter, Jr.

Term expires 1950
Anne Penland
Mrs. C. Dary Dunham

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Henry C. Alexander, *Chairman*
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Charles P. Cooper
Marjorie Peto
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THE QUARTERLY MAGAZINE

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NOTICE — Please send to the editor any change of address, news items and suggestions for the Quarterly that would be of interest to the Alumnae.

Table of Contents

JULY
1948

PAGE

Commencement 3
List of Graduates 4
Order of Exercises 5
Address to the Graduating Class—Mr. Charles P. Cooper 6
Introductory Remarks—Dean Willard C. Rappleye 7
Commencement Address—Dr. Frank Diehl Fackenthal 9
Alumnae Dinner 12
Class Reunion Luncheons 13
Alumnae Luncheon—Hotel Stevens, Chicago 20
Dr. William Darrach 21
Miss Conrad Honored 24
The Dean Sage Scholarship 25
Film on American Nurses' Memorial:
The Florence Nightingale School at Bordeaux 26
Alumnae News 28
News by Classes 31
Visitors to the School Office 45
School News 47
Annual Meeting Roll Call 49
Annual Report of the Alumnae Association 50
Treasurer's Report 60



WM. F. WOI

COMMENCEMENT — 1948

Fifty-Fourth Commencement

of

The School of Nursing

of

The Presbyterian Hospital

The Department of Nursing

of the

Faculty of Medicine

Columbia University

Thursday, June Third, 1948

CLASS OF 1948

*ALICE KINGSBURY, A.B.
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*PRISCILLA ELINOR SCHMIDT, B.A.
*MARILYN RUTH WOOD, B.A.
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*MARY LITTLEPAGE LANCASTER, B.A.
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*ALICE MARY MEMMOTT
*HELEN MILLER
*HERA SAVIDIS
*CATHERINE JOHANNE SCHELL
*ANN ELIZABETH SHEELER
*RUTH ARNOLD SHIELDS
*MARGARET DALE SMITH
*YVONNE ALISE TREBILCOCK
*BARBARA GENE TROTT
*ELLEN KATHARINE WOLFERZ
SARA LUCILE ALLEN
*ERMA FRANCES ALLEY
*MARGARET IDELL ALLISON
HELEN LOUISE ANSON
PHYLLIS JEAN ARMSTRONG
*HELEN MARGARET LYAL BARTLETT
*RUTH ALICE BASSETT
BERYL EDITH BIRD
*ELIZABETH BLACKFORD
EDITH CORNELIA BLAUVELT
JOANNE BRINTON
*MARY JANE BROOKS, B.A.
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MARCIA MAE BURNHAM
NANCY JOAN BYRNS
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*JANET SEELY CADY
*MARCIA ANN CALKINS
*BARBARA ADELE CASH
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*VIRGINIA ISABEL DRUGG

*EVA AMELIA FRAZER
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MARGARET HOLWAY HILL
*GWENDOLYN RUTH HINES
DOROTHY LOUISE HOKANSON
*VIRGINIA HOLDEN
PATRICIA ROSALIE JOHNSON
HARRIET DUDLEY KLEPPER
RUTH EFFIE LAMBERT
MARY ISABELLE LAVAN
*MARIAN GENEVIEVE LAYER
CATHERINE ELIZABETH LEAVITT
*MARGUERITE CARTER LUNT
*EMERALD VICTORIA MAMANGAKIS
*FRANCES ELIZABETH MARKER
*AMELIA JEAN MC FADDEN
CONSTANCE HELEN MC NULTY
JANET LOUISE MIDDLETON
*BERNICE IDA MITTLACHER
RITA MARIE MORGAN
*JUNE DALE PATTERSON
*ELIZABETH AINSWORTH PROTHEROE
MARY RUTH ROBINSON
NANCY ELIZABETH RUSSEL
*RUTH LAWSON RUSSELL
LOIS HELEN SCHMOLL
MARGARET MARY SELWAY
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BARBARA ANN SOLTOW
*DORIS ELLEN SPILLER
*JOAN WESTLEY SPOONER, B.S.
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*MABEL DILLARD STEPHENSON, A.B.
CATHERINE BERTIN STEWART
*RUTH HOPPE STRIBLING
*FRANCES DARLINGTON STRODE
MARY LOUISE SULLIVAN
*MARY MARTHA SWENGEL
*ANNA HARVEY SWISHER
SARAH RUTH ULRICH
LOIS ANNE WATERMAN
VIRGINIA RUTH WEIGEL
SHIRLEY JANE WILLIAMS
IDA BARBARA WILSON
*DOROTHY ZOE WOODWORTH
MARGARET ELLEN WREN
*DOROTHY ELIZABETH ZEEMAN

*STUDENTS RECEIVING THE BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE FROM COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY UPON COMPLETION OF THE COURSE IN NURSING. STUDENTS ARE LISTED IN ORDER OF THE FINISHING DATE FOR THEIR SECTIONS.

Order of Exercises

Presiding — Charles P. Cooper
President, Board of Trustees

Processional

Superintendents, Head Nurses and Graduates
in the order of the Classes from 1894 to 1947
Students in the School
Faculty
Graduating Class of 1948

Star Spangled Banner

Prayer — The Reverend Lyman R. Hartley, M.A.
Chaplain, Presbyterian Hospital

Introductory Remarks — Willard C. Rappleye, M.D.
Dean, Faculty of Medicine, Columbia University

Address — Frank Diehl Fackenthal, LL.D., Litt.D.
Acting President of Columbia University

Presentation of Diplomas — Henery C. Alexander
Chairman, Nursing Committee

Presentation of Pins — Helen Young, R.N.
Director Emeritus of Nursing

Benediction

ADDRESS TO THE GRADUATING CLASS

Mr. Charles P. Cooper

DR. FACKENTHAL, Members of the Graduating Class, Trustees, Members of the Professional Staff and Friends of Columbia-Presbyterian Hospital: I am very happy indeed to welcome you here today for these exercises.

This is the fifty-fourth time these exercises have taken place, and the continuation of them from year to year tends to make them not only more significant but to constantly remind us of the importance of the nursing profession and to focus our attention on the nursing education.

While there are more nurses practicing the profession today than ever before, there continues to be a greater and greater shortage due to a combination of reasons—one of them the demand which is created by the tendency toward early ambulation of patients in the hospital thus making for more time of occupancy of hospital facilities to patients who are acutely ill. The rapid development of medicine in recent years, the great strides that have been made in improving the ways and means for care of the patient, along with the highly specialized techniques and the great demands that have come, following the war, for nurses in Government and in industry—all those and many other factors make us realize that the graduates of the Nursing School will not only be following a wonderful profession, one of the greatest honor, but that you will be contributing in an important way toward the health and welfare of the public generally.

You, the graduates of this School, will carry your influence into the communities wherever you go and wherever you happen to practice your profession, no matter what your line may be; some of you will stay with this hospital, we hope many of you will, others will go to other hospitals; some into Government service, or into many other fields; others will do private-duty nursing. We know and have every confidence that wherever you go you will meet with a gratifying success and a happiness and satisfaction that will come from the work you are doing.

This marks the thirty-seventh year of the affiliation of Presbyterian Hospital with Columbia University and the twentieth year of our close working together here at this Medical Center. It is fitting, therefore, that we should have, as our first speaker today, the man who represents the University here at the Medical Center and who is known well to many of you and who is an outstanding leader in the fields of medical education and medical work throughout this country. He needs no introduction, but it is my pleasure now to present to you the Dean of the Faculty of Medicine of Columbia University, Doctor Willard C. Rappleye.

INTRODUCTORY REMARKS

Dean Willard C. Rappleye

MR. PRESIDENTS (we have two of them today): As always, it is a great pleasure to take part in the graduating exercises of the School of Nursing and to bring greetings and best wishes from the Faculty of Medicine of the University. Today, even less is expected of me, due to the fact that the President of the University is here to address you.

We are particularly delighted to extend a welcome to our nursing colleagues from Sweden, Finland, Norway, Brazil, Venezuela and several other countries who are in this country attending meetings and nursing schools and hospitals. It is a great pleasure to have them at these exercises today.

The 1948 class is the last of the wartime classes and the last group in which there are cadet nurses. All of us fervently hope that, in our lifetimes, we may not again have wartime classes and military cadet nursing programs but that rather we, in our various walks of life, may contribute increasingly to peace and to service to our fellow-men in whatever capacity we may serve.

We in the various professions have great opportunities to push forward to a better understanding between nations and within our own country, because illness, disease and incapacity do not recognize national boundaries nor economic nor racial classes. We are going forward at a juncture in our national history when adequate hospital nursing and dental care will be developed for the entire population. In these plans, all of the professional groups have unique opportunities and great responsibilities.

In view of the need for a larger number of nurses for the country, we shall be confronted constantly with the serious challenge of maintaining adequate standards of practice and competence that are required for the many responsibilities of your profession of nursing. You know, it's a strange thing about life: if you refuse to accept anything but the best, you very often and usually do get it. Those of you who are going to make a real career in nursing should never lose sight of the ideals which have made your profession conspicuous among the vocations of modern society. Never forget that "Ideals are like the stars: we never reach them, but, like the mariners of the sea, we chart our courses by them."

On this Commencement Day you may be assured that you have the good wishes and the blessings of this great educational and scientific institution. May you all enjoy every manner of

success, happiness, and the satisfactions that come only from unselfish service to others.

* * * *

INTRODUCTION OF THE SPEAKER BY MR. COOPER:—I count it a real honor to now present to you the speaker of the day, whom you have all known about for many, many years. He is Acting President of Columbia University and has been a close friend of the Medical Center and of Presbyterian Hospital for years and years.

From the time of his graduation at Columbia, he has been actively working in one capacity or another for the University —through a number of years as Secretary and Provost and, since the fall of 1945, as Acting President. He is widely known, an educator of most notable accomplishments, has a nation-wide reputation and is one that it is a real honor for us to have here with us today. I take real pleasure in presenting to you Doctor Fackenthal.

COMMENCEMENT ADDRESS

Dr. Frank Diehl Fackenthal

"Whene'er a noble deed is wrought,
Whene'er is spoken a noble thought
Our hearts in glad surprise
To higher levels rise."

So Longfellow begins his tribute to her who as its founder typifies modern nursing. Fortunate are they who follow a calling that elicits such reverence. Few activities of men or women inspire this sentiment, for while all professions and all groups have individuals whose code of conduct dedicates them to service, the very vocation of nursing is founded on humanitarian principles. Over the centuries nursing has had its high moments and its low, but always somewhere, in some country, the spirit of service has been preserved.

From its beginnings as a religious activity, on through the great development in war, into the tremendously increased opportunities which today confront it, nursing has had to fight many misunderstandings in order to emerge as a recognized profession. Such mistaken notions as that nurses' duties are beneath the dignity of an educated woman, that ardor and tenderness are as valuable as hospital training, that the nurse's life is a sacrificial one to be otherwise unrewarded, had to be overecome. There was, too, the need to raise standards in the schools of nursing; and could there in time past possibly have been a lack of vision on the part of the medical profession itself?

As these obstacles have been overcome one by one, the opportunities for the nurse have increased and so have the responsibilities. Not only have better education and fuller recognition added to her duties, but to the traditional field of hospital nursing have now been added the rapidly developing regions of industrial medicine, public health, and the home nursing services, all of which hold such great promise for the public welfare and in which the nurse surely has an essential part to play.

It has been said nursing should be approached as a science, practiced as an art, with devotion and intelligence, not sentimentally as an outlet for emotion or penance for sin. With the exception of a single word, that approach could be made to many of the activities of mankind, but in few instances would the word "devotion" be used. No definition or description of nursing, no biography of a leader in the profession,

fails to stress the spirit. This fact alone sets nursing apart in a select category. Everything that relates to the dignity of the calling must be done to keep it in that category; improved standards, a more equitable arrangement for material reward, and all the saving in time and strength that is represented by the advantages of modern organization and methods. Yet when these things become so important in the eyes of the profession as to be ends in themselves, "devotion" will fall by the wayside and the foundation of nursing—the single and satisfying aim of helping the helpless—will weaken. The substance will become a shell. Nursing will deteriorate into just another something-to-do.

What I am saying is not an exhortation. It is an attempt to put into words the enthusiam,, the ambition, the eagerness that is so obvious as you of the graduating class gather here to receive the credentials and the insignia of your profession. You could not spend years of study and training in the school into which Anna Caroline Maxwell poured her personality and her spirit—as later did Helen Young—without feeling deeply the things that I have been suggesting; without acquiring a determination "to supplement the patient's inability or incapacity in such self-effacing ways as may most surely escape notice."

But whether you find satisfaction in devoting your skills to the individual patient in home or hospital, or whether you feel yourself best fitted to work with groups in the field, or give your time to administration, always remember what you now know so well—that your work is of the heart as well as of the head and the hand. May success and happiness attend you all.

* * * *

Mr. Charles P. Cooper:—Thank you, Doctor Fackenthal, for this inspiring and interesting address—one that will long be remembered. And to Miss Conrad and to her associates in the School of Nursing, on behalf of the trustees of the hospital, our sincere gratitude and warmest thanks for the good work you have done in bringing this class through their studies and courses in this school.

And now, to the members of the Graduating Class, we extend our most sincere congratulations. You are now members of the profession of which you are proud, just as we are proud of you. We feel confident—and I am sure—that, as you go

into active practice of your profession, you will meet with every success and that, by bearing in mind the high ideals of your profession and the splendid record that has been built up over the years by the students who have gone before you from this school, you will add to the marvelous standing the profession has and to the fine position held by this school.

Mr. Henry P. Alexander, Chairman of the Nursing Committee, will now present to you your diplomas, and Miss Helen Young, Director Emeritus of Nursing, will present you with your pins.



THE ALUMNAE DINNER

After much discussion and thought about what form the entertainment given by our Alumnae Association for the graduating class should take this year, we decided once more on the dinner dance at the Hotel Pierre. As an innovation we deserted the ballroom and moved to the Roof Garden. This proved to be a welcome change and the arrangements very satisfactory. I trust all those who were there will agree.

As you know the graduating class really *make* this party for besides their youthful enthusiasm they add color and decoration to the occasion. We enjoyed watching them dancing with their "beaux" after dinner and they seemed to have a very good time —certainly a happy beginning for the week of their graduation festivities.

We were sorry not to have Mr. and Mrs. Cooper with us this year for the students look forward to seeing them. We were delighted to have Mr. and Mrs. Parke. Some of our other guests were Mr. and Mrs. W. E. S. Griswold, Mrs. deRham, Dr. Fackenthal, Mr. Alexander, Mrs. Davison, Mrs. Auchincloss, Dr. and Mrs. Cahill, Dr. and Mrs. Rappleye, Dr. and Mrs. Hamilton, Dr. McIntosh and Dr. Edmund Fowler.

We had no formal speeches but Miss Peto introduced Mr. Alexander to the Class and he gave them his greeting. Then he called on Miss Conrad, Miss Young and Dr. Rappleye and they spoke a few words which pleased us all.

This dinner has come to be a yearly event—the part the Alumnae takes in the graduation of the senior class—and I feel we should all try to be there. There are any number of reasons why many of the Alumnae cannot come but for those who might be able to, just remember that the first Wednesday evening in June you have an engagement and I really think you will enjoy it.

MARGARET ELIOT, *Chairman.*

CLASS REUNIONS

On "Alumnae Day" Friday June the fourth, 118 Alumnae gathered for their reunion luncheons in the assembly room on the twentieth floor of the Presbyterian Hospital. A delicious buffet luncheon was provided and was very much enjoyed. We appreciate the fine arrangements made by Margaret Wells, '29, chairman. Brief reports of the reunions follow.

1898

Mrs. Janet B. Christie and Miss Georgie W. Bellinger.

In honor of their fiftieth anniversary the Alumnae Association gave them each a gardenia with a blue ribbon to wear at graduation. Reunion gift to Distributing Fund was $15.00.

1908

The fiftieth and fortieth classes joined at a table and were upheld in their festivities by our own distinguished directors, Miss Helen Young and Miss Margaret Conrad. Applause was accorded them by all the alumnae attending the luncheons in the big room on the Presbyterian Roof. Class of 1908 presented a reunion gift of $15.00 to the Distributing Fund.

1913

Eight members of the Class of 1913 enjoyed the very delicious luncheon served to the reunion classes by the hospital. This attention was much appreciated by those present and it was a pleasant part of our 35th reunion. But the major attraction of course, was the meeting with old friends and hearing news of those who were not fortunate enough to be present.

The "long distant cup" was won by Hilda MacDonald who crossed Canada from East to West, south through California and across the U. S. A. from West to East.

Others present were Nellie Winey, Ednah Smith, Anna Balen, Jessie Marks, Eleanor Smith Owen, Ruth Lambert Rogers.

Those heard from were Lily Thom Low, Kate Goodrich Lowery, Nancy Whitman Wadsworth, Florence Zetterstrom Niken, Phoebe Taylor Barclay, Helen Curtis, Anna Leonard, Mabel Ward Cobb, Hilda MacDonald, Nell Sherman Eaton, Jane Rignel St. John, Ruth MacClelland Lee, Grace Meeker Bell, Harriet Dunlap. Of the twenty-seven surviving members only six were not heard from. Helen Latimer Moore Bennett is too far away in Cyprus to have had time to write.

Class Reunion gift to the Distributing Fund—$136.00.

ELINOR POSEY EWING, *Chairman.*

1918

Friday June 4th was a gala day for the Class of 1918, our 30th reunion. Nineteen enthusiastic members sprinted into town from points North, South, East and West.

The luncheon was out of this world. A million thanks to Miss Conrad and all who contributed so much of their time and thought for our enjoyment. Having Ruth C. Williams, '17 officiate as our special waitress was an extra thrill.

Helen Clark Meleney was responsible for the place cards. Sacrificing her class picture for the cause, she combined the faces of the sweet girl graduates with snap shots of the old and new Presbyterian Hospitals. The effect was unique and we will treasure her works of art.

After luncheon we retired to a quiet corner for a yester-year get-together, at which time letters from the following absent members were read: Susan Seeholzer, Georgiana Thompson Griffith, Kathleen Wilson, Cordelia Jackson, Dorothy Law Pippin, Frances Huntington LeBouvier of London, England and Helen Jackson Collins of South Africa.

Contributions to the Helen Young Scholarship fund were $170.00. Miss Young is, and always has been, an honorary member of our Class.

When we graduated we presented Miss Maxwell with a Presbyterian pin.

Grateful thoughts and happy memories warmed our hearts as we looked back over those three wonderful years at old P.H.

Those present at the luncheon were: Helen Clark Meleny, Macie Bishop Peabody, Helen Smiley Comstock, Dorothy Parkhurst Smith, Florence Peterson de Renyi, Iva Hoff, Florence St. John McCrellish, Alva Myers Macan, Helen Wilson Bellows, Marjorie Ross Arnold, Katherine Twidale Evenson, Moneta Osteen Shirmer, Alice J. Davidson, Elsie V. Jameson, Grace Summers Helwig and Florence Miller Shibley.

Our guests were: Barbara Armour Lowrie, Suzanne Garrett and Adelaide Stem. They entered training with our Class, but detoured along the line to the tune of wedding bells or careers in other professions.

Ruth Brill Rosenthal and Mary McDermott, unable to attend, sent greetings.

Graduation on Thursday was, as always, breathtaking. Six class-mates donned their stripes and marched in the procession. Katherine Twidale Evenson was a sensation. She had, definitely, the "New Look." We were green with envy and

decided to return our hem lines to the 1918 mode before another year.

Helen Smiley Comstock and Grace Summers Helwig hold the class record for an almost perfect attendance, covering thirty years. Always in uniform they have missed only two graduations. Hunt up your stripes and join them next year. If necessary, let out a seam or two, but do string along. It's inspiring and rejuvenating. Six class-mates enjoyed the thrill!

The Committee: Helen Clark Meleney, Chairman; Macie Bishop Peabody, Helen Smiley Comstock, Dorothy Parkhurst Smith and yours truly.

Thank you one and all for your letters and generous contributions to the Helen Young Scholarship Fund.

We'll be seeing you next June. Meanwhile, look ahead and make plans for 1953.

GRACE SUMMERS HELWIG, '18.

1923

Hazel Schisler McKittrick represented her classmates none of whom seemed available to join her, but she had a good time anyway.

Reunion gift to Distributing Fund—$5.00.

1928

The Class of 1928 celebrated its 20th anniversary at the reunion luncheon, June 4th, 1948.
Those present were:

Helen Arnold Coonley
Sallie Bernie Porter
Elizabeth Higson Bullock
Mary Coates Miller
Alcida Coulter
Alice Donovan
Delma Ewing Griffin
Janetta Hadfield
Olive Skoog Johnson
Dorothy Stothart Miller
Elsie Timmis Van Zandt
Gladys Swayze
Grace Selle
Beatrice Langmuir
Ora Sullivan Burgdorf
Ruth Hanssen Hillested

Helen Roser, Rhoda Reddig and Dorothy Genung Baker telegraphed their best wishes from Chicago where they were attending the American Nurses Association Biennial Convention. Marion Fitzhugh also sent a greeting from California. Many other of our members sent their good wishes and regrets at not being able to be with us. Stella Orton

'29 and Aline Phelan Wildrick who originally started with the Class of '28 joined us at the luncheon.

We were pleased to present the Alumnae distributing Fund with one hundred and eight dollars as a reunion gift.

BEATRICE LANGMUIR, '28, *Chairman.*

1933

Preparation for the 15th reunion of the Class of 1933 began early in February of this year, when several of us gathered at a small farewell party for Ruth Persell Stewart who was leaving New York City to make her home in Detroit, Michigan. Enthusiasm mounted and plans evolved almost miraculously for the "big day."

Questionnaires to the 73 members brought 65 responses; many corrections in addresses; a wealth of information, along with newsy letters, snapshots, and generous contributions to the Distributing Fund.

Thirty members managed to shed their responsibilities for a day and came from far and wide to attend the reunion luncheon. They were: Louise J. Anderson Bliss, Dorothy M. Borden, Kathryn B. Brown Telford, Marie Brundage Curtiss, Florence Burdick Haring, Margaret Dodson Mugford, Dorothy E. Duggan Lavac, Hope Griffith Stockton, Alice Hogan O'Hara, Laura M. Hunt Bloomfield, Charlotte Ives, Corrine D. Johanson Dalsgaard, Elizabeth M. Keeler Waddill, Harriet Lease Smith, Caroline Luther Keil, Creta MacLeod Cox, G. Harriet Mantel, Elsie C. Muir, Ethel Nord, Gertrude Shopp Hoffman, Harriet Simmons Ryan, Marian Skillin McKinley, Dorothy E. Smith Worth, M. Evelyn Sutton, Roberta Waldron McLaughlin, Elizabeth Wheeler Porter, Mildred Wick Rairigh, Lilliam Wollgren Mitchell, Helen I. Zakiewics Waitkevicz and Helen Wallen, ex '33.

The class statistics are quite revealing and are based upon the 65 members heard from at the time of the reunion:—

Number graduated		73
Married		59
Single		14
Mothers		41
Children		89
Boys	46	
Girls	43	
Deceased	(Cecilia Groody)	1

World War II		
Army Nurse Corps	4	
Navy Nurse Corps	1	
In active nursing at present		19
Institutional Nursing		
Administration		2
Education		2
Supervision		2
Nursing Organizations		1
Public Health Nursing		3
School Nurse-Teachers		2
Industrial Nursing (Research)		1
Private Duty Nursing		4
Office Nursing		1
Zooperintendent		1

The geographic distribution of the class was shown on a large map of the United States. The distribution included 18 states and Canada as follows:—New York 31, New Jersey 11, California 5, Ohio 3, 2 from Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Mexico, Pennsylvania, 1 from Delaware, Florida, Indiana, Illinois, South Carolina, Tennessee, Vermont, Wisconsin and Ontario, Canada.

After a delicious lunch, around an attractively decorated table, the group adjourned to the lounge on the east roof of the Hospital where letters from absent members were read.

We were delighted to hear from Mary Frances Allen Rossiter, Mary Agnes Bailey Millar, Dora Bixel, Florence Bouton, Martha Bradbury Valentine, Aline Cookingham Kessler, Isobel Cowan Anderson, Lillian Lockwood Davison, Constance Dudgeon Lambrethsen, Betty L. Figgins, Irene Gaedecke Koehler, Lillian Hall McCombs, Mary Ann Hervey Smith, Lucy Ann Higgins Watson, Edna Holzberg Miller, Thelma James Phelan, Marion Jennings Carlton, Irene Krause Hendrey, Ruth Keil Egenhofer, Margaret MacIntire, Catherine McQuade Ekstrand, Marie Perass Alter, Ruth Persell Stewart, Esther Potter Duggan, Ruth Ray Spiecker, Winnifred Scott Caughey, Wilma F. Stevens Hawkins, Rose Swirin Davidson, Jean Van Gordon Shirball, Marion Warner Morrier and Edna Wohlfarth Fishbaugh.

The many snapshots received have made the start of a class album that will be kept in the Alumnae files of the School of Nursing Office and we hope will receive additions from time to time. Since it is impossible to include the many details of such

a memorable reunion here at this time I wish to say that a most enjoyable time was had by all.

A detailed report of the activities and class news will be sent to each member of the class along with group pictures of those present at the luncheon.

A near 100% contribution of $185.00 was presented to the Alumnae Association for its Distributing Fund at the annual meeting following the luncheon.

I wish to extend my sincere appreciation to all members of the Class for their prompt and generous cooperation and especially to those members who gave so generously of their time to make this a memorable occasion.

Looking forward to 1953!!

G. HARRIET MANTEL, '33, *Chairman.*

1938

The Class of 1938 had a most enthusiastic reunion on June 4th. We missed having a 5th Reunion during the war so made up for it on this, our 10th Reunion. Twenty out of the 64 members of our class returned. We started talking when we arrived and did not stop until we parted. All of us agreed that in 10 years we had hardly changed a bit.

Mildred Quackenbush flew down from Rochester, N. Y. where she is Operating Room Supervisor at Rochester General Hospital. Ruth Tinkham Toivainen arrived from Essex, Mass. Margaret Mearns Klette and Marion Whitfield Malone came up from Arlington, Va. Mary Draper Biehn and Ruth Edwards Draper came from Fairfield, Conn., Margery Hopkins Grossen from Brewster, N. Y. and Emily Ranney Broadfoot from Jackson Height, L. I. Louise Miller Greze, Helen Stetson Hooke, Margaret Benson Johnson, Lillian Brasel Wallman, Ruth Groff Sipple all came in from New Jersey. Mary Chanda came from New York too—full of plans for her wedding on July 26th to William B. Parker. Helen McNicol Pierce came in from Staten Island. Katherine Hogan, Ruth Mohrman Spoley, Alice O'Rourte Welsch, Gudrun Christensen Willard, and Elizabeth Bruner Williams all arrived from Manhattan.

After a delicious luncheon on the Roof, we passed around snapshots of all our children and read letters from those who could not come. We also exchanged news of all our doings. Our class is scattered throughout the States and World. Thelma Flint Conway wrote from India, Mary Goheen Jeyes from Canada, and Betty Close Noland from Colombia, South America besides the many others who wrote from the States.

Out of our class of 64 members, 52 are married and we have 74 children. Fourteen of us were in the Army Nurse Corps during the war. Two, Katherine Reeves, and Regina Markuson are still with the Army. Margaret Shrader is Principal of the New England Deasoness Hospital School of Nursing. We sent flowers to Margaret Evans Lewus who was undergoing an operation at Strong Memorial Hospital, Rochester, N. Y., on the day of our Reunion.

All in all, we thoroughly enjoyed ourselves and certainly appreciated the warm welcome we received from everyone at Presbyterian. It was good to be back and to see all the old familiar faces as well as the new ones and wonderful improvements which have been made since our time.

Reunion gift to the Alumnae Distributing Fund was $71.00.

MARION WHITFIELD MALONE, *Chairman.*

1943

Busily catching up on the events of the past five years, we chattered through a delicious buffet luncheon on the P. H. roof where the alumnae reunions were being held. It was our first, and every one was eager to learn the changes five years had brought.

The young mothers present proudly displayed pictures of their offspring, but we were crushed to realize that the future of P. H. nursing looks bleak. All were boys!

Thirteen members of our class managed to get baby sitters, find substitutes to teach classes, or arrange time off duty in order to join in the festivities. These were Esther VanTilburg Berliner, Ruth Bower Connor, Marion Waldner Deas, Mary Tirrell English, Ruth Kearns Fitzgerald, Doris Macdonald Hansmann, Muriel Alpers Schuyler, Marion Swick Walters, Mary Campbell Smeaton, and Virginia Bunn, Lillian Decker, Rose Line, and Susan Moore.

An eagerly anticipated tour of Edward S. Harkness Hall, where we were joined by Elsie Rautio and Virginia Lee Clarke, followed the luncheon, and the day came to a close with the traditional Alumnae meeting in Anna C. Maxwell Hall.

Reunion gift to the Distributing Fund—$74.00.

VIRGINIA BUNN AND SUSAN MOORE.

* * * *

The net profit from the sale of blue-and-white boutonnieres on Alumnae Day, June 4, 1948 was $347.00. This sum of money has been deposited in the Head Nurses Convention Fund Columbia-Presbyterian Medical Center. Patricia A. Hayes '46 was chairman of the committee, assisted by members of the Public Relation Committee and Helen L. Scott.

ALUMNAE LUNCHEON

Hotel Stevens, Chicago

June 3, 1948

The Biennial Nursing Convention of the American Nurses Association, in conjunction with those of the National Organization Public Health Nursing and National League Nursing Education, was held in Chicago the first week of June. That also happened to be our Graduation Week.

The following telegram addressed to Miss Conrad was sent on Thursday, June 3rd, from the ANA Biennial Convention and read at Graduation by Mr. Cooper.

"Three thousand-odd members assembled in Chicago extend warm greetings to the Class of 1948. Helen C. Goodale."

Since there were several of us who would be at the convention and thus miss all the graduation festivities, the Alumnae Association sponsored an Alumnae Luncheon in Chicago, on Thursday, June 3rd, for all alumnae in the Chicago area. It was a most successful luncheon. There were twenty-seven alumnae and four guests. We all had a most enjoyable time, meeting each other, and talking about mutual friends, and families, etc. We wish to thank the Alumnae Association for giving us the luncheon, and enabling us to have such a pleasant time, and also meet so many alumnae.

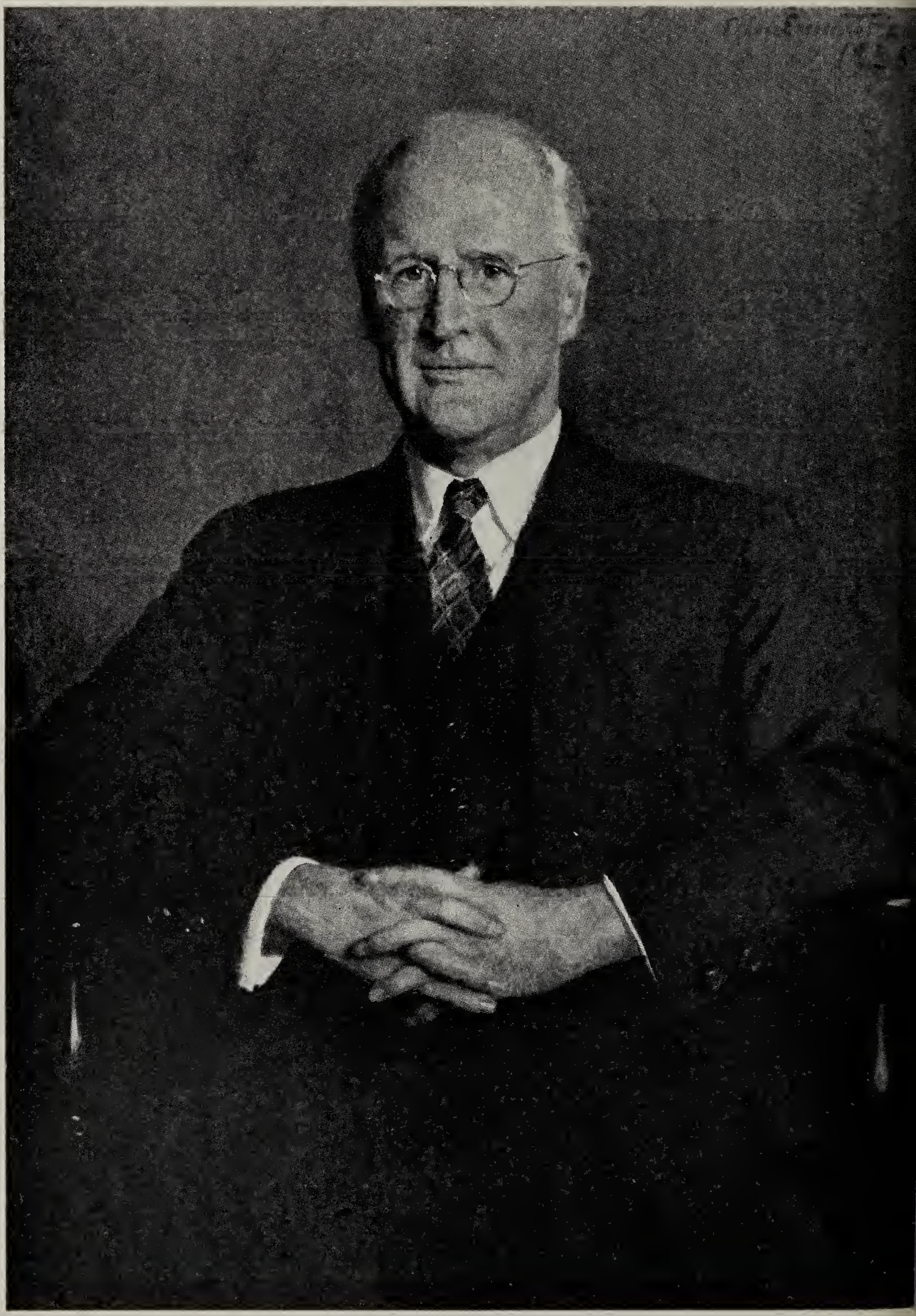
The following alumnae were present:

Ruth Wood, '11
Grace Warman, '17
Eunice Whipple Clark, '20
Dorothy Deming, '20
Jean Holden, '20
Frances Fargo Keith, '20
Dorothy Davenport Findlay, '21
Joe Hannah Gray, '25
Margaret Miller Robertson, '36
Helen Roser, '28
Dorothy Genung Baker, '28
Margaret Arnstein, '28
Theodora Sharrocks, '29
Mary Swallen, '30
Henrietta Doltz, '31
Helen Goodale, '32
Irene Krause Hendrey, '33
Margaret McKenzie Coleman, '33
Margaret Kelly Levy, '33
Margaret Peters, '35
Helen Jaster Sala, '35
Mary Holden Ericson, '35
Marjorie Schlotterbeck, '35
Jeanne Stambuagh, '42
Susan Petty O'Loughlin, '44
Jane Wyatt, '44
Adeline DeVoto, '46

Guests at luncheon:

Elizabeth Burritt
Martha Bradley
Ann Kirchner
Louise Knapp

Jane G. Wyatt, '44,
Delegate from the Alumnae Association



William Darrach, M.D.
1876 — 1948

DR. WILLIAM DARRACH

MEMORIAL SERVICE, JUNE 8, 1948.
PRAYER BY REV. HENRY SLOANE COFFIN, D.D.

O GOD, the Father of lights, who kindlest faithful souls to shine in their generations as guides and helpers of men, we bless Thy name for the goodly fellowship of physicians and surgeons who through the centuries have ministered to men's ills, and have been relievers of pain and restorers of health, and for that elect company who age after age have been their teachers, and by study and writing have increased the wisdom with which the battle against disease has been waged. From Thee, O most High, through them has come healing to suffering humanity.

More especially we offer our thanksgiving today for the manifold and enriching labors and for the lofty and ennobling spirit of Thy servant, William Darrach, whom we remember before Thee.

We praise Thee for the heritage of Christian conviction and purpose to which he was born, which molded his character and claimed his life-long loyalty; for the large gifts of mind and heart with which Thou didst endow him, for the charm of his nature which drew men to him and for his sincerity and steadfastness which held them in confident attachment; for the learning and skill which he painstakingly attained in his arduous calling, the fidelity and industry with which he pursued it, and the grateful honor in which he has been and is held by those whom he attended, and by the students whom he aided in preparing for this profession; for the soundness of his judgment and the breadth of his interests and sympathies which made his counsel sought and prized by so many institutions and leaders, and for the unsparing consecration with which he assumed the responsibilities placed upon him and ungrudgingly endured the constant drain on strength and mind; for the tact, the humor, the patience, with which he brought to difficult and delicate situations, for the courage and perseverance with which he faced disappointment, and for the tenacity with which he shouldered burdens and bore them resolutely; for the genial, disciplined, unassuming and self-giving man whom comrades knew in peace and war.

We bless Thee for the many desires of his heart given him to see fulfilled, for his happiness in his work in his associates, in his host of friends, and in his home whose dear affections were his refreshment and stay; for the honors which came to him, the confidence and respect accorded him, and for his satisfaction in spending and being spent in tasks which furthered the knowledge and well-being of men.

Above all we adore Thee for the hidden springs of his life, for the stalwart faith and undiscourageable hope in which Thou didst uphold his soul, for the communion of his unseen Lord, which those who knew him sensed and to which with modest assurance he gave his witness.

Merciful and gracious Father, who pardonest the imperfections in man's poor best, cleansest us and our work from error and sin, and bringst to pass our fairest intents beyond aught we ask or think, grant that the memory of our so highminded and dedicated friend may remain with his students, with those to whom he has been a beloved physician, with his colleagues and friends, holding us to things true, just, honorable and lovely which were and forever are his life, and to Thee the home of his soul.

God of all comfort, we commend to Thine unfailing presence those left lonely by his going, beseeching Thee to grant them triumphant trust in Thee, in the ampler life to which Thou exaltest Thy proven workmen, and in the unbroken communion of those who, knit fast to Thee, cannot be sundered from one another. And, O Giver of all good, we humbly pray Thee to raise up in this University, and in the institutions and societies where our friend has so abundantly labored, men of like spirit to carry on the work with which they are entrusted. And unto Thee, the Fountain of all wisdom and of every gift and grace, whose fulness century after century streams to the stumbling and needy sons of men in the exhaustless riches of Thy Son, Jesus Christ, be the praise and glory for the company of the faithful, who, having brightened our shadowed earth, make lovely and dear to us Thine eternal city.

TRIBUTES FROM NURSES

Miss Maxwell, shortly before I graduated in 1914, offered me a position as office nurse to Dr. William Darrach. Dr. Darrach had recently returned to the Presbyterian Hospital, and I did not know him. I expected to decline the position, before he walked into the room, when I then believed I was seeing a most rare man, an opnion abundantly verified by experience.

In those days many operations were in the home. Many a trip was taken in Dr. Darrach's little Ford car. Never will I forget the day when I forget the sterile towels, nor will I forget how a ruptured artery, of a noted man, sprayed its blood high across the ceiling, before Dr. Darrach caught the bleeding point. Always calm and poised, always kind, courteous, considerate and humerous. Always giving a thought-out and deeply understanding answer to a question or problem. Dr. Darrach believed his patients, and others, had the right to the truth, and he had a gift of generously trusting people, this trust bringing back results of the best anyone could produce.

I did not know Dr. Darrach in the wards, nor at the conference table. I knew him in his home, his office, and in his work outside of the hospital. In his office I think of him and his care, perhaps, of some poor neglected scrubwoman or poor street laborer, and how he, himself, so carefully washed and treated their poor broken leg or arm, easing their misery. He then, himself, would help them into their old shawl or coat, letting them know that royalty could have received no more of him.

Later, two bits of advice ring back to me, "Try not to formalize a situation," and when I once demurred over a task I thought beyond my ability, he said, "Haven't you learned yet, that *no one* ever knows *all about* any situation. Suppose I had waited to be newly trained for every job I've tackled!"

Only can I repeat what I have often said, "There may be other men as fine as Dr. Darrach, but no man ever was finer."

JANE M. DURHAM, '14.

* * * *

Copied from the Diary of Anne Penland, '12

"Wednesday, July 31, 1918 Etretat, France.

Everybody who could assembled in the Square at 8 A.M. to say farewell to Colonel Darrach. He joins the A. E. F. (American Expeditionary Forces) as surgical consultant to the 42nd, Rainbow Division. Colonel Brewer had this position and has now moved a step higher up. Nurses lined up one side of the street, each with a rose, and the men formed a line opposite, and as his car slowly passed by, Colonel Darrach was pelted with roses and 'muchly' cheered. Everyone will feel his loss, he is very popular with the British and our own men. All are sad, especially myself."

[*The P. H. Unit in World War I sailed for France, to replace a British Base Hospital, under the leadership of Dr. George Brewer as commanding officer. Dr. Darrach succeeded Dr. Brewer as Commander-in-Chief of the P. H. Unit when Dr. Brewer was transferred to the American Army as Surgical Consultant to the Rainbow Division. Major Darrach did not remain with the Unit in this capacity for long as he, too, was transferred to the American Army.*]

* * * *

HONORARY MEMBER CLASS OF 1945
SCHOOL OF NURSING

The Class of 1945 during their second year in the School of Nursing conferred a great honor on Dr. Darrach by electing him unanimously the Honorary Member of their class.

MISS CONRAD HONORED

CITATION—BY PRESIDENT ROSWELL GRAY HAM ON PRESENTATION OF THE HONORARY DEGRE OF DOCTOR OF SCIENCE TO MISS MARGARET E. CONRAD, ASSOCIATE DEAN, FACULTY OF MEDICINE, COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY AND DIRECTOR OF NURSING, PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL AT THE COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES, MOUNT HOLYOKE COLLEGE JUNE 7, 1948.

"Margaret Conrad: It is good to welcome you back to your college for this occasion. Through the years Mount Holyoke has observed your course with affection and pride, as step by step you have made your way to the top of a great profession. And now at the culmination, it is pleasant to retrace the steps to the liberal arts source from which you came. Your first position after graduation from Mount Holyoke was as a teacher of history and Latin, whereupon we might 'point a moral and adorn a tale.' Your career in short is the perfect demonstration of what we preach. For that, for broad service to your fellow men and women, for rich teaching and undeviating pursuit of science and learning, on behalf of the Trustees of Mount Holyoke College, I confer upon you the honorary degree of Doctor of Science and admit you to all its rights and privileges."

* * * *

NEWS ITEMS

Miss Elizabeth Templeton Rappleye, daughter of Dr. and Mrs. Willard Cole Rappleye was married to Mr. Alfred Corning Clark on June 24, 1948 in Riverside Chapel, New York City.

Miss Elizabeth de Reeder Cooper was married to Mr. Frederick Sturges, 3rd, on June 2nd, 1948 in Madison, Connecticut.

Miss Doris M. Clark, an Instrument Nurse in the Sloane Operating Room and a graduate of St. Luke's Hospital School of Nursing, New York City was married to Mr. Richard H. Willard on June 5th, 1948.

THE DEAN SAGE SCHOLARSHIP FOR 1948-49

A scholarship has been given in memory of Mr. Dean Sage for a third year. It is a gift of his three children, Mrs. Staunton Williams, Mrs. David H. McAlpin and Mr. Dean Sage, Jr. It provides for all University and tuition fees for a degree candidate during the three years of her professional course here.

The Dean Sage Scholarship will be awarded to a student in the entering class this fall, to be selected by the regular student scholarship committee of the faculty.

Margaret E. Conrad, '20.

* * * *

NEW APPOINTMENTS

On June first, Dr. Joseph Earl Snyder began his duties as director of Vanderbilt Clinic and Administrative Assistant in charge of professional services to patients. Dr. Snyder comes to the Presbyterian from the Graduate Hospital of the University of Pennsylvania where he has been Assistant Director under Dr. Robin C. Buerki.

* * * *

Mr. A. J. Binkert, Comptroller, has been appointed Assistant Vice-President of the Presbyterian Hospital. Mr. R. N. Kerst, Assistant Comptroller was appointed Comptroller.

* * * *

Mr. George W. Wharton, Jr., has been appointed Administrative Assistant Public Interest at the Presbyterian Hospital.

* * * *

Dr. H. Houston Merritt has been appointed Professor of Neurology and Executive Officer of the Department of Neurology Columbia University and Director of the Service of Neurology and Attending Neurologist at Neurological Institute, Presbyterian Hospital.

FILM ON AMERICAN NURSES' MEMORIAL: THE FLORENCE NIGHTINGALE SCHOOL AT BORDEAUX

THE American Nurses' Association announces release of a film on the American Nurses' Memorial, the Florence Nightingale School at Bordeaux. Produced by Serge Roullet, son of the treasurer of the hospital and school, the film is a stimulating presentation of the work and hopes, the plans and people that constitute this "living memorial." The film is 16mm sound, 25 minutes running time, with narration in English. It is available free of charge except shipping costs, and may be secured simply by application to the headquarters of the Association, 1790 Broadway, New York 19.

Entitled "L'Ecole Florence Nightingale," the film opens with a view of the inscribed facade of the American Nurses' Memorial, then presents a day at the school. We see the young students leaving their rooms to answer the call for breakfast, follow them through classroom instruction in theory and application to the practice field offered by the hospital itself. Treatment of emergency cases is shown, handling of ward patients, preparation and serving of meals, the night watch. We see the student nurses handling a new-born infant, preparing a boy for surgery, assisting at a brain operation. The health provisions for the nurses themselves are portrayed: examination, relaxation in pool and garden, the reading lounge. We see them in chapel and singing chorals on Saturday evenings for the patients. Adroitly the film moves from the presentation of the normal to the introduction of World War II and a statement of its effect on the conduct of the school. Progress already made toward reconstruction is shown, the need for further repairs and especially for modernization is pointed out. The film closes on a high note of purpose and consecration in terms of actual nursing service.

Originally produced in order to support the campaign now under way for reconstruction of the school, the film will be of special interest to the American nurses who have already done so much to underwrite the Memorial. Perhaps more important still, it will give an opportunity to introduce the Memorial to the young student nurses and so insure continued interest in the project. We believe that nursing schools as well as hospital groups will enjoy the film. We especially recommend it for use at district, state and regional meetings of the three national nursing organizations—ANA, NLNE and NOPHN. A flyer giving the background of the Memorial accompanies

the film, to serve as reference to the local speaker who may introduce the screening.

Although the film is not a professional production, we feel it has unusual quality in its presentation of theme. The whole project has been on a volunteer basis. Teachers College made available its audio-visual laboratories, two students from the drama department at Barnard College read the commentary, Columbia University students in radio engineering recorded the sound, the Association headquarters staff prepared the narration. It may be of interest to mention here that the young producer has on the basis of this film won the attention of an American film distributor, and is now actively entering the documentary film field. For all its volunteer participation and occasional slips in film technique, here is a film which has substance and quality, which is rich in human interest as it portrays the simple, stirring story of a great idea that has survived two wars and is preparing to meet the challenge of a shattered Europe.

The film was first shown at the Biennial Nursing Convention in Chicago, both for the Memorial Committee, and at the general film sessions where it was accorded a warm reception. A formal preview was held in New York on June 29th, for the directors of schools of nursing, hospital supervisors and directors of nursing organizations in Greater New York.

ELEANOR LEE '20, *Chairman,* New York State Committee,
Florence Nightingale School, Bordeaux.

Copy of message from the American Journal of Nursing

NURSES OF THE PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL:

The *Journal* has been asked to send the following expression of thanks from Czechoslovakian nurses to nurses in the United States who sent parcels to Czechoslovakia during 1945-1946 and 1947.

Your name is included in the list of those to whom Miss Rousarova and Miss Sindlerova wish the message to go.

"Both graduate and student nurses of Czechoslovakia send sincere thanks to U. S. nurses who sent sixty-three parcels of food, uniforms, shoes, and other clothing during 1945-1947.

Individual notes of gratitude have been sent to some of the donors, but on some packages the name and address of the sender could not be deciphered when the parcels arrived. Jarmila Rousarova, G.N., Director of the Red Cross Postgraduate Courses, Higher Nursing School, Praha II, Zitna 24, and Marta A. Sindlerova, G.N., Chief of Nursing Department, Ministry of Health, Praha III, Snemovni 4, Czechoslovakia."

We were very glad to send this message of gratitude on to you.

Sincerely yours,

MARY M. ROBERTS, R.N., *Editor in Chief.*



ENGAGEMENTS

Rosemary Ryan, '44 to Mr. Nicholas O. Prounis of New York City.

Mary E. Roach, '44 to Mr. John Mulvihill of Brooklyn, New York.

Emily B. Mudd, '46 to Mr. William D. Chapman of Toronto, Canada.

Mary Margaret Paschall, '47, to Dr. Charles Greenwald.

MARRIAGES

Marguerite Wales, '20, to Mr. William John Norton, May 29, 1948, Pasadena, California.

Betty Louise Figgins, '33 to Mr. Harry Lawrence Stenslie, June 19, 1948, Augusta, Maine.

Mary Chanda, '38, to Mr. William Burdick Parker, June 26, 1948, in Stanhope, N. J.

Mary Helen Mixsell, '39 to Mr. Robert Eugene Sawyer on June 19, 1948, Pasadena, California.

Helen Marie Terwilliger, '44 to Mr. William Joseph Reusch Jr., on June 12, 1948, Point Lookout, New York.

Marie McCabe, '44 to Mr. Felix Nowak on November 26, 1947, Free Mantle, Australia.

Winifred Lyon Beach, '45 to Mr. Gardner Wellington MacDonald Jr. on May 9, 1948, Milford, Connecticut.

Loretta Louise Boyan, '45, to Dr. George Furey on June 12, 1948.

Lucille Prior, '45 to Mr. Frederick Simmons Clark third, on June 12, 1948, South Orange, New Jersey.

Dorothy Webb, '45 to Mr. Albert H. Loescher on June 19, 1948, New York City.

Helen Pauline Cizek, '45, to Mr. William Frederick Niedringhaus, July 10, 1948, in Darien, Conn.

Barbara Nogas, '46 to Dr. Richard Pierre Keating on June 12, 1948, New York City.

Patricia Nichols French, '46, to Dr. Howard Carter Davis, junior, July 20, 1948, in New York City, N. Y.

Helen Alexandra Daas, '47 to Mr. Alfred Salem Sahadi on June 26, 1948, Brooklyn, New York.

Jean Louise Acken, '47 to Mr. John Thornton Landis on June 5, 1948, Cranford, New Jersey.
Jean Elizabeth Becker, '47 to Mr. George Seamon Shields on June 19, 1948, Ridgewood, New Jersey.
Ruth Frances Norton, '47 to Mr. Karl Warren Forsberg on May 22, 1948.
Martha Gordon Miller '47 to Dr. Graham Alexander Vance on June 5, 1948, Chicago.
Jean Audrey Wilder, '47 to Mr. William Mason Barney on June 5, 1948, Richmond, Virginia.
Patricia Betty Green, '48 to Dr. Martin De Forest Smith Jr. on June 5, 1948, Islip, New York.

BIRTHS

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Turschmann (Elizabeth N. Loder, '34), announce the birth of a son, Eric Loder, June 23, 1948.
Mr. and Mrs. Vergil Gadberry (Jean Gordon '36) announce the birth of a son, Jack Gordon, June 4, 1948.
Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Olsen (Emily Ruppe '36) announce the birth of a daughter, Elizabeth Anne, June 14, 1948.
Dr. and Mrs. Charles Katzenbach (Marylu Robison '38) announce the birth of a son, Charles Buckman Jr., May 28, 1948.
Mr. and Mrs. H. Trenda (Ada Timmer '39) announce the birth of a daughter, Mary Ada, June 2, 1948.
Mr. and Mrs. William Daniels (R. E. Molitor '40) announce the birth of a daughter, May 24, 1948.
Mr. and Mrs. Noel Gee (Martha L. Reis '40) announce the birth of a daughter, Barbara Carolyn, June 7, 1948.
Mr. and Mrs. Malcolm C. Oliver (Elaine Tuthill '41) announce the birth of a son, Malcolm Draper, May 23, 1948.
Mr. and Mrs. John Joseph Meehan (Justine Dennehy '42) announce the birth of a daughter, Justine Mary, April 28, 1948.
Dr. and Mrs. Benjamin Berliner (Esther Van Tilburg '43) announce the birth of a son, June 23, 1948.
Mr. and Mrs. John E. Fay (Marie Wall '43) announce the birth of a daughter, Joanne, August 22, 1947.
Dr. and Mrs. Allan Segal (Anne G. Fessenden '44) announce the birth of a son, Douglas Stephen, May 13, 1948.
Dr. and Mrs. Benson B. Roe (Jane St. John '45) announce the birth of a son, David Benson, May 10, 1948.
Mr. and Mrs. Thomas W. Dickey Jr. (Frances Aiken '43) announce the birth of a son, Thomas Devlin, April 19, 1948.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Robert Smith (Patricia Murray '45) announce the birth of a daughter, Cynthis Lou, May 18. 1948.
Mr. and Mrs. Virgil Crackett (Kathryn E. Eberbach '46) announce the birth of a son, George Robert, May 21, 1948.

* * * *

Letter to Miss Conrad from Miss Nellie Crandall, former Head Nurse in Ward I, Children's Ward at old Presbyterian:

"It pleased me very much to receive the invitation to the Commencement Exercises of the Class of 1948 and I thank you. I do not forget the old P. H. and through *The Quarterly Magazine* I keep in touch and I love to think of the wonderful work being done there. The Class will be remembered at the altar in our Chapel asking God's special blessing on each one.

Thanking you for remembering me I am

Faithfully yours in Our Dear Lord

(Sister) ELEANOR, O. S. A.



NEW BY CLASSES

1896

Kate Rippard Shaver wrote "Words cannot express how disappointed I am in not being able to be at Graduation but I am not well enough. I know you all had a wonderful time. . . . The May issue of *The Quarterly Magazine* was so interesting, I could hardly put it down to do some necessary duties. God bless you all, and rich success to dear P. H.!" (Mrs. Shaver will be remembered by many alumnae while she was a guest in Maxwell Hall).

1898

Georgia W. Bellinger left for Lake George on July 20th. She will return to Stamford in the Fall but has moved from her family home. While attending the graduation festivities and her own fiftieth reunion, she was a guest in Maxwell Hall. We want to take this opportunity to thank her for her generosity in giving all of the Spring bulbs, peonies and so forth from her Stamford estate to the Presbyterian Hospital.

1899

Sympathy is extended to Stella Moore Thayer whose husband died in January.

1906

Sympathy is extended to Charlotte Mahan Hazard whose husband died in June.

1908

Elizabeth M. Phillips has joined the nursing staff of the San Francisco Health Department. Her address is 550 29th Street, Oakland 9, California.

1912

Frances Johnson Bledsoe writes that she is "running a Rest Home for Nurses in Southold, Long Island. Next

winter I shall return to Clearwater, Florida and teach Home Nursing classes for the American Red Cross."

Announcement has been received from Gertrude Clark Célhay, Bordeaux, France, of the marriage of her son Phillip to Mademoiselle Jeanine Chastanet on May 8, 1948.

1913

Edna C. Smith wrote in June: "It certainly was a grand reunion for 1913. A friend and I have bought a house in Orlando, Florida. After October first my address will be 116 McKee Street, Orlando, Florida.

1915

Alumnae extend loving sympathy to Delia Battles Lewis whose husband died in May.

1919

Alice Bliss Smith wrote from Beirut, Lebanon in May: *"The Quarterly Magazine* means much to me and I read it through as soon as it arrives. We have quite a large P. H. group this year, the Pyles, McDonalds, Miss Olver and Edna Higgins Khouri. The latter has an adorable six weeks old son who accompanied his mother to a bridge party at the McDonald's . . . "

Mary Elizabeth Pillsbury wrote from Albuquerque, New Mexico: "At the annual convention of the New Mexico Hospital Association I gave a talk on the Practical Nurse. Had a lot of fun doing the research on it. Have sent the article to the *American Journal of Nursing.*" . . .

1920

Marjorie Strong Smith has a granddaughter, Wendy Rue Kartinos born in Evanston Hospital February 28, 1948. Martin De Forest Smith Jr. graduated from P & S in June. On June fifth he was married to Patricia B. Green '47 and on July first begins his internship at the Maine General Hospital, Portland, Maine.

Edith Milnor Swengal came East for the graduation of her daughter, Mary. We were happy to see her again and to have her with us for all the Commencement festivities.

Marguerite Wales Norton and her husband will be at home after July fifth, Buttonwood Lane, Rumson, New Jersey and after October fifteenth, Palm Wells, Morongo Valley, California.

1921

Margaret Green Todd has announced the engagement of her daughter Margaret Winchester to William Fanning Jr. of Ossining. The wedding is planned for September.

Louise Reddish Sargeant writes from Adrian, Michigan that she is "relieving at our local hospital several days a week. I thought that the need would be over by now but there is still a nurse shortage here."

1923

Ruth B. Kupfer is living in Tucson, Arizona. She flew East in June and sailed for England on the Queen Elizabeth, returning by plane from Switzerland. We were delighted to hear of her thrilling trip during a brief stop over in New York in July en route back to Arizona.

Anne J. Ashe keeps busy among her many friends in Charlotte, North Carolina and this Summer has gone to camp as usual. "When *The Quarterly* arrived the other day I sat down at once to read it. My plans for the day went off schedule, the children claimed I neglected them for a little old blue book—but I read right on until I had read it all—I wish they could come once a month. I was real homesick this June for P. H. and my friends up there. I wanted to go, but it was not possible . . . By the way, Amy Anne Snelling is doing a nice piece of work at the Memorial Hospital . . . Margaret Reece Cochran's garden has been lovely this Spring . . ."

1925

Bertha M. Davis has received an appointment in the Veterans' Administration, Assistant Director Grade-Educational Director at Boise, Idaho.

1927

Elizabeth Wilcox has been appointed Director of Nursing Service at the Mary Imogene Bassett Hospital, Cooperstown, New York. She will also be Assistant Professor of Nursing, Department of Nursing, Faculty of Medicine, Columbia University.

We are happy to welcome back to the Presbyterian Hospital Marion D. Cleveland who returned August first to the Women's Medical Service after a leave of absence on the staff of the Division of Nursing, Teachers College.

1928

Rhoda F. Reddig, '28, is vice-president and president-elect of the Michigan State Nurses' Association.

1929

Rhoda P. Sheldon's new address, Dorset, Vermont.

1931

Jane Wright Smith lives in Havre de Grace, Maryland and is a Gray Lady at the Veteran's Hospital at Perry Point.

Sympathy is extended to Sarah Lapsley Hogan whose husband Dr. Howard Hogan died April 20th. Her address is 4518 Cedar Springs, Dallas, Texas.

Ann Dozier Hunt became director of Newell Hospital, Chattanooga 2, Tennessee on May first. She wishes to build up a graduate nursing staff in what she describes as a very favorable setting.

Dorothy Armstrong Ward wrote on July 10th "We are en route to Germany as my husband is still in the service. I am awaiting my orders but expect to be leaving within about ten days."

1932

Jean Biddle has returned to her home in Port Rowan, Ontario, Canada, "Mostly to care for my aging parents and to do private duty locally, probably."

Mary C. Houston is living with her mother at their home in Enumclaw, Washington and plans to do some nursing in the local hospital.

Helen C. Goodale received her Master of Arts degree from New York University in June. She is on leave again this summer to teach a course in Nursing Administration at the University of Minnesota.

Laura D. Smith received her B. S. degrees from Teachers College at Columbia Commencement in June 1, 1948. This summer she is working at The Children's Hospital in Boston.

1933

Frances Allen Rossiter has moved to Lloyd Harbor, Huntington, Long Island.

Louise Anderson Bliss is office manager for Dr. William Studdiford.

1933

Florence L. Bouton is Assistant Director of the California State Nurses Association. Her address is 520 West 7th Street, Los Angeles 14, California.

Aline Cookingham Kessler is School Nurse—Teacher, Red Hook Central School, Red Hook, New York.

Mildred Wick Rairigh is Blood Bank Supervisor of Mobile Units, Essex County Blood Bank, Newark, New Jersey.

Lillian Hall McCombs is an industrial nurse doing research on atomic energy at Los Alamos, New Mexico, for the University of California.

Charlotte Y. Ives received her B. S. degree from Teachers College, Columbia University in June. She is continuing her studies for a Masters Degree in Public Health Nursing.

Corinne Johanson Dalsgaard is Zooperintendent of the Children's Zoo, New York Zoological Park.

Margaret G. Elliott, Alice Hogan O'Hara and Elsie C. Muir are private duty nurses on the Presbyterian Hospital Registry.

Margaret MacIntire is supervisor of the Poliomyelitis Division, Knickerbocker Hospital, New York.

Margaret McKenzie Coleman is Director of Education in Memorial Hospital, New York. Alumnae extend loving sympathy in the loss of her father in May.

M. Evelyn Sutton is a clinic nurse doing research in breast cancer at the Sloan Kettering Institute, Memorial Cancer Center, 444 East 68th Street, New York.

Catherine McQuade Eckstrand is a senior public health nurse in State Board of Health Office, Georgetown, South Carolina.

G. Harriet Mantel is chairman of the Counselling and Placement Committee of the New York Counties Registered Nurses Association and of the Speaker's Bureau of the New York City League of Nursing Education working on student nurse recruitment.

Ethel F. Nord is supervisor of the Sterile Supply Room at the Presbyterian Hospital.

Dorothy Smith Worth is School Nurse—Teacher, Southhold, New York.

1934

Edith Raymond Worcester has been appointed head nurse of the Winifred Masterson Burke Relief Foundation, White Plains, N. Y., a convalescent home of which Dr. George Draper is Medical Director.

1935

Ruth Skemp Burkhardt writes that she and her husband are enjoying North Central Texas. Sympathy is extended to her in the death of her mother in February.

Helen Van Duynhoven Vogler's new address: 2304 Hildarose Drive, Silver Spring, Maryland.

1936

J. M. Ada Mutch received her M. A. degree from Teachers College, Columbia in June. This summer she is relieving in the Nursing Office at P. H.

Emily Ruppe Olsen writes that she has left school nursing and is busy caring for her three daughters.

Jean Gordon Gadberry has a new address 195 49 Lyndon, Detroit 23, Michigan.

Charlotte Kerr wrote in June "In August of this year, I shall leave the Hawaiian Islands where I have lived for eight years, in order to enter upon a new adventure. A friend and I are going to run a country Inn—Thetford Lodge, Thetford, Vermont. I hope that as many as possible of the P. H. Alumnae will come to visit us in beautiful Vermont. Our Lodge will be open all year around and will specialize in chicken, waffle and maple syrup dinners.

Louisa M. Kent will become Editor of *The Quarterly Magazine* beginning with the October issue.

Dorothy Henderson Drew's new address: 600 West 165th Street, New York 32, New York.

1937

Agnes Piquet Merrit has moved to her new home at 348 St. John's Avenue, Yonkers.

Violette Dutter Kelley has been the public health nursing supervisor at the Pennsylvania Hospital since September, 1947. This summer she is teaching the course in "Maternal and Infant Welfare" at the University of Pennsylvania.

Lydia Jordan has returned to P. H. for the summer and is supervisor of the Men's Surgical Service, Floor 14. We are all so happy to have her back. She returns to Boston University in September to continue her studies toward a B. S. degree.

Caroline Hildreth wrote from Chicago in June "After being out here since 1941, we are now coming back to

New York in September. My husband has been transferred to the New York office. It will no doubt be months before we find a place to live so my permanent address will be Sagaponock, L. I., New York, Box No. 6, until we are settled again. This spring we had a pleasant visit with Dorothy Leonard Thompson when we were passing through Grand Rapids. Jane Kerr Yerkes spent a few hours with me a few months ago. She was on her way home after attending the funeral of her brother in Colorado.

Alumnae extend loving sympathy to Jane Kerr Yerkes in the loss of her brother in February. Her new address is R. D. 4, Westchester, Penna. She is working part time for the Westchester Visiting Nurse Association.

1938

E. Virginia Smith is back for the summer in the operating room at Neurological. She returns to the University of Michigan in the Fall.

1939

Alumnae extend loving sympathy to Mary Steel Junghans whose husband died in March. Her present address is 68 Willow Avenue, Stratford, Connecticut. She is office nurse for her brother, Dr. Robert M. Steel, and will keep busy caring for her two daughters, aged four years and three months.

Jeannette Dorland Bonney writes from Ithaca—"Housewife —a house and home to take care of and operate, along with three healthy girls and one ambitious boy."

Lt. Janet E. Hopkins N736, Shanghai Army Hospital AAG, APO 917, c/o P.M. San Francisco, Cal., wrote to R. C. Williams, '17, from Shanghai May 9, 1948 as follows: "Here I am in China and believe me I am very happy to be here. Our trip over was a little tiresome having but a four hour layover at the longest. We stopped at Hawaii, Johnston Island, Kwajalim, Guam, Okinawa and Shanghai. As you can imagine from the moment we sighted China I was glued to the window and all the way in from the airfield I couldn't take in enough of the sights that met my eyes.

I am to be stationed here in Shanghai at our 50 bed hospital. The Army has the whole Broadway Mansions. Our hospital occupies 2nd and 3rd floors and we live on the floors above.

Yesterday we went to the Commencement Exercises of the Red Cross Hospital. Twenty-two girls received their pins and

1939

even though all in Chinese I thoroughly enjoyed the service. Enclosed is the program. At the affair I met Miss Lillian Wu and also Anna Chen. Miss Chen had attended our P.H. graduation last year. Both send their very best to you.

On Wednesday we will attend a service for Florence Nightingale at the Shanghai Medical School which should be most interesting. How I wish you could be here to enjoy with me the many occasions."

Elizabeth V. Baker returned for the summer to P. H. and is on duty in the Sloane Nurseries. She goes back to college in the Fall, but we have enjoyed having her with us.

Florence L. Doumar received her B.S. degree from Teachers College, Columbia University, in June. She has already started on her program for a Masters.

Edna L. Danielson received her B.S. degree from Teachers College at Columbia Commencement on June 1, 1948. She is spending the summer as a camp nurse.

Evelyn R. Elwood is working in Neurological Institute for the Summer. She is studying at Teachers College and will return for the Fall Term.

1940

Lt. Mary W. Burnham, ANC, was here on leave and has returned to Japan again. Her address is: U.S.A.T. Republic, S E P E Seattle, Washington.

Aileen L. Hogan received her Masters Degree at Columbia Commencement on June first. She has accepted a teaching position at Western Reserve University School of Nursing, Obstetrical Department.

1941

Elizabeth Bledsoe Smiley lives on Young's Road, Orient, Long Island and is busy keeping house for her husband and children, Frances aged four, and Michael aged two.

Margaret Gunn wrote on May 28, 1948 at follows: "The weather, I hope, for the graduating class of 1948 was kinder than it was for the Class of 1941. I came up to Alaska last August and have been having a most interesting time in public health work around the Island of Kodiak. Travel is by plane or boat and always has the element of the unexpected. The scenery is gorgeous."

1941

Ruth Willey has just completed courses at Simmons College in Boston and received a B.S. degree in Public Health Nursing. "Next year I plan to go to Boston University to get a Master's in Psychiatric Social Work—thanks to the U. S. Government (Uncle Sam). This address, 11 East Newton Street, Boston, Mass., is where I live and hold a part-time job as Dispensary Nurse while going to school and full-time in the summer—it is a hotel for women with 900 girls."

Frances Jordan Smith is an office nurse in Binghamton.

Beth L. Cameron received her Master's Degree at Columbia Commencement in June. She is on the nursing staff at Sloane.

Esther L. Johnsen is head nurse on Ward 10 West, Urological Service.

Agnes Nelson Ryan writes "I am an officer of The Professional Nurses Club of Meriden, and enjoy this only contact with nurses. Some are housewives as I am, and some are active in the profession. I am trying to understand the many changes in the nursing situation and I find that the Alumnae Quarterly is a great help."

Nancy Johnson Piddington new address: 621 North Washington Ave., Dunnellen, New Jersey.

1942

Marion McGrath received her M.S. Degree in Nursing Education at the University of Pennsylvania. Her new address is 3923 Walnut Street, Philadelphia.

Doris Sawyer Jimison writes: "In the process of moving to our country home with our three boys, Edward Sawyer (age 3½), John William (age 2½), and Richard Allen (age 1). Would love to have my classmates and friends visit us there. It's easy to get to on the 'Pennsy'."

Ruth Carr de Wolfe's address is 1303 York Avenue, New York 21. "I am a full time housewife at present. I worked part time duty at Memorial Hospital this past year. My son, Geoffrey, is twenty months old. My husband has been connected with New York Hospital for a year and a half and will complete his hospital work at The Bronx Veterans' Hospital next year."

Alumnae extend loving sympathy to Jane Van Hoesen in the loss of her younger sister, Martha Anne, who died in July after a short illness.

1943

Eugenia M. Lee is joining the Nursing Staff of Emory University Hospital in Georgia.

Alice Bigger Tetzloff plans to work with the Nenninger Foundation at Topeka, Kansas, in the care of psychiatric patients.

Marie Wall Fay wrote on June 8th as follows: "After a two year search my husband and I finally bought a home here in Windsor, Conn., at 101 Capan Street. Saw Betty Ward Bausch a few times last year when I was living in Hartford. She lives in West Hartford now and has two adorable boys.

I so wanted to return to P.H. for our fifth reunion but, alas, no competent baby sitter was available. Maybe I'll have more luck another year."

Lillian E. Decker is head nurse on Ward 10 East, Urological Service, this summer. She has been studying at New York University and will return in the Fall for field work in public health nursing.

H. Virginia Bunn has been appointed Instructor of Nursing, Department of Nursing Faculty of Medicine, Columbia University and is supervisor of the Men's Medical Service, 8th Floor Presbyterian Hospital.

Ruth Kearns Fitzgerald new address: 20-35 Eighteenth Street, Astoria 21, New York.

1944

Anne Fessenden Segal has a new address, 9 Naples Road, Salem, Mass.

Mary Lou Wilcox Mineur wrote on June 14th as follows: "My husband and I recently bought a house at 117 Alden Street, Cranford, N. J., and remodeled it into offices downstairs and an apartment for ourselves upstairs. My husband is practicing internal medicine and is on the staff of Muhlenberg Hospital in Plainfield, N. J. I am kept busy tending our two baby daughters."

Jane Leek Hull wrote from Olyphant, Penna.: "I wanted to notify you of my change in address. This is only temporary as we are waiting for our new apartment to be finished. I hope you are all fine at P.H."

Frances Murdock Chin has been remarried and is now Mrs. J. N. Drake, 45 Malvern Avenue, Apartment 5, Richmond, Virginia.

1944

Ruth Schaar Giovanniello wrote recently that she was married while in service and has been living in Los Angeles, California, ever since, attending the University of California. Her husband is studying law and she is studying psychology and will start her Ph.D. in the Fall. "Please say 'hello' to all my friends and if you know of anyone coming to Los Angeles—we keep our welcome mat dusted off, a pot of coffee on the stove, a bottle of wine in the cupboard and even have an extra bed. Address: 16321 Malibu Road, Santa Monica, California."

Frances J. Smith is spending the summer visiting relatives in Ireland.

Miriam Galt in a surgical instructor in the Geisinger Hospital in Danville, Penna.

Katherine W. Burnett has resigned as Instructor of Nursing in Babies Hospital. She is attending Language School at Yale University and will leave for China on January 1, 1949 under the auspices of the Presbyterian Board of Foreign Missions.

Gabrielle Roe Osborne writes: "May was a big month for us. My husband was initiated into Phi Lambda Upsilon, National Chemistry honorary and initiated as a full member of Sigma Ki, National research honorary. He passed all his preliminary examinations for his Ph.D., both written and oral. The niece of Martha Lamson, '05, moved in next door to us last fall and we have become close friends. We are very pleased to hear that Aileen Leary will be entering P. H. in the fall."

1945

Marjorie Hutchins Taylor has moved to 8 Sachem Village, Hanover, New Haven.

Patricia Murray Smith has moved to 21 Demarest Place, Maywood, New Jersey.

Josephine C. Brown wrote on May 6th as follows:

. . . "I am on terminal leave at the present time, having been separated from the Army Nurse Corps last week. I have, however, retained my commission as a first lieutenant in the Reserve Corps."

Mary B. Nunn has returned from North Carolina and we are so happy to welcome her to the Nursing Staff of the Columbia-Presbyterian Medical Center. She has been appointed Assistant Head Nurse in Neurological.

1945

Virginia A. Gill, Head Nurse on Ward 12 East, Women's Surgical Service, received her membership in the American Red Cross Nursing Service. The badge is the same Red Cross Nursing Service pin, issued in former years.

Jane St. John Roe lives at 90 A. Myrtle Street, Boston 14, Mass. She writes:

"My husband is still at the Massachusetts General Hospital where he is finishing his surgical resident training. After months of frantic looking we succeeded in finding a little apartment on the 'hill' and housekeeping and baby-feeding add up to a full time work day. We are lucky enough to have a city courtyard and I find I am running an impromptu baby-sitting center on a cooperative basis. Have seen several P.H. alumnae including Mrs. Peter Brooks whose husband is also at the M.G.H. We will be in Boston another two years."

Margaret Johnson Marshall wrote from 3301 Bellaire Drive North, Fort Worth, Texas on May 18th to Miss Young as follows:

"It has been so long since I have seen my friends at Presbyterian Hospital. I wish I could be present on June 3rd when you present the pins. My sister, Vera Johnson Phillips, and I often think and talk about our hospital. Vera is Nursing Director of the Tarrant County Chapter of the Red Cross and I am engaged as an office nurse. Both of our husbands are attending Texas Christian University. I often get homesick and long for a visit to Presbyterian. I thought that you would understand. . . ."

Margaret A. Hoppock wrote in May: "After fifteen months in the operating room at Bellevue Hospital, I was with the Children's Aid Society of New York as a Public Health nurse until March of this year. At present I am working in the office of Dr. Carleton M. Cornell and have an application in for the January 1949 class in Anesthesiology for nurses at Duke Medical School."

Loretta Boyan Furey new address: 169 East 69th Street, New York 21, N. Y.

A. Elizabeth Walker writes: "There are four of us in the central office of the Cancer Control Branch, including Miss Peterson, who is Chief, Public Health Nursing Consultant, Cancer Control Branch, National Cancer Institute. We recently gave one Institute in Cancer Nursing (of three weeks' duration) at Catholic University. We worked jointly in giving

that one, but in the future we shall each organize our own. The Institute consists of lectures by various medical men, many of whom work for the U. S. Public Health Service, and lectures on nursing care of patients with cancer, plus observations in the clinical field. The last group was limited to surgical nursing or clinical instructors in hospitals, or administrators in the field of public health. We are all, except Miss Peterson, using the title of Cancer Nursing Consultant (Cancer Control Branch, National Cancer Institute. Our office is in Building T-6, Room 2027. Federal Security Agency, U. S. Public Health Service, National Institute of Health, Bethesda 14, Maryland."

1946

Harriet B. Benedict has resigned her position as instructor in Neurological and plans to go to Labrador with the Grenfell Mission.

Emily Mudd has been assisting with research in the field of psychiatry at Gladwyne Colony, Gladwyne, Pa. She plans to be married in September in Haverford.

Helen Hutchinson received her B.S. Degree at Simmons College, Boston in June 1948.

Peggy Walker Todd wrote on May 28th as follows: "Will you please change my address to Sunset Road, Livingston, New Jersey. We've at last found a house and our five month old son will have a backyard to play in. Enjoyed coming back not so long ago and seeing all the new improvements."

Anita Siegel is head nurse on Ward 8 East, Men's Medical Service.

Shirley Kopp Deringer is working now in the Doctors Private Offices at P.H.

Patricia Edmunds wrote on May 16th from 146 Beverly Circle, Jackson, Mississippi:

"Please notice the change of my address from 23 Commercial Street, Provincetown, Mass., which was only a temporary summer address last year. I am being married this coming June 12th and at that time will become Mrs. Walter D. Newman. I have been working at a small city hospital in Washington, Pennsylvania until two weeks ago as a head nurse on a medical-surgical ward—capacity 40 patients. The work presented many problems, but I enjoyed it thoroughly and felt it was excellent experience. Miss Vanderbilt's sister, Mrs. Ralston has been an instructor there for several years and be-

1946

tween living up to the standards she has set and the reputation of Presbyterian, I was many times hard pressed. In many instances I would have given a great deal to work just once more with a 'P.H.' nurse. My thoughts will be with you at graduation time in June. Very best wishes to you and all my friends there."

Frances E. Godtfring is living at 38 Perry Street, New York 14, New York and her present position is in research work with the Columbia Division at Goldwater Memorial Hospital, Welfare Island.

Martha McDowell Rosman new address: 2542 Hilgard Avenue, Berkeley, California.

Priscilla Perkins Edling new address: 405 East Avenue, Watertown, New York.

Ann Johnston (new address: 927 Fifth Avenue, New York 21, New York) has just returned from a trip abroad. "A wonderful four and one half months in Switzerland, France, England, Holland and Scotland. One of the high lights was visiting friends who live in Florence Nightingale's former home, Embley Hall. The gardens surrounding are the most gorgeous things imaginable, rhodadendrons fifty feet high and a superb collection of azaleas were the features of the gardens."

1947

Marjorie J. Davis has been appointed assistant head nurse on ward 4 East at Neurological Institute.

Patricia Lindeen Jensen has moved to 624 South Crouse Avenue, Syracuse 10, New York.

Amy Ann Snelling is clinical instructor in the School of Nursing at the Memorial Hospital, Charlotte, North Carolina. She visited New York in June and we were very glad to see her.

Joan B. McDermott and Ann Hayes have taken summer positions in the Nursing Staff of Fitkin Memorial Hospital, Neptune, New Jersey.

Jane C. Dougall is working in the Blood Bank at the Presbyterian Hospital.

Helen Warren has returned from England.

Phyllis Birnbaumer Strawbridge (Mrs. Lawrence) new address: 3027 15th Street, N.W., Washington, D. C.

1948

Mary Littlepage Lancaster, president of the class of 1948 is sailing on August 28th to be a Missionary in China. She is spending six weeks in Montreat, North Carolina, Language School first.

Harriet F. Tilton has been appointed assistant head nurse on Ward 4 West at Neurological Institute.

Members of the June Section working at the Center:

Annette Cohen
Helen Miller
Margaret D. Smith

Alice C. Ely and Alice Kingsbury sailed for England on the Queen Elizabeth on July fifteenth.

* * * *

VISITORS TO THE SCHOOL OFFICE

Georgia W. Bellinger, '98.
Mrs. Conyers P. Hedges (Conyers Pritchett, '03) and son, Dr. Hedges.
Agnes E. Maynard, '07.
Rose E. Griffith, '11.
Janet Fish, '22.
Ruth B. Kupfer, '23.
Mrs. R. L. McDaniel (Helen L. Bonner, '33).
Mrs. Walter J. J. Smith (Elizabeth I. Paddon, '35).
Mrs. George J. Vogel (Frances L. Bruno, '36).
Mrs. Thomas Wilson (Elizabeth C. Veach, '37).
Mrs. Michael Anselmo (Mary E. Shephard, '39), and four children.
Mrs. S. Chester Dunn (Elizabeth E. Henabray, '40).
Mrs. Zeph Lane (Elizabeth Kuhnt, '40).
Mrs. Charles W. Morgan (Miriam H. Wagner, '40).
Aileen Hogan, '40.
Evelyn L. Andrews, '41.
Jennie Mauceri, '42.
Mrs. William H. Mook (Barbara E. Ives, '43).
Mrs. Maurice Martineau (Isabelle F. Stillger, '44).
Josephine C. Brown, '45.
Mrs. John P. Woods (Claire W. Streeter, '45).
Mrs. Claus Sporck (Barbara J. Robison, '46).
Carolyn J. Lemke, '46.
Amy A. Snelling, '47.
Jean A. Wilder, '47.

In Memoriam

MRS. FREDERICK GELLER

(Anne Dravo Van Kirk, '96)

July 25, 1948

Dorset, Vermont

MRS. CLARENCE M. GIHON

(Lora A. Hyde, 1898)

July 23, 1942

Paris, France

ADA F. BENJAMIN, '08

June 2, 1948

New York City, N. Y.





ELIZABETH BUNTING, '49, *Editor*

THE spotlight in the last few months has been focussed on the Class of 1948, whose senior activities have high-lighted the social calendar. On May 15th, the Class of 1950 presented the annual spring dance in honor of their big sisters. Sturges Auditorium became a bower of pastel flowers, while overhead a moon and silver stars brought the magic of a summer night indoors. Bud Laird and his orchestra supplied the dancing accompaniment for the evening.

A gray dawn greeted us on that all important day of June 3rd. Moans and groans were heard on all sides with everyone hugging the radio for the latest weather forecast. As the bustle of activity and excitement grew, however, the spirits of the graduating class lifted despite cloudy skies and it remained for the rest of us to watch and hope with fingers crossed. We were well rewarded when the sun broke through early in the afternoon as if in salute to the graduates-to-be. Hours, then minutes were counted. Finally, it was time to smooth out the last wrinkle in that new gathered apron, to adjust that cap for one last time and to pin on those red roses.

We, the undergraduates already in our seats, waited breathlessly for the opening bars of the march which would bring our sister class forward, resplendent now in graduate array. We watched with pride, as they marched slowly, sun shining on the blue and white stripes. The ceremony was most impressive and as we saw the new graduates march out, each with a glow of achievement on her face, we suddenly felt a new thrill and pride in our school. Our goal now seemed closer and we determined to proceed with new vigor toward our own graduation day when we would receive those coveted pins and diplomas.

Meanwhile attention has been directed toward the choosing of new student officers for the coming year.

Student Government election results are as follows:

President ..... Susan Atwood, '49
Vice-President ..... Nancy Bristol, '49
Sec'y-Treasurer ..... Louise Vance, '50

The Class of 1949 announces that the following officers have been chosen for their senior year.

President ..... Lucille Manning
Vice-President ..... Lois Baker
Secretary ..... Olive Benn
Treasurer ..... Elizabeth Guy

In office as of September 1st, for the Class of 1950 will be the following:

President ..... Joan Richardson
Vice-President ..... Elizabeth Westbrook
Secretary ..... June Hagstrom
Treasurer ..... Gretchen Leeds

* * * *

Colleges Represented in the Class of 1948

Graduation invitations were sent to the President of each of the following colleges and universities which were attended by members of the Class of 1948. Each was marked indicating the alumna of the College in the list of the graduating class.

NEW ENGLAND: Colby (Maine), Pembroke, Smith, Wellesley, Wheaton, University of Massachusettes, University of New Hampshire and University of Vermont.

MIDDLE ATLANTIC: Alfred, Barnard, Beaver, Cedar Crest, Carnegie Institute of Technology, College of St. Elizabeth, Drew, Elmira, Houghton, Hunter, Juniata, New York University, Nazareth, New Jersey College for Women. Pennsylvania State, Russell Sage, Susquehanna, St. Joseph's (Bklyn.), Wilson, University of Rochester, Buffalo State and East Stroudsburg Teachers Colleges.

MIDDLE WESTERN: Carleton, Cornell, (Iowa) Michigan State, Oberlin, Park, Wooster, and University of Wisconsin.

SOUTHERN: Agnes Scott, Mary Washington and Randolph-Macon.

JUNIOR COLLEGES: Packer Collegiate, Hartford, Centenary, Westbrook, Colby, Green Mountain and Canal Zone.

ANNUAL MEETING
OF THE
ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION
PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL
SCHOOL OF NURSING

Held in Anna C. Maxwell Hall
on Friday, June 4, 1948 at three o'clock
MARJORIE PETO, '26, *President, presiding*

Roll Call

1894— 0
1895— 0
1896— 0
1897— 1
1898— 2
1899— 0
1901— 2
1902— 0
1903— 0
1904— 0
1905— 0
1906— 0
1907— 0
1908— 1
1909— 0
1910— 0
1911— 1
1912— 2
1913— 8
1914— 1
1915— 1
1916— 1
1917— 3
1918—10
1919— 2
1920— 3
1921— 4
1922— 1
1923— 0
1924— 1
1925— 1
1926— 3
1927— 5
1928— 6
1929— 2
1930— 0
1931— 4
1932— 0
1933—17
1934— 1
1935— 2
1936— 2
1937— 2
1938—11
1939— 1
1940— 6
1941— 2
1942— 4
1943— 9
1944— 2
1945— 1
1946—13
1947— 2
1948—97

Report of the President
Marjorie Peto, '26

Since the last Annual Meeting of the Alumnae Association held June 6, 1947, your Executive Board has held eight meetings and there have been two regular meetings for the members of the Alumnae Association. November 20, 1947 Miss Ruth C. Williams, Class of 1917 gave a delightful lecture on her "Flying Trip" to Korea, Japan and China. At the meeting on February 19, 1948 there was a discussion on increasing the dues. The financial situation of your Alumnae Association was explained by Miss Helen Young, the treasurer and the complete minutes of this meeting are printed in the May 1948 *Quarterly Magazine,* page 5 through page 13. Everyone who attended this meeting felt they knew better than ever before the work the Alumnae Association has done and can do for its members. If you have not had the opportunity to read your magazine I trust you will do so at the first opportunity.

I shall now call upon the various officers of the Alumnae Association for a report of their activities throughout the past year.

If each officer will ask to have her report accepted, they will be approved and passed on as a group when the last report is given and before the report of the Nominating Committee.

Report of Alumnae Distributing Fund Committee
Margaret E. Conrad, '20, Chairman

The Distributing Fund Committee report was printed in the February Quarterly.

The drive for funds has been concentrated on the five youngest classes this year, 1943-47 inclusive. Forty-seven donors gave $190.00. The effort is reflected in this year's receipts, January through June, $2,209.50 as against $1,432.28 for the first six months of last year.

The reunion chairmen are reporting a total of $781.00 in donations to the Fund this year, a most gratifying figure! We are really hopeful of reaching our goal of $5,000.00 this year: —and we hope that it will represent more than 21% of our graduates!

The following donations to the Fund this year are being reported by the reunion class chairman in their reports:

Class		*Class*	
1898	$ 15.00	1928	$108.00
1908	15.00	1933	185.00
1913	136.00	1938	71.00
1918	172.00	1943	74.00
1923	5.00		
		Total	$781.00

The student scholarships were awarded this spring as follows:

SCHOLARSHIP—$50.00—YEAR 1948
ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION

CLASS 1948

Ruth Bassett

CLASS 1949

B. Elizabeth Bunting
Marjorie A. Jones
Mary Louise Neylan
Verna S. Palmer

CLASS 1950

Alice Hart
Ruth Hess
Marjorie Johnston
Eloise Peterson
Mary V. Rice
Eva Wohlauer

1920 Memorial Scholarship was included in the above.

Report of the Alumnae Representative of the Nursing Committee
Marie C. Bryon, '17

The Nursing Committee, composed of members of the Board of Trustees, Hospital Executives, lay representatives, Medical School Faculty, members of the School Staff and representation from the Alumnae, has met each month from October 1947 to June 1948 to consider ways and means of handling the difficult problem of meeting the nursing needs in the Medical Center. Great consideration was given to the development of personnel practices which would suitably compensate the nurse for her services today.

The following standards were established:

1. Shorter hours—a forty-four hour week for general duty nurses.
2. Differential pay for evening and night duty.
3. Better housing as exemplified by the opening of Edward S. Harkness Memorial Hall on November 11, 1947.
4. An increase to $11.00 per day for private duty nurses.

The new Council members for the year 1947-1948 brought their problems to the November meeting. The Council is composed of supervisors, head nurses, assistant head nurses, general duty nurses and students. There was a frank discussion of working conditions and three of the group, graduates of other hospitals, expressed their appreciation of the advantages in the way of advancement given to outside graduates. It has been overheard that little opportunity for advance-

ment was given outside graduates. This statement was refuted by the nurses of the Council.

A publicity campaign is being sponsored by the Greater New York Hospital Association in an effort to aid in the recruitment of nurses and hospital personnel. With the assistance of the Speakers Bureau of the City League of Nursing Education and the New York Counties Registered Nurses' Association arrangements were made with local high schools for interested students to visit hospitals during an open house week. Ninety-two students were given a conducted tour through the Medical Center and discussed the requirements for entrance to the School.

There were three hundred and seven students enrolled in the School of Nursing for the year 1948. The Class of 1950 entered in September with a total of one hundred and twelve students. The Student Government Association held its welcoming ceremony for the class on January 29th in Maxwell Hall. One hundred and six students received their caps. Dr. John M. Hanford was the guest speaker. It was evident that he reached the hearts of the students in his usual inimitable way, for their response was similar to that given him by us all through the years.

A new pamphlet, "The Bulletin" is being published by the student group. It presents activities and items of particular interest to all residents of Maxwell Hall.

The Committee was particularly interested in the exhibit of books written by graduates of the school: "Women Were Not Expected" by Marjorie Peto, Class of 1926, Chief Nurse of the 2nd General Hospital Nursing Unit; "Careers For Nurses" by Dorothy Deming, Class of 1920, Consultant in Public Health Nursing, American Public Health Association; "Laboratory Manual of Microbiology for Nurses" by Elizabeth Gill, Class of 1937, Presbyterian Hospital School of Nursing.

A new copy of the 1st revision of the "Essentials of Nursing" was shown at the May meeting. It has been enthusiastically accepted by several schools of nursing. The remaining copies of the first edition are being sent to schools of nursing abroad.

Delegates from the Nursing Department were sent to the National League of Nursing Education Convention in Seattle, to the American Nurses Association meeting in Chicago, and to the Congress on Obstetrics and Gynecology

in St. Louis. Representatives will also attend the National Nursing Convention in Chicago from May 31st to June 4th.

The City League of Nursing Education arranged an all day conference on April 29th for Directors and Faculty of Schools of Nursing and representatives of the Board of Nurse Examiners to discuss: (1) The revision of the Nurse Practice Act, (2) The change in regulations governing the admission of students to Schools of Nursing, (3) The policies of the Department of Education relating to Schools of Nursing, (4) An over-view of the proposed curriculum for Schools of Nursing in New York State.

At the May meeting, Miss Conrad gratefully acknowledged the donations from the Committee to the Students' Bazaar, the gift from Mr. Alexander, Chairman of the Committee to the Alumnae Association to help in the entertaining of the Senior Class, and the flowers given for graduation by Mrs. Staunton Williams, Mrs. David McAlpin and Mr. Dean Sage Jr. in memory of their mother.

Mrs. Harry N. French's resignation from the Committee was heard with regret. Mrs. French has been a very faithful and helpful member of the Committee.

We trust another year will find many of our plans realized and our problems solved. The spirit and loyalty of our group together with the invaluable assistance of the Nursing Committee should do much toward stabilizing the situation for the coming year.

Report of the Alumnae Shops Committee
Harriet B. Wright, '20, Chairman

Several changes have taken place in the Alumnae Shops within the past year. Mrs. Vivian Hart, who was in charge of the Harkness Shop for eight years, resigned the end of December and her place was taken by Mrs. Justina Polk who also is the buyer for the shops. Mrs. Eleanor Birge, a new and very efficient worker is now in the Presbyterian Shop.

In that shop, new storage and additional display space were provided after the library was discontinued. New flourescent ceiling lights now give a better view of the inside of the shop and help to show that we have more to sell than cigarettes, candy and gum.

The total sales of the three shops from May 1, 1947 to April 30, 1948 were $63,881.18. Total operating income for

the same period was $8,980.32. See Treasurer's Report on page 62.

$5,500. has been transferred since May 1947 to the School of Nursing Endowment Fund, making the total transferred since 1932 $70,428.36.

Education Committee
Dorothy Rogers, '25, Chairman

The Emma Baker Kennedy Scholarship for $500 was awarded this year to Eleanor Hall '36 for study at Teachers College, Columbia University. Miss Hall is working for the Master's Degree in Administration in Schools of Nursing.

The second Emma Baker Kennedy Scholarship award of $250 was granted to Mrs. Ruth Foster Mullis '45 who also was studying at Teachers College. Mrs. Mullis completed her work this spring semester and received the Bachelor of Science Degree on June 1st. Her major was Pediatric Nursing. The Helen Young Scholarship was not awarded this year.

Report of Legislative Committee
Helen M. Rosen, '28, Chairman

During the 1948 session of the New York State Legislature, the Education Law regarding the practice of nursing in New York was amended to extend the date of registration to April 1, 1949 when all who nurse for hire must be registered as Registered Professional Nurses or licensed as Practical Nurses. All qualified Professional and Practical Nurses who are not registered or licensed are urged to apply for registration or licensure to Miss Clara Quereau, R.N., Secretary, State Board of Nurse Examiners, State Department of Education, Albany, New York.

In the field of Federal legislation, Congress enacted a bill (Public Law 517—80th Congress), May 7, 1948, to equalize retirement benefits among members of the Nurse Corps of the Army and Navy, and for other purposes. This law provides for benefits to Army and Navy nurse veterans of World War I and World War II.

Senate Bill 2588 relative to Federal Aid to Education indicates emphasis entirely on the quantity of nursing education rather than the quality and does not include the "Proposed Essentials to be Included in a Bill for Federal Aid for Nursing Education", adopted by the ANA and the National League of Nursing Education. The ANA is pre-

pared to work with other professional organizations in the interests of having the Federal Aid to Education Bill include the "Proposed Essentials" which have been adopted by the ANA and the NLNE.

The various House and Senate Bills with regard to Social Security legislation provide for extensions of coverage under Title 2, Social Security Act, to the self-employed and to the employees of non-profit organizations. No final action has been taken on these Bills. It is interesting to note that the President of the United States very recently has urged that the Social Security Act be amended to include extensions of coverage to the self-employed. This provision would include private duty nurses.

The House Joint Resolution 161 "Providing for Membership and Participation by the United States in the World Health Organization and Authorizing an Appropriation Therefor" has been released from the Rules Committee where it was tabled, to the Floor of the House of Representatives for discussion. It is thought that "pressure" on members of the Rules Committee brought about by groups and individuals has resulted in releasing this Resolution to the House. No final action has been taken on this Bill by the House of Representatives as of May 25th. The Bill (S. J. Res. 98) passed the Senate unanimously on July 7, 1947.

Report of the Membership Committee
Mary Hope Mason, '46, Chairman

The Membership Committee of the Alumnae Association of the School of Nursing of the Presbyterian Hospital presented the ninety-seven members of the Class of nineten hundred and forty-eight for membership in our association.

Miss Mary Littlepage Lancaster, president of the Class of 1948 *responded to the welcome, presenting the Class gift of picnic equipment for residents of Maxwell Hall. A wicker suitcase fitted with dishes, cups, red-handled forks, knives and spoons, salt and pepper containers and can opener was presented first, then a large two-handled basket with wooden top and inside pockets containing four plastic dishes, cups, knives, forks and spoons. In addition a twenty-piece picnic set of gay colored dishes and cups was included and two gallon Thermos jugs.*

Each member of the Class has contributed to the Distributing Fund of the Alumnae Association. The total amount of this gift from the Class will be announced after September first.

Report of the Nominating Committee
Helen C. Goodale, '32, Chaiman

For your approval, we present the names of the following candidates for office who have consented to serve it elected:

President ..... Marjorie Peto, '26
Vice-President ..... Mrs. Allan Look, '32
Corresponding-Secretary ..... J. M. Ada Mutch, '36
Recording-Secretary ..... Ruth A. Lynch, '46
Treasurer ..... Helen Young, '12
Assistant-Treasurer ..... Margaret Wells, '29

Executive Committee—Term expiring 1951

Mrs. Janet B. Christie Cora L. Shaw

Report of Private Duty Nurses Committee
Camilla De La Mater, '30, Chairman

On November 16, 1947, the Private Duty Nurses were granted the recognized fee of District 13 of New York State Nurses Association for eight hour duty in the hospital. At the same time, the food allowance was increased to one dollar a day.

The death of Miss Pearl Emery, our registry secretary for many years, is most keenly felt by the group.

Report of the Program Committee
Marie Louise O'Malley, '42, Chairman

The first meeting of the Alumnae Association held in Maxwell Hall on November 20, 1947, was the occasion for a very interesting and colorful talk by Miss Ruth C. Williams. Her subject was "A Flying Trip to the Orient" and was concerned with her visits to Korea, Japan, and China as consultant for the future programs in those areas by the Presbyterian Board of Foreign Missions. After a question period, refreshments were served.

At the second regular meeting, held February 19, 1948, the program consisted of movies; "Scenes of Old Normandy", "Normandy to Mont St. Michele", and "Life of the Navaho Indians". Refreshments were served.

Report of the Public Health Committee
Ruth Tuckey, '36, Chairman

While we pause to take stock, we are aware that public health has become a concern and a "first goal of life" over all the earth. The World Health Organization is becoming engrossed in problems of international health, as the United States Public Health Service celebrates its 150th anniversary, with Dr. Leonard A. Scheele succeeding Dr. Thomas Parran as Surgeon General.

Public Health nurses have observed an anniversary too, —the 35th birthday of N.O.P.H.N. Miss Anna Fillmore has assumed leadership of that organization following Miss Ruth Houlton.

Our own graduates are represented on international, national and local public health programs, and are attending meetings of such note as the National Health Assembly and the National Conference on Family Life recently held in Washington. We invite them to tell, through our page in *The Quarterly Magazine,* something of their experiences.

The chairman of the P.H.-P.H. Committee for the past two years, appreciates the loyal interest of its members and is happy to place her pleasant duties in the capable hands of her successor, Constance Hamon, '29.

Publications Committee
Eleanor Lee, '20, Chairman

We are very proud of the new second edition of *Essentials of Nursing* just off the press in April, 1948, prepared under the direction of Elizabeth Wilcox '27 and Helen F. Pettit '36. We urge Alumnae to exert their influence in furthering the adoption of this book in nursing schools throughout the country. The book is on sale in our Alumnae Shops here. Our Alumnae Scholorship Funds receive a percent of the proceeds.

A new edition of the *Lippincott Quick Reference Book* is going to press very soon. M. Elizabeth Allanach '21 and Elizabeth S. Gill '37 have done the major part of this revision and Helen F. Pettit is directing the revision of the Nursing Techniques section.

A card catalogue of the Florence Nightingale Collection will be completed soon. We were fortunate to secure the services of Miss Elizabeth Schramm, former member of the staff of the Medical School Library. This fine contribution to nursing

literature is made possible by a fund established a few years ago in our Alumnae Association for the maintenance of our memoribilia. The interest in our collection has become international and we plan to make copies of our catalogue available to interested groups such as the Florence Nightingale International Foundation, whose headquarters are in London. We hope in this way to perpetuate the memory of our benefactor, Dr. Hugh Auchincloss.

The Quarterly Magazine has published 54 pages of "News by Classes" which was 20% of the total 270 pages. The editorial board wishes to thank each alumnae for her interest in contributing news. We are deeply concerned with the high cost of printing *The Quarterly* and voted that during 1948 no alphabetical address list be published. New addresses are being included in "News by Classes" and we are proud indeed to include the Class of 1948 in the coming issues.

Radio Report
Waveney Towey, '31, Chairman

Balance in account June 1, 1948		$ 1,860.39
Gross income June 1st 1947—June 1st 1948		4,883.00
		$ 6,743.39
Expenses—(new radios, stationery, repairs	$ 635.92	
Cheque to School of Nursing Endowment Fund	4,000.00	4,635.92
Balance in account June 1, 1948		2,107.47
Total amount raised by Radio Committee		$56,107.47

Report of the Red Cross Committee
Martha H. Erskine, '40, Chairman

Nurses are again able to enroll in the American Red Cross Nursing Service. Satisfactory qualifications for such services as teaching home nursing or nurse's aide courses, preparedness to serve in a time of disaster, or active participation in Red Cross work are required for enrollment. On June 15th at the New York Chapter there will be a Disaster Institute—a preparedness training course. Attendance at the Institute will help those who wish to join the Red Cross

Nursing Service to attain the necessary qualifications. Applications for admission may be sent to Miss Florence Johnson at the New York Chapter.

The Red Cross Drive in the Columbia-Presbyterian Medical Center was conducted this Sring by the Class of 1949. Miss Nellie Walter and Miss Barbara Smith managed the drive. The class is to be congratulated, for during the three days $1,116.00 was collected, thus exceeding the goal of $1,000.00 by a good margin.

Report of the Social Committee
Margaret Eliot, '21, Chairman

The Committee for the Alumnae dinner, Miss Bunn, Miss Ryan and myself, realizing that the Class of 1948 is exceptionally progressive and different in many ways from other graduating classes, wanted to give a "new look" to this affair given in their honor. So instead of using the Pierre ballroom we "hitched our wagon to the stars" and chose the Roof Garden. Being used to a rarified atmosphere the 41st floor didn't seem too high for this group. Here the Class 100% strong gathered around theirU-shaped tables and looked more charming than any Vassar Daisy Chain or Mt. Holyoke Founders Day!

According to custom, Miss Peto introduced Mr. Alexander who in turn asked Miss Conrad, Miss Young and Dr. Rappleye to say a few words. We missed Mr. and Mrs. Cooper. At the suitable moment the tables vanished, the brave young men arrived and very shortly the dancing started. The Alumnae Association enjoys very much giving this party each year and we were glad to be entrusted with it. Mr. Alexander thoughtfully provided the flowers.

The other duties and doings of the Social Committee fade in insignificance to the event I have just mentioned but our Quarterly meetings are somewhat enlivened and frequently delayed for a short social hour, thanks to punch, cocoa, sandwiches and at very special times, ice cream and angel cake. These seem to appeal to young and old alike and I sometimes think our meetings are too infrequent and should be better attended.

ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION

REPORT OF THE TREASURER

Balance Sheet, December 31, 1947 and 1946

Assets

	1947	1946
Bonds and Stocks at book value	$441,870.62	$433,940.21
Cash:		
Capital fund reserves	106.26	80.81
Operating fund reserves	4,358.23	3,146.08
Loans Receivable from members	500.00	400.00
Total Assets	$446,835,11	$437,567.10

Liabilities

Accounts Payable	395.00	$ —
Capital Fund Reserves:		
General fund	$ 14,224.12	$ 14,047.34
Benefit fund	115,073.88	113,495.59
Pension fund	284,013.90	279,940.98
The Emma B. Kennedy Scholarship fund	20,036.63	19,529.23
Memorial Scholarship fund, '20	1,513.24	1,370.99
Helen Young Scholarship fund	5,402.63	4,940.46
Total Capital fund reserves	$440,264.40	$433,324.59
Operating Fund Reserves:		
General fund (deficit)	*$ 3,090.29	*$ 1,243.21
Benefit fund (income)	2,647.86	797.47
Pension fund (income)	2,140.60	1,265.81
The Emma B. Kennedy Scholarship fund (income)	1,096.94	673.16
Memorial Scholarship fund, '20 (income)	60.79	56.72
Helen Young Scholarship fund (income)	1,688.96	1,144.62
Anna Maxwell Memorabilia fund	416.50	416.50
Distributing fund	1,214.35	1,131.44
Total Operating fund reserves	$ 6,175.71	$ 4,242.51
Total Liabilities	$446,835.11	$437,567.10

* deficit

Operating Fund Reserves

Statement of Cash Receipts and Disbursements for the Years ended December 31. 1947 and 1946

	1947	1946
Cash on hand January 1	$ 3,146.08	$ 14,836.26
Receipts for Current Purposes:		
Initiation fees	$ 455.00	$ 635.00
Dues	4,893.00	5,080.00
Income from investments—General fund	551.84	514.88
Dinner to graduating class	397.50	893.00
Donations	—	220.00
Miscellaneous	11.25	24.75
Transfer from Distributing fund	600.00	200.00
Total Receipts for Current Purposes	$ 6,908.59	$ 7,567.63

Current Disbursements:		
Clerical expenses	$ 1,055.50	$ 1,074.00
Auditing fees	80.00	80.00
Custodian of securities—fee	110.50	104.00
Delegates expenses to Conventions	142.03	281.66
Floral tributes	231.55	201.40
American Nurses Association	500.00	—
Printing of quarterly magazine	4,655.98	3,993.25
Entertainment of graduating class	1,335.51	2,001.93
Stationery, printing and postage	342.30	763.15
Refreshments at meetings	27.59	—
Miscelaneous	274.36	324.21
Total Current Disbursements	$ 8,755.32	$ 8,823.60
Excess of Current Disbursements over Current Receipts	*$ 1,846.73	*$ 1,255.97
Other Receipts:		
Income from Investments:		
Benefit fund	$ 4,460.39	$ 4,009.87
Pension fund	10,999.79	10,037.81
The Emma B. Kennedy Scholarship fund	773.78	677.24
Memorial Scholarship fund, '20	54.07	36.52
Helen Young Scholarship fund	194.35	160.61
Distributing fund	4,130.28	2,353.75
Loans repaid by members to Benefit fund	—	200.00
Royalties and Proceeds from Sale of Books:		
The Emma B. Kennedy Scholarship fund	258.60	184.99
Helen Young Scholarship fund from Distributing fund	600.00	500.00
Total Other Receipts	$ 21,471.25	$ 18,160.79
	1947	1946
Other Disbursements:		
Pensions paid to members—Pension fund	$ 10,125.00	$ 8,925.00
Benefits paid to members—Benefit fund	2,610.00	1,770.00
Scholarships Paid:		
The Emma B. Kennedy Scholarship fund	350.00	525.00
Memorial Scholarship fund, '20	50.00	25.00
Distributing fund	500.00	500.00
Helen Young Scholarship fund	250.00	250.00
Loans granted—Benefit fund	100.00	200.00
Florence Nightingale cabinet and folders—Distributing fund	525.37	—
Donations from Distributing Fund:		
Stony Wold	100.00	100.00
Cobble Court	100.00	100.00
Bordeaux Library	—	300.00
Miscellaneous	2.00	—
Transfers to:		
General fund from Distributing fund	600.00	200.00
Helen Young Scholarship fund from Distributing fund	600.00	500.00
Capital fund reserves—Cash	2,500.00	15,200.00
Total Other Disbursements	$ 18,412.37	$ 28,595.00

REPORT OF THE TREASURER (Cont'd)

Excess of Other Receipts over Other Disbursements	$ 3,058.88	*$ 10,434.21
Cash on hand December 31	$ 4,358.23	$ 3,146.08

* overdraft

ALUMNAE SHOPS

Balance Sheet, December 31, 1947 and 1946

	1947	1946
Assets		
Petty Cash	$ 95.00	$ 95.00
Accounts Receivable:		
Presbyterian Hospital	3,526.65	3,303.72
Customers accounts	3,304.55	3,319.56
Inventories of merchandise	9,507.41	6,560.83
Total Assets	$ 16,433.61	$ 13,279.11
Liabilities		
Accounts Payable	$ 248.88	$ 720.53
Operating Fund Reserve:		
Alumnae Shops Committee fund	16,184.73	12,558.58
Total Liabilities	$ 16,433.61	$ 13,279.11

Statement of Cash Receipts and Disbursements for the Years ended December 31, 1947 and 1946

	1947		1946	
Balance, January 1:				
Receivable from Presbyterian Hospital	$ 3,303.72		$ 4,619.76	
United States savings stamps	—		200.00	
Petty cash	95.00	$ 3,398.72	115.00	$ 4,934.76
Receipts:				
Sale of books, gifts, candy, cigarettes, etc.		$65,409.61		$64,591.35
New York City sales tax collections		706.06		414.95
Lending library deposits received		28.88		195.00
Refund of overpayment of Federal excise tax		—		254.32
Discount earned		390.00		—
Total Receipts		$66,534.55		$65,455.52

Disbursements:				
Cost of books, gifts, candy, cigarettes, etc.		$47,173.33		$45,131.17
Salaries		11,296.01		10,828.48
Federal excise tax		729.42		817.00
Ggroup life and annuity insurance premiums		1,216.18		616.80
New York City sales tax		866.78		482.93
Auditing expense		300.00		300.00
Refund of lending library deposits		90.88		106.00
Supplies and other expenses		139.02		709.28
Contributions to the school of Nursing Endowment Fund of The Presbyterian Hospital		4,500.00		8,000.00
Total Disbursements		$66,311.62		$66,991.66
Balance, December 31:				
Receivable from Presbyterian Hospital	$ 3,526.65		$ 3,303.72	
Petty cash	95.00	$ 3,621.65	95.00	$ 3,398.72

RADIO COMMITTEE

Statement of Cash Receipts and Disbursements for the Years ended December 31, 1947 and 1946

	1947	1946
Balance, January 1		
Receivable from Presbyterian Hospital	$ 5,882.00	$ 8,739.66
Receipts:		
Rental of Radios	4,214.00	3,031.50
	$ 10,096.00	$ 11,771.16
Disbursements:		
Contribution to School of Nursing Endowment fund	$ 5,000.00	$ 5,000.00
Purchase of radios	575.41	603.00
Repair of radios	248.00	127.34
Presbyterian Hospital charge for accounting services	120.00	120.00
Proportionate share of audit fee	20.00	20.00
Stationery, printing and postage	29.10	18.82
Total Disbursements	$ 5,992.51	$ 5,889.16
Balance, December 31	$ 4,103.49	$ 5,882.00

Helen Young, *Treasurer.*

THE ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION OF THE PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK

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Term expires 1950
Anne Penland
Mrs. C. Dary Dunham

Term expires 1951
Mrs. Janet B. Christie
Cora L. Shaw

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Education ..... G. Harriet Mantel
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Private Duty Nurses ..... Camila Adel De La Mater
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Jane G. Wyatt

Alternating
Harriet B. Sayers

THE QUARTERLY MAGAZINE

Published in the months of February, May, July and November

by and for

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NOTICE — Please send to the editor any change of address, news items and suggestions for the Quarterly that would be of interest to the Alumnae.

Table of Contents

NOVEMBER

1948

PAGE

The Installation of President Eisenhower 3

New Class of Medical Students Is Welcomed 5

New York State Nurses Association Advisory Council 8

League of Nursing Education Convention 11

Nursing Staff of the Columbia-Presbyterian Medical Center and Affiliations 14

Nursing for the Future 22

Sharkey Entertains the Babies Hospital 25

Nurses' House Bazaar 26

Preliminary Students 27

Public Health Nursing 28

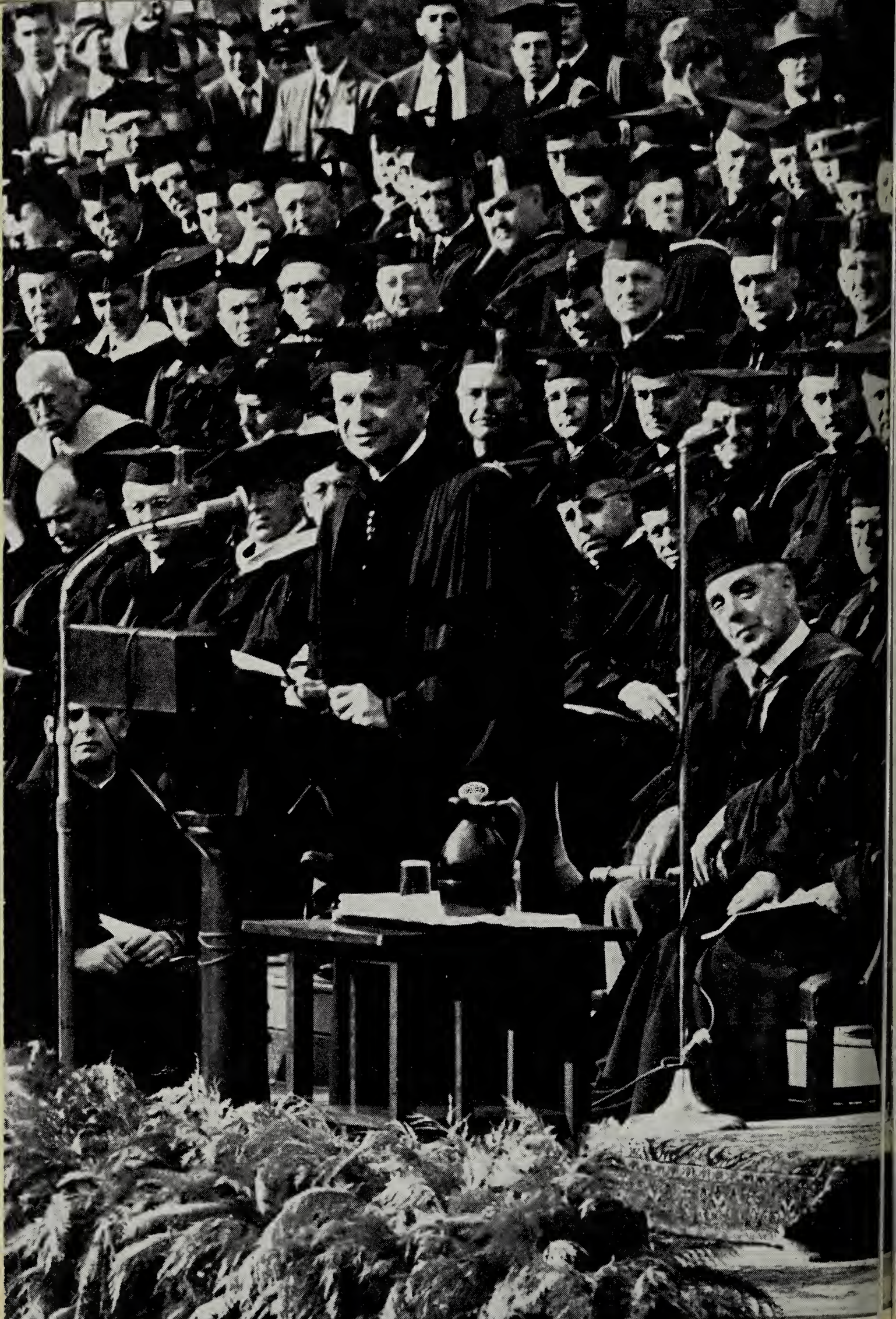
Alumnae News 30

Visitors to the Nursing Office 33

News by Classes 34

School News 50

The Alumnae Mail Box 52



President Eisenhower Speaks

THE INSTALLATION OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER

THE FORMAL installation of General Dwight D. Eisenhower as the thirteenth president of Columbia University took place Tuesday, October 12, in the presence of more than 19,000 persons. Over 300 colleges and universities were represented in the academic procession including prominent educators from all over the United States and from ancient universities abroad. The ceremony was held in a large open air amphitheatre formed by fencing off 116th Street between Broadway and Amsterdam Avenue and joining South Court and South Field on both sides of the campus. With the tolling of the bell in St. Paul's Chapel east of the rostrum at 2 o'clock, two faculty processions came from east and west, while the main academic procession slowly led the way for General Eisenhower northward from the Butler Library through the middle of the crowd to the rostrum.

Following the national anthem and the invocation, addresses of welcome to General Eisenhower were delivered on behalf of the students, alumni and faculty. Mr. Frederick Coykendall, chairman of the trustees then made the traditional presentation of the charter and the keys as the official act of installation. He concluded the presentation by turning over to General Eisenhower "The chair of the presiding officer in Columbia University", a library chair which once belonged to Benjamin Franklin. It was at this moment that the sun broke out from behind the clouds which had been threatening all day, and large patches of blue gradually appeared.

In his inaugural address, President Eisenhower gave a thoughtful survey of American democratic traditions and a firm statement of convictions about the vital role of such educational institutions as Columbia University. His sincerity and earnestness made the challenge to understand and advance the ideals of free institutions, a personal matter to all of his listeners,—students, faculty and guests. Their complete attentiveness was an impressive tribute to the immediate and dynamic quality of his leadership!

At the close of President Eisenhower's inaugural address, the entire audience stood while the choir sang "Stand, Columbia!" and the chaplain pronounced the benediction.

The generous arrangements made for tickets to the ceremony permitted more than one hundred of our students to attend, as well as many graduates. The procession included six nursing

faculty representatives and the president of our senior class. It was indeed a memorable occasion.

The beginning of Columbia University dates back to July 17, 1754, when the first class of eight students was taught by the president himself, Dr. Samuel Johnson, a clergyman. Today President Eisenhower is the head of a university that comprises eighteen degree-awarding units and a large number of affiliated institutions. As compared with the first eight students, 28,936 are enrolled for Columbia's fall term.



NEW CLASS OF MEDICAL STUDENTS IS WELCOMED

THE OPENING exercises of the academic year of the College of Physicians and Surgeons were held Monday, September 13, at which time General Dwight D. Eisenhower, president of Columbia University, welcomed the freshman class. The principal address was given by Dr. Howard C. Taylor, Jr., Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology. The topic of the speech was "The Rewards of Medical Education" and many of Dr. Taylor's remarks might well be addressed to those entering the nursing profession as well as to the medical students. Following are a few excerpts from his address:

'You are starting your medical study in an unhappy world, under the shadow of events which make to-day tense and to-morrow uncertain. Many of you are doubtless already suffering from the unreasonableness of current history and from the conflicts between the ideals of medicine and science, and the rather terrifying manoeuvers of political authority. In respect to the time you live in, you are perhaps unfortunate and the future is not clear.

You can not stand still. Your own experiences will multiply and you will bring these to bear upon old ideas. Nor will your profession itself remain still. You will inevitably be carried forward with it as the ideas of chemistry, physiology and psychiatry continue to produce the almost unbelievably rapid evolution of modern medicine.

There is first the responsibility for the development of a personal code of behaviour, based on the special understanding of human needs and conduct that medical experience should give. From the knowledge of physiologic function and psychologic forces one should learn to thread one's way through the maze of human relationships with at least somewhat diminished conflicts. With a wide understanding, one cannot love or hate too deeply and a medical education should be the best foundation for a life with a minimum of passion or prejudice.

There is secondly, I believe, the responsibility for some of you to make at least a small contribution to the solution of the impasse the world is in at present and has been in for a decade or more. This impasse stems, in part at least, from the absence of any accepted or acceptable philosophy by which man can explain himself, guide his social behaviour or work out his destiny.

For centuries man tried to find such a guide in the supernatural, and religious wars were fought all over the world till it became apparent that theological differences were not important. Modern man is looking for his salvation in the economic field and we are waiting to see whether the two rival economic theories must be tested by a still larger war.

I would suggest that to you, as future physicians, these issues are of secondary importance, either irrelevant or at most an indirect approach to your problems. The physician, as a practicing physiologist and psychologist, is dealing with more fundamental stuff.

Medicine has within itself the raw materials of a philosophy. This, perhaps fortunately, has never been systematized, nor has the physician, as such, ever taken a hand in public affairs. Yet the body of knowledge which his education and training encompasses seems to grow continuously in significance and, it may be, that in your generation the physician must learn to speak to a wider audience. Perhaps this is a dubious 'reward.'

There can be no doubt also that the process of education itself, as it brings knowledge, constantly disqualifies one for contentment with the simpler experiences of life. The medical course is perhaps a peculiar offender in this respect.

Analysis, dissection if you wish, is surely a destroyer of beauty and in medicine we are taught constantly to analyze and to break down all things into their impersonal, and emotionless component parts. A good breakfast may become a combination of carbohydrate, fat and protein with a dash of vitamins. A great athletic feat will depend on adrenal, hepatic and cardiac behavior, correct muscle metabolism and appropriate changes in respiratory functions. A generous emotion may be seen as a result of an inherited nervous or endocrine constitution and of psychologic conditioning in times long past. How much these habits of thought affect us I am not sure. Sometimes at least I think we miss the appreciation of the whole by too keen an insight into the parts and suffer a little from the effects of the sophistication it produces.

Yet all of these are not the end of the risks you are taking. Your growing fund of information and experience, the prestige it commands, and your own pre-occupation with the details of your special work will set you apart and somewhat incapacitate you for easy contacts with simpler, less initiated men and women. Small talk easily becomes a lost art and it is often sadly obvious

that a physician can converse with confidence and pleasure only with his colleagues. Differences in learning will disqualify many people whom you meet daily from ever becoming intimate friends. A sense of responsibility, which no doubt brings its own rewards, may take the place of a feeling of fraternity with your contemporaries, who are less educated or else trained in other special fields."



NEW YORK STATE NURSES ASSOCIATION ADVISORY COUNCIL

Oct. 21-22, Lake Placid Club, Lake Placid, New York.

THE MEETING was opened by Mrs. Mabel Detmold, R.N. president of the New York State Nurses Association. The first morning was spent hearing the reports of Sections and Active Committees. Miss Alice E. Shollcross, R.N., Acting Executive Secretary reported on the Headquarters Office Activities in regard to improving office management. The professional services of Mr. T. C. Brooks of Barrington Associates were engaged in an earnest effort to make the future work of the Headquarters office more fruitful.

Miss Gord Oyen, R.N., Chairman of the Joint Committee of Registered Professional Nurses and Licensed Practical Nurses reported the need for forming such a Committee. It was started in order to do something concrete about the antagonism that exists between the professional nurses and the practical nurses. Three recommendations were voted upon:

Recommendation I.

(To be presented to the Board of Directors of the New York State Nurses Association and Practical Nurse of New York, Inc.)

That it be recommended to the New York State Registry Committee that it consider the development of a project to establish a registry under the auspices of the New York State Nurses Association and the Practical Nurses of New York, Inc., in an area where a registry is needed, and that its findings be submitted to the respective Boards for action.

Recommendation II.

That it be recommended to the Advisory Council of the New York State Nurses Association and to the Boards of Directors of the Practical Nurses of New York, Inc., that the Committee on Legislation study and advisability of introducing a bill that would correct the inadequacies of the present Employment Agency Law in regard to nurses' registries.

Recommendation III.

That full publicity be given to either of these projects through the New York State Nurse, the Practical Nurses' magazine, the Medical Society magazines, and the Hospital Association's magazines.

The other reports appeared in the August-September issue of the New York State Nurse. The importance of educating everyone about the Nurse Practice Act to take effect April 1949 was stressed. By this time everyone who nurses for hire will be required, by law, to be registered or licensed. Nurses who are registered by examination in another state may apply for registration in New York State without taking the examinations.

The panel discussion in the afternoon session was on "An Economic Security Program". The eventual result was to stimulate all nurses to participate in the program started two years ago. Nurses must be encouraged to join the ANA and State Organization. The importance of the work done by the seventeen Districts to aid nurses to better the Personnel Practices throughout the state depends on every nurse participating in their professional organizations. A drive for new members was stressed. Following the panel discussion there was a brief report by Miss Helen Goodale on the "Profession's responsibility toward the school study". The first day ended with the showing of the film on the Bordeau School of Nursing.

On Friday, October 22, the second day of the meeting opened with further questions on "An Economic Security Program." It was voted to allow the NYS Nurses Association to pay for expert advice, when needed, to help in the program of co-operative planning started two years ago.

Mrs. Beatrice Kenney, R.N. President of the New York State League of Nursing Education reported the League's activities.

Miss Clara Quereau, Secretary of the State Board of Nurse Examiners, reported several important developments in the field of nursing. One was the new form of the examinations for professional nurses eliminating the practical test. The examinations are now given in two days and are comprehensive in form. The sciences have been combined with the questions on nursing care.

There are 121 schools for the preparation of professional nurses in NYS. There are 15 schools for the training of practical nurses in NYS.

Miss H. Lenore Brodley, R.N. reported on the development of State University. Some of the facts about this development can be read in the October issue of the N. Y. State Nurse.

On the afternoon of the second day there was a panel discussion on the value of group insurance and the fact that security in old age or in illness is the individual nurse's responsibility.

Mrs. Lillian Kuster, Executive Secretary of the Practical Nurses of New York, Inc., gave a report of the Activities of the Practical Nurses. The meeting ended with some excellent Resolutions.

Four inches of snow covered the majestic mountains at Lake Placid. A bright moon and brisk cold weather made evening walks around Mirror Lake refreshing to those who spent all day trying to settle the problems facing nurses to-day.

Respectfully submitted,

MARJORIE PETO, President
Presbyterian Alumnae Association.



LEAGUE OF NURSING EDUCATION CONVENTION

THE NEW YORK State League of Nursing Education annual convention was held at Syracuse on October 11th and 12th. Miss Margaret Conrad, Helen Pettit, Dorothy Hagner and Margaret Hawthorne attended. On Saturday we drove up by way of Cooperstown where we stayed overnight and had a pleasant visit with Miss Wilcox, Miss Mulcahy and Miss Hess. They like Cooperstown and asked to be remembered to their friends at P.H. On Sunday afternoon we arrived at Syracuse in time for tea at the home of Mary and Patricia Conway.

The convention opened on Monday morning with a business meeting at which the theme of the convention "Nursing, A Community Service" was stated. A resolution calling for improving the organization and methods of nursing education at the student and graduate nurse level was adopted.

A measure listing an academic background as a sound foundation for study in clinical nursing was approved. Other measures accepted urged, "That we affirm faith in the education of nurses as the principal means of improving patient care in nursing services—that we continue to build programs designed to prepare all nurses for active and creative contribution to community national and international health programs and that we maintain and improve our past efforts in staff education and faculty in service growth.

Also stressed was the importance of making a serious study of the various types of nursing services personnel, of defining the responsibilities and required preparation of each, and the importance of attracting to nursing better qualified students.

Following the business meeting was a session on 'The Preparation of the Nurse to Develop and Assume Her Place in The Community." Miss Conrad spoke on "Her Professional Responsibilities." She listed professional responsibilities as attitude and devotion to the job, understanding of people, extensive and reliable knowledge, expert skill and a social vision and courage to encourage needs of society. Decrying the many obstacles to the development of a professional viewpoint such as emphasis on material benefits and economic security, Miss Conrad praised nurses for subordinating personal affairs to patients and of governing behavior by professional standards.

Dr. Marguerite Fisher of the Maxwell School of Citizenship, Syracuse University, spoke on "Her Civic Responsibilities." She urged nurses to take a more active part in civic affairs.

According to Dr. Fisher there is an increased tendency among professional women to leave civic duties and responsibilities to the housewife. Professional men and women become so absorbed in their careers that they take no part in civic activities. She called for increased education aimed at correcting the situation.

The afternoon session was held at the Museum of Fine Arts and the topic was "Plans for Better Nursing Education to Meet Community Needs." Miss Agnes Gelinas, President of the National League of Nursing Education spoke from the view point of "The Collegiate School", saying that 50% more nurses are needed and reported the lack of facilities for training of competent nurses in the major factor in this shortage. She said that half measures must be discarded and mentioned nursing education as society's responsibility. She also claimed that nurses must be trained in an academic atmosphere rather than just for service.

Miss Grace Warman, Principal of Mt. Sinai School of Nursing, N. Y. C. spoke from the viewpoint of the Hospital School. She implied that in the future there would be fewer schools of nursing—that these schols would be University schools—rather than hospital schools and that in the period of transition the Hospital School should be brought up to as high a standard as possible.

Miss Gelimke substituted for Dr. C. A. Sargent the Commissioner of Health of Syracuse—in giving the Public Health view point. She shared the responsibility of the Public Health Nurse to her patient.

On Monday evening the P.H. Alumnae met for cocktails before going on to the buffet supper. This was a pleasant interlude between meetings.

The speaker at the evening meeting was Mr. Robert T. Borth, Manager Employee Relations— Electronics Park, General Electric Company. His topic was Methods of Promoting Public Relations. He presented the G. E. Public Relations Program which is very closely tied up with their Employee Relations Program. G. E. regards a job as a friendly relationship between two people —the employee and his boss. So far as possible this program is carried out by the individual supervisor with those for whose work he is directly responsible, since they feel that the first essential for good employee relations is for each employee to have just one boss.

The afternoon session started with a luncheon in the ballroom at which the speaker was Dr. Paul Sembeke, Associate Director Council of Rochester Regional Hospitals. His topic was "Community Medical and Nursing Needs as Revealed by the Regional Study in New York State." He outlined a rotation plan whereby interns and resident physicians of large hospitals visit smaller hospitals within the region—which is proving beneficial to both groups.

At the closing session of the convention the following officers were elected:

President.....Mrs. Beatrice Kinney of N. Y. State Ed. Dept.

Treasurer.....Miss Marguerite Holmes—Asst. Prof. Ed. N.Y.U.

Board of Directors:

Miss Margaret Conrad—Director of Nursing, P.H.

Miss Anne Sangbusch—Dean of the U. of Buffalo Nursing School.

A motion was made, seconded and passed to send a telegram conveying best wishes for a quick recovery, to Miss Richardson of Lenox Hill Hospital.

Dorothy Hagner, '31

Margaret Hawthorne, '27.

NURSING STAFF OF THE COLUMBIA-PRESBYTERIAN MEDICAL CENTER AND AFFILIATIONS

November 15, 1948

Margaret E. Conrad, '20, Associate Dean and Professor of Nursing, Faculty of Medicine, Director of Nursing, Presbyterian Hospital.
Margaret Eliot, '21, Assistant Director.
Helen C. Goodale, '32, Assistant Professor and Assistant Director. (On leave 1948-1949).
J. M. Ada Mutch, '36, Assistant Professor and Assistant Director. (Acting)
Margaret Wells, '29, Assistant Director.
Florence Barends, '37, Assistant Director.
Phyllis Young, '27, Assistant Director. (Nurses' Registry)
Jane Wyatt, '44, Assistant Director (Night) and Instructor.
Florence Jensen, '46, Instructor and Supervisor (Night)
Catherine M. Olsen, '47, Supervisor. (Night)

Eleanor Lee, '20, Assistant Professor.
Dorothy Rogers, '25, Assistant Professor
Helen F. Pettit, '36, Assistant Professor. (Nursing Arts)
Delphine F. Wilde, '26, Instructor and Supervisor. (On leave)
G. Harriet Mantel, '33, Instructor.
Elizabeth S. Gill, '37, Instructor.
Catherine D. Griffin, '41, Instructor. (Nursing Arts)
Ruth A. Lynch, '46, Instructor. (Nursing Arts)
Grace E. Davidson, '42, Instructor. (Nursing Arts)

The Presbyterian Hospital

8th Floor—Men's Medical Service
Supervisor and Instructor—Virginia Bunn, '43
Head Nurse East—Anita Siegel, '46
Head Nurse Center—Frances Barrows, '46
Head Nurse West—Ellen Smith, '46

9th Floor—Women's Medical Service
Supervisor and Instructor—Marion Cleveland, '27
Head Nurse East—Ellen McDermott, '47
Head Nurse Center—Doris Best, '47
Head Nurse West—Patricia Hayes, '46

8th and 9th Floor—Metabolism Service
Supervisor and Instructor—Margaret Hawthorne, '27

10th Floor—Urological Service
Supervisor and Instructor—Marionelise Hayes, '45
Head Nurse East—Harriet Tilton, '48
Head Nurse Center—Carol Cheston, '46
Head Nurse West—Shirley Kopp Deringer, (Mrs.) '46

11th Floor—Fracture Service
Supervisor and Instructor—Lillian Brown, '45
Head Nurse—Virginia Lott, '47
Ear Nose and Throat Service
Supervisor and Instructor—Dorothy Hagner, '31
Head Nurse—Elinor Robinson, '47

12th Floor—Women's Surgical Service
Supervisor and Instructor—Ruth Guinter, '44
Head Nurse East—Virginia Gill, '45
Head Nurse Center—Clara Dalidonis, St. Lukes and Childrens' Medical Center, '45 Philadelphia
Head Nurse West—Rose Hoynak, '45

14th Floor—Men's Surgical Service
Supervisor and Instructor—Edna Danielsen, '39
Head Nurse East—Margaret Simonson, Wyoming Valley Homeopathic Hospital, Wilkes Barre, '39
Head Nurse Center—Irene Mazaleski, '46
Head Nurse West—Harriet Sayers, '46
Head Nurse Surgical Metabolism—Emily Cragin, '46

Presbyterian Hospital Operating Rooms

A. Beatrice Langmuir, '28—Assistant Director of Nursing
Josephine Mellor, '39—Senior Supervisor
Marguerite Jansen, '39—Instructor
Ethel Silfies, '40—Supervisor (Urology)
Eudoxia Niderno, St. Vincent's Hospital, Bridgeport, Conn. '30—Supervisor (Fracture)
Josephine Nolan, '41—Supervisor (Ophthalmology)
Artemis Georges, '45—Supervisor (Babies Hospital)
Doris Lippert, '45—Supervisor (General Surgery)
Elizabeth MacMahon, Cambridge Hospital, Cambridge, Mass., '46—Supervisor (Ear, Nose and Throat)
Head Nurses:
Helen Thomsen Abel, (Mrs.) '45—(Leave of absence)
Therese Cullen, Holy Name Hospital, '45, Teaneck, N. J.
Amelia Grigas, Peter Bent Brigham Hospital, '39, Boston, Mass.
Rose Molinari, Spencer School of Nursing, '45, Meadeville, Pa.

Jane Grant, Hahneman Hospital, '45, Philadelphia, Pa.
Gilda Mancinelli, Stamford Hospital, '45, Stamford, Conn.
Gladys Morgan, Mountainside Hospital, '43, Montclair, N. J.
Barbara Watson, New York Post Graduate Hospital, '46, New York City
Doris Olstein, University of Michigan, '46, Ann Arbor, Mich.
Shirley Hines, Beverly Hospital School of Nursing, '42, Beverly, Mass.
Jean Vanderlin, '47
Freida Ackerman, Laconia Hospital School of Nursing, '44, Laconia, N. H.

Anaesthesia

Anne Penland, '12—Chief Nurse Anaesthetist
Nurse Anaesthetists:
Una Justus, '17
Gladys Barrett, '24
Rita Minnotta, Newark City Hospital, '41, Newark, N. J.

Sloane Hospital

Assistant Director—Lottie M. Morrison, Roosevelt Hospital, '23, New York City
Assistant Professor—Mary E. Allanach, '21
Senior Supervisor—Mary Windrow, '40
Instructor—Beth Cameron, '41
Night Director—Margaret Keith Primerano (Mrs.)
Assistant Night Director—Eva Hartley, Edward J. Meyer Memorial Hospital '38, Buffalo, N. Y.
15th Floor—Obstetrical Service
Supervisor—Mary Baldwin, '45
Head Nurse:
East—
Center—Louise Witherhead, '47
West—Elizabeth Watling, '47
16th Floor—Obstetrical Service
Supervisor—Sophia A. Mickequicz, Barnett Memorial Hospital, '30, Paterson, N. J.
Head Nurse:
East—Ann Parsons, Salem Hospital, '45, Salem, Mass.
Center—Genevieve M. Harper, Holyoke Hospital, '39, Holyoke, Mass.
West—Elizabeth A. Schreier, St. Francis Hospital, '33, Hartford, Conn.

17th Floor—Gynecological Service
Supervisor—Vira C. Maguire, St. Joseph's Hospital, '36, London, Ontario, Canada
Head Nurse:
East—Gloria M. Lyons, Englewood, '46, Englewood, N. J.
Center—Bernice R. Derby, '46
Nurseries
Supervisor—
Head Nurses: Madeline La Rocque, A. Barton Hapburn Hospital, '41, Ogdensburg, N. Y. Marian Orr, Bryn Mawr Hospital, '44, Bryn Mawr, Pa.
Delivery Room
Supervisor—Helen Powers, Ottawa Civic Hospital, '36, Ottawa, Canada
Instructor—Dorothy E. MacK. Robinson, '34
Head Nurse:
Katherine M. Hogan, '38
Mary J. Sowter, '46
Harkness 8th and 9th Floors
Supervisor—Ruby Ollis, Hale Hospital, '16, Haverhill, Mass.
8th Floor Head Nurse:—Ethel Archibald, Hale Hospital, '14, Haverhill, Mass.
9th Floor Head Nurse—Mary Barrett (Mrs)—St. Vincent's Hospital, '23
Operating Room
Supervisor—Hedwig T. Rulka, '40
Instrument Nurses:
Florence E. Kleespies, Methodist Hospital, '40, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Irene Desantis, Hackensack Hospital, '48, Hackensack, N. J.
Gertrude King (Mrs.), St. Joseph's Hospital, '39, Savannah, Ga.
Patricia Vargas (Mrs.), Rhode Island General, '45

Harkness Pavilion

Assistant Director—Helen L. Scott, '27
Senior Supervisor—Waveney Towey, '31
Night Supervisor—Matilda McGann O'Keeffe, (Mrs.) County Hospital, '22, Ennis County Clare, Ireland
Assistant Night Supervisor—Andree L. Powell, '47
Head Nurses:
2nd Floor—Veronica Miller, St. Vincent's Hospital, '40, New York City

3rd Floor—Marguerite Bashure, (Mrs.) Ontario Hospital, '39, Ontario, Canada
4th Floor—Margaret Tappen, Long Island College, '37, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Treatment Room—Patricia Riker, '47
5th Floor—Nadja Chunack, St. Luke's Hospital, '45, New York City.
6th Floor—
7th Floor—Sylvia C. Stearin, United Hospital, '38, Port Chester, N. Y.
10th Floor—Elizabeth F. Burritt, Waterbury Hospital, '32, Waterbury, Conn.
11th Floor—Mary Reynolds, Metropolitan Hospital, '28, Welfare Island, New York City

Institute of Ophthalmology

Assistant Director—Cora L. Shaw, '31
Instructor—Harriet B. Wright, '20
Evening Supervisor—Lillian Oring, '47
Head Nurses:
6th Floor—Mrs. Helen Smith, '16
4th Floor—Adeline De Voto, '46
3rd Floor—Martha Erskine, '46

Neurological Institute

Assistant Director and Assistant Professor—Cecile Covell, '26
Senior Supervisor—Mary Holden Ericson, (Mrs.) '35
Instructors—Helen C. Delabarre, (Mrs.) '42
Lydia Clay
Night Supervior—Jean B. Holmes, Toronto General Hospital, '39, Toronto, Ontario, Canada
Assistant Night Supervisor—Mary Mercedes Brown, Genesee Hospital, '27, Rochester, N. Y.
Operating Room—
Supervisor—Evelean G. Pierce, Peter Bent Brigham Hospital, '22, Boston, Mass.
Instrument Nurses:
Virginia A. Parsons, '44
Mildren Corcoran, Holy Name Hospital, '45, Teaneck, N. J.
Virginia Gray, Duke University, '45, Durham, N. C.
Marion Marnane Providence Hospital, '45, Washington, D. C.
Regina Schiffman, Hahnemann Hospital, '45, Philadelphia, Pa.
Maureen Foster, Royal Victoria Hospital, '46, Montreal, Canada

Veronica Travers, Brooklyn State Hospital, '45, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Eddie Mae Scheurick, (Mrs.) Lubbock Memorial Hospital, Lubbock, Texas
3rd Floor
Assistant Head Nurses—Johanna Spiller, Christ Hospital, '45, Jersey City, N. J.
Elizabeth Saum, '42
4th Floor
Head Nurse—Eileen Goodyer, '41
Assistant Head Nurse, East—Marjorie Davis, '47
Head Nurse, Child Neurology—Gertrude Lieberman, (Mrs.) Brooklyn State Hospital, '45, Brooklyn, N. Y.
5th Floor
Head Nurse—Gertrude E. Whiteford, '44
Assistant Head Nurse—Mary Elsner, (Mrs.) University Hospital, '29, Burlington, Vt.
6th Floor
Head Nurse—Ellen Christensen, '47
Assistant Head Nurse—Dorothy Porter, '47
7th Floor
Head Nurse—Louise Binder, Johnstown Mercy Hospital, '37, Johnstown, Pa.
Assistant Head Nurse—Dorothy Rehm, Mt. Vernon Hospital, '46, Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
9th Floor
Head Nurse—Patricia Coburn Fithian, (Mrs.) '47
Head Nurse, Shock Therapy—Dorothy Troxell, Children's Hospital, '28, Philadelphia, Pa.

Babies Hospital

Assistant Director and Assistant Professor—Marjorie Peto, '26
Senior Supervisor—Catherine McDermot, Vancouver General Hospital, '24, Vancouver, B. C. Canada
Instructors—Louisa M. Kent, '36
Mary Jane Schermerhorn, '47 (acting)
Night Director—Isabel H. Cameron, Winnipeg General Hospital, Canada, '29
Assistant Night Director—Priscilla C. Parke, Yale University, '45
5th Floor
Head Nurse—Katherine Mahoney, '42
Assistant Head Nurse—Charlotte Sargent, Hartford General, '37, Hartford, Conn.

6th Floor
Head Nurse—Rita C. Parrilli, '39
Assistant Head Nurse—Susanne Schneider, '47

7th Floor
Head Nurse—M. Isabelle Young, St. Luke's Hospital, '40, Newburgh, N. Y.
Assistant Head Nurse—Dorothy R. Koons, Yale University, '47

8th Floor
Head Nurse—Bernice McCarthy, St. Francis Hospital, '33, Hartford, Conn.
Assistant Head Nurse—Barbara D. Love, '46

9th Floor
Head Nurse—Elsie M. Moore, '40
Assistant Head Nurse—Jeanne Shervington, '47

10th Floor
Head Nurse—Miriam Hubbard, Children's Hospital, '25, Boston, Mass.
Assistant Head Nurse—Ruth G. Terry, Passaic General Hospital, '37, Passaic, N. J.

11th Floor
Head Nurse—Elna Saamanen, '30
Assistant Head Nurse—Olga M. Sverkedis, Easton Hospital, '45, Easton, Pa.

Vanderbilt Clinic

Assistant Director—Nellie L. Estey, '20
Instructor—Constance C. Hamon, '29
Supervisors: Ernestine R. Arnold, '27
Madeline E. Walsh, '27
Night Supervisor—Marion S. Holland, '26
Field Instructor—M. Lynn Williams, '39
Head Nurses:
Admitting Emergency—Margaret B. Reid, '35
Ear, Nose and Throat Clinic—Margaret Callen, St. Vincent's Hospital, '23, Dublin, Ireland
Surgical Floor—A. Jane Sloan, Hudson City Hospital, '25, Hudson, N. Y., Helen L. Fimbel, '37
Admitting Ward—Leata M. Kennedy, Franklin Hospital, '22, Franklin, N. H.
Medical Floor—Emily Brearley, '46
Eye Clinic—Georgia Redmond, '46
Pediatric Clinic—Amelia Foote, Yale University, '45

Sloane Clinic—Belle Francis Brady, (Mrs.) New York Hospital, '12

New York Orthopedic Hospital

Director of Nurses—Isabel Bishop, Lakeside Hospital, '14, Cleveland, Ohio
Assistant Director—Hester Ann Brown, Milford Emergency Hospital, '32, Milford, Delaware
Operating Room Supervisor—Dorothy W. Hart, Pasadena Hospital, '20, Pasadena, California
Assistant Operating Room Supervisor—Margaret G. Fay, (Mrs) Rockford Hospital, '30, Rockford, Illinois
Orthopedic Instructor—Iva L. Haruda, (Mrs.) Oak Park Hospital, '36, Oak Park, Illinois
Evening Supervisor—Eleanor J. White, Buffalo General Hospital, '19, Buffalo, New York
Night Supervisor—Claire M. Allison, General Hospital, '18, Belleville, Ontario
Head Nurse Private Pavilion—Isabel Elliott, Ontario Hospital, '29, Toronto, Ontario
Head Nurse Women's Floor—Margaret Thomsen, House of Mercy Hospital, Pittsfield, Mass.
Head Nurse Children's Floor—Mary M. Howell, St. Luke's Hospital, '39, Bethlehem, Pa.
Assistant Head Nurse Women's Floor—Mabel Rosensteel, (Mrs.) Flower Hospital, '24, New York
Head Nurse Men's Floor—Emily Schweitzer, '39
Assistant Head Nurse Men's Floor—Jean F. Weder, Flushing Hospital, '43, Flushing, N. Y.

Mary Imogene Bassett Hospital, Cooperstown, N. Y.

Elizabeth Wilcox, '24, Assistant Professor and Director of Nursing

HAVE YOU HEARD ABOUT "NURSING FOR THE FUTURE"?

Editor's Note: Helen Goodale, '32, Assistant Professor and Assistant Director is on a year's leave of absence, and is at present Secretary to the Committee on Implementing the Brown Report.

AT THE JUNE 1948, Biennial Convention in Chicago thousands of nurses were privileged to hear Dr. Esther Lucile Brown give a preview of her forthcoming book *'Nursing for the Future'*. For the past two years there has been wide speculation as to what recommendations would result from Dr. Brown's study of the nursing profession. Now speculation is at an end. The book is published and you may hear it referred to as *The School Study* or *The Brown Report* just as frequently as by its real name *Nursing for the Future.*

Because there are many people, lay and professional, who do not understand why this survey was made a brief history seems in order. The newspapers and the radio have acquainted all who can read and hear with the fact that there is a shortage of nurses. What has not been made equally clear is that there has been an increased demand for nursing service. The trend toward a positive philosophy of health and its preservation has succeeded the older one of emphasis on sickness and cure. To maintain this trend is requiring more of the medical, nursing and allied professions both quantitatively and qualitatively. Prior to World War II this fact was evident, but the advent of the war catapulted all groups who served society into a tempo of production for which they were ill-prepared. Nurses are quite familiar with the tremendous numbers of students enrolled during the war years due to the Cadet Nurse Corps and waves of patriotic emotion. The Red Cross made a vast contribution through its volunteer nurses aid program. Many traditional methods of nursing were lost in the bustle and several new concepts of patient care evolved. Both of these factors contributed to the realization that a new future for nursing was "just around the corner". When the opporunity presented itself the nursing organizations "took stock" of their dilemma and decided to have a thorough study made of one of the major problems with which they were confronted. This was the decision of the National Nursing Council which was composed of representatives of the American Nurses' Association, the National Organization of Public Health Nursing, the National League of Nursing Education, Association of Collegiate

Schools of Nursing, National Association of Colored Graduate Nurses, American Red Cross Nursing Service, Council of Federal Nursing Services, International Council of Nurses, Division of Nursing, U. S. Public Health Service, National Association for Practical Nurse Education, Nursing Unit, U. S. Children's Bureau, American Association of Industrial Nurses, American Hospital Association and the American Medical Association. Obviously many interests of nursing were represented. The National League of Nursing Education proposed that the first area of activity should center around the problem of organization, administration control and financial support of professional schools of nursing.

The Carnegie Corporation of New York financed this study and Dr. Esther Lucile Brown, Director of Studies in the Professions at the Russell Sage Foundation was selected to make the study. Dr. Brown had previously written a book entitled *Nursing as a Profession,* so she was not entirely unfamiliar with the history and problems of nursing education. A representative lay advisory committee was appointed to assure the recognition of the stake the lay public had toward nursing education. In addition Dr. Brown was granted complete freedom in her study to suggest recommendations that would produce the kind of nurse needed without reference to the vested interests of anyone, even the nurses. There are many who feel that these two steps on the part of the Nursing Council have contributed markedly to the spirit in which the Brown Report has been received.

The techniques used to collect data for the recommendations included workshops, regional conferences and visits to hospitals and institutions conducting varied programs of nursing education. Frequent progress reports were printed in the professional journals of nursing and occasionally the newspapers made mention of the survey.

The final report as printed in *Nursing for the Future* is divided into sections. Part I deals with the extension of health services and presents the new concept of the hospital as a community health center. The maintenance of health as the prospective goal is stressed throughout.

The chapter on nursing service predicts that an enormous amount of nursing care is going to be needed in the future. Just how this is to be accomplished is a question that is challenging nurses and interested citizens everywhere today. The necessity for defining nursing, for determining who can perform the differentiated tasks and how this personnel can be

recruited and trained are crucial problems requiring intelligent consideration by varied groups in society. These are not decisions that can be made by the nursing profession alone. Leadership from the profession is essential. The psychological atmosphere in many hospitals and health agencies is going to have to be re-directed if such diverse workers are to make a satisfactory health team. The human dignity and contribution of each individual must be recognized if we are to gain sufficient help. The status and problems of the ward maid need to be considered just as much as the status and problems of the hospital administrator. Only in this way can effective teamwork be accomplished.

The section which deals with the patterns of nursing education for the future presents several possible patterns. Emphasis is placed on the value of schools of nursing becoming integral parts of universities. Statistics have shown that the larger schools tend to be the better ones. Means of utilizing the clinical facilities of small and specialized hospitals are presented. The need for a national body for mandatory examination of all schools is stressed. The possibility for wider recruitment of men and minority groups is offered as a means of increasing the supply of potential members of enlarged health teams. The place of the practical nurse and the responsibility for her education are discussed.

The last section of the report deals with the financial structure of nursing education. Dr. Brown feels that society has failed to support nursing adequately. Perhaps one of the reasons that this has been so is because there has been too little correct information about nursing presented to social and civic-minded members of society.

Much of the information contained in *Nursing for the Future* has been presented to the profession before. Perhaps the psychological moment for concerted action is only now appearing. In order to stimulate attention of nurses and allied groups to the release of this Report a committee has been established under the aegis of the National League of Nursing Education, with representatives of the six national nursing organizations and a few members at large comprising the nucleus. It is known as the Committee to Implement the Brown Report. The first step as this committee sees it is to assist in dissemination and interpretation of the Report. Study groups are being advocated on State and local levels in order that the profession itself be informed about the content and recommendations in the Report. Only with a united front will the

profession move forward. To achieve this unity requires the interest and co-operation of all nurses. Be "in the know" and familiarize yourself with the material in *Nursing for the Future!*

HELEN C. GOODALE, '32

Nursing for the Future may be purchased from:

Publication Department
Russell Sage Foundation
130 East 22nd Street
New York 10, New York

SHARKEY ENTERTAINS THE BABIES HOSPITAL

"Sharkey", a most versatile and friendly seal, visited the Babies Hospital on Saturday, October 23, and entertained a large audience of children, staff, and friends of the hospital. This remarkable event for the young patients came about through the imagination and generosity of Mrs. Edward S. Harkness who saw one of Sharkey's fine performances at Ocean Beach, New London, Conn., during the summer and arranged to have him brought to the Babies Hospital. The children knew there was a very special surprise in store for them, but the actual fact of a trained seal had been kept a secret. The great day finally dawned and Sharkey arrived at the hospital in his special conveyance several hours ahead of schedule, was graciously received at the Receiving Department, had a good dinner and a long rest before he was due on stage. The children managed to eat as well as they usually do, but rest hour on the wards that day was just a bustle of anticipation. By 2:15 every convalescent child from the toddler of two years up, had either walked to the Amphitheatre or been brought by stretcher or wheel chair. The children from Neurological Institute were there, as well as those from the Eye Institute. Mrs. Harkness and other friends of the hospital arrived, including several of our alumnae, Mrs. Janet B. Christie, '98, Miss Elspeth Gould, '09 and Miss Helen Young, '12.

With every seat filled and standees lining each side of the room, the elevator stopped outside and loud and unfamiliar noises ensued. Finally, with much barking and flopping Sharkey emerged with an impressive escort including members of the protective department. A moment later he appeared in front of the now shrieking, shouting children whose eyes were

growing larger in proportion to the noise he was making. In the moments that followed, Sharkey went through a fascinating and hilarious routine of tricks and pantomime. He played ball, juggled objects on his nose, went to bed, got up, played an Irish tune with bells, presented one member of the audience with a doll, answered questions, was wildly applauded and applauded himself. His performance ended, he was presented with a bouquet by one of the children from the surgical service.

The show was over, but Sharkey's prowess went back to the wards with the children. They chattered about it the rest of the evening, and the night nurses heard endless glowing tales about "that seal" as soon as the children woke up in the early morning. Even now, each newcomer to the ward is given a detailed, if somewhat incoherent description of that wonderful Saturday afternoon when he, unfortunately, was not lucky enough to be a patient in the hospital.

NURSES' HOUSE BAZAAR

ON OCTOBER 29th and 30th, Einhorn Auditorium at Lenox Hill Hospital was once again the scene of a bazaar for Nurses' House, Inc. The nurses of Presbyterian Hospital were responsible for one of the booths which looked very pretty decorated in blue and silver.

We sold practically everything of our "miscellaneous" collection for we had many lovely things, made and donated by our kind friends. There were in all 10 booths, among them was one composed entirely of dolls dressed in the uniform of different hospital nursing schools and public health organizations. All looked very charming. It was a fine collection and many children must be enjoying their "doll nurses" The other booths were all very interesting and added much to the gay atmosphere which pervaded the bazaar. The nurses of Lenox Hill Hospital manned the refreshment booth which was very popular.

Miss Beatrice and Miss Marion Moule headed the Committee for the bazaar and much credit is due them for its great success. The proceeds from the entire project were $6,000 and from our own booth $270. The P. H. Committee wishes to thank all those who gave their time and effort to make the entire bazaar such a successful project.

RUTH E. RISKIN, '47
Chairman of the
Presbyterian Hospital Committee.

PRELIMINARY STUDENTS

The class of September, 1951, registered on September 3, 1948 with a total of one hundred nine students (3 of this number are studying under the Veterans Administration). Certain statistics for the group are listed below:—

Total enrollment		109
Degrees candidate		70
College graduates with advanced time credit		
*Group A	11	
*1 of this group registered under the Veterans Administration.		
**Group B (2 or more years of college)	59	
**2 of this group registered under V. A.		
Non degree candidates		39
College or Professional school 1-3 years	9	
High School	30	
Colleges represented in the degree group		50

Group A (College Graduates)—11

(Number of colleges represented—11)

Bryn Mawr College	1	Hollins College	1
Cedar Crest	1	Hood College	1
College of New Rochelle	1	Marywood	1
Fordham University	1	Pennsylvania State College	1
Furman University	1	Smith College	1
Georgian Court	1		

Group B (Two years College)—59

(Number of colleges represented—41)

Albertus Magnus	1	Converse College	1
Bates	1	Elmira College	5
Brooklyn	1	Good Counsel College	1
Brothers College	1	Green Mountain Junior	2
Cazenovia	1	Grove City College	1
Centenary Junior College	4	Hatwick College	1
Colby Jr. College	1	Hope College	1
College of New Rochelle	2	Houghton College	3

Group B (Two Years College)

Hunter College	2	Skidmore	1
Indiana University	1	State Teachers of Jersey City	1
Manhattanville College	1	Union Junior	1
Marymount College	1	University of Alabama	1
Mary Washington College	2	University of Connecticut	1
New Jersey College for Women	4	University of Michigan	1
Packer Collegiate Institute	1	University of New Hampshire	1
Pennsylvania State	1	University of Rochester	1
Queens College	2	Upsala	2

Russell Sage	1	Vermont Junior	1
St. Elizabeth College	1	Westbrook Junior	1
St. Joseph College	1	Wilson	1
Sarah Lawrence	1		

Geographical Distribution by States

New York State (N. Y. City 8)	58	Nebraska	1
New Jersey	25	Ohio	1
Connecticut	7	Virginia	1
Massachusetts	5		108
Pennsylvania	5	Canada	1
Florida	2		109
New Hampshire	2		
Alabama	1		

Average age for the class—20 yrs.
Highest Vocabulary score—145
Lowest Vocabulary score—63

PUBLIC HEALTH NURSING

What does Public Health Nursing Cost?

The August '48 issue of *Public Health Nursing* carries a fascinating article under the above caption, by Mabel Reid, statistician of the Visiting Nurse Service of New York and chairman of the NOPHN Working Committee on the Study of Costs in Public Health Nursing.

The new method of cost accounting which she describes is attracting much attention all over the country. It is a standard uniform procedure for computing costs, applicable to the complex and varied needs of all types of public health nursing agencies—both official and voluntary. At the present time a series of institutes are being conducted throughout the county by NOPHN to teach local agencies how to apply the method to their own problems.

Presbyterian Hospital alumnae take particular pride in this pioneering project since Margaret Arnstein '28, was it first nurse director, and Elizabeth Stobo '34, has succeeded her as the present director of the study.

Ruth Tuckey, '36.

In Memoriam

FRANCES WARD CARPENTER, '94
September 27, 1948
New York City

IDAH GERTRUDE ILIFF, '94
August 31, 1948
Corona, Long Island, New York

EMMA ELIZABETH TYGER, '94
August 27, 1948
Oldwick, New Jersey

MRS. J. H. McGUINNESS
(Amy Aims Chamberlain, '97)
October 24, 1948
Middletown, New York

JULIA CAROLINE HICKS, '04
September 12, 1948
Millington, New Jersey

JESSIE KATHERINE DAVIS, '13
September 10, 1948
Brockville, Ontario, Canada

MINNIE HEALY, '24
August 7, 1948
New York City

MRS. EDMUND M. SIPPLE
(Ruth Fisher Groff, '38)
September 27, 1948
Morristown, New Jersey

ANNE VanKIRK GELLER
Class of 1896

She was full of kindness and generosity.
She was a true friend and given to hospitality.
Her welcome was genuine.
She provided the best of food, a quiet place
to rest and was ever ready to help in time
of need.

A Classmate



THE HELEN P. WOOD LIBRARY

On October 27, 1948 the birthday of Helen Pruyn Wood was commemorated by a generous gift of six Pediatric nursing books and twenty-five nursing pamphlets from her father Mr. Lansing P. Wood and Mrs. Wood. These have been added to the Helen P. Wood collection in the Library at Babies Hospital. The library has been of great value to the students and instructors in the Pediatric division.

MARRIAGES

Sarah Parsons Gray, '41, to Mr. Melvin Charles Carlson, October 23, 1948, in Berkeley, California.

Rosemary F. Ryan, '44, to Mr. Nicholas Prounis, August 28, 1948, in Holyoke, Mass.

Margaret A. Hoppock, '45, to Mr. Charles Stoneham Feeney, July 10, 1948, in Maplewood, New Jersey.

Helen P. Cizek, '45, to Mr. William F. Niedringhaus, July 10, 1948, in Darien, Conn.

Florence Platt, '45, to Mr. Edward Berry Hall, May 8, 1948, in Ocean Grove, New Jersey.

Juliet J. Benack, '46, to Mr. Bernard Gilbride, September 9, 1948, in Flushing, Long Island, New York.

Jane B. Crowell, '46, to Mr. Thomas W. Francis, July 3, 1948.

Patricia Edmunds, '46, to Mr. Walter D. Newman, June 12, 1948, in Hickory, Pa.

Emily B. Mudd, '46, to Mr. William Dewson Chapman, September 18, 1948, in Bryn Mawr, Pa.

Constance Jean Given, '47, to Mr. E. Allen Stewart, Jr., August 31, 1948 at East Orange, New Jersey.

Mary J. MacKenzie, '47, to Mr. James V. McGoodwin, June 26, 1948, in Grosse Point, Michigan.

Mary M. Paschall, '47, to Dr. Charles Mortimer Greenwald, September 25, 1948, Denton, Texas.

Elizabeth Blackford, '48, to Mr. Elliott Middleton, Jr., September 25, 1948, Greenwich, Conn.

Betty Havenstrite, '48, to Mr. Norman C. Phillips, June 26, 1948, in Gouldsboro, Pa.

Alice M. Memmott, '48, to Mr. George H. Stata, August 19, 1948, in Johnstown, New York.
Jane M. MacMaster, '48, to Mr. Ralph Gibbs Whedon, Jr., August 7, 1948, in Elizabeth, New Jersey.
Ruth A. Shields, '48, to Mr. John T. Gundlach, September 7, 1948, in Lewistown, Pa.
Doris E. Spiller, '48, to Mr. George Hansen.
Nancy Sprunt, '48, to Dr. Gordon L. Mathes, October 9, 1948, in Winston Salem, North Carolina.
Mary M. Swengel, '48, to Dr. Gustave Garcia, October 9, 1948, in New York City.
Shirley J. Williams, '48, to Mr. Nicholas Matichak, September 11, 1948, in Olyphant, Pa.
Barbara Adele Cash, '48, to Dr. Jack S. Crandall, on September 24, 1948 at Des Moines, Iowa.

BIRTHS

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Fishbaugh Jr. (E. Wohlfarth, '33), announce the birth of a daughter, Melinda Ann, September 16, 1948.
Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Bevier (H. Respess, '34), announce the birth of a daughter, Charlotte Ann, June 24, 1948.
Mr. and Mrs. George Zahl (C. Brewer, '35), announce the birth of a daughter, Katherine Winifred, August 12, 1948.
Mr. & Mrs. Harry Edwards (E. Elmore, '35), announce the birth of a daughter, Rosemary Frances, born October 9, 1948 in Santiago, Chili, S. A.
Mr. & Mrs. D. B. Burkhart (R. E. Skemp, '35), announce the birth of a son, Douglas Belmont, born July 21, 1948 in McKinney, Texas.
Mr. and Mrs. James S. Merson (M. E. Foster, '36), announce the adoption of a son, Douglas, March 31, 1948. (He will be two years old in Nov.)
Mr. and Mrs. Irving A. Hussey (M. V. Pembleton, '37), announce the birth of a daughter, Julia Anne, September 26, 1948.
Dr. and Mrs. Michael Witzberger (E. Mersheimer, '37), announce the birth of a son, Eric Michael, May 27, 1948.
Mr. and Mrs. Robert Barry (M. Stanton, '38), announce the birth of a daughter, Carol Anne, August 14, 1948.
Dr. and Mrs. Richard Diefendorf (J. Head, '38), announce the birth of a son, Mark Head, March 21, 1948.
Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Cruthers, Jr. (J. Bauer, '39), announce the birth of a daughter, Christina Jane, February 1, 1948.

Mr. and Mrs. David Gerber (J. Nettleton, '39), announce the birth of a son.

Dr. and Mrs. William D. Province (Jean B. Smith, '39), announce the birth of a son, William D. Province II, September 24, 1948.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Peres (A. Caspersen, '39), announce the birth of a daughter, Madeleine Janet, August 22, 1948.

Dr. and Mrs. William E. Daniels (R. Molitor, '40), announce the birth of a daughter, Florence Rose, May 24, 1948.

Dr. and Mrs. F. F. McAllister (Helen Jane Walker, '40), announce the birth of a daughter, Ann Sanxey, August 30, 1948.

Dr. and Mrs. James Gleason (M. Wilson, '40), announce the birth of a son, Kevin Peter, December 18, 1947.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas L. Livingston (E. D. Nace, '40), announce the birth of a son, Thomas Gerard, June 20, 1948.

Dr. and Mrs. Edward DeLamater (J. Edgar, '42), announce the birth of a son, Peter Van Nus, August 7, 1948.

Lt. Comdr. and Mrs. N. C. Bliven (E. Dillingham, '42), announce the birth of a daughter, Sandra Jean, July 23, 1948.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Olsen (D. Fearn, '42), announce the birth of a son, Peter Carlton, March 12, 1948.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Swarthout (M. Howland, '42), announce the birth of a daughter, Cynthia Ruth, August 11, 1948.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Finan (Josephine Hallinan, '42), announce the birth of a daughter, Jane Louise, October 5, 1948.

Mr. and Mrs. Roger White (K. Barnes, '42), announce the birth of a daughter, Susan Barnes, August 1, 1948.

Dr. and Mrs. Thomas Harper (M. O'Halloran, '42), announce the birth of a son, Richard Thomas, June 30, 1948.

Dr. and Mrs. Mantioj Terragni (N. Frasier, '43), announce the birth of a son, Andrew Evans, July 31, 1948.

Dr. and Mrs. Harold Link (M. Bogert, '43), announce the birth of a daughter, Louise Adams, July 20, 1948.

Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Allen (J. Pilch, '44), announce the birth of a daughter, Barbara Jane, September 1, 1948.

Dr. and Mrs. Charles Brackett, Jr. (D. Rogers, '44), announce the birth of a daughter, Rebecca Jeanne, June 8, 1948.

Mr. & Mrs. Donald Peter McDonald (A. C. Karna, '44), announce the birth of a daughter, Ann Charlotte, August 18, 1948.

Dr. and Mrs. William Abel (H. Thomsen, '45), announce the birth of a daughter, Susan Marie, August 20, 1948.

Dr. and Mrs. Robert Specht (N. Allen, '45), announce the birth of a daughter, Patricia Ann, January 9, 1948.

Mr. and Mrs. Alexander Keleman (L. Pardee, '45), announce the birth of a son, Alexander Joseph, June 5, 1948.
Mr. and Mrs. William Holcombe (D. Kinkead, '45), announce the birth of a son, Bill, Jr., September 30, 1948.
Mr. and Mrs. George Lindsay Jr. (M. Dickey, '45), announce the birth of a son, George, January 28, 1948.
Mr. and Mrs. William Bertram (A. Keith, '45), announce the birth of a son, William Clay, July 21, 1948.
Mr. and Mrs. Richard Velsor (A. Keiser, '46), announce the birth of a daughter, Sallie, February 3, 1948.
Mr. and Mrs. Miles C. Hoye (B. J. Burden, '46), announce the birth of a son, John Vesper, September 29, 1948.
Mr. and Mrs. Malcolm Parker (Gertrude Snively, '47) announce the birth of a son, Malcolm III, October 1, 1948.

VISITORS TO THE NURSING OFFICE

Mrs. James K. Macleod (H. McC. Kendall, '17), and granddaughter, Eleanor Broughton, visiting from Wareham, Dorset, England.
Mrs. Carroll R. Hutchins (D. M. Anderson, '11).
Bertha M. Davis, '25.
Mrs. David S. B. D. MacLeod (H. M. G. Barfoot, '25).
Mrs. Tyler Cagle (S. O. Woolery, '35).
Florence M. Burnett, '35.
Mrs. Frank C. Lepore (C. Hill, '39).
Rose M. Pine, '39.
Mrs. Ward F. Tibbitts (E. L. Rasmussen, '41).
Jane S. Lindsay, '42.
Mrs. Robert C. Olsen (D. A. Fearn, '42).
Mrs. Thomas W. J. Dickey (F. D. Aiken, '43).
Emily W. Stringfield, '44.
Doris Pulling, '45.
Mrs. Albert H. Loescher (D. Webb, '45).
Susan Shreve, '45.
Grace Heinman, '46.
Margaret R. Hill, '46.
Mrs. Donald Marshall (J. S. Cawley, '46).
Marcia Schifferdecker, '46.

NEWS BY CLASSES

1897

Dr. Samuel A. Brown husband of the late Charlotte Cowdrey Brown, has been appointed acting chairman of the board of trustees of the New York University-Bellevue Medical Center.

1898

Georgia W. Bellinger has moved to 628 Main Street, Stamford, Conn.

1905

Eliza McKnight was a visitor at the Nursing Office in October.

1906

Sympathy is extended to Charlotte Mahan Hazard whose husband died in May in Newport, Rhode Island.

Katherine M. Danner wrote in July: "After having made a round trip to Malaga, Spain, my February Quarterly has just reached me at — 87 Chestnut Street, Cooperstown, New York. I am amazed at the way you manage to keep up with our changing addresses. Had no idea that anyone knew of my rather sudden departure for Spain last October. After a most delightful stay on the Mediterranean Coast, I flew from Gibralter to London where Phyllis Cowell Bogle, '34, spent a week with me. Her husband, Captain Bogle, is with the Intelligence Division of the U. S. Army and they are living in Augsburg, Bavaria, Germany.

1909

Elspeth A. Gould has moved from the Central Club for Nurses to the Hotel Shelton, Lexington Ave. & 49th Street, New York 17, N. Y.

1911

Dora Anderson Hutchins is living in Panama, New York, Her husband Colonel Hutchins is retired after thirty years of service.

Rose E. Griffith is living at the Hotel Shelton, Lexington Ave. & 49th St., New York 17, New York.

Jeanette Snare Stanwood arranged a delightful luncheon party at her summer home at West Falmouth in August. Among the P. H. guests were: Emma Kelly Pigeon, '07, Eleanor Lee, '20 and Margaret Eliot, '21.

1913

Nancy Whitman Wadsworth returned to Washington, D. C. on October first after spending the summer at North East Harbor, Maine.

1915

Isabelle S. Woods has a new address, 1715 Fair St., Camden, South Carolina.

1917

Gladys Lumbers Mara wrote on August 22 from Toronto to Ruth C. Williams as follows: "The news of the arrival of my grandson George E. Mara III will not keep until Christmas time, hence this broadcast. Most of the P. H. group are out of town at this time, but we will be getting back to work after our Labor Day holiday.

Marie C. Byron flew to California in October for her vacation. She and Ruby Carlson are having a wonderful time together.

1918

Esther Ann Schirmer, daughter of Moneta Osteen Schirmer was married to Mr. Bruce Harvey Robertson, Jr. on July 28, 1948.

Alumnae extend loving sympathy to Moneta Osteen Schirmer in the loss of her husband who died on August 13th after a long illness.

Alva Myers Macan wrote to Miss Young in October: "Wasn't it nice to have a little chat before 1918 class luncheon in June. I wouldn't miss Graduation Day or an Alumnae luncheon, unless for some unforeseen reason, they are precious to us and each passing year more dear."

1919

Alice Bliss Smith writes: "Please note that the American University, Beirut, Republic of Lebanon is her permanent address."

Frances C. Montgomery wrote to Miss Young in August: "I am in Montgomery, Alabama and on the last lap of my trip, which has taken me from Colorado to New York, Massachusetts, Virginia, North Carolina and Florida. The trip has been wonderfully successful and I have seen many former students and co-workers. It makes me 'champ at the

bit' when I realize that my working days are over for I feel so well—but doctor's orders. Graduate nurses seem difficult to find in sufficient numbers."

Alumnae extend loving sympathy to Ruby Carlson in the loss of her father who died in July.

1920

Gertrude Austin Hoskins sent an announcement of the marriage of her daughter Barbara to Mr. John Warren Marshall on Friday the third of September in Stanford, California.

Elizabeth Curtis wrote on September 3, from 4118 S. W. View Point Terrace, Portland, Oregon: "Next week I head eastward to accept a temporary assignment to assist with a survey of Philadelphia, Pa. hospitals. This gives me an opportunity to renew my eastern friendships and do a rather new type of work."

Marguerite Wales Norton came East for the summer and we were so happy to see her again. The Board of Directors of the Visiting Nurse Service of New York gave a delightful tea in her honor on September 22nd.

Eleanor Lee and our alumnae president, Marjorie Peto attended the New York State Nurses Association Advisory Council meetings at the Lake Placid Club October 21-22, 1948. They visited Stony Wold Sanatorium at Lake Kushaqua and had a pleasant call on Dorothy Philo, '42 who is doing well and interested in news of everyone.

1924

Katherine Lyman is Assistant Professor in charge of Basic Programs, College of Nursing, Wayne University, Detroit. Her new address is 5257 Cass Avenue, Detroit 2, Mich.

1925

Constance Fitz Randolph Zito has a new address: 315 Conrad St., Dallas, Texas.

1926

Marjorie Peto has been informed by the Dean's Committee of her appointment as consultant to the Nursing Service at the Bronx Veterans Administration Hospital.

1929

Margaret Pritchard wrote to the Editor in September: "Will you please have my mailing address changed to Chonju, Chulla Puk Do, Korea. The A.P.O. is to be discontinued out here we are informed. I am leading a very busy life. The need for medical work is so great we have had a full grown hospital develop over night as it were. I am anxious to get a nursing

school started soon. The need for well trained doctors and nurses in this land is one of the great needs. I see Ella Sharrocks occasionally. Greetings to any of my P. H. acquaintances that may still be around there."

1930

Dorothy B. Cotrael wrote: "Please change my mailing address to 238 South Jordan Circle, Dunedin 1, Florida.

1931

Alexandria Lougheed Jarema wrote from Auckland, New Zealand that she and her husband were flying home on August 21. Her address is 1111 Jefferson Avenue, Akron, Ohio.

1932

Sympathy is extended to Jean S. Biddle in the loss of her father who died on August 2, 1948.

Esther Hanscom Gregory visited the Nursing Office in August with her daughters Jean age 8½ and Diana age 4½. Her address is 625 Fourth Street North, St. Petersburg, Fla. She is an industrial nurse in a department store.

Marian Phelan Crawley has moved to Montgomery Road, Beltsville, Md.

1933

Mary Anna Hervey Smith has three children, Peter 10, Nancy 9 and Sarah 1½ years. They spend their summers in Kent, Connecticut and have several pets, a dog, cat, goat and a horse.

Ruth Persell Stewart has moved to 1030 East 1st Street South, Salt Lake City, Utah.

Helen Respess Bevier's new address:—2751 South Grant Street, Englewood, Colorado. "This is now my permanent address as my husband and I have bought a house here. I greatly enjoy every issue of *The Quarterly Magazine.*"

Sympathy is extended to Roberta Waldron McLaughlin whose mother died November 2, 1948.

1934

Verna Stevens Houghton's new address: Cromwell 16, Connecticut.

Ruth Kline Wilks wrote to Miss Young from Camp Kenmore, West Brattleboro, Vermont in August: "I'm enclosing a check to cover my dues plus a 'bit' extra for the Distributing Fund to be used as you see fit. Sorry it can't be much more—perhaps next year for our class' fifteenth anniversary I can contribute a larger amount. The years certainly fly by! Our boy's camp closes on August 26th after a grand summer of

fun and good times and practically no illness. We have an ideal location here and a well-run camp (so we are told) considering that we have only been operating for three summers."

1935

Florence M. Burnett was discharged from the Army Nurse Corps on May 21, 1948 after three years in the Army, two overseas in Luzon, Philippines. She nursed the Philippines President in his last illness. She is studying now for her Masters Degree at Teachers College—majoring in Mental Hygiene.

Isabel G. Harrell has resigned her position in Texas and has been appointed Assistant Director of Nursing at Vassar Brothers Hospital, Poughkeepsie, New York.

1936

Alumnae extend loving sympathy to Elsa MacRae in the loss of her father who died on May 31, 1948. She is still doing industrial nursing and last January marked her fifth year with the same company.

Jane Wilson Fairwell wrote from 4371 Sepulveda Blvd., Sherman Oaks, California: "This is a change of address. My husband was transferred from the Oakland Chevrolet Assembly plant to the one here in Los Angeles. I am busy getting settled and taking care of my son, Peter."

Elizabeth Price Hinson wrote from Florida: "I have seen Dorothy Gindele Marshall, '36, several times since she moved to Miami with her husband and son, Tony. Their new home was surrounded by flood waters last fall but they were finally able to move in and now are nicely settled. As soon as I am out of quarantine from my two youngsters having mumps, I hope to go with Dot to look up Marion Keith O'Dell, '36, who is located out at the Veterans Hospital, so the 'Quarterly' tells me. I think the reunion should be fun!"

Eleanor Henderson Foraste's new address: 5 Stuyvesant Oval, New York 9, New York.

Ivy Taylor McCulloch is at Route 8, Box 507-F, Lakewood 15, Colo.

Eleanor Hall is Assistant Professor of Nursing at the Yale University School of Nursing. She received her Master's Degree in June at Teachers College, Columbia University.

Helen Leith Camera reporting: "I have been living here in England since August, 1947. My husband is a commander in

the U. S. Navy and on Admiral Connolly's staff, the headquarters of which is 20 Grosvenor Square. The square has been the loveliest in London since the unveiling of the F.D.R. Statue; they did a wonderful job of landscaping. It was a most impressive ceremony. London is a city of unexpected squares, chimney pots, doubledecker buses and their particular brand of taxis. We are enjoying our tour of duty very much. The navy lessens the austerity of living for us. We've covered a great deal of England and some of Scotland, so many of the spots one has thought and read about. I've also been lucky enough to see Italy and France, and am planning on Switzerland this winter. My little girl has begun her second year at an English private school. She likes it and has just a trace of "American" left in her speech. The schools are good and very expensive. During the Olympics we enjoyed the influx of visitors, friends and relatives dropping in. Last June, when Ruth Kupfer was in London with a patient, she spent a few hours with me. It was so much fun to hear about P. H. I expect to go to Paris the first week in December and am hoping Miss Colmers can spare me an hour or two. Well, Miss Lee, I would be happy to see any of the P. H. family that might come this way. Would you please extend my special regards to Miss Young."

1937

Barbara Cross Cone: 108 North Stanworth Drive, Princeton, N. J. "Housewife and mother of three children, Thomas Edward Cone III 6 years old, Mary Cross Cone, 3 years old and Elizabeth Gray Cone, 2 years old."

Florence Richards Brooks writes: "I spent last November to May in Winfield, Kansas where my husband was surgical resident at the Snyder-Jones Clinic. Much to our surprise (a New Yorker and a Bostonian) we loved Kansas and are anxious to return. We have been living in Concord, Mass. for the summer and I have been doing General Duty at the Emerson Hospital here. An excellent small hospital. Peter is back at the Massachusetts General and will be here about a year longer. I am in favor of more pictures in the Quarterly!"

Cynthia Hill Lepore brought her four year old daughter Hollis to Babies Hospital for a tonsillectomy and called at the Nursing Office.

Rose M. Pine owns a flower shop at Princeton, West Virginia. She came to New York in October and we were all so glad to see her. Alumnae extend loving sympathy to her in the loss of her mother in October, 1947.

Marion Fuller is studying toward her M. A. degree in Education with a major in obsterical nursing, at Utica College of Syracuse University. She has been teaching Medical and Surgical Nursing to the Hartwick College Nursing students during their affiliation at Rome.

Ada Timmer Hrenda is living at 2615 West Main Street, Fort Wayne, Indiana and is a busy housewife.

Ruth Page is on the nursing staff of the Wieting Johnson Memorial Hospital, Syracuse, New York. We were so happy to see her this summer on a visit to New York.

Edith DeYoung Conley writes: "We have just bought a new house and are thrilled to at least have a home of our own. My official address now is 120 E. Lake Avenue, Baltimore 12, Md.

Jean Clark Murray's new address is: 1124 North Main St., Rockford, Ill.

1938

Julia Gromtzeff, Barnhart's new address is: 21 Wayland Rd., Milford, Conn.

1939

Mary Mixsell Sawyer's address: 442 North Euclid Ave., Upland, Calif.

Margaret Knecht Anderson writes from 53 Battle Hills Avenue, Springfield, New Jersey: "Housewife, one child, daughter born June 19, 1948. Her name is Kristin."

Jean Smith Province writes: "Bill and I certainly enjoy the Quarterly with all its latest news around P. H. We get extremely homesick for it still and sincerely hope anyone coming in this direction will pay is a visit." New address: Mrs. William D. Province, R. R. 3, Franklin, Indiana.

1940

Aileen Hogan was appointed Assistant Professor Obstetric Nursing, Western Reserve University, Frances Payne Bolton School of Nursing in August. She received her Masters Degree at Teachers College in June and in September, 1947 completed the course for Certified Nurse Midwife at Maternity Center Association New York. Her address is 2061 Cornell Road, Cleveland 6, Ohio.

Virginia Friend Hennig writes: "Two children, age 4½ and 2½ plus a dog keep me very busy. We are so desperate for more room that we are building our own home, which is

coming along nicely now. Expect to be in it by early spring."

Eileen Smith Kopfler writes from 3832 North 11th Ave., Phoenix, Arizona. "I have done no active nursing since resigning from the Navy in 1943 to be married. I am kept busy keeping house for my husband and two daughters, aged 3 and 8 months."

Sylvia Aalto Spriggs writes from Gibbs Ave., Cottage Grove, Oregon: "We moved here in July. My husband works in the Post Office. We have two boys now—James was born May 21st. As time goes on, I wish more and more that I could visit P. H. As soon as the Quarterly arrives I let the housework go and read the magazine."

Margaret Wilson Gleason's new address is 112A North Wilson Ave., Margate City, New Jersey. "We moved here about the middle of July and have had a marvelous time swimming in the ocean. My husband is practising with a group of Internists. By the way Margate is a suburb of Atlantic City so we hope to see our friends when they come to the conventions."

Reith Fitzgerald Goddy is Instructor at St. Lukes Hospital San Francisco, California. Her address is 3235 Madison St., San Francisco, California

Rose Barrett Levy is a housewife and her new address is 1141 Hudson Boulevard Bayonne New Jersey.

Vivian Olson Bradshaw's new address Apt. 13, Dolly Madison Apts., Albany, Georgia. "My husband and I moved down here in January and have done a considerable amount of travelling since. We certainly enjoyed Miss Lee's visit in Chapel Hill North Carolina and wish that pleasures of that kind would occur more often. We anticipate another move soon —further north—which pleases us."

Helen Jane Walker McAllister writes from Cleveland, Ohio: "Recently we and 35 others attended a P. H. party given at the Hodges (Barbara Garland, '38) by the Caugheys, (Winifred Scott, '33) and the Hodges. Among those at the party were Bob Cadmus and wife, the Partingtons, Val Jordan and wife, Dr. and Mrs. Shibley and their daughter Libby. Dr. Shibley was at the old P. H. and his wife a graduate of P. H. (F. Miller, '18). The Hodges have a fine house, and two cute kids, judging from their pictures." The McAllisters, who have been in Cleveland since July first, live at 12810 Fairhill Road, Cleveland 20.

1941

Vera Johnson Phillips is Director of Nursing Service, Tarrant County Chapter, American Red Cross. Also attending Texas Christian University. I enjoy the Quarterly very much. It is like reading the home town paper. I, too, like the Red Cross Home Nursing program. Have taught sixteen classes this last year."

Edna Higgins Khouri's address Box 485, Beirut, Lebanon.

Muriel Ellis Anderson writes: Please change my address and tell all the girls they are welcome to write, call or drop in anytime, Tryon Gardens, 150 Tryon Avenue, Englewood, N. J.

1942

Sympathy is extended to Katherine Mahoney whose father died in July 1948.

Ruth Galloway Jamison is at 154 Waugh Avenue, New Wilmington, Penna. "Back in U. S. A. after one year in Britain. My husband has Ph.D. in Church History from University of Edinburgh. Martha Reis Gee, '40, in London now has a third child, a daughter."

Grace E. Davidson is instructor in Nursing Arts. We are happy to welcome her back to P. H. She received her B. S. in Education from University of Minnesota in June, 1948.

Jean Edgar DeLamater has moved to Westtown, Pa. Her husband has been appointed Director of Research for the Department of Dermatology at the University of Pa.

Ruth B. Davis writes from Thomaston, Conn. "This summer I hope to work at least part time in a small hospital near home to refresh my nursing techniques."

1943

Muriel Matson Kennedy's new address: 8 West 603rd St., Shanks Village, Orangeburg, New York. "We have joined the ranks of Shanks Villagers and love it. Was especially glad we moved in time (May 30) to make graduation. Incidentally my two sons, Johhnie age 3 and Tommie age 1½ were intrigued by the 'pretty nurses'! As for me, I just completed a four months position as Supervisor of Red Cross Volunteer Aides in Corning, New York. Hope to get back in uniform later on again when the boys are a bit older and the baby sitting problem eases up. Have found so many P. H.'ers and doctor husbands out here Of interest to my class would be Janie Fitzgerald Ryder and husband and son Charlie, Beth Martens Craft just moved in across the street. Join us in the country!"

1943

Ethel Ryan Apicella writes: "My big news is the arrival of a daughter, Judith Park, born July 30, 1948. We have just purchased a house so my full time work will be caring for Jimmy, 2 years, Judy and our home at 4404 N. E. 26th St., Portland 11, Oregon.

Lillian Schuttger Price writes from Mill Lane, R. D. No. 2, Pleasant Valley, New York "Since the first of the year I've done no full time nursing. During the winter semester I gave classes in Pediatric Nursing at Vassar Brothers Hospital in Poughkeepsie. Then during July I did four hour duty at the Infirmary at Vassar College in connection with The Children's School of the Vassar Summer Institute for Family and Community Living. That is a most interesting project, attended this year by 200 adults and 150 children. The children are accompanied by their mothers and occasionally both parents, but separately housed, and cared for by the staff of The Children's School, under the direction of regular members of the Child Study department of the college. The adult registrants at the institute are largely parents, teachers, and social workers, but all individuals with a keen interest, personal or professional, in the problems of child care in our complex modern society. On the personal side, in April we moved to a home of our own, with plenty of space for a large garden, flowers and lawn. We're really in the country, and enjoying it tremendously, but within twenty minutes driving distance of Poughkeepsie, so not really isolated."

Lillian Decker writes: "From October to the end of January will be doing field work with the Visiting Nurse Association of New Jersey, to complete the requirements for an M. A. in Generalized Public Health at New York University."

Sylvia Halladay Lackey writes from 617 Clift St., Martinville, Virginia "I have three children: Chippy who just passed his third birthday and twins, Betsy and Bobby who are fifteen months old. Need I say more about my present activities?"

Charlotte J. Keigh is still night supervisor at Grace Hospital, Detroit, Michigan.

1944

Helen Burton Everett writes: "We are on the move again. This time to Long Island. Our address will be: 54 Stone Lane, Hicksville, New York. We are hoping to be settled here for a few years at least. I am anxious to so some work with the Red Cross."

Emily W. Stringfield is studying full time for M. A. in Public Health Nursing at Teachers College. She is doing field work from Washington Heights Health Center and is commuting from Stamford.

Joan Kennedy Woodrow's new address: 35 North 34th St., Phila., Pa.

Cecile Van Yahres Reilly writes: "Left Seattle, Washington June 4 with daughter Stefanie to sail for Yokohama. Joined husband, Captain Francis Reilly, in Saseho, Japan where we are now living in a Japanese house taken over by the Army for dependents. Life here is most interesting and very busy."

Dorothy Bacchus Voytek plans to enroll at New York University or Columbia University this fall as a special student taking the following courses: The Study of Sociology, The Contempory Community, and English Literature. I believe that these courses will broaden my education and better prepare me for the life of a physician's wife."

Henrietta Marek Holme's new address is Pinewoods Avenue Extension, Route 57, Troy, New York. "I am at present working as a staff nurse at the Rensselaer County Health Department and am enjoying the work very much. I attended the convention at Chicago and was very sorry not to meet any of the Presbyterian Alumnae also attending. I thought it was a very fine meeting."

1944

Aino Karna McDonald's address: Route 2, Box 856, Modesto, Calif., c/o Tunsen.

1945

Doris Pulling is assistant head nurse, Medical Service, in charge of Metabolism Service, Emory University Hospital, Emory University, Georgia.

Helen Cizek Niedringhaus's new address R. F. D. No. 1, Bedford Village, New York.

Josephine C. Brown is Assistant Director of Nurses, Nassau Hospital, Mineola, New York.

Charlotte Griggs Eldredge writes "Now at home temporarily before moving to Adamsville, R. I. My husband will be teaching at the Friends Academy in New Bedford, Mass. Up at Amherst last winter where I taught Red Cross Nursing at the High School there while my husband completed his course. Also did private nursing."

Joan Hardoncourt Keshishian writes: "My husband and I are still stationed in Rhine Main, Germany. We have been

here almost a year and a half and expect to be transferred to Tripoli, North Africa at any moment. This is a very busy place and noisy, ever since our planes are the main ones to supply Berlin. The only nursing to be done here is with minor cuts and bruises. It will be good to get back in harness again.

Winifred Beach MacDonald writes: "Joined Nutley Chapter American Red Cross as Public Health Nursing Supervisor on March 22, 1948. Am enjoying the work immensely and am grateful for experience in obstetrics in Presbyterian Hospital (Sloane) in New York and in Presbyterian Hospital in Newark (where I was assistant supervisor six months)."

Susan Shreve is infirmary nurse at New York State Teachers College, Plattsburg, New York. She attended summer school at Syracuse University.

Barbara Ketchum Lahey's new address: 5436 Glenhaven Crescent, Norfolk 8, Virginia.

Florence Platt Hall's new address: 19 New York Avenue, Ocean Grove, New Jersey.

Eleanor Smith Lewis's address: Deposit, New York.

Margaret C. Holt's address is Chandler Farms, Pomfret, Conn.

Virginia Weiss Tate's new address is 191 South Broadway, Lindenhurst, Long Island, New York.

Ruth Catterall Howland writes: "Please change my permanent address to: 50 Overlook Terrace, New York 33, New York, Apt. 3-F. Now that we live closer to the hospital, perhaps my daughter, Karen and I can renew a lot of old acquaintances. Did you know that Virginia Lee Jones is taking a course in midwifery in England. Her address is: British Hospital for Mothers & Babies, Samuel St., Woolwich 3 E 18, England. Visited her in Summit, N. J. and she was very enthusiastic about the course and England too. The bulletins are certainly a welcome bit of mail, don't know how I'd keep in contact with everyone without them."

Ruth Foster Mullis writes: "You will be interested I am sure, to learn that I have this month accepted a position with the Northern Bergen Nursing Service, Inc., in Ramsey, New Jersey. I am trying to qualify as a representative of the New Jersey Crippled Children Association as a part of my duties with the public health nursing service."

1946

Margaret Campbell Bensen writes from Box 136, University Station P. O., Syracuse 10, New York: "Private duty nursing

while husband is attending Syracuse University."

Virginia Tedeschi Morales, P. O. Box 74, Turrialba, Costa Rica: "My husband and I are now living in Costa Rica. His position is economist-in-charge with the Inter-American Institute of Agricultural Sciences has taken us traveling through Cuba, Pureto Rica, Guatemala, Panama, and Colombia. I am having a very new and enjoyable life in the tropics. On our visit to Puerto Rico, we visited the Presbyterian Hospital."

R. Phyllis Eli's new address is: 40 Livingston Place, Bridgeport 8, Conn.

Catherine M. Thompson wrote to Miss Young in August: "At the present time I am working for the United States Public Health Service. I took my examinations last December, my oath of office on March 5, 1948 and reported for duty at Fort Worth, March 15, 1948. At that time I received my commission as an Assistant Nurse Officer or Lt. Junior Grade and head nurse rating in the Public Health Service, Division of Mental Hygiene. I have now been put in charge of organizing and supervising the clinical teaching program of the student nurses assigned to the women's acutely disturbed ward of which I have charge. I also am on a committee assigned to writing the new hospital manual for neuro-psychiatric hospitals in the Public Health Service. I have been chosen to write the section of the manual concerned with ward administration and psychiatric nursing procedures and treatments. The completed manual goes to Washington, D. C. the last week in September for approval and publication. Please give my kindest regards to Miss Conrad and all my nursing instructors and my sincere gratitude for the excellent preparation they gave me in my profession. It has made it possible for me to give the correct nursing care to my patients, in addition to teaching the students under me the many valuable things I learned at Presbyterian Hospital during my training."

Helen Hutchinson received her B. S. degree at Simmons College in June 1948 and is teaching nursing at the Ballard School of Practical Nurses in New York.

Grace Heinman has been in the New York City Department of Health since January 1948 and loves it. She is in the Central Harlem District.

Elizabeth Good Merrill's new address is c/o Mrs. M. Taylor, Gould St., Santa Clara, California. She writes: "My husband is on a rotating one year internship at the Santa Clara County Hospital in San José. We both feel extremely grateful for our experience in Presbyterian Hospital. Eleanor Woodman

and Lily Gubler are both on the staff of the San Jose Hospital, one of the private hospitals in town. Lily is assistant head nurse on the medical floor and "Woody" is in the O. R. If it were not for them, I would be quite desperately lonely with my husband on call so much of the time. We are also expecting Virginia Grantham Eadie and her husband for a couple of days around the first of September and plan quite a reunion."

Betty Burden Hoye's new address is: 31 Colton Street, New Britain, Conn.

1947

Anne Huston Adams new address: 625 South Main Street, Pleasantville, New Jersey.

Elizabeth Dunlop Washburn, R. F. D. No. 4, Winterset, Iowa writes: "In September will begin work as college nurse at Simpson College Indianola, Iowa. Will also help at the college with controlled experiments on dental research being carried on by North Western University."

Elizabeth Morgan Porter writes: "At present, I am working at St. Lukes Hospital, here in Newburgh. I am doing general duty here for the summer. In the fall, we are going back to 201 Park Street, Ithaca, New York, where my husband is at the college."

Phyllis Birnbaumer Strawbridge, Apt. 3, 1215 Randolph St., N. W. Washington 11, D. C. writes: "Part time staff nurse at Mount Alto, a Veteran's Hospital. Student at George Washington University."

Anne M. Sirch Spitznagel writes from R. R. No. 2, Silver Spring, Md. "Since August 2 I have been employed by the District of Columbia Tuberculosis Association as a rehabilitation counselor. I work with patients at the district hospitals who are to be discharged soon and who need vocational guidance and counseling. Have completed all the credits for my Master's degree in Psychology at George Washington University and am working on my thesis now in off moments. If I'm lucky, I'll get the degree in November. My husband a captain in the Medical Corps is doing research in typhoid at Army Medical Center. Will be stationed here for another year."

Marian Turner is an operating room nurse in Bethlehem, Penna.

Helen Warren has joined the "Nurses on Horseback" in Kentucky.

Joan McDermott and Ann Hayes are public health nurses in Yonkers, New York.

Marian Naas is doing public health work in the rural communities near Rochester, N. Y.

Margaret Rickborn spent a week-end there recently and reports that Marian enjoys her work very much.

Marjorie Glinn is back and working in Neurological Institute.

Margaret Paschall Greenwald is doing private duty at the Evanston Hospital, Evanston, Illinois.

Mildred Ernst has gone to India as a medical Missionary.

Patricia Stainton Neer is studying full time at Teachers College this Fall.

Patricia Green Smith's new address is 10 Pine St., Portland, Maine.

When something interesting happens to you that you would like to share with your classmates, drop a line to Lillian Oring, Harkness Hall, 165 Fort Washington Avenue, New York 32, New York.

1948

Of the ninety-seven members of the class, thirty-two have returned to the staff. A greater representation will be present by the end of the year.

The following members are now on the staff of the Medical Center:

Carol Allen
Sarah Allen
Joanne Brinton
Grace Cadwell
Janet Cady
Janet Dexter
Alice Ely
Amy Frazer
Virginia Haggett
Margaret Hill
Dorothy Hokanson
Patricia Johnson
Alice Kingsbury
Ruth Lambert
Mary Lavan
Amelia McFadden
Hera Savidis
Catherine Schell
Priscilla Schmidt
Margaret Selway
Ann Sheeler
Margaret Smith
Joan Spooner
Catherine Stewart
Frances Strode
Mary Sullivan
Barbara Trott
Yvonne Trebilcock
Marilyn Wood
Dorothy Zeeman

Psychiatric Institute:

Elizabeth Marker
Catherine Levitt

Lois Schmoll and Margaret Bartlett are now on the staff of Bellevue Hospital, Pediatric and Orthopedic divisions. Gwen Hines will join them in November.

Ann Shontz and Mary Jane Brooks are helping our patients convalesce at Mary Harkness Home. Ann Shontz is in charge for the months of October and November while Miss Byron is on vacation.

Catherine Glynn, 209 Lincoln Place, Brooklyn, New York is Assistant Instructor in Nursing Arts, Mary Immaculate Hospital School of Nursing, Jamaica, Long Island, New York.

Mary L. Lancaster is studying language at the Institute of Far Eastern Languages at Yale University, in preparation for medical missionary work in China.

Ruth Shields new address is c/o Mrs. K. B. Waterbury, Susquehanna University, Selinsgrove, Pa.

Ann Bogan is now doing private duty at Strong Memorial Hospital, Rochester, New York.

Rita Morgan is on the staff of Willard Parker Hospital, Poliomyelitis division.

Two of our members are going to see the world. Mary Swengel Garcia and her husband, Dr. Gustave Garcia, are sailing for Venezuela on October 29th. All of her friends here in Medical Center wish her the very best of luck. Mabel Stephenson sailed on October 27th for three months tour of Europe. Both of these members will have a great deal to tell us at our future reunions.

The Class of 1948 was very pleased to donate to the Alumnae Association Distributing Fund the sum of $97.00. This represented a sum of $1 from every class member.





ELIZABETH BUNTING, '49, *Editor*

Now that fall is here and vacations are but pleasant memories, the student nurses are busily engaged in the bustle of fall activities. For weeks the class of 1949 had been awaiting the arrival of their little sisters. On September 1 and September 2 the class of 1951 arrived full of enthusiasm for the three years ahead. Along with their families they were welcomed at a reception planned by the seniors. Later in the evening Maxwell Hall resounded with chatter from the many informal "pajama parties" in the big sisters' rooms.

Within a few days the preliminary class quickly became adjusted to their busy new schedule. On September 23 the Class of 1950 became better acquainted with their new sister class by inviting them to a Junior-Preliminary picnic held along the river under the George Washington Bridge.

The official welcome was extended by the Class of 1949 on October 13 when a hilarious skit was presented, depicting a day in the life of Miss Demeanor; supposedly a bewildered preliminary student. Big and little sisters alike thoroughly enjoyed each familiar incident. Afterwards refreshments were served in the lobby.

The Class of 1951 is now doing its share of entertaining by serving as hostesses at the weekly Wednesday afternoon teas held in Maxwell Hall. The faculty were the guests of honor at the first tea held on October 13.

The Glee Club, again under the direction of Miss Tamar Reid, has resumed rehearsals with about fifty enthusiastic members. On October 24 the Junior and Senior members are planning to participate in a concert at the Metropolitan Opera House. Student nurses from hospitals throughout the City will join in a concert as their part in the program for the benefit of the United Hospital Fund.

On October 11 and 12 Susan Atwood '49, as student delegate from the School of Nursing, attended the Convention of the New York State League of Nursing Education. There she attended several of the numerous panel and round table discussions as well as the business meetings.

We feel that this year is off to a good start and that the many activities are going to make the months ahead busy ones indeed.

STUDENT OFFICERS
1948-1949

Student Government
President ..... Susan Atwood, '49
Vice-President ..... Nancy Bristol, '49
Secretary-Treasurer ..... Louise Vance, '50

Class of 1949
President ..... Lucille Manning
Vice-President ..... Lois Baker
Secretary ..... Olive Benn
Treasurer ..... Elizabeth Guy

Class of 1950
President ..... Joan Richardson
Vice-President ..... Elizabeth Westbrook
Secretary ..... Ruth Hagstrom
Treasurer ..... Gretchen Leeds

Class of 1951
Chairman ..... Joan Hoiness

Dramatic Club
Leader ..... Elaine Free, '50

Glee Club
Leader ..... Joyce Nenninger, '50

Student Fellowship
President ..... Marjorie Jones, '49

Student Prints
Editor ..... Joan Mariani

Committee Chairman

Affiliate ..... Annie Bullock, '49
Devotional ..... Joyce Reynolds, '50
Food and Health ..... Jane Abercrombie, '49 and Lois Keppler, '49
Kitchenette ..... Nellie Walter, '49
Library (Lending) ..... Cecile Henry, '50
Library (Reference) ..... Elizabeth Beebe, '49



Letter to Miss Young from Ella Sharrocks, '24, dated August 16, 1948:

"I've held this money order because I want to add a little note. One delay and another has added days to the time I carry out my intentions! Yesterday we witnessed the opening of a new page in the history of Korea. It was dramatic, pathetic, and colorful. The day was clear, hot, and welcome after a heavy late rainy-season. General and Mrs. MacArthur "stole the show" by their presence but they added weight and importance to the occasion. While these momentous events are happening in the eyes of the world we wait for the new government to organize itself and start functioning. Many of the Cabinet members are virtually dark horses to the public and often they are new to the type of work they must carry. We have a new man as head of Education and his Deputy Director is new to this Department. The Americans are watching to see whether the present Bureau chiefs will resign (per Oriental precedence) or be moved out when the new man comes in. Korea does some things in Oriental fashion, other things in Occidental ways and we never can tell when there will be a compromise between the two! The section on Nursing Education has been placed within the Department of Education but there are still a few nurses who wonder why it is that way. It does take time to institute new ideologies—and much patience and tact. Our progress sometimes seems to be slow but it also seems to go steadily ahead. We are working on producing some textbooks on nursing subjects in Korean. Our first book came out in May—the Nursing Ethics. Other books are being revised and prepared. They will be far from perfect but at least are a beginning. Revision and functional usefulness will come with use during the years. The nurses studying in the States now will know how to make textbooks adaptable to nursing needs and methods in Korea. I'm glad to hear that your "Essentials of Nursing" will be translated into Korean. If it can be done in America it would be wonderful for reproductions of pictures can be made more satisfactorily. Facilities of printing and lithographing are still limited and often inadequate out here. I'm so glad your book was selected. Korea has had a trying summer; too much rain in the southern provinces even to causing damage to life and property. The rice crop will be less than anticipated. These hot sunny days are most welcome to mature the rice. I would appreciate getting a textbook on Professional Adjustments which I may use as guide in a class of Third-Year student nurses this winter. The text would have to be general in context so it can be adapted to the needs out here. The doctors do not know how to accept the needs out here. The doctors do not know how to accept the nursing profession as a necessary part of the medical profession, neither do the nurses know how to act and conduct themselves so as to merit the respect due the nursing profession. I see where the improvement must come from within before it can hope to change outside influences. I need a good book or two to help me with this class. I've asked Theo to find a book or two—she may call on you for advice and recommendation. As before I think often of you and others at P. H. and Teachers College. I wish some class in Nursing School Administration could take these

schools here and make it a year's project to reorganize them. The problems they'd meet are beyond comprehension and some are real challengers!"

* * * * *

Letter to Miss Young from Cecil Gerson Waite, '30, dated July 28, 1948:

"Greetings from Guam! My husband has been here over a year on an engineering project and the rest of us joined him last April. The girls are now 15, 13 and 11 and are certainly enjoying the adventure. Coming over on the ship was a real experience for us all. It was a no-stop trip from San-Francisco to Guam, taking 13½ days. The letter printed in the Quarterly written by Betty Figgins from Guam had quite a share in influencing us into considering the island. I had never before known that Guam had any good points! So once again the good old Quarterly has done its bit. Now that we are here, we are even more agreeably surprised. Guam has many of the alluring characteristics of the Hawaiian Islands—palm-fringed sandy beaches, amazing cloud effects and sunsets, intense colorings of foliage and water and the climate—always much cooler than New York summers! Because of the fact that life revolves around the need for keeping as cool as possible, we are far more comfortable than might be expected. Our family is fortunate to have one of the biggest and most comfortable houses available—even though it is a quonset, like nearly all. It is set off by itself on a knoll, with a luxurious view of hills, harbor, breakwater and an unbroken span of open ocean from north to south. There is nearly always a breeze. Schools are adequate. Teachers are all from the States. High school students are given classes that coincide as nearly as possible with their curriculem requirements back home. (The buildings at present are very dilapidated quonsets). Happily we brought our piano—one of the very few now on Guam. We all enjoy it more than ever! Our address is Station 10, O in C. C., Guam, M. I."

Condensation of two letters from June Siegfried, '39,—Aug. 4 and Sept. 14 from Monterio, Colombia, S. A.

We are all fine and enjoying the heat and the sun. The Colporteur from the American Bible Society is due here this P.M. and so Bob has left to meet him. I have just come from the kitchen where I made an apple pie. Someone returned from the States and brought two packages of Betty Crocker mix. Believe me, it looks mighty good; the first I have seen since I left home.

I will tell you about the heat now, and then forever after say nothing. Yes, it is hot and always the same. The only time I am dry is when I come out of the shower. At night it is bad and worse. I sleep under a net or the bugs would eat me up alive. There is no air to begin with, (apparently windows can be opened a very little because of robbers) and certainly none then. But I am happy beyond anything to be here, and after a while you do not notice it too much, that is why I say I will nevermore mention it. The Lord has sent me here and I am so thankful He did, so it is all right with me.

I had a precious time recently at the pueblo of Loma Grand where I had dinner with a Christian family. The meal was cooked over a fire in the open. This family is very happy in their Christian life and walk a great distance to Church on Sundays—a three hour walk each way. Please pray that those converted to Christianity may continue in the faith.

I hope soon to be able to start classes again. The program will be nursing and visitation in the A.M. and I will have the P.M. to study and

have classes. But things have not straightened out as yet. My trunk from Medellin came the other day so I had to put away all my things used there.

Travelling presents a problem since the roads are narrow and deep in mud. Had a memorable experience making a journey in a jeep through torrential rain and deep mud.

Met other nurses in Missionary service. One of them was from North Carolina and did Pediatrics in Washington, D. C.

Miss S. seems very much absorbed in every angle of the work and writes enthusiastically about plans for the building of a school, a church, a national pastor's home, an apartment for the school teachers and nurse, and also a dispensary. Gives many injections and assists at many deliveries.

Letter to Miss Conrad from Elizabeth P. Colmers, '40.

United Nations
Palais de Chaillot,
Paris, France
October 20, 1948.

Well here I am back in Paris again—but, as the last trip this is not a pleasure trip. I came here in August and set to work immediately to install a Health Clinic and general Medical Service for our staff and the Delegations during the Assembly here at Paris. This was quite a big order and I had to start from scratch. We of course had some difficulty in obtaining all the material, and saving enough space from the offices to install a clinic that could function well for our 1200 staff members plus delegations, press, etcetera. Now we have the Clinic functioning pretty well. I have three nurses, two of the American Hospital and one from the French Red Cross who is also "Assistante Sociale". A doctor comes every day for one hour for consultations. We have been kept very busy here with visits for the grippe plus what we call "Paris Tummy" and all types of other complaints. In the beginning we saw an average of one hundred visits a day which now has been reduced to about sixty. The last two weeks we have been giving influenza immunizations. This apparently has caught the fancy of the press and all Paris talks about the "American Wonderdrug".

So you will see that I am kept pretty busy, but I can't complain, I really love it. While I am here UNESCO also asked me to help them to improve their medical program and I will also go to Geneva for one to two weeks to set up their Clinic. This Clinic will function for the U. N. European Headquarters. WHO and other U. N. specialized agencies at Geneva. It is all quite a challenge—interesting and exciting. E. C. A. (Marshall Plan) is also going to set up a small Clinic for their staff here in Paris and I will try to help them a little on that.

I am afraid I have not had too much time to go to concerts and theatres but hope to be able to have a little recreation before I leave from here. Have been having lovely talks with and great help from Miss Comte at the American Hospital who is a delightful person.

* * * * *

Letter from Barbara Nogas Keating, '46.

805-B 25th Street
Los Alamos, New Mexico.
Oct. 26, 1948.

We are finally setlled here in Los Alamos. After our marriage in June, we spent the month of July in San Antonio, Texas while Dick

took his basic training course at Fort Sam Houston. We arrived here August first only to be off for Berkeley, California a month later. Dick had to study some research problem at the Radiation Laboratory of the University of California. We spent three weeks there and now expect to remain in this one spot for the next year.

Dr. John Hogness and Dr. Edgar Leifer, former P. H. internes, were here the past year but left October first for Washington at Walter Reed Hospital. We hope to follow them there next year, at which time they will be back at Presbyterian. Dr. William Atchley is stationed here also. Besides Bill and Dick, there are only a handful of other Army men here. The Army moved out at the beginning of the year and Los Alamos is completely under the control of the Atomic Energy Commission. It is a fascinating place and I understand an article will appear in the Saturday Evening Post on Los Alamos very soon. It will be interesting to see just what information is released.

Betty Jones had asked me to look up Nancy Wolmsley Goddard in nearby Espanola but I find that she has moved to Colorado. I understand that there are two Presbyterian graduates working here on "the hill" but find that they are not at the hospital but are employed in the "tech" area. I hope to find out more about them. Since they work in a restricted area, it may be difficult to contact them, at least until I find out their names."

* * * * *

Quotation from letter of Stephanie J. Benet, '47, Oct. 1948.

I am enjoying my work as a Boston visiting nurse tremendously.

I now have a district of my own and learn something new every day. Every visiting nurse is convinced that her district is the best but I really feel very fortunate to have taken over a district that includes almost every type of home. I have by now worked in the old homes on Commonwealth Ave. and Beacon Street—in rooming houses—tenements—hotels—apartment houses—housing projects and Homes for the Aged. The South End in which this district is located is also the ideal place for Public Health work. It has more juvenile delinquency, T B, venereal disease and alcoholism, than any other section of Boston. After six months in Public Health I have learned to use a map and street directory—how to open a door with a dime—that a taxi driver can always tell you how to get anywhere and that a Public Health nurse is expected to know everything. It no longer surprises me when people stop me on the street to ask me the treatment for headaches—pimples—hangovers or colic. I am learning how to teach even though dogs may be barking, doors slamming, painters and electricians repairing, children crying and neighbors criticizing. I must admit that giving a baby bath demonstration with grandparents watching me suspiciously still remains one of the more nerve-wracking experiences in my day.

I don't know what I would ever have done without Miss Gill's conversion classes, my Psychiatric affiliation, Miss Johnson's nutrition lectures and my Sloane notes. What I learned in those classes I am using every day. As you work alone out on your district you have to be equally at home in the metric or apothecary system and there is no kind head nurse standing by to remind you how to make up a 1/1000 solution of $KMNO_4$ or the everlasting normal saline. There is simply the box of salt, the running water and the unhappy visiting nurse. However, thanks to the rules of conversion and all that drilling in mythical solutions

during my "Probie" days I have yet to call my office for instructions on the correct proportions. My Sloane notes I found invaluable as so much of our work is maternity work. We try to visit every patient registered at a Prenatal clinic in Boston regularly throughout her pregnancy as well as getting her off to a good start after she arrives home from the hospital. I soon found I was expected to know but everything about how to change—bathe—dress—feed—handle and train a baby as well as having a solution for all the discomforts of pregnancy. And now I am about to take over the Mothers' Clubs in the South End Health Unit. These are the instruction classes the UNA gives to groups of pregnant mothers once a week. Soon I shall be delivering lectures on labor and delivery—the basic layette—the correct prenatal diet and I intend to almost memorize my notes in the next weeks. Miss Johnson's classes gave me a really sound background in nutrition—I could have repeated the Basic 7 in my sleep and diets (high caloric—low caloric—low salt—high protein—low cellulose) held no terrors for me. When you start working as a graduate on your own you really begin to appreciate what you have learned in training. The longer I am out on my own the more I appreciate the training I received."



THE ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION OF THE PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK

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THE QUARTERLY MAGAZINE

Published in the months of February, May, July and November

by and for

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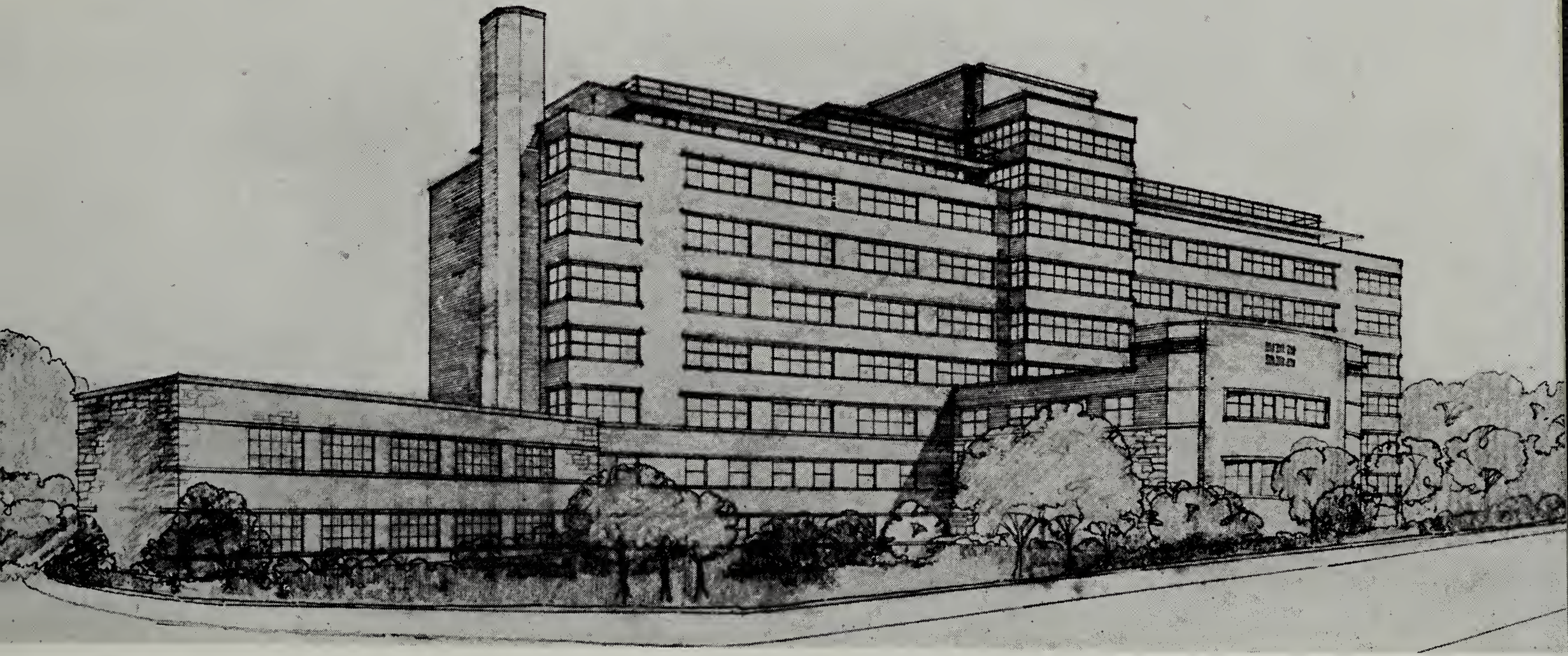
NOTICE — Please send to the editor any change of address, news items and suggestions for the Quarterly that would be of interest to the Alumnae.

Table of Contents

MARCH

1949

	PAGE
Francis Delafield Hospital	3
Institute of Cancer Research	4
The Remarkable Progress of Drug Therapy	5
The Nurse Practice Act	10
Progress Report	11
The Alumnae Distributing Fund	13
Analysis of Membership of the Alumnae Association as of November 1st, 1948	16
Graduation Plans	17
Florence Nightingale Collection	18
P. H. Cook-Book	21
Scholarships	22
Public Health Nursing	25
Graduate Staff Program	26
Christmas Boxes to Europe	26
Red Cross Home Nursing Program	27
P. H. in Cleveland	29
Alumnae News	31
Visitors to the Nursing Office	34
News by Classes	35
Colonel Crawford's Pampered Pets	57
School News	65
Alumnae Mail Box	68



Bureau of Architecture, Dept. of Public Works, City of New Yo

Architect's Sketch of the New Francis Delafield Hospital
at 163rd Street and Fort Washington Avenue

FRANCIS DELAFIELD HOSPITAL NEARS COMPLETION

A STRIKING addition to the neighborhood is the new 307-bed Francis Delafield Hospital, a city cancer institution which is nearing completion at 163rd Street and Fort Washington Avenue. Construction of this hospital was started in 1941 after the two and a half acre site was deeded to the City of New York by the Presbyterian Hospital. This work was halted during the war, but has now been in progress for the past year and should be completed by August, 1949. This hospital was originally named after Florence Nightingale, but on the recommendation of the Faculty of Medicine of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, it was decided that it should instead honor the memory of Dr. Francis Delafield, internationally known pathologist and physician. Dr. Delafield graduated from P. & S. in the Class of 1863, served as pathologist at Bellevue Hospital and as Professor of Pathology at the College of Physicians and Surgeons. He was a founder and president of the Association of American Physicians.

The professional staff of the new hospital will be appointed on recommendation by the Faculty of Medicine of the College of Physicians and Surgeons. The new hospital will include facilities for deep therapy, radium therapy, chemotherapy and ancillary services, three floors to house pathology, biochemistry and bacteriology laboratories, isotope storage and processing and facilities for research. The hospital is so designed that five stories can be superimposed at a future date to add 250 beds.

According to the agreement between the City of New York, Columbia University and Presbyterian Hospital, the purpose of the new hospital will be "to provide care and treatment of in patients and out-patients with cancer or other neoplastic diseases, and to establish research into the causes, prevention and methods of diagnosis and treatment of cancer as well as to provide for the education of physicians, medical students, dentists and others in various aspects of cancer."

INSTITUTE OF CANCER RESEARCH

ESTABLISHMENT at the Columbia-Presbyterian Medical Center of an Institute of Cancer Research, in which outstanding cancer specialists from all fields of medicine will launch an overall, integrated attack on malignant disease, was announced recently by Columbia University. Dr. Willard C. Rappleye, dean of the Faculty of Medicine, declared that the new institute is being developed primarily to bring about an integration of the activities of the numerous medical sciences concerned with cancer research.

Dr. Cushman D. Haagensen, a specialist in cancer surgery and research, has been appointed director of the Institute. Dr. Haagensen has been co-ordinator of cancer teaching at the College of Physicians and Surgeons of Columbia University since last April and will continue in this capacity in addition to performing his new duties. In May, 1947, Dr. Haagensen was a member of a group of Columbia investigators which reported that the virus which may be the cause of breast cancer in mice has been isolated. Because of the close resemblance of the disease in mice to that in human beings, this was regarded as a particularly encouraging finding. Dr. Haagensen has been associated with Columbia University's Faculty of Medicine since 1939, first as an assistant and then as associate professor.

Preliminary work in the institute is already underway. The completion of two new major cancer units at the Medical Center during 1949 and 1950 will permit the institute to operate on a greatly accelerated program. The additions are the three new floors of cancer research laboratories to be constructed at a cost of $2,000,000 atop the present Vanderbilt Clinic, and the Francis Delafield Hospital.

The Institute of Cancer Research will be unique in that there are few such cancer institutions which are established in a medical center affiliated with a university.

"The great advantages to a cancer research institute which stem from affiliation with such a medical center are readily recognizable," declared Dr. Rappleye. "Available are scores of expert research men in a number of medical fields, such as surgery, medicine, pathology, gynecology, immunology, biochemistry and numerous others. In addition, some of the country's outstanding cancer clinicians are on the staff of the Medical Center, and all of them will be active in the new institute.

"Equally important are the contributions offered by the medical sciences," he explained. "It is the conviction of the Faculty of Medicine that fundamental research in cancer holds

the highest promise if closely correlated with these basic medical sciences. From these, investigators will derive stimulation and the most recent knowledge of developments in these sciences, which would be lacking if the research were carried on in a detached building."

As a result, the three new floors of cancer laboratories will be constructed so that they are extensions of existing laboratories of these basic sciences in the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Dr. Rappleye stated. Work on the floors is expected to start within three months.

"Few places indeed," Dr. Rappleye said, "have quite the opportunities as there are present here at the Medical Center to contribute in a significant way to progress in dealing with the underlying causes of cancer, and possible methods of its care, treatment and prevention."

Dr. Rappleye also placed great stress on the important role the Francis Delafield Hospital will play in the institute's development. He pointed out that the hospital will include, in addition to facilities for deep therapy, radium therapy, chemotherapy and ancillary services, three floors of laboratories to house pathology, biochemistry and bacteriology divisions for routine hospital services. By agreement with the city, Columbia will provide the professional staff.

THE REMARKABLE PROGRESS OF DRUG THERAPY

THE age-old struggle against disease and pain is waged with grim determination to force the enemy to surrender. Medical science, as the aggressor, has made almost incredible gains, but the battle is not yet ended.

Perhaps the most rapid progress has been in the field of chemotherapy and antibiotics. Very little of consequence has been added to the sulfonamides. Their use has largely been supplanted by antibiotics. However, they have by no means outlived their usefulness.

Penicillin, among the earliest antibiotics, has changed primarily in range and frequency of dosage. Many of its earlier failures were undoubtedly due to inadequate dosage. The present tendency is to use it in much larger amounts. An added factor, contributing to the comfort and peace of mind of the patient, is the possibility of administering it less frequently. A new method of combining penicillin and procaine, called *procaine penicillin G,* delays its absorption and prolongs

its action. Some preparations are incorporated in oil and some are prepared to be diluted with distilled water. These are given intramuscularly with a larger needle every 12-24 hours in doses of 300,000 or more units. Of course the severity of the infection and the patient's response to therapy influences the size and frequency of dosage. As with earlier preparations of penicillin, sensitivity is characterized by chills, fever and skin rash. Oral administration of penicillin is felt to be wasteful, as about five times the parenteral dose is needed to ensure adequate absorption.

Bacitracin, a valuable addition to our battery of agents to control infection, was given to clinical medicine by Dr. Frank Meleney and his co-workers, and was described by him in a recent issue of the Quarterly.

Streptomycin emerged from its period of research offering distinctly new attributes to the field of antibiotics. It exerts its chief bacteriostatic effect on certain gram-negative organisms untouched by other agents. It is the drug of choice to treat influenzal and tubercular meningitis, urinary infections, tularemia and many other infections hitherto recalcitrant to therapy. It is showing great promise in arresting many cases of tuberculosis. Since serious toxicity may result when continued over a long period of time and in large doses, it is felt that persons with minimal and non-progressing tubercular lesions, and those who are doing well on conservative therapy, are not candidates for streptomycin. Organisms show a tendency to become readily resistant to the drug. Toxic effects to the eighth cranial nerve manifested by vertigo, tinnitus and deafness—changes which may be irreversible—make its long continued use a serious problem. To avoid this serious toxicity, a new modification, *dihydrostreptomycin,* has been introduced. It is hoped that this drug will make it possible to continue therapy for the two, three or four months necessary for adequate tuberculosis treatment. Dosage of these drugs is frequently 1-2 Gm. in divided doses every 6 or 12 hours by the intramuscular route.

A recent addition to our armament to fight infection is *aureomycin,* which is at present being intensively studied by Dr. Yale Kneeland, whose report will be included in the Quarterly in the near future. This agent is note-worthy in that it is the first antibiotic to influence the course of certain specified virus diseases.

The problem of pain is as old as man. Morphine is one of

our oldest and most indispensable drugs, and at the same time one of society's most serious problems. Science has long been seeking a means to avoid the addictive qualities of morphine, not with unqualified success. While the problems of morphine addiction have not been solved, newer synthetic derivatives of morphine tend to show less frequent addiction and less severe withdrawal symptoms. Toxic effects are not as serious as those of morphine in that respiratory depression seldom occurs. Two new preparations are *"Methadon,"* or *"Dolophine,"* and *"Metapon."* Both these agents show even greater analgesic powers than either morphine or demerol, and the duration of their effect is comparable to that of morphine. Tolerance develops slowly and disappears rapidly and addiction is more easily treated. Dizziness and nausea are the most frequent side-effects. Both these drugs have little sedative effect, and are therefore completely unsatisfactory pre-anesthetic agents. A decided advantage of these drugs is their effectiveness when administered orally. Methadon is usually administered in doses of 2.5-10 milligrams, and metapon 6-9 milligrams. Pain is the most reliable index to the amount needed.

Perhaps the tribulations of Job afflicted with boils are analogous to the trials of modern man afflicted with his various and unpredictable allergies. The development of anti-histamine drugs has, in many instances, made the life of modern man more bearable, although they have in no way affected the basic underlying problems of his allergy. These drugs, in general, counter-act the effect of the release of histamine and histamine-like substances seen in allergy. Two widely used substances are *benadryl* and *pyribenzamine.* Both drugs are generally used in 50 milligram doses. When giving these drugs, sedatives and narcotics should be carefully and sparingly used. Benadryl, particularly, frequently produces profound drowsiness. Use of these drugs has afforded dramatic relief in the distressing symptoms of allergic rhinitis, hayfever, pruritis, urticaria, contact dermatitis and some drug sensitivities. Results have been less convincing in bronchial asthma and migraine headaches.

Since cardiac disease is still no respector of persons, it might be well to mention *digitoxin,* even though it is not particularly new. Digitoxin is a purified glycoside of digitalis and has important advantages over digitalis leaf. It is a pure substance and contains no elements irritating to the gastro-intestinal tract. Its dosage is determined by weight of the pure crystalline drug

and is therefore never variable. It is rapidly and completely absorbed from the gastro-intestinal tract and clinical improvement is seen as rapidly as when digitalis is given parenterally. In an emergency the entire digitalization dose of 1.2-1.5 milligrams can be administered in a single dose, accomplishing digitalization within a short period of time. If no emergency exists, digitalization may be carried over a longer period of time by giving the drug in divided doses. The daily maintenance dose ranges between .1-.2 milligrams. Dosage is modified if the patient has already received or is sensitive to digitalis.

Another important group of drugs, not entirely new, is the group of anticoagulants or drugs that in some manner delay the clotting of blood. They are employed to prevent and to treat embolism and thrombo-phlebitis. While they apparently have some effect on the clots already formed, they will also prevent extension of these clots and will prevent new clots forming. *Heparin,* administered intravenously or deep into subcutaneous tissue, acts almost immediately and its effects last only 3-4 hours. Clotting time of the blood is carefully watched. *Dicumarol,* administered orally in doses of .1-.2 Gm., doesn't exert its effect for at least 48 hours. Anticoagulant therapy is sometimes instituted by giving both drugs together and withdrawing heparin as soon as the effect of dicumarol begins. Dicumarol is never administered unless there are adequate facilities for frequent prothrombin determinations. Anticoagulants have been used in coronary occlusion on the basis that both the disease and digitalis administration tend to increase the clotting of blood.

Amino-acids are not new, but are very important. Low blood proteins tend to lead to difficulty in maintaining the water balance of the body, to decreased resistance to infection, and to delayed healing of wounds. Amino-acids have been used very effectively in surgery, under-nutrition, diseases of the gastro-intestinal tract and kidney, and a host of other conditions. They are usually administered either orally or parenterally in amounts of 50-100 Gm. per day. There is an increasing tendency to look with favor on oral administration. Many authorities feel that oral administration is psychically better and also that it permits a more satisfactory intake. It is certainly much cheaper and allows easy administration in the home. However, to make them palatable takes considerable imagination and ingenuity.

Atomic research has turned our interest to the possible

use of radio-active isotopes in therapy. The most extensively used are radio-active phosphorous and radio-active iodine. These agents are available at low cost, but more clinical experience is needed to definitely establish their therapeutic value. *Radio-active phosphorous* has been used to treat polycythemia vera and chronic myelogenous leukemia. It has been disappointing in the treatment of acute leukemias, Hodgkin's disease and lymphosarcoma. Though deemed to be no better than radiation therapy, it is felt that "radiation sickness" may be minimized. The drug may be given in small repeated oral doses or intravenously for 3-7 treatments. Dosage is controlled by response of the bone marrow. Pressure symptoms of myelogenous leukemia may not be readily relieved, as the size of the liver and spleen is not as rapidly or as markedly reduced as when radiation is employed. Undesirable leukopenia or anemia may occur. *Radio-active iodine,* administered in a single oral dose, is reserved primarily to treat carcinoma of the thyroid gland. It seems to have an affinity for the gland and achieves an "internal radiation." Toxicity is characterized by nausea and vomiting, fever and general malaise.

Curare, known since the latter part of the 16th Century as a vicious arrow-tip poison, has in recent years found therapeutic usefulness as an agent to relax skeletal muscle. It was first used in psychiatry to modify the severe convulsions of shock therapy. Later it was used to good advantage to secure adequate muscular relaxation when anesthetic agents affording inadequate muscular relaxation were employed. It has recently found wide usefulness in treating a variety of spastic conditions. Two preparations are in general use, a proprietary preparation *"Intocostrin,"* administered intravenously or intramuscularly, and *d-tubocurarine,* a purified active principle, incorporated in oil or wax and administered intramuscularly. The danger of most concern with curare is involvement of the muscles of respiration, leading to respiratory embarrassment.

Progress in therapy has been rapid and almost breath-taking. The untiring efforts of scientific investigators gives us confidence that modern medicine holds the key to the solution of many of our baffling problems. We are particularly proud of the prominent part played by our doctors at Presbyterian Hospital in giving this scientific knowledge to the healing and prevention of disease.

ELIZABETH S. GILL, '37.

THE NURSE PRACTICE ACT

THE Nurse Practice Act is to become effective on April 1, 1949. Briefly, it states that after April first all nurses who work for hire in New York State must be licensed either as professional or practical nurses. This law is being instituted primarily to protect the public from nursing by unqualified persons. Although the effective date has been postponed for several years owing to "the present emergency" the nursing profession agrees that the law should be made effective this year. There is a threat from the Counsel of the Greater New York Hospital Association and Hospital Association of New York State to introduce a bill for another postponement. It is hoped that this will not occur. The introduction of the new nurse practice act on April 1 should not result in a lack of nursing personnel. It should encourage properly qualified nurses to nurse in New York State, and the public will be fully and completely protected where nursing services are rendered. And as is shown in a booklet of examples published by the New York State Nurses' Association non-nursing duties now being performed by nurses could be assigned to auxiliary aides thus making it possible for nurses to return solely to rendering much needed nursing service. This would help to supply hospitals.

All nurses and practical nurses on our Staff not registered in New York State have been interviewed and given help as indicated in securing registration. In most cases it is simply a matter of processing and this has been completed or is well under way. Of the 500 nurses employed, only eight will have to leave. These are Canadian nurses who do not want to take out citizenship papers and therefore cannot become licensed in New York State.

Assistance in making up deficiencies is a program here for nurses who have come to us from other countries. In general the needs are in the field of obstetrics, pediatrics, neurology and psychiatry, and dietetics. Two of these nurses have taken the high school equivalency test. The results of these activities at the Medical Center are very gratifying.

Our graduates are solidly behind the nursing organizations in their endeavors to make this modern law an actual fact in New York State.

PROGRESS REPORT

LAST year we were able to announce a number of new policies inaugurated for the graduate nurse staff at Presbyterian Hospital. Once again with the advent of this year, 1949, the Board of Trustees have been generous in recognizing needs of all hospital personnel. We have many of the results of last year's planning.

All who were on duty more than 44 hours weekly had their schedules adjusted to 44 hours. This affected the nurses aides, orderlies, nutrition and housekeeping maids, and maintenance workers. The nurses, both student and graduate, made the adjustment in 1947. The salaries have been adjusted upward beginning at $210.00. The general duty position has been made a five year salary scale, making possible promotion for the bedside nurse without a transfer of position. The top of this scale is $250.00, reflecting our belief that bedside nursing is a real career. The increases in other top salaries maintain standards of which we are justifiably proud. A summary of salary scales and personnel policies for nurses is reprinted here.

Some of the building planning is now in evidence with the rebuilding of the laundry unit, with completely modern equipment which make working conditions there most desirable. The much needed effects on laundry production are gratifying to all.

A fine suite of offices for the Personnel Department has been established in the basement wing of Babies Hospital with all the facilities for the modern administration of this service. The accommodations for the Personnel Medical Service, under the direction of Dr. John Baldwin, are a great satisfaction to patients and administration alike. These two services are operated for all personnel excepting professional and student nurse groups.

Studies are being made as to how we can maintain excellence of service utilizing professional and auxiliary help at all advantageous points.

There are plenty of blue print plans around bearing promises of progress in the Medical Center for better patient care and community relationships.

SALARY SCALES—GRADUATE NURSES

Assistant Directors are in appraised positions

Salary per mo.	Interval in mos.	Incr.
	Supervisors	
$325	Top	—
300	24	$25
275	24	25
260	12	15
250	12	10
	Head Nurses—	
$275	Top	—
260	24	$15
250	12	10
240	12	10
230	12	10

Salary per mo.	Interval in mos.	Incr.
	Assistant Head Nurses—	
$250	Top	—
235	24	$15
225	12	10
	General Duty Nurses—	
$250	Top	—
240	24	$10
230	12	10
220	12	10
210	12	10

Differentials for evening and night duty are paid to all graduate nurses on these assignments for one month or longer. Otherwise rotation is arranged. Evening $15.00 — Night $10.00.

Graduate nurses pay for meals and room from the salaries quoted. Housing is available at the rate of $35-$40 monthly. All graduate nurses are on the semi-monthly payroll.

Vacation accrues to four weeks in a year. Ten holidays are allowed annually.

The annual illness allowance is two weeks for the first five years, four weeks thereafter. Hospital care is provided in the private pavilion.

Retirement annuity accumulates after thirty years of age and one year's employment. Life insurance is carried by the Hospital after one year's employment.

Each category of nurses is represented on the Nursing Council and on the departmental committees:—Graduate Staff Program, Public Relations, Personnel Policies, Clinical Teaching, Nursing Care Studies, General Duty Program, Auxiliary Nursing, Standardization Procedure and Equipment, and Construction and Revision.

THE ALUMNAE DISTRIBUTING FUND

Committee Report

The alumnae have reason to be proud of the record of the Alumnae Distributing Fund in 1948:—$4,004.72!

The sources of the fund and its allocation are indicated in the tabulations which follow.

In the distribution, due regard has been given to the expressed preferences of donors. It is important to emphasize the desirability of unrestricted gifts, however, as these give the flexibility needed to meet changing conditions.

The large donations to the income of the General Fund is equivalent to a substantial reduction in the deficit of the Association:—of which more will be heard from the Treasurer in June!

The allotment to the Florence Nightingale Collection covers the services of Miss Elizabeth Schramm, formerly a librarian in the Medical School, who is making a catalogue of the entire Collection.

The Jean I. Gunn Memorial is to take the form of a library in the new building at the Toronto University School of Nursing. The Alumnae Association of the Toronto General Hospital School for Nurses is raising $25,000.00 for this purpose.

The Class of 1948 leads the field in number and per cent of donors, with each member of the class contributing $1.00! We hope that this will be a precedent for all graduating classes and that the class of 1948 will continue its good work.

First place in total gifts is held by the class of 1897, with a gift of $393.00. This is also the largest average gift.

Each class will be interested to look up its own record. The Committee would like to point out that distinction aside from those mentioned was earned in the various categories by the classes of 1902, 1913, 1918, 1933, 1938, 1939 and 1943.

It is evident from a study of the donations by classes, that the current practice of concentrating appeals on the reunion classes is very sound. This custom is recommended by the Committee for the coming year. Why not aim at $5,000.00 for 1949?

Margaret E. Conrad, Chairman.

ALUMNAE DISTRIBUTING FUND
Distribution 1948

	Assigned by Donor	Assigned by Committee	Total 1948	Total 1947
Sick Benefit Fund	$ 277.00	$ 23.00	$ 300.00	$ 150.00
Pension Fund	59.00	41.00	100.00	550.00
General Fund	139.00	1,086.00	1,225.00	600.00
1920 Memorial Scholarship Fund	100.00	.....	100.00	125.00
Helen Young Scholarship	10.00	1,090.00	1,100.00	1,100.00
Student Scholarships	.....	500.00	500.00	500.00
Virginia Hobler Redpath Scholarship	50.00	.....	50.00	.....
Nurses House	.....	100.00	100.00	100.00
Stony Wold	.....	100.00	100.00	100.00
Florence Nightingale Memorabilia	.....	300.00	300.00	500.00
Special Gift	.....	.....	.....	500.00
Jean I. Gunn Memorial	.....	100.00	100.00	.....
Miscellaneous Expenses*	.....	.....	8.37	.....
Unassigned Balance	.....	.....	21.35	17.72
TOTAL	$ 635.00	$3,340.00	$4,004.72	$4,142.72

*Envelopes for Nightingale Cabinet $3.37—Refund to correct error $5.00

RECEIPTS

Donations	$3,662.00
Quick Reference	325.00
Unassigned balance 1947	17.72
TOTAL	$4,004.72

Contributions by Classes
Year Ending December 31, 1948

Class	No. Living Members	No. of Donors	% Donors	Total Gifts	Average Gift
1894	9	1	11	$ 5.00	$ 5.00
1895	12	1	8	5.00	5.00
1896	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
1897	9	1	11	393.00	393.00
1898	8	2	25	15.00	7.50
1899	17	1	6	25.00	25.00
1901	10	2	20	10.00	5.00
1902	15	2	13	126.00	63.00
1903	10	1	10	50.00	50.00
1904	14	4	35	16.00	4.00
1905	19	4	21	17.00	4.25
1906	22	3	14	12.00	4.00
1907	21	.....	.....	.....	.....
1908	16	3	19	70.00	23.33
1909	18	6	33	26.00	4.33
1910	15	1	6	10.00	10.00
1911	19	3	16	8.00	2.67

ALUMNAE DISTRIBUTING FUND
Contributions by Classes (Cont'd.)
Year Ending December 31, 1948

Class	No. Living Members	No. of Donors	% Donors	Total Gifts	Average Gift
1912	21	7	33	169.00	24.14
1913	24	18	75	161.00	9.00
1914	29	3	10	13.00	4.33
1915	27	2	7	20.00	10.00
1916	28	2	7	13.00	6.50
1917	35	13	37	48.00	3.70
1918	32	19	60	179.00	9.40
1919	41	12	30	113.00	9.42
1920	54	18	33	112.00	6.22
1921	29	6	20	33.00	5.50
1922	36	7	20	103.00	14.71
1923	38	2	5	20.00	10.00
1924	50	10	20	43.00	4.30
1925	58	12	20	100.00	8.33
1926	49	8	17	77.00	9.62
1927	38	15	40	80.00	5.33
1928	47	29	62	158.00	5.45
1929	47	8	17	39.00	4.87
1930	52	9	17	53.00	5.88
1931	69	11	16	48.00	4.36
1932	76	13	17	69.00	5.30
1933	73	47	64	190.00	4.04
1934	62	6	10	27.50	4.58
1935	71	9	13	85.00	9.44
1936	78	11	14	54.00	4.91
1937	73	5	7	25.50	5.10
1938	63	22	35	88.00	4.00
1939	74	5	67	16.00	3.20
1940	85	9	11	39.00	4.33
1941	71	3	4	8.00	2.67
1942	68	6	9	177.00	29.50
1943	78	34	43	107.00	3.15
1944	91	12	13	59.00	4.91
1945	103	21	20	81.00	3.86
1946	123	14	11	59.00	4.21
1947	92	9	10	29.00	3.22
1948	97	97	100	97.00	1.00
	2424	569	23.4	$3,581.00	$ 6.29

ANALYSIS OF MEMBERSHIP OF THE ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION AS OF NOV. 1st, 1948

Paid-up Members	1290
Members in Arrears	578
Non-Members	538
Resignations	37
Deceased	176
Total	2619

Report of Benefit Committee:	
Number of Benefits Paid to November 10, 1948	27
Number of weeks	177
Amount	$2,655.00
Number of Pensions monthly	32
Total paid in Pensions for 10 months 1948	$9,575.00
Outstanding Loans January 1, 1948—5	$ 500.00
Outstanding Loans to November 1, 1948—3	$ 300.00
Loans paid November 17, 1948—(1)	(100.00)

HELEN YOUNG, *Treasurer.*

ALUMNAE MEETING

Miss Helen L. Hokinson, well-known cartoonist, was the guest speaker at the regular Alumnae Meeting, held February 17 in Maxwell Hall. The program was quite informal and very humorous, and was thoroughly enjoyed by a very large representation of alumnae as well as the outside guests. Miss Marie Byron, '17 accompanied Miss Hokinson to the platform and asked questions concerning the background of her cartoons and her work in general, all of which elicited some very interesting information and disclosed some hilarious anecdotes. Members of the audience also asked Miss Hokinson questions.

Following this part of the program, a short Red Cross film was shown entitled "Beyond the Line of Duty." The meeting then adjourned to the lobby where delicious refreshments were served and feminine chatter continued far into the night.

GRADUATION PLANS

All of our graduates will be delighted to know that the address at our Graduation Exercises on June 2nd will be given by General Dwight D. Eisenhower, President of Columbia University.

The program of events is printed here, together with the list of reunion classes and their chairmen for this occasion.

We hope for a record-breaking attendance at all of these events. The change in the Alumnae Dinner, to Friday evening, promises to be an improvement. It should make possible a very gala week-end for many of our alumnae who are visiting from out-of-town.

PROGRAM FOR GRADUATION WEEK

Wednesday, June 1st, 4 P. M.

Columbia University Commencement. Tickets should be requested from the Nursing Office before May 10th.

Thursday June 2nd, 4 P. M.

Graduation Exercises in the Hospital Garden. General Dwight D. Eisenhower, President of Columbia University will give the address.

Friday, June 3rd, 12:30 P. M.

Reunion Luncheons on the Hospital Roof. Reservations ($1.25) should be made with reunion chairman.

3 P.M. — Annual Meeting of the Alumnae Association in Maxwell Hall.

7:30 P.M. — Alumnae Dinner at the Hotel Pierre. Reservation blanks will be sent with your Graduation invitation.

REUNIONS AND CHAIRMEN

1894	Nursing Office	1924	Gladys Barrett
1899	Nursing Office	1929	Margaret Wells
1904	Nursing Office	1934	Dorothy Robinson
1909	Elspeth Gould	1939	Marguerite Jansen
1914	Jane Durham	1944	Jane Wyatt
1919	Mary K. Daniel		

FLORENCE NIGHTINGALE COLLECTION



ON January 31, 1949, a gift of books for the Florence Nightingale Collection was received from Mr. Charles C. Auchincloss, in memory of his brother Dr. Hugh Auchincloss. These items belonged to the Reference Library of the late Dr. Victor Robinson, eminent medical historian, which was recently sold. Dr. Robinson's library contained a wonderful collection of early Nightingalia from which Mr. Auchincloss purchased several rare books without duplicating what we already have.

Through the generosity of Mr. Auchincloss we have now a first edition of "Notes on Hospitals" by Florence Nightingale, published in 1859 to add to our previous copy, a third edition published in 1863. Included in this recent gift is another significant landmark in world history, Jean Henri Dunant's *Un Souvenir de Solferino* which appeared at Geneva in 1862 and which marked the beginning of the Red Cross movement and of the Geneva Conventions.

Ever since Dr. Auchincloss started this collection for us in 1932, valuable additions have been made from time to time through the kindness of his family and friends. The alumnae and students of the School of Nursing are most appreciative of these cherished possessions which typify the true spirit of nursing.

Books listed below are included in the recent gift from Mr. Charles C. Auchincloss:

Florence Nightingale (*five books*)

Nightingale, Florence, or the Angel of Charity. By A. B. C. 8 vo. 32 pages, cloth. FIRST EDITION. Bklyn. 1857.

Nightingale, Florence, Notes on Hospitals. 4 folding plates. 8 vo. cloth. FIRST EDITION. London 1859.

Nightingale, Florence. Hospital Statistics and Hospital. Plans, 2 folding plans; 2 folding tablets. 8 vo., 8 pages, unbound, writing on title. FIRST EDITION. London, Emily Faithful 1862.

Nightingale, Florence. Transactions of the National Association for the Promotion of Social Science, Edinburgh Meet-

ing 1863. Edited by George W. Hastings. Thick 8 vo., over 950 pages, modern cloth. London, 1864. Including

TWO ADDRESSES BY MISS NIGHTINGALE

"Sanitary Statistics of Native Colonial Schools and Hospitals" pp. 475-488; "How People may Live and not Die in India", pp. 501-510.

Nightingale, Florence, Life, by Sir Edward Cook. Illustrated 2 volumes, 8 vo. cloth; top edges gilt. FIRST EDITION. London, 1913.

Red Cross (four books)

Nursing, Dunant, J. Henry. Un Souvenir de Solferino. Ne Se vend pas. Double page map, 4 to, (119 pages), ½ morocco Geneva, 1862.

FIRST EDITION OF THE KEY BOOK OF THE RED CROSS MOVEMENT. (Privately issued by Dunant, this graphic description of the hellish, bloody battle provoked instant and tangible results. Rare.)

Nursing, Dunant, Henri. The Origin of the Red Cross. Translated by Mrs. Wright, Philadelphia, 1911.

J. H. Dunant Revolutionaer! von Rene Sonderegger. Zurich 1935.

Dunant, The Story of the Red Cross, by Martin Gumpert, New York 1938.

Early Nursing Textbooks and Books on Nursing History and Pamphlets.

Johnson, Nurse's Guide. 1819.

Richter, A Nurse's Journal.

Life in the Sick Room. Essays, By Harriet Martineau. With an Introduction to The American Edition by Eliza L. Follen. Boston: Leonard C. Bowles, and William Crosby.

A Manual of Nursing, Prepared For the Training School for Nurses attached to Bellevue Hospital, New York, G. P. Putnam's Sons, 182 Fifth Avenue, 1878.

Text-Book of Materia Medica for Nurses by Lavinia L. Dock. Putnam's Sons, New York, 1892.

Nursing Ethics: For Hospital and Private Use by Isabel Hampton Robb, Cleveland: E. C. Koeckert, Publisher, 1922.

Mother Seton, Foundress of the Sisters of Charity, Sisters of Charity, Mount St. Joseph-On-The-Ohio, 1909.

Lovejoy, Certain Samaritans.

Goodnow. Outlines of Nursing History.
Poole. Nurses on Horseback.
Hughes. Women Healers in Medieval Life and Literature.
Trenholme. History of Nursing in Missouri.
Jamieson and Sewall, Trends in Nursing History.
Dock and Stewart. Short History of Nursing (2 copies).
Gardner. Public Health Nursing.
Nutting. A Sound Economic Basis for Schools of Nursing and Other Addresses. 1926.
Riddle. Boston City Hospital Training School for Nurses, Historical Sketch. 1928.
Brown. Nursing as a Profession. Russell Sage Foundation, 1936.
Flikke. Nurses in Action.
Lamps on the Prairie. A History of Nursing in Kansas. 1922.
Standard Curriculus for Schools of Nursing
National League of Nursing Education 1915-1918

Pamphlets

The History of the International Council of Nurses 1899-1925. Compiled from Official Documents by Margaret Breay in collaboration with Ethel Gordon Fenwick, Founder of the International Council of Nurses.

Lectures on the History of Nursing with Descriptive list of Lantern Slides by Maude E. Seymour Abbott, B.A., M.D. Curator of the Medical Museum and Lecturer on the History of Nursing, McGill University.

The Nurse of Greece by Victor Robinson, M.D. Reprinted from Bulletin of the Institute of the History of Medicine, The Johns Hopkins University, Vol. VI, No. 9. November 1938. (Two copies).

Georgia States Nurses' Association, Silver Jubilee Year Book 1907-1931.

Twenty-Fifth Anniversary of the Maryland State Nurses' Association. An Historical Sketch, 1903-1928 with A Prologue of Nursing History in Maryland Prior to 1903. 1928.

Facts About Nursing 1945. The Nursing Information Bureau of the American Nurses' Association cooperating with The National League of Nursing Education, The National Organization for Public Health Nursing.

ELEANOR LEE, '20.

P. H. COOK-BOOK

The Publication Committee of the Alumnae Association has launched a new project for this Spring and needs the help of all alumnae. A P. H. Cook-Book containing a favorite recipe from each alumna will be ready by Graduation Week in June.

The proceeds from the sale of these cook-books will go to the Distributing Fund.

Members of the sub-committee for this special project are Winifred Kaltenbach, '20, Florence Jensen, '46, Emily W. Cragin, '46, Susan Moore, '43 and Marion Otis Wood, '31, Chairman.

Send in your recipe to-day checking recipes as follows:

Is every ingredient listed, with level measurements?

Is the recipe explicit enough for an inexperienced cook to follow?

Is every step included

Does the recipe tell:

How to combine the ingredients?
What size dish or pan to use?
Whether or not to grease the dish or pan, especially cookie trays?
How many servings it yields?
Does the sauce serve the same number as the main part of the recipe does?
Whether to cook it coverd or uncovered?
What the oven temperature should be?
How to judge when it is done?
Whether flour is measured before or after sifting, and whether cake flour or all-purpose flour is used?
The kind and amount of yeast; whether a single or double cake?
How large an area the icing will cover?
Whether whipped cream or whipping cream (unwhipped) is meant?
The size or weight of canned or packaged ingredients?
Whether cookies are dropped from a spoon or rolled and how far apart they should be placed to avoid running together?
Whether "powdered" sugar means confectioner's or extra fine granulated sugar?
How cool is "cool" when part of a recipe is to be cooked and then "cooled" before combining with the other ingredients? Should it be at room temperature, cooler, or just not steaming?

Do beverage recipes distinguish between 8-ounce measuring cups and cups as served?

Is the measurement of chocolate given in ounces?

Is your name, class, and address signed?

Can you add a note about the history of the recipe? Is it original with you or was it handed down from your great-great-grandmother; has it won any competitive honors; is it a Chinese recipe from an English woman now living in Australia after spending years in India?

ELEANOR LEE
Chairman Publication Committee

SCHOLARSHIPS

In 1931 a legacy of $15,000 left to the Alumnae Association of the Presbyterian Hospital School of Nursing from the estate of the late Mrs. John S. Kennedy made it possible to establish a scholarship fund. This fund, known as the Emma Baker Kennedy Scholarship Fund in memory of Mrs. Kennedy is awarded by the Alumnae Association annually.

In 1942 a scholarship was established as a memorial to Miss Helen Young, who, that year, had resigned as Director of Nursing. This Scholarship, also awarded annually, is known as the Helen Young Scholarship.

For your information, the qualifications and general information for each scholarship are briefly reviewed. They are synonymous, except as indicated.

EMMA BAKER KENNEDY SCHOLARSHIP	HELEN YOUNG SCHOLARSHIP

Amount and Number of Scholarships

A grant of $500 for one academic year.	A grant of $600 for one academic year.
A grant of $250 for one semester (winter or spring).	

Paid in semester installments.

Where and How Used

For full time study in any University or College accredited as an institution of higher education;

For a major in the field of Nursing or in the allied field of Health, Welfare and Education.

For matriculation leading to a Baccalaureate or Master's degree.	For matriculation leading to a Baccalaureate degree.
Preference will be accorded the graduate *completing* her educational program.	Preference will be accorded the graduate *beginning* her educational program.

An applicant is eligible for scholarship assistance for one academic year and must demonstrate evidence of completing her course of study.

Scholarships are not awarded for summer session or part time study.

EMMA BAKER KENNEDY SCOLARSHIP	HELEN YOUNG SCHOLARSHIP
Application Blanks	
Application blanks may be obtained by writing: Chairman, Committee on Education Alumnae Association Presbyterian Hospital School of Nursing 622 West 168th Street New York 32, N. Y.	
When Awarded	
Annually in the spring. Closing date for receiving applications is April 30th. Applications received after April 30th will be considered only if scholarships have not been awarded for the academic year.	
Qualifications	
Previous Education	
Applicant must be a graduate of Presbyterian Hospital School of Nursing.	
Experience in Nursing	
One year of satisfactory experience as a graduate nurse is required.	
Professional Affiliations:	
Current registration in the state in which located. Active membership in the Alumnae Association of the Presbyterian Hospital School of Nursing. Active membership in the American Nurses' Association.	
If eligible; active membership in the National League of Nursing Education or the National Organization of Public Health Nursing.	Not required.

AGREEMENT:

Should the student withdraw before completing her work undertaken through this scholarship, she agrees to repay to the Fund the sum of money advanced.

While no contract is made with the recipient of the scholarship, it will be assumed that she contribute in some branch of nursing for at least one year following the completion of her program.

G. Harriet Mantel, '33
Chairman, Committee on Education



Home Transfer Plan

In a former issue of the Quarterly we mentioned the Montifiorre Hospital Home Care Plan being demonstrated in New York City. Today as you pay your dime on the subway it may help to know that $2,500,000 of the revenue derived from the increase in its transit fares has been set aside by the City to launch a project similar to that at Montifiorre. Five of the municipal hospitals—one in each borough—have already sent home patients with diagnoses of cardiac, diabetes, fracture, cancer, rheumatic fever.

The plan is now referred to as home *transfer*. Patients who are not well enough for discharge but who do not need medical or hospital care for an acute illness, will be transferred to their homes after thorough investigation proves the arrangement will be a satisfactory one.

Following are some of the interesting points of the plan:

1. One resident in each hospital is in charge of the home transfer program in order to correlate all of the activities involved.
2. Each patient is cared for by the president of the service which carried him during his hospitalization.
3. There will be physical rehabilitation units which will employ portable physical therapy equipment for the treatment of patients at home.
4. A patient will be returned to the hospital immediately should be become acutely ill and need hospital care or specialist consultation.
5. Each hospital has a public health nursing coordinator to help carry out the numerous details necessary for the smooth running of the program.
6. Home nursing care is given by nurses from the Visiting Nurse Service of New York, or by the Department of Health nurses. A visit by these nurses to the home before the patient is transferred, is an important part of the plan.

New York City Department of Hospitals is anticipating starting the transfer of patients from the remainder of its hospitals as soon as possible in an effort to relieve congestion. Of necessity, the project will expand slowly.

Ruth Tuckey, '36.

GRADUATE STAFF PROGRAM

The Graduate Staff Committee is initiating a series of lectures and motion picture films to be made available to the nursing staff. Lectures are to be combined with practical demonstrations in the field of nursing arts. It is hoped that this program will serve to help in the orientation of the new graduate nurses and keep the staff nurses up to date on changes in the field of nursing.

The motion pictures are on methods and developments in the medical and nursing field. To date we have had lectures on the administration of medicines, and the rehabilitation of patients with disorders of the eye. The motion pictures shown this last month have been on Sulfonamide and Penicillin Therapy, Care of the Tuberculosis Patient and Care of the Cardiac Patient.

This program should do much toward stimulating the interest of the graduate nurse in happenings in the world of medicine and nursing and also serve as an interesting teaching mechanism.

CHRISTMAS BOXES TO EUROPE

The Public Relations Committee is very happy to report the success of the appeal for Christmas boxes to Europe. A large amount of clothing was received from the numerous collecting points. Ten packages were wrapped and sent to the Bordeaux School and to England. Two boxes of clothing and shoes were sent to the Thrift Shop. In addition to this, $101.98 was received which was used to send Care packages to the following nurses and schools in England and France.

Miss Ada Fulter, Winburne, Dorset, England; Miss Jeannette Merry, Queens Institute of District Nursing, 57 Lower Belgrade St., London S.W. 1, England; Miss Doris Lyon, University College Hospital, Brabton Court Road, Tottenham Court Road, London W. 1, England; Mlle. M. Cornet-Auquier, Ecole Florence Nightingale, rue Robespierre, Talence-Gironde, France; Miss Jeanne LaMotte, Ecole Florence Nightingale, Rue Robespierre, Bordeaux-Talence, France.

CAROL CHESTON, '46, *Chairman.*



RED CROSS HOME NURSING PROGRAM

With the current trend of sending patients home early in the convalescent period, the need for good nursing care in the home has become essential.

Enough registered professional nurses are not available to care for the sick in their own homes but there definitely is something they can do about the problem. For those nurses who feel a keen interest in helping their patients and their patients' families the Nursing Service of the New York Chapter, American Red Cross, announces the current program in Home Nursing which offers two free courses to groups of lay people who are interested in "Care of the Sick at Home" (Unit I) and "Mother and Baby Care and Family Health" (Unit II).

The content of each course is designed to promote safe, efficient and simple nursing care at home. The positive approach in teaching the health of the family is emphasized. To facilitate effective instruction, classes are limited to 10 or 12 students, and time for supervised practice is allowed during the regular class time. Each course meets for six sessions, two hours each.

The outlines used in teaching these classes are of a nature that demands an interpretation to the nurse-teacher. For this reason, nurses who are interested in teaching these classes should register for a Red Cross Home Nursing Instructor Training Course for orientation and practice teaching classes at—129 East 38th Street, New York 16, N. Y. It is necessary to complete the Unit I training before going on to the Unit II.

Nurses who instruct these courses have been enthusiastic about the method of instruction. The students who complete their instruction feel they gain a great deal of practical, useful knowledge and confidence in caring for the sick or convalescent at home.

It would seem that classes held at the hospital would be of

real assistance to the families of patients who are discharged early in the convalescent period.

Once instructors are trained, the Nursing Department, having available the list of patients, would probably be able to handle the publicity, registration and class room, most efficiently. Instructors can volunteer to teach or can be paid. The regular fee is $6.00 per lesson. Teaching Home Nursing classes will enable nurses to earn their Red Cross pins. It will also enable them to teach Nurse's Aides and other hospital volunteers if they wish.

A group of seven nurses is enough to start a training program.

RUTH EPHRAIMSON NELSON, '40.



"P. H." IN CLEVELAND

Dr. and Mrs. Richard Hodges (Barbara Garland, '38) and Dr. and Mrs. John L. Caughey, Jr. (Winnifred Scott, '33) gave a party for all P. H. nurses and doctors in Cleveland. The years at the Presbyterian Hospital in New York ranged from 1914 to 1948.

There were 25 present and they included the following:

Dr. and Mrs. Gerald Shibley (Louise Miller, '18) and Elizabeth Shibley Scutter ex-'44
Dr. and Mrs. John W. Martin (Evelyn Spears, '26)
Mr. and Mrs. A. Sieper (Jean Bennett, '40)
Dr. and Mrs. F. MacAllister (Helen Walker, '40)
Miss Aileen Hogan, '40
Dr. and Mrs. Robert Cadmus
Dr. George Calvy
Dr. and Mrs. Valdemar Jordan
Dr. and Mrs. Robert E. MacMahon
Dr. and Mrs. Philip Partington
Dr. and Mrs. Darrel Shaw

Several others were prevented from coming but plan to be at the next "reunion." Among others Dr. and Mrs. James Joelson, Dr. and Mrs. Irving Hanger and Dr. and Mrs. C. W. Dupertuis.

The party was held at Barbara and Dick Hodges' and turned out to be a great success. Many were the reminiscences and famous and well-loved names mentioned. Mrs. Shibley had attended her 30th reunion last June and reported having seen Miss Helen Young at graduation. Everyone was pleased to hear of her looking well and happy.

Everyone looks forward to the next meeting and if you come to Cleveland be sure to let us know.

Winifred Scott, '33.

In Memoriam

MRS. HARRY D. CURTIS

(Sara F. Pearsall, '95)

January 1, 1949

Watertown, New York



ENGAGEMENTS

Elsie Moore, '40, to Dr. J. Wallace Blunt, Jr.
H. Virginia Bunn, '43, to Mr. Donald Smith.
Virginia L. Clarke, '43, to Mr. Milton E. Laird.
Frances J. Smith, '44, to Mr. James Caulo.
Ruth Risken, '47, to Mr. David Darlington.
Janet L. Middleton, '48, to Mr. Richard Brainard Lewis, Jr.

MARRIAGES

Helen Fimbel, '37, to Mr. Edwin Nienstedt, November 1948.
Maxine W. Harvey, '38, to Mr. Edward V. Bagwell, June 1948, in Texarkana, Texas.
Jane S. Lindsay, '42, to Dr. Willard R. Gatling, December 26, 1948, in Jacksonville, Florida.
Frances M. Maly, '43, to Mr. William Holt, Jr.
Marjorie E. Sayles, '44, to Mr. George J. Bagley, May 30, 1948.
Gertrude E. Whiteford, '44, to Mr. John R. Godfrey, November 6, 1948, in New York City.
Jean M. Calderwood, '45, to Mr. Kenneth G. Wood, December 19, 1948, in Ridgewood, N. J.
Marionelise Hayes, '45, to Mr. James P. Rafter, November 27, 1948, in Brooklyn, N. Y.
Mary Baxter Nunn, '45, to Mr. Philip Mc. Drumheller, January 8, 1949, in New Bern, North Carolina.
Marian Turner, '47, to Mr. Alex Schreiber.
Eleanor M. Straub, '47, to Mr. Robert L. Stough.
Ellen Christensen, '47, to Mr. Robert Coburn.
Jeanné A. Shervington, '47, to Mr. William R. Scott, January 2, 1949, in Little Neck, N. Y.
Ruth N. Lent, '47, to Mr. Stanley Moran.
Beryl E. Bird, '48, to Mr. Harold G. Wren, November 20, 1948, in Amsterdam, N. Y.
Marcia M. Burnham, '48, to Mr. Alvin A. Dieter, November 20, 1948, in Delmar, N. Y.
Barbara N. Brown, '48, to Mr. Robert E. Kingsland, November 6, 1948, in Newark, New Jersey.

Dorothy L. Hokanson, '48, to Mr. Edward D. Andrews.
Priscilla E. Schmidt, '48, to Dr. Landrum B. Shettles, December 18, 1948, in New York City.
Esther D. Smith, '48, to Dr. Edwin H. Mulford 2nd, February 12, 1949, in Bridgeport, Conn.
Joan W. Spooner, '48, to Dr. John E. Baltzer, December 28, 1948, in New York City.
Margaret H. Hill, '48, to Mr. Richard H. Scott, January 15, 1949, in Westbrook, Maine.
Annette Cohen, '48, to Mr. Albert Squire, December 1948, in New York City.
Marian Layer, '48, to Mr. Henry D. Buchholz.
June Patterson, '48, to Mr. Robert A. Bounds.
Barbara Trott, '48, to Mr. Benjamin Rosenbluth, January 28, 1949.

BIRTHS

Mr. and Mrs. Leo Dalton, Jr. (I. Rowe, '30) announce the birth of a son, John, born December 16, 1948.
Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Steiner (M. Allen, '35) announce the birth of a daughter, Julie, born January 11, 1949.
Dr. and Mrs. Ferdinand Calhoun, Jr. (M. Van Horn, '36) announce the birth of a daughter, Mary Ellen, born November 11, 1948.
Dr. and Mrs. Robert Williams (E. Bruner, '38) announce the birth of a son, Glenn, born October 4, 1948.
Mr. and Mrs. Francis Brimley (B. Moore, '38) announce the birth of a daughter, Margaret Marie, born December 22, 1948.
Mr. and Mrs. David M. Salls (A. Woodruff, '41) announce the birth of a daughter, Alayne Whitney, November 10, 1948.
Dr. and Mrs. Dean Davies (A. Hamilton, '42) announce the birth of a daughter, Nancy Fletcher, born December 5, 1948.
Mr. and Mrs. Belton Burrows (D. Bell, '42) announce the birth of a daughter, Ellen, born November 3, 1948.
Mr. and Mrs. Richard Cathcart (E. Morrison, '42) announce the birth of a daughter, Harriet, born February 3, 1949.
Mr. and Mrs. Theodore English (M. Tirrell, '43) announce the birth of a daughter, Victoria, December 11, 1948.
Mr. and Mrs. J. Fay (M. Wall, '43) announce the birth of a son, Michael John, February 3, 1949.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Davies (H. Tripp, '43) announce the birth of a son, Frederick, born January 8, 1949.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Davidson (M. Whelan, '43) announce the birth of a son, James, born December 27, 1948.

Mr. and Mrs. William Madison (A. Leary, '44) announce the birth of a daughter, Gail Ann, born December 7, 1948.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Eisman (A. Schreiber, '44) announce the birth of a son, Jack Bain, born February 8, 1949.

Mr. and Mrs. Woodrow Howell (M. Widrick, '45) announce the birth of a son, Gaines, born January 25, 1949.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Tate (V. Weise, '45) announce the birth of a son, Thomas, born January 23, 1949.

Mr. and Mrs. Victor Liss (Rita Parks, '45) announce the birth of a daughter, Catherine, born November 22, 1948.

Mr. and Mrs. Anderson (M. Ellis, '46) announce the birth of a daughter, Muriel, born November 5, 1948.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert G. Bosworth (A. Cook, '46) announce the birth of a daughter, Sally, November 23, 1948.

Dr. and Mrs. Robert McGovern (G. Heiss, '46) announce the birth of a daughter, Karen Ann, born December 8, 1948.

Mr. and Mrs. Burnham (F. Berking, '47) announce the birth of a son, born December 15, 1948.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Huleatt (J. Weller, '47) announce the birth of a son, Thomas, born January 30, 1949.

Dr. and Mrs. James Trimble (M. Bell, '47) announce the birth of a son, James, born January 22, 1949.

Dr. and Mrs. Richard L. Fenton (Ruth Nussbaumer, '45) announce the birth of a son, Richard David, born February 25, 1949.

VISITORS TO THE NURSING OFFICE

Mrs. Arnaud J. Célhay (G. E. Clark, '12).

Mrs. William L. Cooke (M. C. Martin, '15).

Lillian A. Sutton, '17.

Mrs. Alexander D. Joyner (M. Dresser, '17).

Mrs. Richard W. Helwig (G. F. Summers, '18).

Lucille Miller, '22.

Mrs. Arthur C. Locke (A. I. Mather, '22).

Mrs. C. I. Goodspeed (E. Bursley, '23).

Caroline Nicoll, '29.

Mrs. William Keil, Jr. (C. Luther, '33).

Elizabeth Fisher, '35.

Katherine Edwards, '36.

Mrs. Bryce W. Barclay (M. Shettsline, '40).

Helen O'Rourke, '43.

Katherine W. Burnett, '44.

Mrs. Gerald M. Spiegel (L. A. Hammack, '44), and son Gerald, Jr.

Mrs. John H. Burke (A. Wilkie, '45).

Bernice Silva, '46.

Mrs. R. Moran (R. Lent, '47).



NEWS BY CLASSES

1896

A memorial service for Anne Dravo Van Kirk Geller was held at Christ Church, Park Avenue and Sixtieth Street, New York on the afternoon of Tuesday, December 15th at half after four o'clock. The following quotation will be of interest to alumnae:

ANNE DRAVO VAN KIRK GELLER

1865-1948

A Biographical Sketch

"When her father met with financial losses in Pittsburg, the family moved to New Jersey, and Anne decided to become a nurse. She applied in person to Anna C. Maxwell, Superintendent of Nurses at Presbyterian Hospital, then located at 41 East 70th Street, New York. Mrs. Lilias S. Van Kirk who was in training with her writes: Miss Maxwell said she would be glad to admit her to the training school but she feared she was not tall enough to do the work. Anne's reply was, 'Let me try. I'll manage.' And manage she did. She gave her patients all the physical care they needed and by her cheerfulness and buoyancy of spirit raised their morale and so helped recovery.

It is fortunate for humanity that the paths of these two great women should have crossed. Anne Van Kirk loved and honored Anna Maxwell and was inspired by her. Miss Maxwell in a less spectacular way was the Florence Nightingale of America. She was setting standards and raising nursing to the dignity of a profession. Her protege, Anne Van Kirk, received the torch and carried it to still higher ground.

During her period of training her family's financial position was very difficult. From the small monthly allowance which the hospital gave for books and uniforms she sent money home and during her three months' maternity training at Sloane Hospital she walked to and from East Seven-

tieth Street to West Fifty-Ninth Street to save the allowance given for carfare, which she sent to her mother.

Upon graduation she took contagious cases because she could thereby earn more. But she did not stay in private work for long. Dr. McLane of Sloane urged her to take the position of superintendent there, a position which she held for many years, ably assisted by Miss Lydia G. Anderson.

From Sloane Maternity Hospital Anne Van Kirk went to a hospital in Brooklyn, where she stayed a year. Then she was assistant to Miss Maxwell at Presbyterian Hospital and finally was called to Mount Sinai Hospital.

Throughout her nursing career she was untiring in her efforts to raise the standards of nursing, also to improve nurses' training, the conditions under which they worked, and hospital service in general.

Notwithstanding the sympathy she always extended to her nurses and her constant efforts to help them, she believed that when a nurse was on duty, primary thought must be given to the patient. Her standards for nursing care were exacting, and she required that they be adhered to."

1898

Georgia W. Bellinger wrote to Miss Young after Christmas from 628 Main St., Stamford, Conn. as follows: "I am still so unsettled I like connection with has-beens because I can't get much idea how it will be when the place is ready and I can have furniture and begin to find my belongings. Seems as if there might be possibilities—they are nice big rooms and I have a sitting room, bed room, bath, big hall and best of all a work room where I can leave jobs till they are finished and not have to clear up at night to get into bed and a private entrance but I have to warn those interested it's a walk up, two flights. I don't mind that a bit and really I don't go up and down stairs as much as in a house, and three closets two of them big ones. The work is very slow. A short time now till the days begin to get longer aren't you glad, I hate this blackness."

1901

Edna Whitelaw Ketchum wrote to our editor as follows: "Thank you and those who work with you for the interest-

ing magazine you send us four times a year. Just naturally there is more personal news of interest to you younger graduates than to my generation but that can not be helped." Her new address is 45 Northview Avenue, Upper Montclair, N. J.

Alice Haighwout West has a new address: 4815 North Lowell Avenue, Chicago 30, Ill.

1904

Sister Mary Sylvia wrote January 15, 1949 from St. Mary's Convent, Kenosha, Wisconsin that she is assistant in Kemper Hall Infirmary.

1905

Annie M. Thomas spent February at the Central Club for Nurses. We were all happy to see her looking so well. At the Alumnae meeting on February seventeenth, she was surrounded by a large group of old friends.

Sympathy is extended to Hannah Scott Dillon, 1035 Shrader Street, San Francisco, California in the loss of her husband, who died at their home on January 10th.

1908

Elizabeth M. Phillips new address: 138 Divisadero St., San Francisco 17, Calif. "My car is a tremendous asset and assistance to me both at work and play. The trip out last winter was perfect and I'd like to be starting off right now on another! We are gradually getting settled in our new home and if and when any of you come West, we'd love to see you. The welcome mat is always out. Incidently there are roses and heliotrope blooming in the garden and we see five palm trees from our sun room."

Jessie Grant Wyse wrote to Miss Young recently from Lexington, Kentucky: "We have been visiting here in this beautiful state for two weeks and are leaving tomorrow for Moncton N. B. Our permanent home is there but we usually spend about four months in Calais, Maine every summer, which is my old home town. Am always interested in reading the news from the Old P. H." Her new address is: 73 Highland St., Moncton, N. B. Canada.

1910

Sympathy is extended to Ethel I. Mussen of Montreal in the loss of her brother, W. H. Clarendon Mussen, who died in Montreal after a long illness.

Helen Linderman Docteur's new address: 1279 Clinton Place, Elizabeth, New Jersey.

1914

Frances Scott Kinney is now living in Marshfield, Mass., c/o Mrs. Whitford, Webster Street.

Constance Thorp Harris has retired from active duty and is now at 1250 St. Matthew St., Apt. 2, Montreal, Canada.

1916

Malinda M. Murphy's new address is: R. F. D. No. 1, Staunton, Va.

Eleanor Hobson Mackenzie's new address: 51 Eileen St., Albany, N. Y. She was a patient in Harkness Pavilion in January and made a remarkable recovery from a fractured hip. We all send our best wishes to her.

1917

Marie Dresser Joyner's new address: 139 Park Avenue, Yonkers, New York.

Ruth C. Williams has moved from Edward S. Harkness Memorial Hall to 335 West 246th St., New York 63, N. Y.

1920

Jennie Wideman has gone back South to Troy, South Carolina. She has been for many years office nurse for Dr. J. Benson Cannon in New York City. We hear that she plans to travel and we send her our best wishes for happiness in the years to come.

Gertrude Austin Hoskins wrote to Miss Young: "The years go by very fast. My daughter, Barbara, was married in California in September and I flew out and back in five days. Barbara received her M. A. in Economics from Stanford in June and her husband will receive his this month. Bob will be graduated from Haverford in February and enters Medical School in the fall. I see Mrs. Jamieson about once a month at the Newton District Nursing Association Board meeting, but I seldom see any one else from P. H. I shall look forward to seeing the Quarterly once again."

Gertrude S. Banfield came East for a visit in January. We were all delighted to see "Ban" looking so very well. She keeps busy with community affairs and is making a

great success of her retirement in Austin, Minnesota. Her nephew Richard Banfield is a second year student at the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia university.

Dorothy Deming's address is R. F. D. No. 1, Winchester, New Hampshire.

Elizabeth Curtis has accepted a new position as Chief Nurse, Regional Office for the Veterans Administration, Portland, Oregon. She will continue her interest in the tuberculosis program.

1921

Helene Jordan Simpson's new address: 1319 East Edison Street, Tucson, Arizona.

Dorothy Davenport Findlay's new address: 2502 Bennett Avenue, Evanston, Illinois.

1922

Ann Mather Locke of Belleville, Ontario visited New York in January. We were so glad to see her. She has two sons at college, Toronto University and New Brunswick University and one son at home at school. Her daughter is taking the degree course at the School of Nursing Toronto University.

1923

Margaret E. Dugan is now Mrs. M. D. Bryant and her address is 2613 Division Avenue, Cleveland 13, Ohio.

1924

Ruth Kernan Massonean is chairman of the sewing groups of the Scarsdale Woman's Club of one hundred who donated forty layettes to the maternity wards at Grasslands Hospital for distribution to patients. Each layette consists of a Gertrude dress, two kimonos, receiving blanket, diapers and a handknitted cap and sweater.

Gladys Barrett moved to Edward S. Harkness Memorial Hall in February and her address is 165 Fort Washington Avenue, New York 32, N. Y.

Ella J. Sharrocks returned from Korea the end of December and is studying at Teachers College, Columbia University.

1925

At the Women's Faculty Club Christmas Party at Columbia University on December 7th each member

brought a toy for exchange with another member. The matching of bisected Christmas cards made Dorothy Rogers the partner of President Eisenhower for this activity, and hence the envy of all those present! After furnishing a liberal amount of amusement, the toys were re-wrapped for Christmas at the Manhattanville Community Center. The presence of President and Mrs. Eisenhower made the party a memorable occasion.

Gertrude Farnsworth, 128 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.

1926

Cecile Covell is on leave for the spring session and is visiting rehabilitation centers in the state of Michigan during February and March. She is interested in the part which nurses are taking in the whole rehabilitation program.

1927

Elessa G. Prien wrote an interesting account of activities at Sol-e-Mar Hospital in New Bedford in a letter to Miss Young: "I hope that you had as nice a Thanksgiving as we did. Miss English came and our dinner reminded me in part of the nice dinners at the hospital when you invited the graduates to partake with you. Our children served hot chocolate to the staff and a few friends last Friday. It was such a success. The table was complete in all details to the table we have set for teas for the school teachers, Board Teas, etc. Everything was in minature. Low tables, with white candles and sweetheart roses as a center piece. At each end was a silver tray. The pourers were children from six years to ten years (3 girls and 1 boy). The boys and girls passed the sandwiches, cakes and candies."

1928

Helen Beach McCarty's new address is East 150 and 17 N. E., Seattle, Washington.

Ruth Borcherding is the owner of Pine Tree Handcrafts, 1220 Pennsylvania Avenue, Boulder, Colorado.

Margaret McGlashan McAlpin is living in West Berne, New York.

1929

Jessie L. Kohr has accepted the position of instructor of practical nurses at Pasadena City College. Her address

is 87 Congress Street, Pasadena 2, California. She wrote as follows: "The course for practical nurses is a vocational course offered by Pasadena City College, and is a year's course. I have charge of teaching all the nursing techniques and all of the supervision in the hospital, as well as teaching ethics and personal hygiene. They have one semester of academic work at the college, including six hours per week with me, and then the rest of the course is supervised hospital work, with nursing classes. The hospital we work in is one of the best in California, Huntington Memorial in Pasadena.

Helen MacDonnell's new address is 104 East 81st Street, New York 28, N. Y.

1930

Mildred E. Halligan has been separated from the Army Nurse Corps and her present address is 8957 Hollis Court Boulevard, Queens Village 8, N. Y.

1931

Georgia E. Foster's new address is 42 Sunnyside Boulevard, Dumont, N. J.

Maurine MacLennan Davey is living at 2670 Kearney St., Denver 7, Colo. She wrote January 6th: "Part time work in Labor and Delivery Room at Mercy Hospital and church work at Montview Presbyterian. Co-leader of girl scout troop a little work with cub scouts. Our youngsters Maurine "Jo" aged thirteen and Bruce aged ten got me started horse back riding. My husband joined us—been going each week. Now that there is snow we are concentrating on indoor activities, one of which is square dancing! I see Lelia Mullen quite often also Alice Kohler, '32. Lelia and I plan a P. H. re-union here soon. Have talked with C. Joan Foss Whipple, '45, and Helen Respess Bevier, '34 on the phone. It was fun to meet and visit with Alice Ely, '48 and Alice Kingsbury, '48 at Lelia Mullen's home on Thanksgiving Day. They are both working at Children's Hospital. We all crave more P. H. news. Would love hearing of other P. H.'ers living in or near Denver."

1932

First Lieutenant Ruth W. Owen, N-741649 is stationed at Murphy General Hospital, Waltham, Massachusetts.

Gertrude Henchel Arnett has moved to 15 Chatham Place, Worcester 2, Mass.

Jean E. Templeton is at Arlington Hospital, Arlington, Virginia.

Mary C. Houston is "living with and taking care of my mother on her small farm. I do some private duty nursing. This is not permanent but seems the best way to meet the family problems right now. Have just read "Nursing for the Future" and would like to have some discussion from the P. H. angle in the Quarterly Magazine sometime." Her address is Route 2, Box 537, Enumclaw, Washington.

1933

Mollie Brundage Curtis writes "We have one son at nursing-kindergarten age and the other at the just learning to walk and talk stage. Things get pretty lively around here at times! Notes came in on cards from P. H. classmates: Lillian Hall McCombs had a baby daughter born November 21st.

Sympathy is extended to Mary Bailey Millar in the death of her mother last fall.

Caroline Luther Keil's new address: 410 East 20th St., New York 9, N. Y.

Elizabeth Ulrich Barkalow moved in December to Beech Street, Box 181, Waverly, Penna. "All settled and ready for all visitors."

Marion Willcox Rosecrans: 3103 Fairfield Avenue, New York 63, N. Y.

Elizabeth Fisher called at the Nursing Office just after Christmas. She is a lieutenant in the Army Nurse Corps at Murphy General Hospital, Waltham, Mass.

1935

Florence W. Burnett, 609 West 115th St., New York City, c/o Hallock.

Frances Gerken Phelps, '35, 1016 College Avenue, Norman, Okla.

Dorothy Goadby Womrath is living at: 124 Cassidy Place, New Brighton 1, Staten Island, New York. She is teaching nurses aides at the Staten Island Hospital for the American Red Cross.

1936

Catherine Hogan Brown's new address: Route 5, Box 318, Hanford, Calif. She writes: "How I would love to

see P. H. once again. Family life keeps me busy these days. We have two lovely children, Sally is 2½ and Tommy is one. My husband resigned as district attorney and has returned to private practice. Next week we are starting to build a new house. It will be quite modern—flat roof and all red wood and glass. My kindest regards to all my P. H. friends."

New address:

Lt. Jean LeBuglio, ANC, Station Hospital, Camp Pickett, Va.

Eleanor Hill Robertson, 12 Brookside Ave., Bernardsville, N. J.

Pauline Christie Knapp is now at: 674 Prospect Street, Maplewood, New Jersey.

Dorothy Avery Ferb's new address: 61 Walnut Street, Walden, New York. She writes: "Besides caring for our new house and two active youngsters, I am doing private duty at St. Lukes Hospital in Newburgh at night. Was delighted to receive a note from Nancy Nightingale Deffaa and husband, who are now located near us at Peekskill. Both her husband and mine have positions in Newburgh. I did gentral duty there for about nine months and was surprised one day to find another P. H. cap in the locker room—I discovered that it belonged to Elizabeth Morgan Porter, '47. Although we were both working on the same floor she worked 8 to 4 while I had the 11-7 shift and I never met her."

Katherine I. Edwards has returned from San Diego, California, where she has been doing public health nursing for the past year. She is now at home with her family in East Hampton, Long Island, and is expecting to go on a West Indies cruise very soon.

1937

Barbara Spencer Wright, R. D. No. 1, Holcomb, New York.

1938

Alumnae extend loving sympathy to Josephine Head Diefendorf in the loss of her mother, December 24, 1948.

Frieda Vester Ward's address: c/o Barclays Bank (DC & O), P.O.B. 49, Kyrenia, Cyprus. Letter printed in Alumnae Mail Box.

Gertrude Martin Triouleyre wrote in November: "For

the last two years we had hoped to be able to get to New York, especially this last summer for my tenth reunion, but travelling is less easy now with our eleven month old daughter to keep us at home. Our little Helen Louise was born last Christmas Eve and has proved herself the best possible present we could have had. She is such a joy to both of us. I haven't done much nursing since I left the army except to help out several times when neighbors, or their children, were ill, or in case of an emergency. Nurses here are also very scarce! How I admire those I read about in the "Quarterly" who find time for both nursing and running a home. Until recently Beatrice Moore Brimley has been one of those busy souls. How happy we are that the Brimley's live in Hartford as we get to see them frequently."

Maxine Harvey Bagwell's new address: 1129 Fifth Avenue, Columbus, Georgia.

1939

Elmira Sable Chapman has a position in the Seattle Department of Health and Visiting Nurse Service. We quote from her letter: "This is outstanding as an example of merger of the official and voluntary health agencies. Seattle is a very interesting city, spreading over very hilly terrain. The ever changing panorama of harbor and mountains defies description. We're having a rainy season now but no one minds that and we do have some beautiful clear days. I'm planning to continue my public health nursing studies at the University of Washington as soon as I'm settled."

Theodora Westcott Root writes as follows: "General duty, three to eleven, delivery room and nursery at Montclair Community Hospital, also housewife and mother of Tyler, III, five and half, and Martha two and half, also puppy and cat."

Clarissa Walsh Powley's new address: 36 Glen Avenue, Scotia, New York.

Elizabeth Ireland DeLong's new address: 567 St. Paul Street, Burlington, Vermont, "We have lived in Burlington just a year now and we both like the city and the people very much. I doubt if we shall ever return to the "big city" to live. I have met one P. H. graduate here, June Travers Leete, '45, and have heard of two others. June

Leete has been on the staff of the Mary Fletcher Hospital for some time. My husband has been taking an eighteen months residency in Obstetrics and Gyn. at the Mary Fletcher Hospital and expects to finish in July of this year after which we will begin a private practice in that specialty. Altho we like Vermont we haven't definitely decided where we'll settle permanently so I shall try to be more prompt in forwarding our next change of address whenever that may be."

Janet E. Hopkins wrote from Shanghai, China in November 15, 1948 enclosing her Alumnae dues: "Things have changed a great deal since I wrote the letter to Miss Williams which was published in the Quarterly Magazine. Dr. Jerome Webster is here teaching under ABMAC."

Norma Campanaro Riggs wrote as follows: 74 Webster Road, Weston, Mass. "You may notice the change of address. My husband has been made Assistant Superintendent of the Metropolitan State Hospital in Walthan (seven miles away). We hated leaving our Topsfield house but were lucky enough to find this and avoid living on the Hospital Grounds! We may get back to our own home eventually."

Angela F. Strambi is attending West Virginia University.

1940

Mary Shettsline Barclay has twins, age five years, a boy and a girl. She does some private duty nursing in Hackensack. We were pleased to have her come in to see us at the Nursing Office.

Mary Ogden Hall's new address: 92 Hooper Avenue, Allendale, New Jersey. She reports that her boys are no longer infants now and she is planning to go back to private duty nursing.

Mary Scott Brookes is at 8 Beverly Place, St. Louis 4, Mo.

Ruth Ephraimson Nelson has been appointed assistant director of Nursing Service, New York Chapter American Red Cross. The Home Nursing Service has been consolidated with the chapter Nursing Service under the direction of Mrs. Robert J. Unger. Miss Florence Johnson, who has been director of Nursing Service since 1932, has been named Dean of Nurses, and will continue with the service in an advisory capacity. Mrs. C. Maury Jones,

volunteer chairman, Chapter Nurse's Aides, will head the new nursing activities committee.

1941

Alberta J. Domalakes's new address: 303 East 20th St., New York 3, N. Y.

Elsie Schweikart Hubbs writes from Keesler Air Force Base, Mississippi: "Mainly engaged in keeping up with my 2½ year old daughter, Susan. Also busy participating in the Base Officers Wives Club and the Nursing Committee.

Elizabeth Smith Stover writes from 92 Mt. Pleasant St., Frostburg, Md.: "Housewife—two children, Bill age three years and Suellen, age nine months. Worked for one month last summer in Dr. Hilda Walter's office while her nurse was on vacation. Wore my P. H. stripes and caused quite a sensation. Enjoyed every minute of working but must admit I did miss my children."

Barbara Stimson Kunz's new address: 1446 Longfellow Avenue, South Bend, Indiana. She writes "We are at last enjoying a more or less settled feeling in our own home. Billy, age 4½ and George, 2½ have travelled like troopers, but are now making excited plans for our first mid-West Christmas."

Sarah Gray Carlson is at 1950 Reliez Valley Road, Lafayette, California.

New Address: Jane Lawson Anderson, 122 Walton Avenue, Jamestown, New York.

1942

Helen Christensen Delabarre's new address: Apartment D, 15-21 Plaza Road, Radburn, New Jersey.

Elizabeth Dillingham Bliven's present address is 134 A Catherine Avenue, Rt. 5, Box 847, Pensacola, Florida. She writes: "Am a housewife with two small daughters to keep me busy. The above is my Navy address, and very unstable. Permanent address is still 195 College Street, Lewiston, Maine."

Ruth B. Davis returned January 1, 1949 to Barranquilla, Colombia (Apt. 200) She writes: "I worked for seven weeks during the summer at Hungerford Hospital in Torrington, more or less as a refresher course. Now I am returning to Colombia for three years: we hope to have our own hospital there soon."

Ethel Harris Russo writes: "I am keeping busy with two children, a boy five and a girl two, plus a home, plus part time teaching in a 250 bed mental hospital. I'm having an interesting time applying the new theories about children to my two, with gratifying results. One never ceases to learn. Hope to visit New York and P. H. soon as the family is older."

New addresses for the following:

Alice Hamilton Davies, 77 Aberdeen Place, St. Louis 5, Missouri.

Dorinda Bell Burrows, 14 Parkway Road, Brookline, Mass.

Cynthia Kilburn Henderson, North Main Street, Caribou, Maine.

Justine Dennehy, 87-17 102nd Street, Richmond Hill, Mass.

Dorothy Buckingham Tilly, 3839 Douglas Street, Memphis, Tennessee.

1943

Helene L. O'Rourke is studying at the University of Southern California. Her address is Willard Hall, 942 West 34th Street, Los Angeles 7, Calif.

Lillian F. Strange is a fourth year medical student. "Lecturer in Neuroanatomy" Evening Course, Columbia University. After July 1, 1949—address will be Lillian Strange, M.D., Englewood Hospital, Englewood, N. J."

Jeanne Miller Barnitz present address: 1247 Bryant St., Fairmont, West Virginia. She writes: "Being a professor's wife and trying to stay one jump ahead of the two children, Katherine 4½ and Richard 2 while we look for a place to live in the Fall. We have moved five times this past year. Catherine Borchers Curley, '43, living in Arlington, California has just had her third son."

Neva Jones wrote on January 7th, 1949: "I am writing to let you know my change of address. I leave home on January 20 and sail on January 22 on the Queen Mary on the first lap of the journey to India. From England we take the Malaja to Bombay and then travel across India by train. My address will be Banskandi, Cachar Dist., Assam, India."

Dorothy Manion Bennett and her husband moved in September to 16 Regent Street, Rochester 7, New York.

Her husband is studying at the Rochester Institute of Technology. "I am employed at present as a laboratory assistant at Ward's Natural Science Establishment. My work involves the preparation of tissue and the making of microscopic slides for use in schools all over the world."

Alumnae extend loving sympathy to Mr. and Mrs. Ken E. Pohlmann (Wilhelminia Van DeWall) in the loss of their little son, Peter, who died in December.

New Addresses:

Frances Maly Holt, 2221 Norfolk Apt 1A, Houston 6, Tex.

Mary Ottman Davidson, Jacob Ford Village, Apt. 13-12B, Morristown, N. J.

Mary Oberdick Floyd, 424 West 114th St., New York 25, New York.

Helen Tripp Davies, Apt. 2, 4 Federal Court, Springfield 5. Mass.

1944

Marjorie Sayles Bagley is living on State Road, Williamstown, Mass. She is doing private duty part-time. Up until May 1, 1948 she was assistant head nurse in the Staff Clinic at the Massachusetts General Hospital.

Aino Karna McDonald's new address: Route 2, Box 856, c/o T. C. Tunsen, Modesto, California.

Virginia Stanforth Stuart is at 175 Massachusetts Avenue, Portland 4, Maine.

Marion Fehse Taylor has moved to Dallas, Texas, 3314 Idaho Avenue. She writes: "My husband was transferred to Dallas with Chance Vought Aircraft as a Personnel Advisor. We have bought a house and our spare moments are few, for we are trying to get it fixed up for the holidays."

Nancy Sloane Coates has been appointed a member of the Nursing Committee of the Presbyterian Hospital.

Hester Stalker MacGregor writes from 4002 Hammersley Rd., Madison, Wisconsin: "Taking care of two sons, John Michael, three and Paul, born November 15, 1948. My husband is in surgical residency at Wisconsin General Hospital for three years."

Katherine W. Burnett left for China in January. She will be at the Hackett Medical Center, Canton, China.

Rheba E. Robinson writes: "It seems good to be back

in the east again, after a year out in the mid-west. I can never thank you enough for the opportunity you gave me when you suggested me for the research program. I learned a great deal as a result of this unique experience. It has helped me in finding another position which I like very much. At present I am Pediatric Instructor and Supervisor at the Brooklyn Hospital. It is very different from anything I have done before. I want to go to school now so I can learn about the new concepts of teaching. I plan to start work on my Masters Degree at Teachers College this spring."

News of Mary Rumely Munn quoted from the Christmas letter written by her mother: "Mary Rumely Munn and her husband built a modern home, full of sunshine, at 1282 Yosemite Street, Birmingham, Michigan. Their little daughter was born on April 9. She is a blue-eyed merry baby with golden curly hair, very alert and responsive. Her Scottish grandparents flew over from Greenoch, Scotland for a three months' visit. Duncan Munn sings her old Scottish ballads, while Grandma Catherine knits her a tam-o-shanter. On November 28 she was christened Ann Catriona (pronounced Cat-tree-on) in the Birmingham Presbyterian Church and her mother was baptized at the same time. Mary has joined the St. Dunstan's Dramatic Guild of Cranbrook."

New addresses:

Henrietta Marek Holme, Box 251, Perrin Air Force Base, Sherman, Texas.

Phyllis Schmid Holcomb, Elmcrest Inn, Williston, Vermont.

1945

Ruth Foster Mullis's new address: 299 Goffle Road, Ridgewood, N. J. "On November 1, 1948 I accepted the position of Supervisor of Nurses of Northern Bergen Nursing Service, Inc. Our public health office is located in Ramsey, New Jersey. Our program is a general public health program, serving an area of approximately sixty square miles, and covering several small communities. Public health and nursing problems are many and varied, but the work is tremendously interesting, satisfying and challenging."

Loretta Boyan Furey is living at 904 President Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Marita Conroy Halsey writes from 54 Main Street, Wickford, Rhode Island: "I have been busy with housekeeping in my eight room apartment and working three days a week in a small hospital in Wakefield, R. I. It is a 100 bed hospital and I am doing general duty nursing on a surgical floor. It is very interesting and quite different from working in a large institution."

Margaret C. Holt write from Geneva, Switzerland in January 1949: "I am going to Palestine with the American Friends Service to work for six months in the Arab Refugee Camp there."

Amelia Wilkie Burke is the infirmary nurse at Springfield College, Springfield, Mass. We were delighted to have a visit from her at Christmas time.

Dorothy Webb Loescher is living at 21-59 43rd Street, Long Island City 5, New York.

Winifred Beach MacDonald writes from 512 Prospect Street, Nutley 10, New Jersey: "You will see that I have moved again, my sixth address within one year, but I am still Public Health Nurse for the Nutley Red Cross and enjoy the work very much."

Elizabeth Child Shonnard wrote to Miss Young in November from 665 Tower Road, Ithaca, New York: "I am enclosing my long overdue Alumnae dues and would like to disclose my where-abouts at the same time. My husband has been attending the School of Chemical Engineering at Cornell University since November of 1945. We are living in the University housing project at present, and I am busy with our little home and our two year old son, John Waldron, born November 14, 1946. I have been both a staff nurse and a part time nurse on the Obstetrical Service of Tompkins County Memorial Hospital and also spent one summer as an office nurse. It has always made me very proud to note the esteem with which others in the field of nursing regard Presbyterian nurses, and it has also been a challenge to live up to that fine reputation. Since my husband will be graduating from Cornell in June, and we will be leaving Ithaca, it might be less confusing to keep my home address as my permanent address until we become permanently located. Please extend my regards to all whom I know at P. H."

New addresses:

Roxana Park Carnes, Maple Avenue, Canajoharie, New York.

C. Patricia Brobeil, Box 468, Lynn, Mass.
Charlotte Spicer Layton, U. S. Marine Hospital, Pittsburgh 24, Pa.
Jean Acomb Van Landingham, 1304 Brintwood Avenue, Chicago, Illinois.
Dorothy William Campbell, 35 Waverly Terrace, Bloomfield, New Jersey.
Marjorie Childs Black, 486 East St., West Bridgewater, Mass.
Pamela Stearns Baron, 141 East 88th Street, New York 28, New York.

1946

R. Phyllis Eli is living at 37 Jefferson Street, Hartford 15, Conn. She writes: "I am now working on the staff of the New Hartford Hospital on their Orthopedic Service. This was opened only last March and has the latest types of conveniences imaginable which are a boon to a nurses' time anytime."

Florence Urban Wyper's new address is: 4204 Oakridge Lane, Chevy Chase 15, Maryland.

Mary Hope Mason has accepted a position with the Liberty Mutual Insurance Company. (See Alumnae Mail Box).

The following message was received January 18, 1949: "The turbulent situation in China has necessitated Anne Cioffe Wang's return to the United States. Her present address is: 2714 Webster St., San Francisco, Cal."

Alice Graham Berg has a new address received January 1949: Ekraveien 14, Röa, Oslo, Norway.

Dorothy Engstrand Blom's address is now: 212 Sherman Road, Chestnut Hill 67, Mass. Her husband is with the Child's Psychiatry Department of the Massachusetts General Hospital. She spent a year as head nurse with the University Hospital in Ann Arbor, Michigan (medical clinic) before moving to Massachusetts. Dorothy Hood Engstrand had a daughter Nancy Ruth on March 31, 1948. Her present address is: 1262 Delta Avenue, Cincinnati 8, Ohio.

Norma Karlen Landon wrote in November: "We are now back in the United States from Sweden and are living at 7 Carhart Avenue, White Plains, N. Y. for this year, while my husband is studying for his M. A. at Teachers College. We had many wonderful experiences in Europe. While in Sweden I work at the St. Erik's Hospital in

Stockholm. All of the nurses and doctors were very helpful to me. It means so much when one is in a foreign country. I hope to visit P. H. in the near future."

Joan Tompkins Wheeler sent news from California at Christmas time: "I've been working part time in a Clinic here which has been great fun. This on top of housework and my child has kept me busy. I happened to get the job when we went out to dinner and met Dr. Peter Talbert, who had graduated from P. & S. He offered me the job and the next week I started."

Effie Siegling Bowers has two daughters named Effie Campbell and Lucy Hill. They are living in Columbus, Georgia and all spent Christmas in Charleston, South Carolina.

Gay W. Currie's address is Y.W.C.A. University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, North Carolina.

New addresses:

Phyllis Reed, Edgewood Road, Fox Chapel, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Martha McCowell Rosman, 5151 Coranado Avenue, Oakland, California.

Joan Benton, 400 Yarmouth Road, Rochester 10, New York.

Patricia Brinkley Adams, 103 West College Avenue, Crawfordsville, Ind.

Barbara Nogas Keating, 805-8 25th Street, Los Alamos, New Mexico.

1947

Send your news to Lillian Oring, Edward S. Harkness Memorial Hall, 165 Fort Washington Avenue, New York 32, New York. Your classmates want to keep in touch with you.

Grace O'Brien McIver resigned from Psychiatric Institute in January to join her husband in Schenectady. Their address is 637 Liberty Street, Schenectady, New York.

Virginia Lott has been appointed as Head Nurse on the Fracture Service. Her address is Edward S. Harkness Memorial Hall, 165 Fort Washington Avenue, New York 32, New York.

Jill Martz Kraegel writes that she has a permanent address after all this time. It is 7726 West Becher St., Mil-

waukee 14, Wisconsin. A daughter, Beth Ellen was born on January 20th.

Jane Sylvester is working at Judson Health Center.

Frances Berking Burnham's address: 453 East 14th Street, New York 9, N. Y. Roderick Hotchkiss Burnham was born on December 15th.

Eleanor Straub Stough, 139 North Queen Street, York, Penna. She writes: "Since graduation I have gained experience by doing Visiting Nursing in York, Pa. for three months field work, studying part-time at the University of Michigan. School of Public Health; working full time in the Pediatric Department of the University Hospital in Ann Arbor Michigan; one month general duty in York Hospital; one month private duty in York, Pa., and at present am a staff member of the York Visiting Nurse Association."

Patricia Coburn Fithian's address is: 2 Daniel Low Terrace, St. George, Staten Island, New York.

Mildred Ernst's new address is: The Missionary Language School, 17 Millers Road, Bangalou, South India.

Jean Wilder Barney is at: 3809-A Chesapeake Avenue, Sussex-at-Hampton, Hampton, Virginia.

Ruth Lent Moran has joined the staff of the Visiting Nurses Association of New Brunswick, New Jersey beginning December 1, 1948. Her address is R.F.D. No. 4 425-B, New Brunswick, New Jersey.

Doris F. King is a member of the staff of the Visiting Nurse Association of Trenton, New Jersey.

Ellen Christensen Coburn was married in December and is living at 412 West 115th Street, Apt. 1-C, New York 25, New York. She is head nurse on 7th Floor Neurological.

New addresses:

Constance Given Stewart, 1122 Egan Court, Cincinnati, Ohio.

Jean Becker Shields, 20-43 Shore Boulevard, Apt. 3-B, Long Island City 5, New York.

Marian Turner Schreiber, R. D. No. 1, c/o Simcoe Farm, Allentown, Penna.

Jeanne Shervington Scott, 211 Kinderkamack Road, River Edge, New Jersey.

Patricia Conway, 49 Irving Street, Cambridge, Mass.

Helen Warren, Hyden Hospital, Hyden, Kentucky.

Elizabeth Morgan Porter, 192 Gedwey Avenue, Newburgh, New York.

Jeanne Cawley Marshall, 2334 Goodale, Overland 14, Missouri.

Jane Dougall, Bard Hall, Haven Avenue, New York 32, New York.

Jane Crowell Francis, 160 East 48th Street, New York 17, New York. She writes: "I resigned my position at the Institute of Rehabilitation and Physical Medicine June 20, 1948 and since my marriage on July 3rd have been a busy housewife."

1948

Mary Robinson King writes from 3406 West Travis Street, San Antonio, Texas: "I have been doing private duty in various hospitals—Army and civilian—in San Antonio. Working and keeping house takes up my time. I like Texas hospitals a lot but miss New York. My husband is stationed at Kelly Air Field Base, San Antonio, Texas."

Betty Havenstrite Phillips has a position as a school nurse in Moscow, Penna. in ten schools with an enrollment of about 1500 students, mainly in rural areas.

Marcia Burnham Dieter, 14 Lincóln Avenue, Delmar, New York, is doing nursing at St. Peters Hospital, Albany, New York.

Margaret M. Selway is studying at Simmons College in Boston. She left February first. Her address is c/o Rita Morgan, 18 Dovey Street, Newton, Mass.

Martha S. Gilman wrote from Tammen Hall, 1010 East 19th Avenue, Denver 5, Colorado: "Betty Marker and I have been working here at Children's Hospital for about a month. We like Denver very much but we are reserving judgment on the hospital. It is very strange still and we are hypercritical. I'm afraid we are very spoiled. There is just no place like Columbia-Presbyterian Medical Center."

Barbara Brown Kingsland is working as staff nurse at Mountainside Hospital, Montclair, New Jersey. Her address is 99 North Mountain Avenue, Montclair, New Jersey.

Margaret Wren writes: "I started work at the Veteran's Hospital in Roanoke, Virginia, on the 29th of November,

and like it very much. They have an eight-weeks orientation period planned by the Educational Director which acquaints the new nurse with all types of patients cared for. I have started on the surgical service. There are weekly classes in Clinical Psychiatry as well as weekly Nurses' Conferences. They seem to have a well-integrated program here and the patients receive excellent care. I am now living in the Nurses' Quarters Annex—a very attractively furnished little house where eight of us live. We have our own kitchen, laundry, etc., and the girls are all fine and very congenial. I am very happy to be back in a hospital set-up again. There just wasn't enough actual nursing in a doctor's office to keep me happy."

New addresses:

Barbara Cash Crandall, 925 Blaine Street, South Bend, Indiana.

Annette Cohen Squire, 200 West 20th Street, Apt. 1102, New York 11, N. Y.

June Patterson Rounds, 477 North Broadway, Yonkers, New York.

Marian Layer Buchholtz, 2083 Hudson Street, Fort Lee, New Jersey.

Margaret Hill Scott, 299 Mill Street, Poughkeepsie, New York.

Beryl Bird Wren, 27 Reed Avenue, Port Washington, Long Island, New York.

Margaret D. Smith, c/o Lt. Col. Smith, Quarters 07, Fort Meade, Md.

Helen Anson, Joanne Brinton, Catherine Leavitt, Margaret Selway and Rita Morgan are going to school either part time or full time for their B.S. degrees.

Margaret Douglass has started taking courses towards her M.A. degree. At present she is the acting night supervisor in Eye Institute.

Margaret Bartlett is spending some time at her home in England. Lois Schmoll sailed February 11th to visit with her till May.

Elizabeth Blackford Middleton and her husband have been awarded a fellowship to do research work here at the Medical Center.

Mary Jane Brooks is now Miss Byron's assistant at the Mary Harkness Convalescent Home.

Alice Ely, Alice Kingsbury, Martha Gilman, and Eliza-

beth Marker are working at Denver's Children Hospital in Denver Colorado.

Amelia McFadden and Catherine Stewart are starting to work this month at the Foundation Hospital, Alton J. Oschner Clinic in New Orleans, Louisiana.

Mary Page Lancaster is going to Korea this month as a medical missionary.

Mary Swengel Garcia is supervisor of the operating room in Maracaibo, Venezuela.

Ruth Russell is now in Tivoli Hotel in Panama vacationing.

Mabel Stephenson and Ruth Stribling are doing Public Health nursing in Washington, D. C.

Janet Cady is starting March 1st at Passaic General Hospital as a Supervisor and Clinical Instructor in Pediatrics.

Back with us on the general staff are Erma Alley and Ann Shontz. Ann Shontz had been working at the Mary Harkness Convalescent Home.

The two head nurses from our class on the staff are Harriet Tilton (10E) and Frances Strode (Neuro 3).

COLONEL CRAWFORD'S PAMPERED PETS

On February 15, 1942, seventy-one graduates of the Presbyterian School of Nursing, thirteen outside graduates working at the Medical Center and five graduates from the Bronx Veterans Administration completed their application for entrance into the Army Nurses Corps via the 2nd General Hospital. Most of these nurses arrived at Fort George G. Meade, Maryland on February 15. While at the camp, six nurses, one dental hygienist, three dietitians, three P.T. Aids, five A.R.C. were added from other Army centers.

Prior to sailing and while at Camp Dix, New Jersey, ten more nurses were added to the Unit making a total of one hundred and five nurses. It is of these nurses that I now report. What has happened to them because they didn't have to use the Life Boats assigned to them?

Life Boat No. 5

Delafield, Julia, P.H. '36 "Am still with the Children's Aid and good and busy."

Hogan, Eileen, P.H. '40 has a Masters Degree from Teachers College, Columbia and is now Asst. Prof. of Obstetrical Nursing at Western Reserve.

Gallagher, Dorothy, who was a General Duty nurse on 14 East before joining the Unit is now Mrs. Louis Dion and has two girls—Dorrie Lou and Kathy Ann. (Dorrie looks like mama).

Shroeder, Gladys, who was a private duty nurse working in Neurological Institute before joining the Unit has gone to Phoenix, Arizona to do private duty nursing. Gladys covered South America, Aruba, Guatamala, and Florida in her travels last year.

Elwood, Evelyn, P.H. '39 is studying at Teachers College, Columbia. She works in P.H. during Field Work and in the Summer.

Danielsen, Edna, P.H. '39 received her B.S. Degree and is now Supervisor 14th Floor P.H.

Cuerier, Frances, who was a general duty nurse in Neurological before joining the Unit is studying full time at N.Y.U.

Hastings, Dorothy, P.H. '38 is now Mrs. Hartley Bartlett. She has a step-son and a young daughter of her own who is "like the Dutchess in Alice in Wonderland."

Todd, Arnot, P.H. '33 is now Mrs. Robert Ware and has two sons Robert and Peter.

Armstrong, Margaret, who was a general duty nurse in Vanderbilt Clinic before joining the Unit is now Mrs. Lane Brown. She also came back East after a couple of years in California—"Feels fine."

Young, Madeleine, who was doing private duty at Neurological before joining the Unit is now working at the V.A. Headquarters in N. Y. C. She has her own apartment and has a Vestals Retreat table cloth on her table.

Head, Josephine, P.H. '38 married Dr. Richard Diefendorf upon her return and has two fine sons, Rickie and Mark.

Life Boat No. 6

Martin, Gertrude, P.H. '38 is now Mrs. Maurice Triouleyre with one baby girl, Helen, and dog.

McMullan, Emily, P.H. '30 is now Mrs. Garrison Norton with two children, Glenavie and Charles.

Mearns, Margaret, P.H. '38 is now Mrs. Immanuel Klette with one child, Johnny.

Mutch, J. M. Ada, P.H. '36 has her Master's Degree and is an Assistant Director of Nursing working in the P.H. Nursing Office.

Mosser, Willetta, P.H. '35 is now Mrs. Willetta Gardiner with one son, William, and we hear she is basking in the sun in Miami.

Conner, Joyce, P.H. '40 married Dr. Ellsworth Davenport. She has one child, Richard Ellsworth.

McMullan, Dorothy,—who joined the Unit from New York-Cornell and because her sister was in it—is said to have her degree from N.Y.U. and is working in the Out Patient Department at New York-Cornell.

Hallock, Mildred, P.H. '37 received her B.S. degree and is now a teaching supervisor in the pediatric department at Lenox Hill Hospital, N. Y. C.

Peters, Margaret, P.H. '35—Rumor has her back in the ANC working at Walter Reed, Washington, D. C.

Smith, Elizabeth, P.H. '41 married Dr. David Habif—has two children and another very soon? Chipee (the oldest son, all of three years—was a patient at Babies Hospital. He had some minor surgery and was a very good boy). The little girl who has a "halo" is Suzy by name.

Smith, E. Virginia, P.H. '38 is studying literature and sociology at the University of Michigan (unless she has changed her major).

Dickensheets, Ruth—Writes: "I am now a grandmother. A darling little girl born to my 'baby' October 8. I am engaged to be married in the near future to an attorney here."

Life Boat No. 7

Van Horn, Mary Ellen, P.H. '36 married Dr. Phinizy Calhoun, Jr. and has a son and daughter, Phinizy No. 3 and Mary Ellen No. 2.

Waldvogel, Naomi, P.H. '35 is working in the Doctors Private Offices P.H.

Swayze, Gladys, P.H. '28 is working in the Staten Island Hospital.

Walker, Helen, P.H. '40 married Dr. Ferdinand McAllister and has two lovely girls, Janie and Ann.

Barrett, Rose, P.H. '40 married Dr. Albert Levy and has one cute girl, Penny.

Peto, Marjorie, P.H. '26 is working for her Masters Degree at N.Y.U. (Unofficial title—Matron of the Babies Hospital, Columbia Presbyterian Medical Center).

Strambi, Angela, P.H. '39 was studying at the University of West Virginia but is now home and may continue at N.Y.U.

Rickman, Marie, who joined the Unit at Fort Dix is a faithful correspondent. When she isn't visiting Carrie she does private duty nursing.

Purnell, Carrie, who joined the Unit at Fort Dix is owner and manager of a guest house in St. Petersburg, Florida.

King, Elizabeth, who joined the Unit at Fort Meade is Mrs. Elizabeth Buesing and has one son, Joseph.

Hagner, Dorothy, P.H. '31 returned to P.H. as Supervisor of the E.N.T. Service.

Chanda, Mary, P.H., '38 has recently become Mrs. Bill Parker. Their home is in Richfield Springs, N. Y.

Life Boat No. 8

Renski, Caroline, P.H. '37 left nursing for the secretarial field. She is now a private secretary.

Biddle, Jean, P.H. '32 has been in her home town in Canada since last April. Her father died at this time and she has been busy selling the "big house" and moving her mother into a small apartment.

Robinson, Dorothy, P.H. '34 is working in the Delivery Room in Sloane as Supervisor. She has joined the 320th

General Hospital Reserve Unit and reports the meetings held as very interesting.

West, Florence, P.H. '35 lives with Ann and works in the Doctors Private Offices.

Heller, Marie, P.H. '35 is now Mrs. Thomas Quinn, housewife.

Chase, Eleanor, who was working in N. Y. S. Psychiatric before joining the Unit is now Mrs. Herbert Ballard with two children—Eugene and Ann Louise—and a new home. Her husband is still in the Air Corps.

Willey, Ruth, P.H. '41 "Am now going to Boston U. the first year of a two year course for a Masters in Social Work, psychiatric variety. Like it very much and find my nursing comes in often, as many of the clients (not patients any longer) have medical problems."

Whitfield, Marion, P.H. '38, is now Mrs. W. G. Malone with two boys—very husky and lively—named Gordon and Bill.

Walsh, Clarissa, P.H. '39, is now Mrs. Jack Powley. "Jack and I, while not living a spectacular life are most content and happy. When Hoppy (Janet Hopkins) left for China we drove her to the Washington airport."

Smith, Jean, P.H. '39, married Dr. William Province and has two children and a dog—William, Sallie and Cookie.

Johnson, Vera, P.H. '41 is now Mrs. Malcolm Phillips. She writes, "We are very busy. Mal with his school (he is going to be a minister) and I with my work at Red Cross. Was dumbfounded when Mary Witt came into the office. Odd thing she was waiting to see the manager and happened to select my place to wait." She has two cocker spaniels.

Hampton, Loulie, P.H. '41, Mrs. Loulie Shaffer has been doing private duty with children in the Orthopoedic Hospital in her home town.

Schweitzer, Emily, P.H. '39 is a head nurse (and a very good one) at New York Orthopoedic. She is also going to school.

Life Boat No. 9

Swallen, Mary, P.H. '30 received her M.A. from Teachers College last June. She is still studying and doing private duty simultaneously.

Delaney, Mary Ann, P.H. '34 lives with Kilkie and works in a

doctor's office in Lancaster, Pa. Kilkie was born in North Ireland.

Quackenbush, Mildred, P.H. '38 received her degree at Teachers College, Columbia, and is now Supervisor of the O.R. at Rochester General, Rochester, New York.

Reichling, Dorothy, P.H. '36 is now Mrs. James Loranger and working very hard in an obstetrical department at Haverstraw, New York while her husband studies at Columbia. Ann Strambi worked for Dottie during the Summer.

Hopkins, Janet, P.H. '39 stayed in the A.N.C. and has been stationed in China for over a year.

Bedard, Evelyn, who joined the Unit at Fort Meade stayed in the A.N.C. She is now a Captain.

Smith, Laura, P.H. '32 received her B.S. Degree at T.C. Columbia and is now an Instructor at the Bronx V.A.

Knowles, Bernice, who worked in the Delivery Room in Sloane Hospital before joining the Unit died last September.

Sandmann, Ilse, P.H. '36 received her Masters Degree at T.C., Columbia and is now State Supervisor of Red Cross Nursing Services in Minnesota "Had a wonderful vacation this summer travelling thru California and the Rockies. Margaret Whitney is with a V.A. Hospital in Van Nuys, Cal."

David, Janis, who was a head nurse in Neurological before joining the Unit received her B.S. degree at N.Y.U. last year and is now working for the Standard Oil Company.

Reid, Margaret, P.H. '35 is going to school and is a head nurse in Admitting Emergency, P.H.

Wohlfarth, Edna, P.H. '33 is now Mrs. Clarence Fishbaugh, Jr. and has a daughter—Melinda Ann.

Life Boat No. 10

Jordan, Lydia, P.H. '37 is studying at Boston University and works in P. H. in Summer.

Gough, Constance, who was doing private duty at Neurological Institute before joining the Unit is now Mrs. Herbert Bloom, with one child—John Martin. Herb is still in the Army.

Keefer, Geraldine, P.H. '39 is now Mrs. Vergil Schwarz living in a home with ruffled curtains and a picket fence.

Carnell, M., A dental hygienest (whereabouts unknown).

Staten, Virginia, who joined the Unit from the Bronx V.A. writes "A good long letter soon. Right now I'm busy with final exams."

Harmon, Thelma—a dietitian (whereabouts unknown).

Webster, Norine, who was an instrument nurse P.H. O.R. before joining the Unit is now in Flint, Michigan but her nursing career has not been reported upon. "Merry Xmas" was all.

Rapp, Elizabeth, who joined the Unit at Fort Meade is still in the A.N.C. (Colorado).

Darling, Clara, P.H. '31 is a private duty nurse.

Kauffman, Ella, who was in charge of Maxwell Hall Infirmary before joining the Unit is now a secretary working for "the polititians at the Capital. (Harrisburg, Pa.)" She has a cat—Sammy.

Swingle, Constance (dietitian) is now Mrs. Frank Minick.

Wilks, Helen (dietitian) is now Mrs. Hayden.

Merrill, Marie (physiotherapist) was with the V.A. until Christmas and then went back into the Army.

Randall, Virginia (physiotherapist) has been working steadily for the V.A. and doing special work in polio.

Cone, Doris, P.H. '31 "I lost my brother, Fred in August. He died from wounds he had received in China. I am on the staff in Fairfield, Conn., V.N.A. and going to Boston U. twice a week."

Life Boat No. 11

Reeves, Katherine, P.H. '38 is now in the A.N.C.

Lundin, Alice, P.H. '32 is doing Private Duty at P.H.

Ives, Katherine, P.H. '34 writes "Am leaving nursing for a while. Going home to look after my mother and go to Secretarial School in Hudson.

Cordes, Margaret, P.H. '36 is now Mrs. Dey and has some step-children and a two month old son of her own. Mearnsie is her baby sitter.

Batchelder, Clara, P.H. '38 is now Mrs. James Peery and has two children (and they keep her busy).

Bickel, Blanche, joined the Unit at Fort Meade—Whereabouts unknown.

Racz, Margaret, who joined the Unit from the Bronx V.A. returned to the Bronx V.A. She is studying at N.Y.U.

Scott, Haidee, A.R.C. is working for the V.A. "Am still in the land of corn and pigs—not too exciting but the work is interesting."

Collins, Shirley, A.R.C. Whereabouts unknown.

Witt, Mary, A.R.C. is now Mrs. Harry Turner and writes

"You ought to try married life; it's wonderful." She called long distance from Texas this Christmas, but the person receiving the call couldn't understand a word she said."

Hart, Jasha, A.R.C. Whereabouts unknown.

Brugger, Mary Ann, A.R.C. Whereabouts unknown.

Life Boat No. 12

Farrington, Florence, P.H. '38 is now Mrs. Richard Ingram with three children (all curly heads) Rachel Anne, Kathy and Dickie. "Am doing private duty in Montclair."

Root, Anna, who joined the Unit at Fort Dix is now Mrs. Robert Norton.

Bestman, Florence, joined the Unit at Fort Dix. (Whereabouts unknown).

Whitney, Margaret, joined the Unit from Bronx V.A. She is still in V.A. in California, but *never* writes.

Hall, Dorothy, P.H. '39 is now Mrs. Dorothy Rhynard living in Terre Haute, Indiana with son Jon. She is doing private duty.

Beet, Alice, P.H. '39 is now Mrs. Robert Ogilvie, has a son Pete, her husband has finished college, has a wonderful job and they are living in a new home. She hopes to make her 10th reunion.

Brundage, Mary, P.H. '33 is studying at New York University.

Forbush, Ina, who joined the Unit at Fort Dix is now Mrs. F. Young and has a son 5 months old.

Baker, Elizabeth, P.H. '39 is studying at Teachers College, Columbia.

Johnson, Sybil, P.H. '40 is now Mrs. J. D. Williams and lives in Charlestown, S. C.

Life Boat No. 14

Aiken, Martha, P.H. '35 just doesn't write.

Davis, Katherine, who joined the Unit at Fort Dix stayed in the Army Nurse Corps and when last heard from was a Chief Nurse.

Schwartz, Tova, physiotherapist, is now Mrs. John Ray and has two children, Markie and Carolyn.

Fisher, Elizabeth, P.H. '35 rejoined the A.N.C. and when last heard from was working "days" on same ward where Ruthie Owen had "nights."

Cadwell, Maude, who joined the Unit at Fort Dix visited the B.H. Nursing Office recently. She is working in a Beauty Parlour and has put her application in for the V.A.

McBrien, Ruth, who joined the Unit at Fort Dix stayed in the Army and has been in Germany for years!

Castille, Mercedes, who joined the Unit at Fort Meade hasn't been heard from but rumor has her a Captain in the A.N.C.

Finn, Margaret, P.H. '39 is now Mrs. Vernon Vocelle, housewife.

Life Boat No. 15

Provost, Matilda, who was working in Sloane O.R. before joining the Unit is working for the V.A.

Antetomaso, Antoinette, who joined the Unit from the Bronx V.A. is back in the V.A. in Baltimore. She also goes to school at Johns Hopkins University.

Johnson, Esther, P.H. '41 is going full time to T.C., Columbia (Esther, Betsey and Evie live together).

Edwards, Katherine, P.H. '36 had her fling in V.N.A. in California and is back East again relaxing.

Walther, Joyce, who was working in Sloane Hospital O.R. before joining the Unit is now a graduate of Teachers College, Columbia, and has returned to her home town of Oconomowoc, Wis.

Ives, Charlotte, P.H. '33 received her B.S. and is working towards her Masters. She is now Acting Assistant Professor of Public Health Education in the College of Education, University of Tennessee.

Rush, Reba, who joined the Unit at Fort Dix is now Mrs. Emil Pratesi and she has a son, Emil, Jr.

Kent, Louisa, P.H. '36 is an Instructor at Babies Hospital and is working towards her M.A. (The Matron and the Sister Tutor are taking Education Psychology No. 1).

Everett, Ann, P.H. '41 is now Mrs. Thomas Varland, her husband is in the Army and the family is in Alaska. At present they have a red headed baby called Billie Ann.

Page, Helen, who joined the Unit from the Bronx V.A. is now Mrs. Paul Brown and she has three girls—Susie 28 mo., Jane 15 mo., Barbara 2 mo.

No Life Boat

Colonel Paul M. Crawford:"I have cards from quite a few girls. Give my regards to Echo. Don't let him develop communist tendencies."



ELIZABETH BUNTING, '49, *Editor*

Busy indeed was the month of December. In addition to gala holiday preparations there was that never to be forgotten formal dance on December 17, when many couples crowded the floor of the simulated mountain skating rink. All who attended certainly were impressed by the outstanding artistic decorations. Congratulations to the dance committee for one of the finest dances ever.

Another December treat was the combined Christmas pageant and Glee Club concert produced by the Glee Club and the direction of Miss Tamar Reed and the dramatic club with Miss Claine Free, '50, as leader. Everyone was most enthusiastic over this production which added much to our Christmas spirit.

As usual Christmas Eve was long awaited for the annual candlelight caroling procession through Presbyterian Hospital. All who participated will agree it is an experience to be long remembered. Sturgis Auditorium looked festive indeed for its late party planned for all the carolers.

January is always a month dedicated to the preliminary students. The end of classes, full-time duty, medicine and dressing classes—all these are new experiences, but excitement rose to a new height on January 31st. On that evening, at 8:15 p.m., one hundred and six members of the Class of 1951 wore for the first time those long-cherished blue and white striped uniforms and the Presbyterian cap. With dignity and a thrill of happiness each proud student had her candle of service lighted by Miss Margaret E. Conrad. It was indeed an honor that Dr. Willard C. Rappleye, Dean, Faculty of Medicine, Columbia University, was able to attend and give the address of the evening. Now that the members of the class of 1951 are officially members of the school, all of us want to extend a proud and happy welcome and wish them success.

February brought with it an informal Valentine dance held in Sturgis Auditorium on Saturday, February 12th.

The Junior Class was active in the annual Red Cross Drive

held in February. As always, there were many booths located throughout the Medical Center.

The Senior Class is looking forward to planning for one of the biggest events on the spring calendar. This year the funds raised at the annual bazaar will be contributed to the Foster Parents Plan for war children. To make the bazaar a success, many hands must work busily for months ahead. The date has been set for April 8, and we hope at this time to welcome many Alumnae and friends to Maxwell Hall.

The Poster Contest sponsored by District 13 to stimulate interest and membership in the District was a great success. The contest was open to all members of District 13 and to senior students from schools of nursing in District 13. Awards were made February 16 at a tea held in Maxwell Hall. We are happy to announce that the posters of two of our students were chosen by the judges; first prize to Miss Mary Louise Neylan; second prize to Miss Marilyn Jones.

One very satisfactory student project was the packing of boxes for the students of the Bordeaux School. Nine packages were sent containing food as well as individual Christmas gifts, small personal items, for ninety-nine students. The following letter from the Director of the School gives some indication of the pleasure such gifts can bring.

January 21, 1949.

Dear Miss Mantel:—

Your letter of December 16th, arrived here January 14th, and your thoughtful good wishes for the staff at Bagatelle were deeply appreciated. Due to the generosity of our American colleagues the Holiday season was thoroughly enjoyed by all of us. We had received enough packages before Christmas to allow us to give a present to each student. Seven of your nine packages arrived on January 13th, and the remaining two on the 18th. All were received in good condition.

We have decided to keep all the personal presents that were sent by your students, and we shall distribute them at Easter. Last year we hid presents in the garden, and the students had a "Hunt," which they enjoyed very much indeed. As each student had already received a remembrance from an American student, we felt that it was a good idea to hold your gifts for another occasion.

The food content of the packages is deeply appreciated, as it will mean that we can supplement the diet of the students. We have already opened a can of the strawberry jam, which the students enjoyed with great relish. We made a chocolate cake for the night nurses which was a great "treat," and plan to use the other cake mix in this manner.

It is difficult for me to adequately express our real and deep appreciation for this contribution which has been made by your students. We are grateful indeed for the interest of our American colleagues, as it has meant a great deal to us. The presidents of your three classes will receive direct acknowledgments from three of our students who are able to write English.

With kindest regards to you and Miss Conrad and the other members of her staff, along with my best wishes for this new year. Miss La Motte wishes to be remembered to you and to her many friends at Presbyterian Hospital.

Sincerely yours,

M. CORNET-ACQUIER, Directorice





Frieda Vester Ward writes from Kyrenia, Cyprus, on January 17:

"Today I received the Quarterly magazine for the first time in about five years, and I can't tell you how thrilling it was to read it. Dollars have been practically unobtainable since before the war, so I had to let my subscription and alumnae fees slide. Recently my mother, who is now in the United States, paid my fees for me, so the Quarterly Maga zine arrived today, and I have been reading it ever since. We have been leading a very nomadic life in recent years. My husband is in Barclay Bank, and we were living very peacefully in Jerusalem up until February '47, when we were all (women and children) turned out at a moments' notice. My daughter was just eight weeks old then, and I have two boys as well, seven and one-half and five. Back we went in September, only to be rudely removed again last January. We have been here a year now and our future as well as that of Palestine is still undecided. I wish I could give you a clear picture of what has and is going on in Palestine, but that would be too involved and serve no useful purpose. Please convey my kindest regards to Miss Young, and all in the School Office."

* * * * *

Letter to Miss Conrad from Harriet Benedict dated January 11:

"Belated Christmas greetings and Happy New Year. If the mail service does not improve, this letter will probably arrive just about in time for next Christmas. St. Anthony is a lovely place to friendly eyes. It is located on a land-locked harbor off the Atlantic Ocean and the fascination of the great expanse of water never wears off. Great masses of rock just rise out of the water producing grandeaur in its vastness and quietness. The skies never seem to be the same—usually clear but always with different arrangements of pinks and yellows. At night the northern lights form rings or just blanket the sky with color. The hospital is set at the base of this rocky mass, looking out at the harbor. It seems to have elastic walls, and although the mail boat may bring ten to fifty patients, space can be made for all who need it. If you arrive on the last boat from Labrador, you plan to spend the winter. Then you will be mending sheets, peeling potatoes, washing dishes or scrubbing floors. All patients who are able to help, help. Now that snow covers the land all are dependent upon dog-teams for travel. Most of the communities own or operate casket-like boxes to transport their patients to the hospital. This is called the coachbox. The doctors go out by teams to see individuals or communities. They, of course, carry a great box called the Lend-a-Hand box which contains just about everything but the kitchen sink. At least it has enough equipment for caesarian sections or hernias. Just before Christmas I had my first ride when we went gathering boughs for decorating the hospital. Unfortunately the dogs do not always stop for you, one just says a short prayer and jumps. There may be five to twelve dogs fanned out in front of the komatik, each with their own trace. But there are no reins, so the driver has to guide the sled as a boy drives a scooter, of course he also makes a lot of unintelligible sounds that sound like the Lucky Strike

Auctioneer at work. The day I arrived, I was given the ether can, and as the anaesthetist has been sick for almost three months, I gained that title. Everyone has been most helpful. I've been the sandman for everything from tendon repairs to thorocoplasty. For the latter, I gladly return the ether can to the former anaesthetist. I was rather fortunate in having a trip on the hospital ship, the Moravel, to Labrador before the navigation season ended. It's an amazing floating hospital with X-ray, refracting equipment, operating table. Soon after I arrived the doctor returned from an eighteen day trip in which he had seen one thousand-seventy patients. The staff are a good bunch from Newfoundland, England, Scotland, Canada and the United States. We all seem to work well together and have lots of fun doing it. A large proportion of the work is necessarily done by aides with a very limited background. They even give the penicillin and streptomysin. They are a very willing group and we all enjoy sharing in giving them classes. I've delivered two babies and am learning new things every day."

* * * * *

Excerpts from a letter to Miss Conrad from Mary Hope Mason:

"This is a long belated note to tell you of my activities since I left P. H. I spent a delightful summer in the Adirondacks. It has been many years since I've been up there for a whole summer. Various members of my family came and went so it was always busy. With the exception of a trip to Providence with my parents and a trip to Syracuse to help a sister move from New York, I didn't budge outside of 'God's Country.' The weather was beautiful all summer. At the end I hated to return but felt like a new person in more ways than one. After considerable hunting I think I've found a very interesting job. You may have heard about it, if not I'd like to tell you. It is with the Liberty Mutual Insurance Company. At the moment I'm engrossed in endeavoring to learn the workmen's compensation law. It is a document of endless clauses and confusion, but I trust my efforts will not be all in vain. After my indoctrination into the legal end of compensation medicine they are going to teach me about rehabilitation. This will be done at Boston, where they have their own set-up. Eventually I'll be back in New York City with the title of rehabilitation nurse. What Liberty Mutual does is rehabilitate their compensation clients. My job will be to contact these people soon after their injuries, make sure their hospital care is proper and adequate. Then they have to be gotten to the proper rehabilitation centers in New York City. Apparently Dr. Rusk's 38th Street Institute is the usual place. Also if they need to be sent to a vocational school I'll see to that. In short I follow these people and their families from the time of their injury until they return to work. It sounds like an interesting and complete job. I hope that it proves to be as good as it sounds."

* * * * *

Excerpts from a letter to Miss Young from Margery Hasseltine Hopkins, '42, dated February 3, 1949:

"We expect to leave the Canal Zone and return to the States in mid-April and do not know where my husband will be stationed. If the housing situation is difficult I may spend several months visiting between my husband's and my parent's homes, so forwarded mail will be late in reaching me and I don't want to let another year slip past without paying my dues. It is my hope that my husband will be stationed in the

East where it may be possible for me to return to P.H. for the graduation exercises this year."

* * * * *

Excerpts from a letter to Miss Annie Thomas from Caroline Morris Holmes, '20, dated November 18, 1948 and mailed from South Harrow, Middlesex, England:

"It has been a long time since I've heard anything of you. I do hope you and Miss Young are both well. If you come to London do give me the pleasure of seeing you. Harrow is in London, and I'm in town several times a week. Life is still rather restricted here but we manage to keep going.

I was at a meeting of the National Council of Women in the Royal British Nursing Association and got sold some of these as part of their drive to rebuild their bombed home for older retired nurses. Apparently there are several more or less rival associations. I have not gotten it straightened out and have not done any nursing work. I made a feeble try at first and was told I might take a training course as they couldn't accept foreign trained nurses. Finally I got a sort of registration but never used it. Nurses are desperately short so I think I must see what I can do after Christmas, thought I always felt volunteers and part timers were probably a nuisance. My husband is abroad most of the time, my 'baby' son is six feet one and at Public school, the older one is married and has a son. He left the R.A.F. a Flying Officer after three years service and is living in Detroit, U.S.A.

I'm sure lots of P. H. people come to London and one of our London Association of University Women was at P. H. visiting about a year ago she told me. I should be so glad to see people and could probably put one person at a time or two up. Like 'Kew'—it is not far from London. So do push travellers my way.

My very best wishes to you and to Miss Young for a Merry Christmas."

* * * * *

Friends of Mrs. Marion McDonald Neal will be interested to know that her two children Mary and Irene Neal arrived from Oregon by plane, January 19th to make their home with their grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank McDonald in Moravia, New York. Mrs. Neal died about ten months ago. She was a graduate of Binghamton City Hospital and was a Head Nurse in Neurological Institute.

* * * * *

Mrs. Madeleine Janssen writes from 52 Ave du Lac, Brussels: "I am getting used to my new life which is really easy and lazy and pleasant yet I miss my friends and my job."

* * * * *

Letter received from Dorset, England from Miss A. Futter dated January 15, 1949:

"Thank you every one so much. Two parcels have arrived for me, one today and the other yesterday, both delightful and such a pleasure to unpack. Talk about a lovely surprise packet? One full of good things to eat and to drink and the other one clothes you call old, but what a joy to so many of us here. I too have the pleasure of giving them to some others who are in need and so far am helping lone girls and women of gentle birth, who really appreciate such dainty wear. I am able to wear two pairs of the shoes, myself, and they are a great boon and some of the dresses. I opened the peaches at lunch time and enjoyed

some with a rice pudding I had made, which was such a treat. We are still rationed for almost everything but some have come off points but then the price goes up. Coupons for clothing, handkerchiefs, stockings, boots and shoes are still the order of the day, but there are more in the shops and nice choice, so you must not pity us too much. We are having so far a mild winter and as we are strictly rationed for all heating commodities, gas, electricity, coal, coke and oil, we hope this weather will continue. I live in a real country cottage, picturesque, but no modern comforts, no gas, no water but a well in the garden and you crank up the water in a bucket and lovely sparkling water it is. No sanitation indoors—50 yards down the garden, huge garden but of course when I came here fifty years ago, with a friend, who did the house-keeping it was a picnic and I was one of the eight Pioneer Nurses in Dorset. I had a pony and trap and as soon as bicycles came, I had one.

Staying in your Hospital and being your honored Matron's guest is the "High Light" of my life.

If and when any of you come to England, do let me know and if you should come to Dorset we might be able to meet. Words fail me to express my thanks and how deeply touched I am with your kindness. It's your lovely youth that is such a charm, cherish it and keep it as long as you can. With best wishes and grateful thanks."

* * * * *

The following is a letter addressed to Muriel Widrick Howell, '45, from Helen Green, '45:

A. S. M. Asa, Ango. Nele, Congo Belge,
August 25, 1948.

Dear "Wid"—It surely was a surprise to hear from you. Most of the P.H.er's with good intentions to write have let me down. I still hear from Peggy Smith and Neva Jones. Neva is going to India this fall, and Peggy hopes to return to Burma soon.

No doubt by the time this reaches you, you will have received excerpts from my letters home and a copy of my circular letter which my father sends out for me, but not knowing what all goes before you may be rather hazy as to the set up as you call it.

When I came out I was sent to work at a Mission Hospital. The six months passed all too quickly and I'm afraid I didn't learn half enough. Then I was sent to Dungu, where I had charge of a small dispensary. Last Christmas I moved north again to Banda. The three months spent there is described in the circular letter. Now I'm at Asa, just 60 miles from the French Equatoria border, working among the Azande. I'm not awfully good at Pazande yet, but I use it all the time and seem to make myself understood. Asa is in the forest. We have some very large trees about us, but they are altogether different from any trees I ever saw in "puta" (white man's country). The forest is cleared off the hill where we live and we have a beautiful view—off over the tree tops. The hill is small and so we haven't too many buildings. Piersons have a house and out buildings. Grace Congleton, the school teacher has a nice house—I live in what was built for a garage. There is one room partitioned off, so I have two rooms and I make more by hanging curtains, still have the old ones I used in college and training. The houses are all made of brick and we have cement floors. (At Dungu I stumbled around on brick floors). Our roofs are thatched and I haven't any ceiling in mine, just look up at the frame work and grass over head and there is a little opening, air space

around where the brick walls don't meet the thatch—of necessity or the white ants would eat the roof off from over my head. No glass windows, wooden shutters. I'm getting screens put on, which will make me feel safer when the lions roar at night. Haven't seen any, but they surely make enough noise sometimes.

I have a nice white enamel wood stove that I brought out with me, but right now it is only a table for I have no place to use it. I hope in a few weeks to have a cook house out doors, where I can use it again. Right now my cook stove is the top of a 200 liter gas drum resting on three stones. A bit smoky at times, but real campified. Six o'clock has arrived, the light is going so I have to hunt up my matches. Coleman lanterns are wonderful inventions.

I guess my work is a bit different from yours, for one thing I never get away from it. There is always someone at the door, for one thing or another. I really have to be like a doctor—only I don't have the wisdom of a doctor. There has been a bit of sewing up to do, as you would expect in a land like this. I've had some bad third degree burn cases, premature babies, etc. But we mainly have tropical diseases to contend with. We usually have from 15 to 20 people taking the Bilharziose treatment. We see a lot of yaws. There is also a lot of G.C. and syphilis around, but I won't treat them, as the government does do it. I don't think it's worth while from my standpoint, because of the expense. Since I have to buy all my own medicines from my own allowance, and the government will and can give them the same treatment. Neither do I treat sleeping sickness, because the government wants to keep control of it. The government enforces those who have the disease to receive treatment, and I have no way to make them come here —only if they want to come, but we don't have to beg for patients, for we have more than we can handle as it is. My infirmiers (native boys) are a big help to do most of the work now, and I just sort of supervise, but that means I have my finger in the pie most of the time, for they are so slow.

The leper work is the new thing. We are starting a leper camp. Nothing has ever been done for the lepers in this region before and they are coming in all the time. There are 85 or more waiting now for the completion of the dispensary building over at the camp. Then we have to build houses (they are doing the building) before we are really organized. We are just putting up a temporary mud dispensary building now, but the government has promised to give us bricks for a brick one if we can haul them down here (8 miles). There are all stages and kinds of leprosy represented by this group. Our mission doctor was up to look them over and help me classify them. The American Mission to lepers has given us enough Diasone to treat five cases. It is supposed to effect a cure and I'm anxious to begin giving it to those the doctor selected for it. It would be wonderful if we could have enough to give to them all but the Alepal injections help their symptoms a lot and it's worth while. (Alepal is a Cha moogra preparation) given I.m once a week or I.V. twice a week. That's one side of the work, the other is the spiritual side, the real reason we are out here to make known the way of salvation through the blood of the Lord Jesus to these people. We have a nucleus of believers. A native church here, with a native pastor. Both natives who help me in the dispensary are real Christians and faithful in witnessing to their own people. It's a real privilege and also a responsibility we have.

I am also a mama to 13 girls in our girl's home. They are a bunch

of problems, but real sweet anyway. I don't know what I'd do without them to holler at. They are all going on vacation tomorrow and then will it be quiet around here. A couple are staying to take care of me, build my fire, wash, iron, clean etc. It might be easier to do it myself by the time I've had to stand over them to make them do it right.

Have you ever heard of Carlton Boot. He and Mr. Ferrin, president of Providence Bible Int. and of our mission, Mr. Davis, our General Secretary, were just out to pay us a visit. They have spent almost three months in Africa, visiting almost all our stations in Kenya, Tang naka Ugada, Congo F. E. A. Tonight they are taking the plane from Stanleville for home. It was wonderful to hear Carlton Booth lead our native singing and to hear him sing our Pazande hymns. The natives are still trying to imitate him.

We have only been back from our General Conference about ten days. Once every two years we have a conference of all our Congo missionaries. It's really good to see some white faces again—a big group of them together. There were over 200 at this one and with men just out from America to speak to us, it seemed almost as if we were at a mountain conference place in the states, for Rethi where we met is in the mountains, pines and all and was it cold. I wore wool bed socks every night—a suit all day long and put a winter coat on top of that at night. It's good to be back in Azandeland where it's a little warmer once again.

Yes I've had malaria, or should I say have malaria—I've actually found it in my blood smear although I've never had any tropical chills, or fever with it. Just get an awful headache about three P. M. and feel terrible all over—a bit nauseated—is relieved by an Atebrine, or quinine. Of course we take quinine all the time but sometimes I slip up on it, and then—it pops out.

Was down about a year and a half ago with amoebic dysentry—but after those horrible emetine shots have had no further trouble with it.

I'm sure I've been bitten by the loa loa fly, as they are thick around here, but haven't been at Asa long enough for the loa loa's to show up yet.

So you see I'm learning tropical medicine by personal experience, but I'm still a pretty healthy specimen and good for a good many years yet. I wouldn't air all my physical infirmities to you except I know you'll be interested from a professional point of view.

I'm still single and safe in my little nest, and my garage apartment is like a palace with its box cupboards and make shift furniture. It really is, compared to the way the early missionaries lived—(Grace Congleton has a piano—a wonderful luxury—for there are only a few out here.) Sign off now. Do write again."

THE ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION OF THE PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK

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NOTICE — Please send to the editor any change of address, news items and suggestions for the Quarterly that would be of interest to the Alumnae.

Table of Contents

MAY

1949

	PAGE
Medical Center—Country Style	3
International Council of Nurses	7
Career Studies	9
The Out-Patient Nursing Service	13
New Appointments	15
Alumnae News	17
Visitors to the Nursing Office	20
News by Classes	21
School News	34
Report of 1949 Bazaar	35
Scholarships	36
Institute	36
Practical Suggestions for the Nursing Care of the Dermatological Patient	38
The Recruitment Program	45
Alumnae Mail Box	46

MEDICAL CENTER—COUNTRY STYLE

PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL is justly proud of its picturesque country estate which has been dedicated to the convalescent care of its patients. Located twenty-five miles from New York City, bordering the Merrit Parkway and the Connecticut state line, it is entirely apart from the bustle of the crowds and divorced from the austere routine of the hospital. The land was left to Presbyterian Hospital by Mr. William Wilson Cook, and the imposing home which was built upon it in 1937 was the generous gift of Mrs. Mary Harkness. It has therefore become the Mary Harkness Convalescent Home—a gracious establishment which has provided a veritable haven for patients who are not yet fully equipped to resume their home responsibilities upon discharge from the hospital. Convalescence for them provides a period for mental and physical adjustment—a chance to try their wings while they are still under medical supervision and care.

At Mary Harkness Home every possible effort is made to make the patient forget that he is still a part of the hospital. The appearance of the place alone is one of the most important contributing factors. Eighty acres of gently rolling, skillfully landscaped terrain, the scent of pine needles, and a blue sky overhead are not reminiscent of hospital wards. And inside, a large living room deeply carpeted, with a huge fireplace at one end, and a long row of French windows opening out onto a stone terrace replace the hospital atmosphere for that of a country club. From the long winding drive approaching the house the red brick and newly painted white colonial pillars of the building make a picture similar to that of Washington's home at Mount Vernon. What a truly perfect place to recuperate from an illness—and to regain a zest for living!

But of course it is really *people* who make a place what it is—and the one person who is probably responsible to a larger degree than anyone else for all the things which Mary Harkness Home represents is Miss Marie Byron, the superintendent. She needs no introduction to anyone who has been around Medical Center long. For fifteen years she was superintendent of Neurological Institute, and prior to that one could trace her head-nurseships back almost to her day of graduation from Presbyterian Hospital. Her formal education was in business and in nursing—the combination resulting in executive ability and a warm understanding of human tendencies. The two things which impress one most vividly on a short acquaintance

with Miss Byron are her keen mind and her quick, subtle sense of humor. Knowing her a little longer you will add to this an amazing insight, a sincere infectious friendliness, and a genuine interest in other people. Her personality sets the key for the atmosphere which prevails at the convalescent home, and the patients are quick to sense it. They feel a freedom and a security which are most important to their progress.

"We treat patients with wholesome neglect" Miss Byron will say "making light of their symptoms and complaints outwardly, but weighing them carefully and critically to ourselves." The staff of nurses at Mary Harkness Home must be, of necessity, alert observers—so that changes in any patient's condition do not go unheeded. This is of even greater consequence here than in the hospital, for at the convalescent home there is no staff doctor to make rounds daily. This must be done by the nurses so informally that no patient will feel he is being scrutinized. It is done by the casual mingling of nurses and patients—perhaps playing croquet or bridge, or enjoying a song fest around the big grand piano in the games room. In the afternoons nurses change their uniforms for informal street clothes so that they can enter into the picture more easily. Again this is a factor in weaning the patient away from the hospital, giving him increased confidence in himself.

The physical set-up for patients' living quarters is also consistent with the overall aim. Each person has his own room—small, but cheerfully furnished, sunny and airy. If his condition permits he is expected to make his own bed every morning; nurses make beds only for patients whose physical condition contra-indicates this exertion.

Meals are served cafeteria style, and again everyone who is able, selects his food and carries his tray to the table. Others may select their food and have their trays carried by the nurses, and still others who need special diets carry their trays but do not select their own food. A staff dietitian makes up the menus for everyone and modifies them for each special diet. In this manner diabetics and ulcer patients who must continue to have modified diets at home can observe the kinds and amounts of food served them and become better equipped to cope with their food problems alone.

The regular diets here are all considered high vitamin and high caloric so that it is a rare patient who does not show a weight gain at the end of his stay. Between meal nourishments

give added calories to the diets, and even patients who are watching their figures find it difficult to pass up a steaming cup of hot chocolate and a doughnut after a long walk outdoors on a Fall day.

The time between breakfast and lunch is a busy one at Mary Harkness Home. There are always quite a number of patients who require surgical dressings or special treatments, and these are carried out between 9 A.M. and noon. A fully equipped treatment room facilitates these procedures, and one nurse spends the entire morning doing dressings and treatments, calling each patient in as she is ready for him. Medications are also given out in this room at routine times, and the nurse in charge may give P.R.N. medications to patients whenever she feels they are indicated.

Twice a week Dr. Herbert Wilsbusen, the attending doctor on call for the convalescent home, holds office hours in the treatment room, seeing all new patients, and any others whose condition warrants his attention. Dr. Wilsbusen is on the attending staff at the United Hospital in Rye, and has his own practice in the village of Port Chester, just a few miles from Mary Harkness Home. He is always available in case of emergency, or may be consulted any time the nurses feel insecure about a patient's condition. Not infrequently he may advise that a patient be returned to the hospital in which case an ambulance is summoned and the patient is taken back for readmission.

Length of stay at Mary Harkness Home is decided individually for every patient by Miss Byron, who interviews each one before his two week period (the standard time prescribed for most patients) has elapsed. She decides, on the basis of his adjustment at the home, his progress made, the conditions to which he would return on discharge, and his economic status, whether he should remain for further convalescence or be allowed to go home. There are, of course, many subtle factors which are important in this decision, so that she must know everything possible about each patient before coming to a conclusion. Social service notes on the patients' charts are extremely helpful toward evaluating his home situation, but the most information about each person must be gleaned from alert observation of him during his convalescence.

Being discharged from Mary Harkness Home is, of course, a step forward for every patient, but few leave the place without casting lingering backward glances, and all take with them

pleasant memories of good times spent there. Perhaps they will remember the weekly Sunday night movies in the living room, the long walks over the grounds, or one of the inspiring vocal recitals given at the convalescent home periodically by the famous and very generous Norwegian soprano, Miss Nancy Ness. November and December guests will never forget the sumptuous Thanksgiving or the beautiful Christmas spent at Mary Harkness Home. And summer guests will return to the city tanned and glowing from the sun. Undoubtedly Presbyterian's country estate is an important link in the chain reaching from sickness back to health for its patients.

ANN SHONTZ, '48.



INTERNATIONAL COUNCIL OF NURSES

THE Interim Conference of the International Council of Nurses will be held in Stockholm, Sweden, June 12-16, 1941.

The only official delegates to these meetings are the members of the Grand Council, and all policy decisions are made by that body; therefore no "delegates" are sent in the usual meaning of the term. Since important matters for nursing are discussed, and there are many opportunities for renewing pleasant acquaintances with foreign nurses who have visited us here, we are very proud to have nine members of the staff at the Medical Center planning to attend the Conference. They will pay their own expenses, but have the benefit of the policy allowing salary for attendance at professional meetings and for travel time one way. In combination with vacation, therefore, a twelve weeks trip may be planned only one half of which would be without salary. Three of the group expect to remain for the maximum time.

Preparations for the trips have been in process all spring and, as the time draws near, the anticipation and excitement grow more intense.

Margaret E. Conrad '20 is sailing both ways on the S.S. Queen Mary of the Cunard Line leaving June 4th as soon as Graduation festivities have ended. She is making a quick tour of the Scandinavian countries (including the Midsummer Festival in Rattvik, Sweden, with Dorothy Rogers '25) and then spending time with friends in the American zone in Germany.

Marion Holland '26 is sailing on May 27th on the S.S. Veendam, Holland-American Line. She expects to visit friends in Denmark and in Switzerland.

Susan B. Moore '43, Florence Jensen '46 and Frances Barrows '46 are making their first trip abroad (except for Susan Moore's Army Nurse Corps experience). They sail on the S.S. Washington, U. S. Line May 25th, will take the Tour of England and Scotland as planned by The American Nurses Association and following the convention will travel by Linge bus to Paris.

Elna Saamenen '30 is also sailing with them on the S.S. Washington, including the same pre-convention tour but later will have an extended visit with her relatives in Finland returning in August.

Kari Ellingsen, graduate of the Red Cross Hospital in Oslo, who has been on the staff in Babies Hospital for several years

is also arranging for an extended leave to attend the Congress and visit relatives in Norway.

Amelia Foote, Yale School of Nursing, '45, and Head Nurse in the Pediatric Clinic here expects to fly over in time for the meetings and to travel after the Conference.

I am flying via Scandinavian Air Lines on June 5th. As chairman of the A.N.A. Advisory Committee to Foreign Nurses I shall attend a meeting in Copenhagen, Denmark before the Conference. Manola R. Phillips, whom many will remember as Recreational Director at Maxwell Hall for so many years, will join me in Oslo following the I.C.N. for a tour of the Norwegian fjiords and a brief visit to the English lakes and Scotland. We will fly home together in the latter part of July.

Word has been received that Clarissa Gibson '20, President of the Pennsylvania Organization for Public Health Nurses, is being sent by the Pennsylvania State Nurses Association. If any other "P.H.ers" are planning to be in Stockholm, will they please let us know so we can arrange to meet?

We are looking forward to stimulating meetings, reunions with our friends abroad, and a wonderful vacation. We wish you were all coming too! Mail may be sent c/o American Express, Stockholm, Sweden.

DOROTHY ROGERS, '25.

CAREER STUDIES

THE senior course in Professional Adjustments formerly known as "Senior Professional Problems" has undergone some interesting changes in the past two years. While most of the basic material on the Alumnae Association and other professional organizations, budgets, personnel policies and practices for graduate nurses and even the practice letters of application and resignation remain stable, the method of study of various branches and special problems of nursing has been transferred to small groups. Briefly, the plan is this: Each student makes her choice among the various topics proposed. An adviser from the faculty works with each of the resulting groups, holding three conferences with them. Reference materials for each are placed on reserve in the library. Experts in each field are invited to consult in one conference, and to attend the final symposium presentation for each subject at the end of the project. The student's individual papers are also made generally available through the library for a limited period.

The subjects covered this year by the 78 three year students in the class of 1949 are listed here, together with the advisers and consultants.

I. The Professional Nurse in the Institutional Field (Head Nursing, Supervision, Teaching, Administration) 8 students
Adviser. Miss J. M. Ada Mutch
Consultant: Miss Helen C. Goodale, Executive Secretary, National Committee for Implementation of the Brown Report.

II. The Professional Nurse in the Government Services: (Army, Navy, Veterans Administration, Public Health Service including Marine Hospital) 11 students
Adviser: Miss Margaret Wells
Consultant: Miss Lorraine Setzler, Assistant Chief Nurse, Veterans Administration Hospital, Kingsbridge Road, New York City.

III. The Professional Nurse in Visiting Nursing Agencies: 10 students
Adviser: Miss Constance Hamon
Consultant: Miss Katherine Disosway, Assistant in Education, Visiting Nurse Association of Brooklyn, New York.

IV. The Professional Nurse in Industry: 6 students
Adviser: Miss Eleanor Lee
Consultant: Miss Mildred E. Dunn, Supervisor, Nursing Service of Merck & Company, Rahway, New Jersey.

V. The Professional Nurse in the School Systems: 6 students
Adviser: Miss Ruth Lynch
Consultant: Miss Marie Swanson, School Nurse Consultant, National Organization of Public Health Nursing.

VI. The Professional Nurse in Chronic and Convalescent Care: 6 students
Adviser: Miss Grace Davidson
Consultant: Miss Marie C. Byron, Superintendent, Mary Harkness Home for Convalescents, Port Chester, New York.

VII. The Professional Nurse in Rural Communities: 6 students
Adviser: Miss Dorothy Rogers
Consultant: Miss Elizabeth Wilcox: Director of Nursing, Mary Imogene Bassett Hospital, Cooperstown, New York.

VIII. The Professional Nurse in Clinical Specialities:
A. Obstetrics: 4 students
Adviser: Miss M. Elizabeth Allanach
B. Pediatrics: 4 students
Adviser: Miss Marjorie Peto
C. Psychiatry: 4 students
Adviser: Miss Gertrude Clawson
D. Orthopedics: 2 students
Adviser: Mrs. Iva Haruda
E. Cancer Nursing: 4 students
Adviser: Miss G. Harriet Mantel
F. Tuberculosis: 3 students
Adviser: Miss Elizabeth Gill
G. Neurology: 4 students
Adviser: Mrs. Helen C. Delabarre

Arrangements were made for field trips or for attendance at institute meetings by practically every student in line with her special field.

Among these assignments were the following:

Burke Foundation (Chronic and Convalescent Care)
White Plains, New York
Englewood Hospital, Englewood, New Jersey
Maternity Center Association
Berwind Clinic, New York City
Memorial Hospital Center for Cancer and Allied Diseases
New York City
Merck & Company—Health Service
Rahway, New Jersey
Monmouth County Organization for Social Service
Monmouth County, New Jersey
Middletown Township Health Center
Holmdel Health Center
Freehold Health Center
Fitkin Memorial Hospital

New York City League of Nursing Education Institute
"The Modern Care for the Aged Patient—Theory and Practice" held at:
Home for aged and infirm Hebrews, New York City
Panel discussion: "Home Care"
held at: Visiting Nurse Service of New York City

New York Department of Health
Washington Heights Center, New York City
New York Tuberculosis and Health Association Conference
Hotel Statler, New York City
New York University—Bellevue Medical Center
Rehabilitation Center, New York City
Suffern School System
Suffern, New York
Union Health Center
International Ladies Garment Workers Union
New York City
Veterans Administration Hospital
Bronx, New York
Yonkers Visiting Nurse Association
Yonkers, New York

The contacts with the visiting experts from various fields have been stimulating to the members of our own faculty as well as to the students. It has been particularly pleasant when they have included dinners and coffees!

The willingness of these busy consultants to share their wisdom and experience with us, and their interest in the program, has been deeply appreciated. Equally valuable were the associations in the field trips and program sessions.

We heartily recommend this group method of studying careers. It is easily applicable to any community, and a very rewarding experience for all those involved in it.

Bibliography for Career Studies

(General background exclusive of special fields)

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Committee on the Function of Nursing, Eli Ginzberg, Chairman:

A Program for the Nursing Profession, Macmillan New York 1948

Chayer, L. E. *Nursing in A Modern Society,* Putnam, New York 1947

Deming, D. *Careers for Nurses,* McGraw-Hill New York 1947

Stewart I. M. *Education of Nurses,* Macmillan New York 1943

American Nurses Association: Counciling & Placement Service, Inc.

Job Classifications and Specifications

American Nurses Association et al: *Opportunities in Nursing*

American Nurses Association: *Facts about Nursing* 1948

Hampton, P. J. *An Introduction to Job Description*

American Journal of Nursing 47:411-412 June 1947

Laird, T. F. *Professional Nursing as a Career* Bois Vocational Series #7,

American Nurses Association

Margaret E. Conrad, '20.

THE OUT-PATIENT NURSING SERVICE

SINCE the instigation of the Out-Patient Nursing Service in 1946, the many inquiries about the service and the number of visitors coming to observe the program indicate that a brief review of the program might be of general interest.

The Out-Patient Nursing Service was set up to provide field experience for the students when the local visiting nurse agency could no longer provide an undergraduate affiliation. The field experience—two weeks for every student—takes place during the third and fourth weeks of the student's out-patient department experience, and consists simply of the students visiting patients in their homes, who are under the medical supervision of Vanderbilt Clinic. Many of these patients have been known to the student either in the hospital or in the clinic. Such visiting is carefully planned, and the student is at all times under the guidance of the full-time field instructor, Marguerite Lynn Williams, '39.

Although the program, financed by Columbia University, was primarily set up as an educational project for the students, considerable service to patients and their families has inevitably resulted, as well as an excellent example of continuity of care.

The questions most frequently asked about the program concern the type of field visits made by the Out-Patient Nursing Service. Briefly, these visits fall into two broad categories, the pre-hospital visit and the post-hospital visit. The following excerpt from the Out-Patient Nursing Service Manual describes these visits:

Pre-Hospital Visits:

When a patient has never been in a hospital before and is unfamiliar with hospital admission procedures and hospital practices, the admitting physician will sometimes request a home visit. On this visit the student nurse familiarizes the patient with what he may expect in the way of various hospital routines, and thus gives him some degree of security regarding his hospitalization.

Visits prior to hospitalization may also be made for general health supervision and to carry out the physician's recommendations for nursing care.

Post-Hospital Visits:

Requests for home visits following hospitalization are made by the hospital attending physicians, supervisors, head nurses, or social workers. These visits are made to patients who are under the medical supervision of the out-patient department,

and who, while not acutely ill, need some help in carrying out the doctor's recommendations while at home. Such patients may include those with conditions related to chronic diseases, fractures, minor wounds, circumcisions, tonsillectomies, colostomies, or general debility following a severe or long illness requiring good convalescence at home. Visits are also made to a selected number of maternity patients.

N.B. Patients are selected for their educational value to the student nurse, and no fees are charged. These patients are not receiving home nursing visits from any agency.

Keeping the professional personnel informed of the patient's progress is one of the objectives of the Out-Patient Nursing Service and is accomplished by (1) direct reporting, (2) the family study presentations to which doctors, social workers, dietitians and nurses are invited, and (3) written summarized reports which are placed in the patient's hospital chart within twenty-four hours of the visit.

The Out-Patient Nursing Service Advisory Committee, has been of invaluable assistance in the formulating of policies, the setting up of standard orders, and in the organization of appropriate record forms.

The growing interest in the Out-Patient Nursing Service and the utilization of its services is demonstrated by the increase in referrals—510 new referrals in 1948 as compared to 279 in 1947. Therefore it would seem that this interesting experiment begun in 1946 may now be regarded as a firmly established and essential part of every student's experience.

C. Hamon '29

NEW APPOINTMENTS

Mary Ann Lister '47 to Head Nurse, P. H. 11 East
Ann Mary Shontz '48, to Head Nurse H. P. 11.
Mary P. Baldwin '45, from Head Nurse P. H. 15 East to Supervisor P. H. 15
Frances Strode '48 to Assistant Head Nurse, Neurological Institute 3.
Harriet Tilton '48 from Head Nurse P. H. 10 to P. H. 9 Center.
Dorothy Robinson '34 from Head Nurse Delivery Room to Supervisor.
Isabelle Rogowski to Head Nurse Delivery Room
Nancy Sprunt Mathes (Mrs.) '48 to Head Nurse P. H. 15 East.
Carol Cheston '46 to H. P. 6 Head Nurse from P. H. 10
Irene Russell '47 to Head Nurse P. H. 10 East
Patricia Riker '47 from H. P. Treatment Room to H. P. 7
Phyllis Russell '47 to Head Nurse, H. P. Treatment Room.
Constance McNulty '48, to Head Nurse H. P. 5.
Doris Best '47, from Head Nurse P. H. 9 to P. H. 14 West.
Dawn Marie Farley, St. Vincent's Hospital, New York '48 to Assistant Head Nurse, Neurological Institute 7.
Dorothy Stafford, Central Islip State Hospital '46 to Instrument Nurse, P. H., 18
Shirley Ralph, '40 to Instrument Nurse, P. H. 18
Alice Flynn, Mercy Hospital '47, Wilkes Barre, Pa. to Head Nurse P. H. 10

In Memoriam

MRS. LESLEY W. GILLETTE

(Emily Hooker Mann, '12)

March 30, 1949

Falls Church, Virginia

AGNES READ CAMPBELL, '19

May 1, 1949

New York City



ENGAGEMENTS

Anita Siegel, '46, to Mr. Bernard Epstein.
Harriet B. Sayers, '46, to Mr. James M. Hill, Jr.
Elinor Robinson '47, to Mr. Robert Goodwin.

MARRIAGES

Ruth A. Fehrmann, '36, to Mr. Paul L. Hauke, April 16, 1949, in Jamesville, New York
Margaret O. Whitten, '42, to Mr. George Wagner.
Frances J. Smith, '44, to Mr. James E. Caulo, April 23, 1949, in New York City.
Sarah P. Cooke, '46, to Ian L. Cunningham, April 1, 1949, in New York City.
Bernice F. Silva, '46, to Mr. Lewis W. Hicks, III, April 9, 1949, in Bound Brook, New Jersey
Beverly J. McKeen, '47, to Mr. Dean H. Webster.
Mary L. Lancaster, '48, to Dr. Herbert A. Codington, Junior, April 8, 1949, in Sumter, South Carolina.
Alice C. Ely, '48, to Mr. Thomas A. Gilliam, March 10, 1949, in Pittsburgh, Pa.
Ruth B. Donnelly, '48, to Mr. Richard E. Knipshield, March 5, 1949, in New York City.

BIRTHS

Mr and Mrs. George E. Clark (H. Glass, '32), announce the birth of a daughter, Eloise, born April 1, 1949.
Mr and Mrs. Harry Edwards (E. Elmore, '35), announce the birth of a daughter.
Mr and Mrs. Charles Marston (C. Andersen, '37), announce the birth of a son, Peter, born January 17, 1949.
Mr. and Mrs. Charles L. Hewitt (D. Lyman, '35), announce the birth of a son, born April 5, 1949.
Mr. and Mrs. Richard Bullock (Nancy Baumis, '36) announce the birth of a daughter, Nancy, born April 17, 1949.

Mr. and Mrs. Frederick Kelly (V. Dutter, '37), announce the birth of a daughter, Lori Ann, born March 19, 1949.

Dr. and Mrs. Robert C. Locher (E. McDermott, '39), announce the birth of a daughter, Mary Jane, born September 29, 1948.

Major and Mrs. Clyde R. Eisenschmidt, Jr. (B. Boyd, '40), announce the birth of a daughter, Betty Jean, born March 16, 1949.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Morgan (M. Wagner, '40), announce the birth of a son, Charles Hermann, born March 14, 1949.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Ruckdeschel (L. Getchell, '40), announce the birth of a son, Bruce Raymond, born March 30, 1949.

Mr. and Mrs. Omar Seals (M. Girton, '40), announce the birth of a son, Daniel Girton, born January 29, 1949.

Dr. and Mrs. Robert C. Barrett (E. Wallace, '41), announce the birth of a daughter, Nora, born February 26, 1949.

Dr. and Mrs. David Habif (E. Smith, '41), announce the birth of a daughter, Virginia, born March 20, 1949.

Mr. and Mrs. Russell T. Morris (M. R. Eilenberg, '41), announce the birth of a son, James Russell, born January 21, 1949.

Mr. and Mr. George E. Kanter (V. Masuk, '42), announce the birth of a son, Peter, born April 19, 1949.

Dr. and Mrs. Wallace N. Jamison (R. Galloway, '42), announce the birth of a son, Robert Newlin, born March 29, 1949.

Lt. and Mrs. Ralph L. Hopkins (M. Hasseltine, '42), announce the birth of a son, Herbert Alden, born September 18, 1948.

Dr. and Mrs. Robert D. O'Malley (M. Pedeflous, '42), announce the birth of a daughter, Patricia Jean, born March 9, 1949.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Avery (R. Wilson, '44), announce the birth of a son, Peter, born January 1, 1949.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard W. Baron (P. Stearns, '45), announce the birth of a daughter Wendy, born March 15, 1949.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Feeney (M. Hoppock, '45), announce the birth of a daughter, Katherine Willard, born March 2, 1949.

Mr. and Mrs. Merrill Fergusson (E. Jones, '45), announce the birth of a daughter, Carol Elizabeth, born December 18, 1948.

Mr. and Mrs. S. D. Eldvedge (C. Griggs, '45), announce the birth of a son, Seneca Dutcher Ill, born March 7, 1949.

Dr. and Mrs. Don F. Kimmerling (E. Boots, '45), announce the birth of a daughter, Leslie Kathryn, born February 2, 1949.

Mr. and Mrs. Ray Morris (B. Sprunt, '46), announce the birth of a daughter, Bettie, born March 13, 1949.

Dr. and Mrs. Richard P. Keating (B. Nogas, '46), announce the birth of a son, Richard Alan, born March 9, 1949.

Mr. and Mrs. William L. Forsythe, Jr. (R. James, '46), announce the birth of a son, Peter James, born March 17, 1949.

Dr. and Mrs. Frank L. Rosman (M. McDowell, '46), announce the birth of a son, Frank IV, born February 9, 1949.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Harding (M. Brook, '46), announce the birth of a son, David Brook, born November 22, 1948.

Dr. and Mrs. Robert S. Hagstrom (E. Williams, '46), announce the birth of a son, Gunnar Theodore, born March 11, 1949.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Nangeroni (M. Payne, '46), announce the birth of a son, Peter Morson, born January 25, 1949.

Mr. and Mrs. Burton L. Henry (D. Frey, '47), announce the birth of a son, Richard Burton, born February 14, 1949.

* * *

THANK YOU

When the Annual Financial statement of the Alumnae Association was published on December 31, 1947 the Treasurer was compelled to call the attention of the members to a deficit of $3,089.00. This was caused by increased cost of printing, etc., without the necessary increase in revenue.

To provide this revenue the members decided to increase the annual dues and also voluntarily increase their donations to the Distributing Fund.

The Treasurer wishes to thank the members for their co-operation and to announce that as of December 31, 1948 the deficit was $1,118.00. This reduction has been accomplished without any reduction of our regular activities. We are not "out of the red" yet but another year of this kind of co-operation should enable us to announce a surplus.

HELEN YOUNG, '12.

VISITORS TO THE NURSING OFFICE

Dr. Elizabeth R. Brackett, '15.
Irmgard von Bockum Dolffs, '17.
Helen Latting, '19.
A. Winifred Kaltenbach, '20.
Mrs. William J. Woolery (H. Henry, '27).
Elizabeth W. Brackett, '34.
Mrs. Rudolph Amyot (L. D. Suess, '35).
Mrs. Robert Womrath (D. Goadby, '35).
Mrs. John E. Dunphy (N. Stevenson, '36).
Mrs. George Hildreth (C. Hildreth, '37).
Mrs. Peter Oldenburg (D. Kantorowicz, '37), and two children, Phillip and Julia.
Mrs. William Parson (L. Buffington, '38).
Mrs. William D. Province (J. Smith, '39).
Mrs. Zeph Lane (E. Kuhnt, '40).
Lt. Mary Burnham, '40.
Betty Jones, '41.
Mrs. Walter Brown (E. Shew, '41), and son, Stevie.
Mrs. Edward Delamater (J. Edgar, '42).
Mrs. Harold Link (M. Bogart, '43).
Mrs. R. E. McKann (B. Hewitt, '44).
Mrs. Benson B. Roe (J. St. John, '45).
Mrs. J. Howe (J. Keever, '47), and daughter, Pamela.
Janet Cady, '48.





NEWS BY CLASSES

1894

Alumnae extend loving sympathy to Mrs. Stephen Alling (Margaret Trelkeld) in the loss of her husband, March 30, 1949.

1901

Sara H. Strain moved in April from the Central Club for Nurses to the St. Luke's Home, 2914 Broadway, New York 27, New York.

New address: Edith Granger, '01, Care of R. B. Tracy, R. D. 2, Cambridge, N. Y.

1909

Bessie Decker Phillipp is Chairman of the reunion in June for the Class of 1909.

1917

Mary Bedell MacCormack returned south in March and her address is 1230 Fourth Avenue, Columbus, Georgia.

New address: Anna Plastow Bower, 6 Sycamore Ave., RFD No. 1, Berkeley Heights, N. J.

1919

Margaret Compbell Winters was a speaker at the Annual Conference of the American Physical Therapy Association in Chicago in May 1948. The topic was "Integration of Principles of Body Mechanics and Posture in Nursing" and her paper has been published in the Physical Therapy Review for February 1949. She is Assistant in Nursing at Vanderbilt University in Nashville, Tennessee and will be in charge of the two weeks' Institute in Teaching Body Mechanics in Nursing to be held July 11-23, 1949.

We are glad to hear that Ruby F. Carlson is coming East from California to attend Graduation on Thursday, June 2nd.

Her niece Shirley E. Carlson is a member of the Graduating Class.

Alice Smith Bliss, '19, wrote as follows in her Christmas letter from Beirut, Syria:

"Dear Friends,

Once more we send you the season's greetings. The school year, 1947-48 was very successful from the scholastic point of view, but the foreign policy of the American government created extraordinary difficulties for us. We survived two world wars because we had the sympathetic support of the peoples of the Middle East, but now that friendly attitude towards us, as Americans, is clouded with doubt.

We spent the summer in our Shimlan house. Alison, who was librarian of the United States Information Service in Beirut, came up for week-ends and had the whole of September with us. Elizabeth and her cousin, Joan Bliss, flew to London, August 26th, where they had five days as guests of our soldier friends. They are now in the Junior class of the Northfield School for Girls, Howard and Maggie Leavitt, with their delightful infant, Huntie (Huntington) spent the summer with the aged but still active grandparents in Ainab. During the summer we got to know a number of young men from the British army, air force and diplomatic service, students in the Middle East Center for Arab Studies. The location of this institution in Shimlan verifies our steadfast belief that Shimlan is the center of the Middle East. Our British friends made daily use of our tennis court.

Ted enjoyed his year of teaching, but didn't like it well enough to make it his life work, so he took a summer course in radio at N.Y.U. He received an offer of a position, but he has started another study course, brushing up on his aerial navigation for commercial overseas service. So we do not yet know whether he will be on the air or in it.

The inauguration of President Penrose on October 1st was a most impressive occasion. The school year has started auspiciously, with a larger enrolment than ever, and we have great hopes for the future.

And again, best wishes for Christmas, and much happiness to you all through the year that is to be.

1920

Marguerite Wales Norton and her husband are living at Palm Wells, Moringo Valley, California. She wrote in April:

"Hope this is not too late for the P.H. Cook Book described in the last Quarterly, which I think is a fine idea. I forgot to mention that I checked every one of your questions and believe I have answered all pertinent ones.

It was fun seeing you P.H.'ers at the Visiting Nurse tea last September, and I did so appreciate the flowers. I meant to have asked you at the time whether you had a copy of my "Public Health Nurse in Action" published by MacMillan, in the Library in Maxwell Hall. Although it was published in 1941 it seems to be in use still (judging from the royalties), and I should be glad to have another copy sent if your library committee would like it for reference. The true stories used continue to interest students, judging from the letters I have had.

We are only 15 miles from the main route to Los Angeles (Route 60)."

Winifred Kaltenbach writes from Charlestown, Rhode Island: "Here I am in the country busy as my bees and swamped with always more to do than I seem to have time for. At present I am involved in being a member of a panel on the topic, — The Health of the People—Whose Responsibility? This program is to be held in conjunction with the Rhode Island Department of Social Welfare's 10th Annual Conference. I am to present the citizen's point of view at the request of the League of Women Voters. In addition to this community activity we are busy planting the garden. Also a project in relation to the South County Hospital.

1922

Alumnae extend loving sympathy to Janet Fish in the loss of her cousin Emily Mann Gillette '12, who died in Washington on March 30th.

1923

Sadie J. Scott is now living at 409 West 7th Street, Columbia, Tennessee.

New addresses:

Mabel Marsh Hepner, 246 Brattle Avenue, Cambridge, Mass.

Frances Davidson, 844 Summer Street, Hammond, Indiana.

Marguerite W. Allison sailed for England on April 15th and will stay until the end of September.

1924

The engagement has been announced by Janet Ackerman Ainsworth of her daughter Janet Middleton to Charles MacDonald, Jr. of Tarrytown.

1926

Marjorie Peto attended the combined meeting of two subcommittees of National League of Nursing Education in April. One on Education of Student Nurse in Obstetrics and the other for Pediatrics. The purpose was to decide in what areas the two services could combine teaching programs in order to give better services to people and educate the nurse to appreciate the care of the mother and child as a family group.

1927

Ernestine R. Arnold has been appointed the delegate from the Head Nurse Convention Fund at the 53rd Convention of the National League of Nursing Education in Cleveland, Ohio, May 2-6, 1949.

Helen Henry Woolsey paid a short visit to New York in Aprll. We were all very glad to see her as always! Her husband attended the Special Clinic programs given for Alumni doctors at Bellveue Hospital. They drove all the way from Texas—round trip!

1928

Dorothy Stothart Miller has moved to 620 West 171st Street, New York 32, N. Y.

Dorothy Genning Baker wrote from Indianapolis:

"Do you know of any P.H. Alumnae in Indiana? I read the November Quarterly avidly, hoping I may find someone with an Indiana address but they seem to avoid this state with great care.

Being quite busy with a husband and two children (aged 9 and 4 yrs.) my only professional activity recently has been teaching for the Red Cross. Last summer the Red Cross was recruiting nurses to help with Polio patients, so they finally snared me and I furbished up an old uniform and starched my cap and went to work on the baby ward at Riley Hospital thus releasing a student for duty with the respirators—which I knew nothing about. It was a wonderful experience and I am glad I did it."

1929

Constance C. Hamon has changed her home address to 463 First Avenue, Pelham 65, New York.

Helen E. MacDonnell has resigned her position at Dr. James W. Babcock's office and is now doing private duty at Harkness Pavilion. She is now living at the Hotel Shelton.

Maureen Pelton Worth's address is 1603 19th St., N.W., Washington, D. C.

Lieutenant Margaret Wells put on her Army uniform and marched in the Army Day Parade in New York City on April 9th.

1930

Molly Brill Bazemore moved on April 1st to 3023 Pine Needle Road, Augusta, Georgia.

1931

Jeanne Ritter Spaulding has changed her address to 189 Claremont Avenue, New York 27, N. Y.

Cora L. Shaw is Chairman of the Tulip Festival Tea at Nurses House in Babylon, Long Island, on May 7, 1949. This event will celebrate the Twenty-fifth Anniversary of Nurses House.

Marion Wood Otis is Chairman of the Alumnae Cookbook Committee, Congratulations to her for a most successful project.

1932

Alice Kohler's new address: 220 West 14th Avenue, Denver 4, Colorado.

1933

M. Evelyn Sutton was a patient in Harkness Pavilion for a few days in March. She is connected with the Memorial Hospital in New York now and is chief nurse in a clinic of special research.

G. Harriet Mantel attended the Convention of the National League of Nursing Education in Cleveland, Ohio, May 2-6, 1949. She was the delegate from the Department of Nursing, Faculty of Medicine, Columbia University. The theme of the Convention was *Systematic Investigation and Planning for Nursing.*

1934

Captain Dorothy E. M. Robinson is a member of the Army Nurse Corps Reserve and marched in the Army Day Parade in New York on April 9th. Lieutenant Janice David and Lieutenant Madeleine Young, former members of the Second General Hospital were among the nurses who marched.

Elizabeth Brackett returned to Paris the end of April after four months in this country. She is in the Paris office of the Rockefeller Foundation, 10 Rue de la Baume, Paris, France.

1935

Frances Gerken Phelps has accepted a position as clinical instructor and supervisor in the orthopaedic service in the University of Oklahoma Hospital, Norman, Oklahoma.

Florence M. Burnett wrote on March 14th:

"Please send my Quarterly to 149 First Avenue, West Haven, Conn. c/o Mrs. F. Harris.

I shall be at that address during my Field Work experience, until July 1949."

Helen Gillies Wilson is interested in student nurse recruitment and recently wrote as follows:

"Our Medical Auxiliary here in Clarksburg has as one of its projects for the year a tea for the graduating classes at the two hospitals and the members of the graduating classes at the High Schools who have indicated a desire to enter the nursing profession." Quite a number of our auxiliary members are nurses, the majority are from West Virginia hospitals. A beautiful new nurses home has just been opened here with an ideal teaching unit and very attractive living quarters for graduates and students. Now what they need are more students."

Jessie E. Peeke was Chairman of a Conference Group in Convalescent Care held at Blythedale — Convalescent Home, Valhalla, New York on April 12th. The topic of the program was "The Role of Nursing Services in Convalescent Homes." Miss Marie C. Byron, Superintendent, Mary Harkness Home in Portchester, was the first speaker. The meeting was held under the auspices of the United Hospital Fund of New York.

Helen L. Stine is studying at Teachers College, Columbia University and her address is: 253 Cumberland Street, Brooklyn, Apartment 610.

1936

Ruth Tuckey has been appointed Director of Visiting Nurse Service of Oak Park, Illinois. Her address is 1139 Randolph St., Oak Park, Illinois.

Mildred Murtagh Robertson writes from 751 North Butler Drive, Midway Park, North Carolina: "We finally moved into our new house at 1830 South Alvarado Street, Oceanside, California and spent a wonderful year there. In January my husband came East to teach and expects to be here three years. My three year old daughter Judy wants to go to Nursery School and I hope to do some nursing. . . ."

Major J. M. Ada Mutch marched in the Army Day Parade in New York on April 9th. Twenty-nine Army Nurses in the Officers Reserve Corps received applause all along Fifth Avenue especially from the reviewing stand.

Helen F. Pettit is President of the Nurses Auxiliary for Stony Wold.

Jane Wilson Fairwell is a housewife living in California. We are always glad to hear news of her. Her new address is 10752 Milbank Street, North Hollywood, California.

Virginia Bankauf Lloyd, new address: General Delivery, Pine Lake, Georgia.

1937

Caroline H. Hildreth has recently moved back to New York from Chicago. She has accepted the position of office nurse with Dr. Barker, a dermatologist associated with Vanderbilt Clinic.

1938

Sympathy is extended to Maxine Harvey Bagwell in the loss of her father in January. Her address is 1129 — 5th Avenue, Columbus, Georgia.

1939

Elmira McDermott Locher wrote from Cedar Rapids, Iowa: "Announcing the arrival of Mary Jane on September 29th, her brother Bob's sixth birthday. We have another little girl Barbara who is 5. I spend my time between children, phone (my husband is a too busy general practitioner) and chasing a new Dalmation pup, Speckles by name. We hope to come East this summer. May see you all then."

1940

Jean P. Harris has been appointed the nurse in charge of the Blood Bank at Memorial Hospital, New York City.

Elizabeth Kuhnt Lane writes from 2 Abbey Road, Glenbrook, Connecticut:

"Left Seattle, Washington, last March '48 and had a very interesting trip cross country via covered wagon—(station that is). Three children and pooch thrived on it. Enjoying New England suburban life. My husband is doing general practice in Darien, Conn.—me—just housewife tottering after Peter—22 mo.—Zephy 4, Elsa Mary 6—have just completed raising another cocker spaniel—Mortimer. No nursing at all since doing civil service work for War Department. Had the dubious honor of opening the first of the dispensaries in the Pentagon Building in '42. Would love to see any of our P.H. friends going through Darien anytime."

1941

Marian Hollenbeck Tedmon—New address: R-3, Box 438, Fort Collins, Colorado.

Betty Jones is an industrial nurse for Time and Life, New York City.

1942

Margery Hasseltine Hopkins wrote in February "We expect to return to the States in April after two and one-half years in Panama. I did private, then general duty nursing in a Canal Zone hospital. We have safely come through the yearly 'Polio' scare but now have an epidemic of Yellow Fever. It will be good to get home again and away from the menace of tropical diseases."

U. S. address is 60 Tremont Street, Taunton, Massachusetts.

Huldah Blair Fletcher wrote to Miss Conrad in April as follows:

"My husband has nearly completed his residency in Surgery here at the University of Pennsylvania and upon completion of his examinations this fall we hope to leave for the mission field. We hope to return to Korea. The need for medical missionaries is great in nearly every country so it is rather difficult to decide where to go. From the report and survey made by Miss Williams and the others the Board has placed the need

of Korea on the top of the list so that seems to be the place which should be filled first."

Annette Fitch—new address: 359 Woodland Street, Hartford, Connecticut.

Jean Edgar Delamater—new address: 807 Dover Road, Penfield Downs, Pa.

Jane Lindsay Catling sends news from: 5429 Stamford Road, Apartment B, Jacksonville 7, Florida.

"Am busy being a housewife and consoling and comforting my doctor husband's obstetrical patients."

Ruth Galloway Jamison writes from 404 East 1st Avenue, Indianola, Iowa.

"Had a wonderful time in Scotland but we are glad to be back and busy in work here. You will see by the above address that we are now living in Iowa 'Where the tall corn grows' and liking it very much. Indianola is a college town and so we get in on the special lectures and concerts they have. Des Moines is just about 17 miles away so we have all the advantages of a large city as well. My husband has a pastorate here and we are liking the work very much. Eventually, he hopes to teach but this is invaluable experience in the meantime."

New addresses:

Cynthia Kilburn Henderson, 35 A Washburn St., Caribou, Maine.

1943

Edith Beck Wilson sent the following news in a recent letter recommending a friend to the School of Nursing:

"My life here on the farm is a busy one. Needless to say my nursing has aided me in numerous ways especially in Pediatrics and Fracture. I have two little girls and we are expecting another child this summer. Occasionally we see Virginia Clark who is the anesthetist at Princeton Hospital. At present she is very much wrapped up with her wedding plans. We both enjoy reading our Quarterly and look forward to every publication."

Barbara Ives Mook, 29 Lake Street, Cooperstown, N. Y. writes:

"I am now a busy housewife with three small daughters: Barbara Jane, age 4 years; Carolyn, age 21 months and Anne Elizabeth, age 3½ months. We expect to move to Seattle, Washington in July where my husband will be with the University of Washington medical school, doing research for a year."

1944

New addresses:

Alice Ashman Corder, 212 College Road, Richmond, Virginia.

Dorothy Neideck Bailey, 12 Danbury Street, Washington 20, D. C.

Joan Kennedy Woodrow has returned to the Nursing Staff. Her address is 622 West 168th Street, New York 32, N. Y.

Mary Pitt Mason—R.F.D. West Road, Bennington, Vermont.

Elizabeth Hewitt McKann called at the Nursing Office with her daughter aged three and her son aged two. Her son was a patient at Babies in April.

Jane Pilch Allen is a housewife and writes: "We finally have our first permanent home and would like to invite anyone in the vicinity to drop in at anytime. Our new address is Pine House, Apt. 1D, Tremont Apartments, Allentown, Pa.

1945

New address:

Elizabeth Francis Sather, 4 Arellano Street, San Francisco 27, Calif.

Charlotte Griggs Eldvedge writes: "We are living on the Rhode Island coast until June. My husband is teaching in New Bedford, Mass. and aiming for graduate school next winter. I love to get the Alumnae news. Seneca Docher Eldvedge Jr., born March 7th is to be called Nicky."

Extract from letter from Susan K. Shreve to Miss Conrad:

"I am still the college nurse at the State Teachers College and continue to enjoy my work very much. The college offers a four year course in school nursing and I am associated with the senior practice work in the campus laboratory school, of which I am the school nurse. The girls do all of the health work in the lab school under my supervision. I also have an occasional class with the senior nurse-teachers. It is because of my association with this course that I am interested in getting my degree in public health education."

Margaret Johnson Marshall is still an office nurse. Her new address is 3059 Odessa Street, Fort Worth, Texas.

Extract from letter from Joan Foss Whipple from Denver:

"Bobby, who is two years old, had a T & A in December at the Children's Hospital. At the time, I introduced myself at the Nursing Office. They were very cordial and permitted me to stay with Bobby through the day although I am not registered in

Colorado. I met Alice Kingsbury of the class of '48 at the hospital.

The slight taste of hospital nursing made me very eager to do some part time nursing. My hopes were nipped in the bud when the baby came down with a severe case of tracheo-bronchitis and a few weeks later Barbara and Bobby caught the measles.

The Quarterly Magazine is a welcome arrival and I read it avidly for all the news of the Alumnae and P.H.

1946

New addresses:

Harriet Sayers, 311 Maple Avenue, Niles, Ohio.

Anita Siegel, 299 Jackson Street, Hempstead, L. I., N. Y.

Ellen Gubler, 2766 Nuuanu Avenue, Honolulu, Hawaii.

Eleanor Woodman, 2766 Nuuanu Avenue, Honolulu, Hawaii.

Carolyn J. Lemke, 65 Tonselle Avenue, Apartment 12, Jersey City, N. J.

Martha McDowell Rosman (after May 1, 1949) Mendocino, California.

Joan LeBoeuf Downer, 242 Round Hill Road, Roslyn Heights, N. Y.

Evelyn Williams Hagstrom has a new son born at Mary Imogene Bassett Hospital on March 11, 1949. "After July 1st my address will be Halloran Veterans Administration Hospital, Staten Island when my husband begins a three year urological residency there."

Mary Payne Nangeroni sent news in February of her family "son Peter Morson born January 24, 1949. At present he is an incubator in Somerset because he was a premature baby. He is now gaining weight nicely and I hope to be able to bring him home soon to introduce him to his sister Martha who is fifteen months old. Am I going to have my hands full!

Gay W. Currie sent news from Chapel Hill in March:

"I saw this in the back of the Quarterly the other day as I was reading it, and just had a compulsion to write and tell you how much I enjoyed it, and the bits of news about the girls. In a way I've forsaken the cause but in a larger way, training made it possible for me to do this job, and I am grateful for all that I got at P.H. This job as Executive Director of the Y.W.C.A. at the University of N. C. is challenging We have

about 800 girls from all over the country, and our projects range from everything from discussion groups and recreation to baby sitting. I think that this summer, I'll go to summer school and finish my M.A. in Public Health." Best to all of you.

Juliet Benack Gilbride writes from 352 South 6th East, Salt Lake City, Utah: "Volunteer position as Director of Nursing Services for the American Red Cross in Salt Lake City, which includes the activities of enrollment, home nursing and nurses' aides."

Patricia Edmunds Newman writes from 1513 North High Street, Columbus, Ohio:

"I have been accepted for a staff position at the University Hospital. Miss Nickerson is director of nursing here. She is a personal friend of Miss Wright's and asked many questions about her. Every place I have been since leaving Presbyterian Hospital I have "met people who know people" and it makes you very proud to be part of it.

1947

New addresses:

Anna Huston Adams, P.O. Box 403, Bayport, Long Island, New York.

Beverly McKeen Webster is doing industrial nursing in Erie, Pa. Her address is 1801 West 26th Street, Erie.

Doris Frey Henry is a "housewife and very much occupied in taking care of our new son, who arrived on Valentine's Day. Her address is 185 Schaeffer Street, Brooklyn 7, New York.

Ruth Farrelly Bywell writes: "Trying to keep up with daughter Deborah Ruth born November 28th, 1948. Did some Private Duty before Debbie was born but find now that Ray and Debbie keep me busy at home, and completely happy. Enjoy reading the Quarterly from cover to cover. My address is 412 Angell Road, North Providence, Rhode Island.

Amy Ann Snelling writes from Charlotte, N. C. "I am now Medical Supervisor at Memorial Hospital in Charlotte and live at home with my family. I see Miss Anne Ashe occasionally and also Edna Sprunt Petty who is teaching Nursing Arts at Gastonia, North Carolina, which is near Charlotte. I am planning to work on my Masters Degree in Nursing Education at Teachers College as I feel the need of further instruction in supervision."

1948

New addresses:

Virginia I. Drugg, 1552 West 58th Street, Seattle 7, Washington.

Eva A. Frazer, 1210 West Belvedere Avenue, Baltimore 9, Maryland.

Sara L. Allen, 217 Pine Street, Punxsutawney, Pa.

Margaret Douglass, 635 West 165th Street, New York 32, N. Y.

Erma Alley, 635 West 165th Street, New York 32, N. Y.

Harriet Tilton, 165 Fort Washington Avenue, New York 32, N. Y.

Dorothy Zeeman, 622 West 158th Street, New York 32, N. Y.

Virginia Holden Cordes, 18 South Broad Street, Ridgewood, New Jersey.

Mary L. Sullivan, Box 492, Margarita, Canal Zone.

Beryl Bird Wren writes from 27 Reid Avenue, Port Washington, L. I.:

"I obtained a part-time position as alternate nurse for the Village Welfare Society here in Port Washington. I am called only about once a month. Peggy writes that she is very busy but enjoying every minute. Her work at the Veterans Hospital in Roanoake sounds fascinating and I envy her the experience--particularly her trips in the ambulance!"

Ruth Donnelly Knipshild has a position as general duty nurse at Mountainside Hospital. Her address is 425 Upper Mountain Road, Montclair, N. J.



Although some time has passed since the completion of the Medical Center's Annual Red Cross Drive, we must congratulate heartily the class of 1950, sponsors of the drive. Through their tireless efforts over $1300 was raised.

April saw the climax of another annual project. This time directed by the class of 1949, the Spring Bazaar was held on Friday, April 8. A great part of the responsibility for the success of the affair rests with its capable chairman Miss Shirley McKay, her assistant Miss Dorothy Delamater, and Miss Phyllis Partridge, business manager. Hardworking committee chairmen and members completely transformed Maxwell Hall with gay festoons and colorful spring flowers. Visitors were not only attracted by the many tempting articles for sale but stopped here to play bingo, there to have their fortunes told, and then downstairs for a sandwich and coffee. A new feature this year which proved very popular was the water ballet presented by a group of talented students under the leadership of Miss Eula Rathbun, Recreational Director. Total proceeds to be contributed to the Foster Parents' Plan for War Children, Inc., were $1900. A more detailed report follows. We wish to thank the underclassmen, the Alumnae and our many other friends for all their contributions in donations and time.

On March 9th we were honored to have as a guest Dr. Arthur Jeffrey, Professor of Semitic Languages at Columbia University. Dr. Jeffrey spoke on the subject of "World Religions".

Speaker this year for the Easter program held April 14th in Sturgis Auditorium, was Reverend J. Allen Blair, pastor of the First Presbyterian Church of Flushing, New York. The Glee Club offered several selections of Easter Music.

The annual Spring Festival and Hobby Show was held on April 1, in Bard Hall, the result of weeks of collaboration by Bard Hall residents and Maxwell Hall students, the latter under the leadership of Miss Martha Borden '49 and Miss Eliza-

beth Cooper '49. The singing talent of the entire Medical Center joined to provide a Mixed Chorus. Bud Hand's orchestra played for dancing following the entertainment.

The class of 1950 is pleased to announce the election of two honorary class members, Miss Florence M. Johnson, and Dr. Stuart W. Cosgriff. Miss Johnson (Smith College; New York Hospital School of Nursing) was formerly Director of Nursing Service and is now Dean of Nurses serving in an advisory capacity to the New York Chapter of the American Red Cross. Dr. Cosgriff is an Assistant Physician at Presbyterian Hospital and Instructor in the Department of Medicine, College of Physicians and Surgeons.

April 22nd was a night of fun and hilarity when talented students of all classes presented "Insanities of 1949." A sequel to "Insanities of 1948", this production was again under the skilled direction of Miss Elaine Free '50. Congratulations to her and to all the cast for an evening we will all remember.

ELIZABETH BUNTING, '49.

* * *

REPORT OF 1949 BAZAAR

Sale of tickets	$311.50
Contributions	153.31
Sale of chances	421.70
Baby booth	140.40
Miscellaneous booth	146.40
White elephants	64.40
Books and records	23.40
Apron booth	121.65
Animals and toys	62.35
Plants	66.00
Needlework	232.02
Food	164.48
Refreshments	68.30
Games and recreation	91.55
Total receipts	$2,067.46
Expenditures	167.46
Total Proceeds	$1,900.00

SCHOLARSHIPS

The Alumnae Scholarships, made possible through the Alumnae Distributing Fund, have been awarded this year as follows:

Class of 1949

Miss Doris E. Borglum
Miss B. Elizabeth Bunting
(1920 Memorial Scholarship)

Class of 1950

Miss Marjorie L. Johnston
Miss Wiltrude Oberreit
Miss Eva M. Wohlauer

Class of 1951

Miss Emily Di Yulio
Miss Veronica H. Dobies
Mrs. June M. K. Hill
Miss Marilyn V. Johnsen
Miss Betty Ruth Moore
Miss Elizabeth C. Muchmore

* * *

Through the generosity of the Florists' Telegraph Delivery Association, Inc., Units A & B, Region 2 and upon the recommendation of Mr. John Cardasis of the Medical Center Florist Shop, scholarships of $200.00 each have been granted to two students in the entering class next September. In the fall we will publish the students' names.

INSTITUTE

An Institute sponsored by the New York Counties Registered Nurse Association, Inc., and New York City League of Nursing Education was held from March 29 to April 1, 1949. Miss Eleanor Lee '20, was the chairman, and by her foresight and planning a very interesting program was conducted during the four days. The large number who attended was an indication of the popularity among New York City nurses of such well planned educational programs.

The first and evening session at the New York Academy of Medicine was conducted for senior students of schools of nursing with two speakers, Mrs. Mabel Detmold, President of the New York State Nurses Association presenting "The New

Look in Nursing", and Dr. Frank O'Brien, Associate Superintendent, Board of Education, New York City speaking on "Understanding People."

The following days were given over to many subjects of present-day interest. At the Home for the Aged and Infirm Hebrews the subject was in accord with modern thinking in the "Care of the Aged Patient". The Visiting Nurse Service presented a panel discussion on Home Care. Mt. Sinai Hospital auditorium was filled for a Demonstration of Clinical Teaching and a Group Conference in the Psychosomatic Unit. Miss Grace Warman '17, presided. "Rehabilitation and Nursing Care" was presented in dynamic style by Howard A. Rusk, Director of Rehabilitation and Miss Alice Morissey, Supervisor of the Nursing Service of the Rehabilitation Department at Bellevue Hospital.

Other subjects presented and which were equally acclaimed were "Operating Room Technique—Outline of Teaching for Graduate and Student Nurses" at Roosevelt Hospital, "Home Nursing Program" at the American Red Cross, and "Discussion of Head Injuries" at St. Vincents Hospital.

An evening session at Maxwell Hall was opened by Miss Margaret E. Conrad '20, Associate Dean (Nursing) Faculty of Medicine, Columbia University, Director of Nursing, Presbyterian Hospital, J. Gardner Hopkins, M.D., Professor of Dermatology, Faculty of Medicine, Columbia University, spoke on "Some Important Aspects of the Care of Patients with Skin Disorders." Two addresses relative to this subject were given by Miss Helen Pettit '36, Assistant Professor of Nursing, "Viewing the Whole Situation" and by Miss Marion Cleveland '27, Instructor in Nursing Supervisor Women's Medical Service "Practical Suggestions for Nursing Care." Elaborate demonstrations and exhibits in materials found useful in the treatment of patients with skin disorders had been carefully prepared by Miss Ernestine Arnold '27, Chairman of the Program, Supervisor Out-Patient Department, Head Nurse Dermatology Clinic. A large audience filled Sturgis Auditorium. Miss Cleveland's paper is reviewed in this issue of The Quarterly

MARGARET WELLS, '29.

PRACTICAL SUGGESTIONS FOR THE NURSING CARE OF THE DERMATOLOGICAL PATIENT

THE nursing care of the patient with an acute dermatitis consists largely in the management of local applications as they are ordered by the dermatologist. It is, therefore, important for the nurse to understand the principles of the care that it becomes her responsibility to administer.

Basic to the treatment of these patients is the reasoning that the more acute the dermatitis, the more gentle and mild must be the treatment. For this reason baths, soaks, and wet dressings, because they are the mildest form of treatment, are generally employed first. Lotions or pastes are often applied next, a lotion being ordered when medication is to be applied all over the body, and a paste when the lesions are localized. Then, as the dermatitis becomes less acute and oozing, if present, has ceased, ointments are applied in gradually increasing strengths. In this way, medications and treatments may be changed in physical form and in intensity as the skin lesions heal and the patient improves.

In thinking of a patient with an acute dermatitis it is natural to first consider baths, soaks, and wet dressings, as they constitute the mildest forms of treatment.

Baths are the treatment of choice when he lesions are wide spread and extensive. They are used to cleanse and soften inflamed skin, to reduce itching, to stimulate circulation, and to carry medicinal agents. When preparing a bath, a full tub of water should be drawn, so that if possible the water can completely cover the patient except for his neck and head. The temperature of the bath should be comfortably warm, and if the bath is to continue for any length of time, the temperature can be maintained by adding warm water at intervals.

After the bath, the patient's skin is patted dry either with a soft towel or with old muslin, or by enveloping him in a sheet and then patting him dry. The skin should never be rubbed dry, as this is apt to stimulate sensitive nerve endings and thus undo the soothing effect of the bath.

If a lotion, an ointment, or a dressing is to be applied after the bath (and this usually is customary), it should be put on before the patient leaves the bathroom, as in this way it will be possible to prevent drying and irritating the skin.

While the *soap and water bath* constitutes the best cleansing bath, as soap is irritating to many types of sensitive skin, it

should be avoided in the care of an acute dermatitis, except as it is specifically ordered.

What, then, is employed in the form of baths for the dermatological patient?

When pruritus is a problem, an oatmeal, or a starch bath is often used for its soothing effect on inflamed and irritated skin.

The oatmeal bath is prepared by first cooking 1 cup of oatmeal with 3 cups of water, which produces about 3 cups of cooked oatmeal. After the mixture has cooled, it is divided and placed in several cheesecloth bags, or in bags made of numerous layers of gauze. These oatmeal bags are agitated in the tub until the water becomes milky, and they are also used to sponge the patient's skin, both while he is in the bath and after he gets out of it. Unless the length of time is specifically ordered, a bath of this type usually lasts about 15 to 30 minutes. After the bath, because of its soothing effect, the oatmeal water should be permitted to dry on the skin. Therefore the patient should be patted dry and not rubbed vigorously with a towel.

A starch bath is made by mixing 2 cups, which is the equivalent of a 1 pound package, of cornstarch or linit, with 1 quart of hot water. After the lumps have been removed, the starch is stirred into the tub of water. Allow the starch water to dry on the patient's skin by patting him dry.

The potassium permanganate bath is usually employed when infection is present, as it has disinfectant, drying, and deodorant properties. It is prepared by dissolving potassium permanganate crystals in a tubful of water. A level tablespoon of these crystals, when added to an average size bathtub (of 40 to 50 gallons) will make a 1:10,000 solution. These crystals, however, must be thoroughly dissolved in a little very hot water before they are added to the bathtub, as undissolved crystals will burn sensitive and tender skin.

Soaks are similar to baths, but they are used in treating smaller areas, such as the hands, arms, or the feet.

Wet Dressings are an important form of therapy when infection and oozing are present. They provide a method of drainage for an infected area, of cleaning and softening the lesions, and of relieving irritation and pruritus. In preparing a wet dressing, unstarched old sheeting should be folded so that it is 6 to 8 layers thick. (In the care of these patients there are many, many uses for old discarded bed and table

linen. Because of its softness, old linen is superior to cotton or gauze. Cotton or gauze should not be applied directly to an open skin lesion as cotton is both difficult to remove and prevents drainage, while gauze is, as a rule, unwashed and therefore too rough for tender skin). The dressing, consisting of several layers of soft old linen, is placed in the prescribed solution and then is wrung out so that it is as wet as possible without dripping. It is then placed over the involved area of skin so that no wrinkles or folds are left to cause uncomfortable pressure on tender cutaneous areas. Finally, hand towels or bath towels that have also been immersed in the solution are placed over the dressing.

Wet dressings should not be permitted to become dry, for, not only is the effect of the dressing lost, but irritation may develop because the solution near the skin surface becomes more concentrated as it dries. To keep the dressing wet, the towels can be removed, again immersed in the solution, and reapplied. At the same time the dressing can be moistened by pouring a little of the solution over it before replacing the towels.

Powders are used in acute and widespread inflammatory conditions of the skin. They also prevent friction when applied between two skin surfaces. When powder is to be applied over large areas of the body, it is often practical to either dust it profusely on a sheet and then wrap the patient in the sheet, or the powder may be shaken freely over the bed linen.

Lotions are suspensions of powders in a water base, and therefore should be always shaken before use. They should be poured in a saucer and applied with a soft clean paint brush, about 2 inches wide, or they may be patted on with the fingers. They should not be applied with a piece of gauze, as the powder tends to stick to the mesh of the gauze and only the water goes through to the patient's skin. (Any brush so used should be autoclaved first due to the possible presence of anthrax bacilli in the bristles).

Liniments are emulsions of oil and water, and are used when a soothing, non-drying preparation is to be applied over large areas of the body. They, too should be well shaken before use. They may be applied as are lotions, or they may be poured into the hands and smeared over the affected areas.

Pastes are mixtures of absorbent powders in petrolatum or solid fat. They are used on oozing surfaces because of their

absorbent properties. Pastes should be rubbed into the skin surface either with the hands or with an applicator made of several tongue blades wrapped in numerous layers of cloth. The area should then be covered with a single layer of old sheeting that has been "buttered" with the paste, the "buttered" side being placed next to the skin (this "buttering" is very easily accomplished by using a tongue blade to spread the paste over the material). The material should be adjusted so that it is without wrinkles and then it should be held in place with bandages, with stockinette or with surgitube. It used to be customary to use bandages, but stockinette, which is obtainable in different widths, has come to be preferred in holding a dressing in place over an extremity, because it can be applied by the patient himself, it holds the dressing secure and it can be washed and used repeatedly. Surgitube, which is of a similar tubular knit, and also comes in different widths, is much finer and is therefore frequently applied in two layers. Neither of these materials should be placed directly over the skin lesions, but they save both time and money when used to hold dressings in place.

Pastes should be removed at least twice a day with oil and soft old muslin, and the skin lesions should be cleaned in the same way before each new application of paste.

Ointments are used on the skin for their softening effect and for their penetrating action. They are used in chronic and subacute skin conditions and therefore are not applied on an oozing surface. When they are used in chronic skin conditions in which the layer of skin is thickened and rough, or where the skin is unbroken, they should be rubbed in thoroughly. Ointments are then applied as are pastes, being "buttered" on old sheeting and held in place with bandages, stockinette, or surgitube. They, too, should be completely removed at least once a day with oil and old muslin.

Useful Materials: The following materials have been found both useful and practical in the care of the dermatological patient:

For dressings—discarded, soft bed or table linen. Gauze, if used, should always be washed first as this removes the stiffening present in new gauze, which may be irritating and abrasive.

To hold dressings in place—gauze or muslin bandages, 3, 6 or 11 inch stockinette, No. 1 through No. 5 surgitube, sleeves cut from old white cotton shirts, white cotton gloves, women's white cotton stockings.

To protect clothing of the ambulatory patient—Loose cotton underwear.

To remove pastes and ointments—discarded, soft bed or table linen and oil (mineral, cotton seed, peanut or olive).

To protect the mattress from oils and ointments—A full length quilted bed pad placed directly over the mattress is usually sufficient, but if incontinence is present or copious amounts of oil are being used, an oil resistant and waterproof mattress cover may be placed on the bed. This latter is also useful as a dust proof cover in the treatment of various allergies.

To prevent the staining of linen with dyes such as gentian violet—Use old linen which is very acceptable because of its softness. Some authorities suggest the purchase of a supply of linen that can be kept for these patients alone (colored linen, i.e. light gray, would help in keeping these two supplies separate.

To clean the bathtub after use—it is usually sufficient to scrub thoroughly with soap and flush with large quantities of hot water. After a potassium permanganate bath, however, which leaves a stain, fill the tub with clean water containing 2 tablespoons of oxalic acid crystals, allow this solution to stand for 30 minutes, then drain and flush with hot water.

To save time and many steps—a portable cart may be set up with a supply of the materials commonly used in the treatment of these patients. These supplies can be kept stocked in advance and the cart moved from one part of the floor to another, as is the familiar dressing cart.

So far, the tangible things that a nurse can do for the dermatological patient have been considered. There are also many intangibles that are her responsibility. She must recognize that these individuals are at the mercy of an illness that often responds slowly and stubbornly to treatment. Because of this they are often subject to discouragement and even depression. They need companionship and the many interests provided by a group. For this reason, during hospitalization it is desirable

to keep these patients with others rather than confined to a room by themselves. This will not always be possible to do, particularly if the skin lesions are extensive and have a disagreeable odor, but in most instances it can be arranged through the help of a thoughtful nursing staff, who can guide the attitude of other patients in relation to these individuals.

The nurse can help this relationship between patients by handling linen from the dermatological patient carefully, as it may contain pieces of old skin and she must try to prevent this scaly material from being seen on the floor, and also by always remembering to screen the patient before exposing his skin lesions to apply ointments or wet dressings.

It will also be her responsibility to do whatever she can to help occupy this patient's mind and time with something apart from himself and his sensitive skin. She can obtain reading material for him, provide suitable occupational and diversional therapy, and she can find out which of the patients are most congenial with him and arrange opportunities for them to be together.

But most satisfying of all, once the acute phase of his illness is over, the nurse can teach the dermatological patient how to assume an increasing responsibility for his own care. Because treatment for these patients frequently has to be carried on over a prolonged period of time, one that often extends beyond hospitalization, these patients need and want to be taught how to prepare their own baths and how to apply pastes and ointments correctly. They make the most responsive of pupils, and they undoubtedly often hasten their own recovery, as they have endless time, at least while they are in the hospital, to give devoted care to their own sensitive skin.

The materials discussed above (those used in the care of the hospitalized dermatological patient), were set up in an exhibit in the study hall No. 116. There were five large tables, four of which contained the materials used for (1) baths, (2) wet dressings, (3) pastes and ointments, and (4) useful materials. The fifth table, which was given the place of honor in the center of the room, contained jars and bottles of the various ingredients found in the internal and external medications commonly used in the treatment of the dermatological patient. At this particular table, the medications were flanked on all sides by pharmaceutical equipment, both old pieces and those in cur-

rent use—and all of them provided by Miss Grosso. On each of the five tables was placed a large colored poster that identified the articles assembled there, and their uses, in the following way:

Baths

When with itching you must cope,
Try these for baths instead of soap.

Wet Dressings and Soaks

Some are hot and some are cold,
But keep them WET we all are told.

Pastes and Ointments

Take a lot of paste
Spread it on the linen,
Bandage it in place
NEVER put a pin in

Medications

Down through the ages
Doctors have tried
To find healing drugs
To cure a sick hide

Materials

Save your cotton underwear
It's always wise to keep it
You never know when you may treat
A hapless derma-tee-tic.

M. CLEVELAND, '27

THE RECRUITMENT PROGRAM

EXPERIENCE has shown that nurses are by far some of the best salesmen for nursing. Both graduate nurses and students who realize daily the opportunities and deep satisfaction that a nursing career offers are anxious to encourage others to enter the profession.

For several years the students and faculty of the school have worked together on various programs designed to find the individuals who are interested in nursing and to supply them with information concerning this broad field. Miss G. Harriet Mantel '33, a chairman of the recruitment committee of District 13 and the New York City League of Nursing Education, has collected a wealth of excellent exhibit material and has assisted greatly in making each recruitment venture a successful one. The student-faculty committee for this spring has been under the co-chairmanship of Miss Elizabeth Gill '37 and Miss Catherine Griffin '41. Their efforts have been made simpler, more enjoyable and most rewarding with the great contributions made by a large group of the student body led by Miss Harriet Boland '49. Ten freshman and sophomore students from Elmira College spent the week-end of March 11th, and 12th, as guests of the School of Nursing. Miss Gill, an Elmira alumna, arranged a fascinating program including tours of the hospital. The group spent an evening exploring Maxwell Hall and were charmed with its swimming poor, snack bar and other facilities.

On April 2nd, a group of seven students from the Glen Cove School in Nassau County came to tour the Medical Center and enjoyed a pleasant morning seeing the various clinical services.

The most recent "Open House" program on April 27th and 28th, enabled students from nearby colleges such as Barnard, Briarcliff, Centenary Junior College, Hunter, and New Jersey College for Women, to visit the hospital and Maxwell Hall and to discuss various phases of nursing with student and faculty hostesses at tea. A total of thirty-eight students visited during the two day period.

Many alumnae members have expressed an interest in helping to recruit students both for our own school and for other schools. Plans are being discussed now regarding ways in which the Student-Faculty Recruitment Committee may be of assistance to you in this important task.

ELIZABETH S. GILL '37 and CATHERINE D. GRIFFIN '41.



Letter to Miss Young from Genevra Todd Meleney

American University, Beirut, Lebanon

Dear Miss Young:

You may have heard that Edmund and I left New York early in February to come here to Beirut in order for him to make a survey of the Public Health needs in this area, as well as the teaching of Preventive Medicine in the Medical School of this University.

We are enjoying ourselves tremendously in this beautiful place and feel very much at home as there are quite a few people on the staff who have either studied at P.H., worked at the hospital in China where we were, or lived in Nashville, Tennessee and been connected with Vanderbilt; all the places that are dear to our hearts.

Alice Bliss Smith and her husband and daughter entertained us at dinner not long ago and Byron read to us out of a very old and beautiful hand-written Koran. When I told Alice I would have to report to you that her husband, with an Arab cloak around him, read us selections from the ancient book, she said, "oh, no, they may think I am married to a Mohammedan." We had a very happy time renewing our memories of the old P.H. and our hearts united in a salute to you.

Beirut is a picturesque city of many contrasts, with an astonishing mixture of races and much color in the everyday life on the streets. The Campus is the most beautiful one we have ever seen with terraced gardens and trees from all over the world and wild flowers in a riot of color.

Edmund joins me in affectionate wishes.

* * * * *

Excerpts of a letter to Miss Young from Beatrice E. Chambers, '35:

Fort Gulick, Canal Zone, January 28, 1949

"I have been transferred to a new post recently. I like it very much. I have a dispensary here. The hospital has been turned into a school for Latin American Officers and a little bit of everything. The Army has given me an apartment and the ambulance gives me transportation. I enjoy my work very much. I eat my lunch with the men in the mess hall and am the only woman in the place. I cook my other two meals and I am learning fast about housekeeping. I am alone over here and I don't mind it. This post is in the Atlantic Sector.

Sue Woolery Cagle is in Panama and I see her occasionally. She is on the other side of the isthmus. It is now the dry season and we get the trade winds sweeping across us. Sometimes I have a feeling I am back in the Philippines."

Excerpts from a letter from Mrs. George Osborne (Gabrielle Roe, '44)
House No. 61, Court D, West State Street
West Lafayette, Indiana

"There have been some exciting developments around here lately. George has accepted the position of assistant professor of Pharmacy at the University of Utah in Salt Lake City. He starts teaching there in September. No plans for moving yet and no place to move to but there's time for that. As for our offspring, — Anne Elizabeth is three, going to Purdue Nursery School. Dan has had a bad winter but he has bounced back and looks like a prize fighter."

* * * * *

Beverly McKeen Webster, '47, writes:

"Time certainly has flown since Finishing Day. I did some private duty and relief industrial nursing before going to the University of Michigan School of Public Health. In October Dean and I were married. I am now doing industrial nursing in a local manufacturing plant. It is a small plant so I am the only nurse employed. Safety is, of course, a major problem but there are all sorts of problems. I am so glad I had my psychiatric affiliation. There is so much mental illness that goes unidentified, untreated, and misunderstood. I hope to get to New York before too many years. Hello to all my friends. (New address: Mrs. Dean H. Webster, 1801 West 26th Street, Erie, Pa.)

* * * * *

Excerpts from a letter from Catherine Sause Eastwood, '41

My Quarterly arrived this morning and was thoroughly consumed from cover to cover before I did another bit of work. The article on new drugs was of special interest to me and before I had read the first page, I knew who had written it even without looking for the author's name. I was one of the fortunate students who had Miss Gill for my experience as senior nurse on the ward and I shall never forget her kindness nor her careful guidance at that time.

My purpose in writing to you now is to ask if there are any P.H. nurses in Japan at the present time? My husband is stationed there with the Army Air Force and I expect to join him by June. At first we were going to Guam and after reading Mrs. Harold Wait's letter in the Quarterly, I wrote to her and received a very friendly and informative letter from her. Since I'm not going to Guam, I passed it along to a serviceman's wife who will be going and she will look for Mrs. Waite when she gets there.

Our daughter Susan (age 11 mo.) has been doing her best to keep me busy since my husband left for overseas last August. However, she has a little schedule all her own whereby since she was 4 months old she has been sleeping from 6:00 p.m. until 7:00 a.m. To fill in the long evenings I began teaching Red Cross Home Nursing courses under the accelerated program. I certainly have enjoyed my work and Mrs. Helen Bullwinkle (P.H.) goes out of her way to help her instructors.

Met Josephine Brown (P.H.) when my sister-in-law was a patient in Nassau Hospital. When I worked for the County Health Department her Dad was my "boss."

I would appreciate it if you could find me a P.H. nurse in Japan.

THE ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION OF THE PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK

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THE QUARTERLY MAGAZINE

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NOTICE — Please send to the editor any change of address, news items and suggestions for the Quarterly that would be of interest to the Alumnae.

Table of Contents

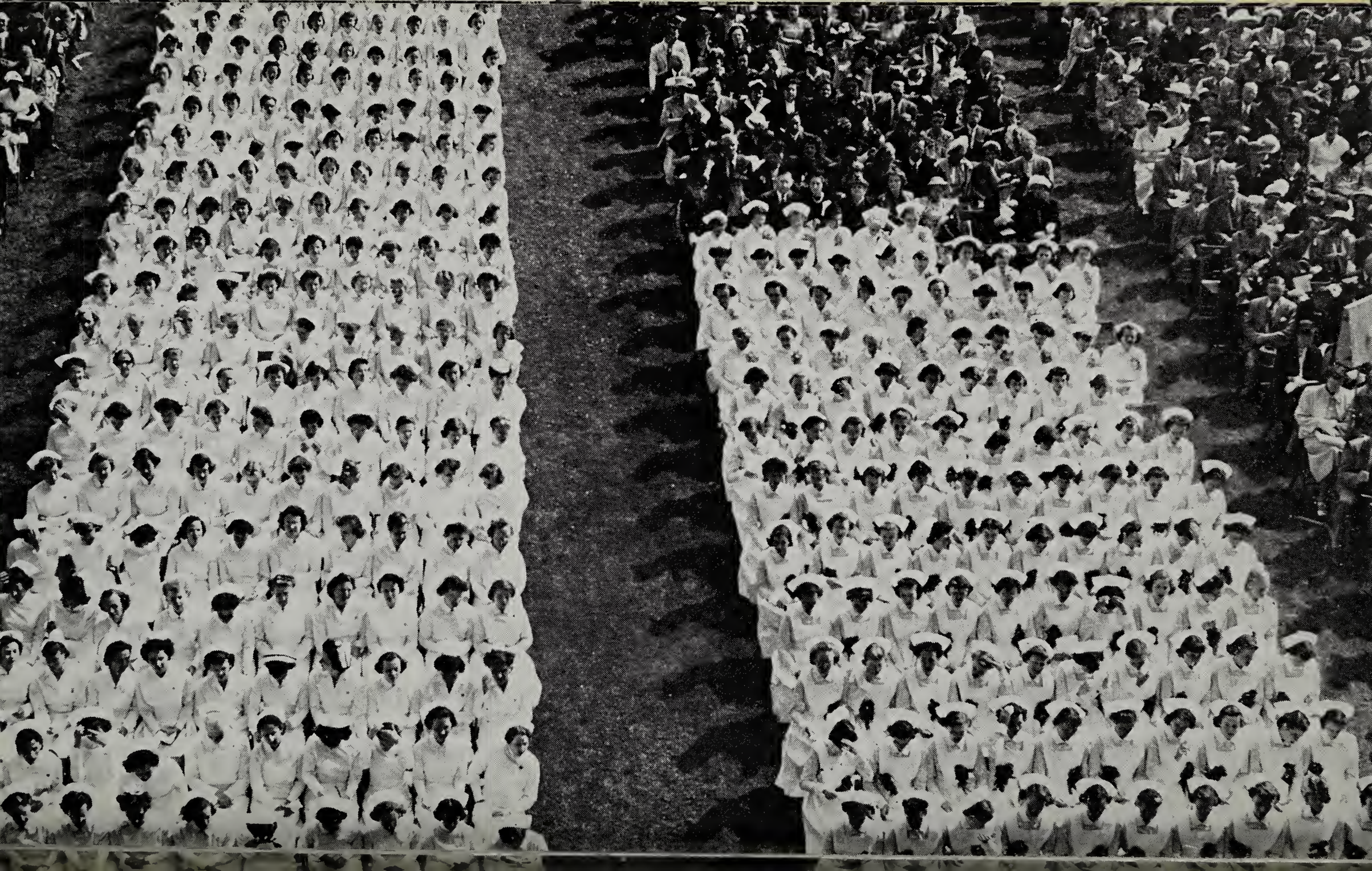
JULY

1949

PAGE

Commencement 3
List of Graduates 4
Order of Exercises 5
Address to the Graduating Class—Mr. Charles P. Cooper 6
Introductory Remarks—Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower 7
Commencement Address—Honorable Bruce Barton 10
Alumnae Dinner 15
Class Reunions 16
P.H. Alumnae Luncheon 25
Alumnae News 30
News by Classes 33
Visitors to the Nursing Office 54
School News 55
Annual Meeting Roll Call 57
Annual Report of the Alumnae Association 58
Changes in By-Laws 70
Treasurer's Report 71
Alumnae Mail Box 76





Order of Exercises

Presiding

Charles P. Cooper
President, Board of Trustees

Processional

Superintendents, Head Nurses and Graduates
in the order of the Classes from 1894 to 1948
Students in the School
Faculty
Graduating Class of 1949

Star Spangled Banner

Prayer — The Reverend Edgar Franklin Romig D.D.
Minister, West End Collegiate Church

Introductory Remarks — General Dwight D. Eisenhower
President of Columbia University

Address — Honorable Bruce Barton
Trustee, Presbyterian Hospital

Presentation of Diplomas — Mrs. Frederic F. de Rham
Vice-Chairman, Nursing Committee

Presentation of Pins — Helen Young, R.N.
Director Emeritus of Nursing

Benediction

ADDRESS TO THE GRADUATING CLASS

Mr. Charles P. Cooper

GENERAL EISENHOWER, Mr. Barton, Members of the Graduating Class, Trustees, Members of our Professional Staff and Friends of the Columbia-Presbyterian Medical Center: It is indeed a pleasure to welcome you here today for these exercises.

This is the fifty-fifth class of nurses to graduate from the School of Nursing of the Presbyterian Hospital. This marks the 37th year of our affiliation with Columbia University and the 21st year of our close working together here at this Columbia-Presbyterian Medical Center.

Much has been accomplished during those 21 years and the future is bright with further promise. It is fitting today that we should be honored by having the President of the University here as the first speaker of the day. He is so well known to everyone, not only here, but far abroad, that he needs no introduction. His wonderful public service to the people of not only this country but to all of the freedom-loving people of this entire world is an inspiration to all of the rest of us.

I count it a great honor to present to you President Eisenhower of Columbia University.

INTRODUCTORY REMARKS

General Dwight D. Eisenhower

MR. COOPER, ladies and gentlemen—My part in your program is a very brief one. I am not your orator of the day. However, I have a very proud and very treasured part.

I am grateful to Presbyterian Hospital for the opportunity to come here, first, to offer my very sincere congratulations to a group of young American women who have met the high standards in an exacting profession set by Presbyterian Hospital and Columbia University. The fact of your past accomplishment is the best promise of the greatness of your future career and the only word I have to say to you individually, everybody in Columbia is proud of you and everybody knows you can do anything to which you set your heart and mind. No one can whip you! And then, again, this invitation brings me opportunity to pay my personal tribute to a noble profession and to the individuals in it. I am not going to attempt to do so as an official of the University in whose uniform I sometimes feel I falsely strut. I am coming here as a soldier of the past war to try to tell you just a little of what the nurse meant to American victory.

I had to bear the responsibility for the lives, the comfort, the health, the convenience, everything that affected three million men, three million Americans, in an atmosphere and an area of tragedy and of drama.

Naturally, anyone bearing such responsibility on his shoulders had to have tremendous and well organized assistance. Among those that I had, none was more necessary, none more brilliantly performed its work than the nursing corps, and I am going to tell you about it in just one or two or three homely incidents. I am not going to try to describe the conditions under which they lived, what they did, how many there were of them. But let me recall to you first an incident in the very early days of the war, when the enemy still had air superiority, when the battling and the fighting was far more desperately conducted than it was later when America's outpourings of men and wealth and machinery made victory certain.

Things were hanging in the balance and the Germans were attacking through the mountains in Tunisia, and lying well forward somewhere near Tibesa was one of our general hospitals. As this attack developed, during the first day, I came past this hospital and stopped to see how they were getting along and to see some of the wounded who were coming back, and

the information just arriving there was a warning order from the Headquarters that this hospital had better be ready to move, and it was filled with desperately wounded. What to do?

They finally decided that they could evacuate most of the people, but at some added risk to life and limb, and the others they would have to leave there, and one or two attendants would have to stay with them. While I was there talking to the commanding officer of the hospital, a lady—I knew she was a lady only by her voice. She was dressed in old O.D. jeans, and the rest of her uniform conformed with that article. She was covered with mud to her waist. But there was something shining in her face as she came up, and I was told later she was the chief nurse of that hospital. She said, "The nurses of this hospital are going to stay here with the wounded. No one will be moved," and she didn't ask permission.

I have never been prouder of American womanhood.

Fortunately, there was a nice outcome. The Germans were stopped and the hospital didn't have to move. But the devotion and the willingness to sacrifice themselves even to capture by the Germans of that group was something I never forgot during the war or since.

And another time, a few months later, Italy was not yet captured and a group of our nurses in a DC-3 had to go somewhere. I think there were 23 in this airplane and it was lost. We had word it was down, probably in German territory. We feared that all were lost. There has never been a time when there was greater gloom over the whole African Theater than there was at that time, to think of 23 of our nurses gone at once. Well, you would have thought a whole division had been destroyed in battle, because they were very, very fair jewels.

They were all saved later.

And finally, the last picture I have was the evacuation from the Normandy beachhead, the evacuation of the wounded that went on by air, saving thousands of lives, and was possible only by the devoted and continuous services of nurses, who worked to the very point of exhaustion.

I stopped on the beach one morning to see a plane loaded with the most desperately wounded cases that were gathered at that moment. Few of them had a chance, I think, to live. They told me that three nurses on that plane had not been to sleep for 36 hours, and yet one young woman was sitting by a soldier, had not stirred and did not stir during the entire time

I was there, because he had gotten the hallucination that she was his mother, and she would not move. I know that the woman had not had one ounce of enegergy left except what her heart and her brain brought to her.

That is the kind of thing I remember about the American nurse. It is a kind of thing I would like you to know is in my heart in gratitude and appreciation as I wish you Godspeed today.



COMMENCEMENT ADDRESS

Honorable Bruce Barton

GENERAL EISENHOWER, Mr. Cooper, Ladies and Gentlemen, Friends: Sitting here, getting more and more scared, I decided to revise my epitaph. I am going to put on it, in the days when no Republican was elected, I was elected; that on August 2, 1942, on the 9th hole at the Franklin Country Club in Massachusetts I made a hole in one, and that on June 2, 1949, I was introduced to about 200 beautiful women by General Eisenhower.

Years ago when I used to do a good deal of writing, I once was assigned by a magazine to interview Mr. Edison. He was very old then, and his body was beginning to give way, but his mind was as clear as ever. I had a wonderful talk with him, although it had to be carried out by my writing the questions and he writing the answers, because he was so deaf.

At the end of my eight or ten questions, I put in that old chestnut, which always stands us in such good stead in those interviews. I said, "Mr. Edison, have you any advice to give to the youth of America?"

The old man grabbed his stubby pencil a good deal more firmly, leaned over and wrote, "Youth does not take advice."

At the time I was a little disappointed in the answer, but as I got to thinking it over, it seemed so good to me that after the article was published, I wrote that into an editorial and got another $500. I said, "What a good thing it is in the history of the human race that youth does not take advice.' I spoke of Charles Lindbergh and the advice that must have been given to him by all the kindly people who wished him well and who told him, "For goodness sakes, don't try that suicidal thing of setting off all alone in a plane, on a dark night, for Paris," and how he turned aside from that advice, and by doing so probably set aviation ten years ahead and certainly changed in a large degree the whole history of modern civilization.

I spoke of Henry Ford, with whom I talked one time back in 1920, before any of you children were born, and he told me that when he started to dig the foundation for his first factory, his father came over, walked up and down and back and forth, and shook his head, and finally said, "Henry, you are making a terrible mistake. You have given up a good job in the electric light company for $125 a month. Go back before it is too late. Before you can get this factory finished and begin to turn out automobiles, everyone in the United States who wants an automobile will have bought one already."

Of course, the old man was perfectly right, because the automobile sold for $6,000 and it was a mere matter of mathematics to take the number of people who had the income that would afford a $6,000 automobile and divide them by 6,000, and it was true that before Ford could get started there would be no more market for automobiles.

However, what those people didn't understand and what he, with that marvelous inspiration of American youth, did understand, was that when the American people want something they want it very much, and when you believe that it can be given, there always has been found a way in our great economy to bring those great dreams to pass.

And then I said something else, and I hope I said it very reverently. I said, "How much advice must have been given to a young man 2,000 years ago, who had a good little carpenter business in the town of Nazareth. That was a growing town. Undoubtedly there were more houses to be built, more tables to be made, more roofs to be patched. The word began to go around the town that He was talking strangely, and that He was going to Jerusalem." I can imagine and you can how many well-meaning old people must have said, "You mustn't do that, you have a good business here, stay here. If you go to Jerusalem you are just going to get yourself in trouble," and they were right.

However, He went to Jerusalem and He got into very serious trouble and He was crucified. Of course, what they didn't understand was that only by being cruicified could he do the work that he had been sent to do, to make the Cross the symbol of the faith of millions of people and Himself the hope and assurance of their immortality through all the ages.

So all I am going to say to you is in the words of St. Paul to Timothy, whom he loved and whom he called his son: "Let no man despise thy youth." Have the courage of your youth. You are going to live in a time that we older people possibly just couldn't adapt ourselves to. It is going to be a time of all new—so many new decisions, so many new opportunities for this country, so many new courses that must be charted. Your youth and the great capacity of the productive energies of the American people and their belief in themselves and in this magnificent country are going to make things possible for you that are just beyond our dreams, provided you are not kept from them by taking too much advice from old people like commencement speakers.

I don't think that I can say much of anything else. I think it would be almost impious for me to talk to you about the greatness of your profession after what the General has said to you about your colleagues overseas.

I would like to say a word to you on behalf of young fathers. It is a great boast of doctors and nurses that they never lost a father. I want to say they almost lost me when I came up to Sloane Hospital years ago. Be kind to young fathers, particularly when they show up for the first time. All of you probably will some day have the pain and the triumph of being mothers, but you will never know the agony of being a father.

It is a great profession that you are in, but you are something greater than a profession. You are beautiful young women. You are the greatest thing that God in His omniscience was able to think up, and don't forget that.

Be efficient, but don't be so efficient that you lose your charm. Be professional, but don't be so professional that you sacrifice your sense of humor. Keep your beauty. Read your papers, read your professional papers, but also read the sports page so that the poor devils who lie there can talk to you about the ball game. Read some of the new novels and some of the new books.

Emerson said, 'Your thunder is so loud, I can't hear what you say," and the few times I have been in the hospital whenever one of you came through the door I felt like saying, "Just looking at you makes me feel so good, I don't care whether I take the pills or not."

Remember that you are a symbol of light to those that are flat on their backs and fighting for their lives. So conduct yourselves and so look after yourselves that when they see you their lives will be something so attractive, so delicious that the mere thought of you being there will make it easier for them to win their fight.

I will now draw to a close. I just want to say this by way of advice because I think it will interest you. Keep your faith strong in your country. There never was a time, it seems to me, when we needed the old-fashioned Fourth of July faith in the United States and pride in the United States as much as we need it today.

We have gone through a lot of hard experiences and we have had a lot of advice that the country was old, that it was mature, that there was no more hope, no more future. I want to tell you why that isn't true, and I will tell it to you in a story which I think will be the only thing you will remember of what I

have said today—if you remember that, and I hope you will. It is a good story and it is true.

I was in Boston last week and I was taken to lunch at a club. The man who took me pointed across the dining room to a very handsome white-haired gentleman sitting by the window, having his lunch, and he said, "Bruce, there is a man who kissed the same girl that Lafayette kissed."

Well, that startled me, because we think of Lafayette as almost a semi-legendary figure, kind of a contemporary of Moses, somebody who lived a long, long time ago. I said, "Tell me, how did it happen?"

He said, "This is the story. Lafayette came back here" — as all of you who remember your history can attest — "in 1824 and '25 to visit, for a farewell visit to this country and particularly to the places where he had been in the Revolutionary War, and in which he fought with Washington, who was his very dear friend. One of those places was Concord, in Massachusetts. When he got there, it was such a great day that they closed the schools and turned the children out to greet him. One little tot in buttons and bows came up with a bouquet to give to Lafayette. The gallant Frenchman bent over, picked her up and kissed her. Years went by. She grew up and became a teacher. She was the teacher of the youngest class there in Concord. They were such lovable little tots that at the close of the day she had the habit of kissing them all goodbye as she bundled them up to go home, and this man, sitting in the club in Boston, a gentleman 70 years old" — which I can assure you is just the threshold of early middle age—"Was kissed by the girl whom Lafayette kissed."

So that the lifetime of a man and woman comprises practically the whole important part of the history of the United States.

We are not old, we are young, we are just beginning. We don't even have and idea yet of what our ultimate capacities are.

Set your hopes high, be proud you are American, be proud that you are a graduate of this great school. We are going to watch your careers in your little Quarterly magazine, and whenever we can get reports from you, with the greatest affection and the greatest pride, and we will pray that God may bless you all and give you happy lives.

MR. CHARLES P. COOPER:—Thank you, President Eisenhower and Mr. Barton for these very interesting and inspiring talks.

There is one gentleman on the platform whom I am going to ask to just stand and take a bow. He is Dean of the Medical Faculty of Columbia University, and also a Vice President in charge of its medical affairs. He begged off from making a formal talk today, but I would like just to present him before we go on.

And now, members of the graduating class, on behalf of the hospital and of its trustees and all of those interested in the Columbia-Presbyterian Medical Center, I want to congratulate you most sincerely on your crossing of this threshold from your academic training to the practice of your profession. We are all very proud you. We know that you will find wonderful satisfaction and happiness in your work. We are confident that you will be true to the wonderful tradition of the nursing profession, and that as the years go by you will add to the fine records of achievement already marked up for the girls who have gone before you in the years now long past.

Mrs. Frederick F. deRham, a trustee of the hospital, and substituting today for Mrs. Davison of the Nursing Committee, will now present you with your diplomas, and Miss Helen Young, Director Emeritus of Nursing, will present you with your pins.

It is suggested that as these young girls come forward to get their diplomas and pins, the audience withhold its applause until the proceedings have been completed.



Photo by Acme

General Eisenhower and Mr. Cooper congratulate the nine WAC and WAVE veterans in the class of 1949.

THE ALUMNAE DINNER

BACK again in the ball-room of the Hotel Pierre the Alumnae Association celebrated the graduation of the Class of 1949 on Friday evening June the third. This year the dinner was the evening after graduation instead of the night before and many thought the change a great improvement. Mrs. Frederic F. deRham very graciously acted as Chairman for the evening and after Miss Peto had introduced her to "The Class," Mrs. deRham called upon the speakers who spoke briefly. They were Miss Young, Miss Conrad, Mr. Parke and Dr. Humphreys. We were especially glad to have Dr. and Mrs. Humphreys with us as Dr. Humphreys is one of the honorary members of the Class. Miss Young is the other honorary member of 1949. Mrs. Alan Burnham, the newly elected President and Miss Lillian Oring, the newly elected Vice-President were introduced.

Including the Class of 1949 two hundred and eight of us dined together that night. We were much pleased to have Mr. and Mrs. Cornelius Agnew among our guests. After dinner we had dancing as usual which continued until 1:30 A.M. and the lights of the ball-room went out at 1:45.

I think the Class had a good time and several of them were kind enough to write and tell us!

MARGARET ELIOT, *Chairman.*

CLASS REUNIONS

On Alumnae Day, Friday, June third, one hundred forty-six members of the reunion classes gathered for their luncheons in the assembly room on the twentieth floor of the Presbyterian Hospital. Arranged by Dorothy Rogers, 25, chairman, an excellent lunch was served to the group. Brief reports of the reunions follow:

1894 — 1899 — 1904

We are sorry these classes were not reported.

1909

Mrs. Philip B. Phillipp (Bessie A. Decker) was Chairman of the Class '09 for the fortieth anniversary of their graduation. She reported for the anniversary luncheon that eighteen of a class of twenty-six are living. Five were present at the luncheon.

Two poems written by members of the class were read at the luncheon. Nellie Ruth Simpson recalled in four line verse the changes of forty years in nursing and medicine. This will appear in the Quarterly at a later date. The second was written by Helen C. Powell shortly before her death and appears below:

God bless our school, and you who came,
  Before in other days,
To add your good work to her fame,
  To learn her nursely ways.
All high, with pride, we hold our heads
  Nor shall our ardor cool.
We pray, as ever we have prayed,
  "God bless our Training School".

God bless the Queen who taught us,
  Who knew us through and through,
Who played with us like so much chess,
  And loved us sometimes, too.
She chastened us for our own good,
  As we at last, have seen.
We thought ourselves misunderstood,
  But, now, "God bless the Queen".

God bless the class that struggled on,
  And tried with all their might,
Not for the laurels to be won,
  But for the Honest Right.
Now, each goes forth upon her way,
  With Life's exams to pass,
And hand in hand, we join to say,
  "God bless and keep our class".

1914

The festival of the 1949 graduation at old "P·H.", deserves, I think, one word: "Perfect." The beautiful day, the full attendance, and the all pervading charm seeped through the entire experience.

Fortunate the classmates felt who were present, and full of eager interest over our gathering together. Much did we regret the absence of those not able to be present.

At the graduation ceremony our new 'Commanding Officer", General Eisenhower, made us once more proud that we could claim to be Americans, as General Eisenhower himself is surely the epitome of all that we profoundly respect when we say American.

The Reunion Lunch was very handsome. The various Reunion classes brought together approximately two hundred graduates, who were seated at one huge table, stretching around the entire tremendous room. We of 1914, thirty five years after our own graduation, had a separate table at the head of the room, seven of our class, and honored by having Miss Helen Young sit with us. As one classmate well said, "This year will be remembered as the year Miss Young sat with us!"

Three of us present at our 1914 table, we discovered, had a combined count of fifteen grandchildren, and as another classmate said, "Fifteen, and an expected increase of three more by the end of the year". We do not know the total count of grandchildren for 1914. As the only unmarried member present, I felt frustrated, until I recalled a friend, commenting on my good fortune in getting an apartment in the "Georgian", who said to me, "If such a thing as a marriage between an apartment and a person could occur, you have accomplished it."

We had great pleasure in a letter from Mrs. Frederick M. Sallagar. And do you know who that is? Elsa Frost! Elsa is married and living in Alexandria, Virginia.

Anne Bauer Dingman sent us a splendid gift of $35.00, symbolic of our thirty-fifth Reunion, with her request that we think of it as a memorial to our classmates who have died.

Those present at the Reunion were, alphabetically, Florence Owen Calderwood, Jane Durham, Ruth Dean FitzGerald, Ruth Nethercut Rogers, Dorothy Parr Rolston, Margaret Neales Shriver, Florence Graham Weber.

JANE DURHAM, *Chairman.*

1919

All absent double nineteeners would have felt pride at the brave showing our thirtieth reunion table made. Pete Latting had made cute little sunbonnet girls for place cards. They were demurely gowned in blue and white stripes. Gwen Green made favors of key rings attached to little squares taken from folding match containers on which appeared our dear old P.H. pins. She also attached a welcome card with a red thirty in the center which she had rifled from a calendar. Gwen also dressed a realistic P.H. doll. Upon examination the dolls pocket yielded an orange, for Gwen said that true to the history of nineteen nineteen, the young lady had missed her breakfast. As to what the Chairman of the committee did for the luncheon, nobody has been able to discover a single thing except that she delegated. As a "delegate" she proved to be one of the world's best. There were eleven of us gathered around the festive board. From the first section there were Gwen Green, Florence Snedecor, Anne Smith, Virginia Harrell and Jennie Wideman. From the second section there were Helen Latting, Ruby Carlson, Getrude Duhl, Charlotte Simon, Olive Miller and your humble servant.

DANNY DANIEL, *Chairman.*

1924

June 2nd and 3rd were happy days for the class of 1924. Our 25th reunion was a great success with ideal weather conditions prevailing. Six of us, glad to wear stripes again although quite uncomfortable, marched down the ramp to our places in the garden where we found ourselves much nearer the front than ever before.

But our big day was Alumnae Day when we ate together and talked together about all the good things had happened to us since we last met; it was wonderful. The luncheon tables looked lovely set with bowls of deep red roses and the menu was tops as usual.

Gladys Barrett, our chairman, invited us to her modern apartment in Harkness Memorial Hall where we read letters from class mates and exchanged reminiscences. We could have stayed longer enjoying Gladys' hospitality but the Annual Meeting was scheduled for 3 P. M. at Maxwell Hall and time was limited.

I think we were a proud group when we stood in answer to roll call to be able to announce that we were twenty

at luncheon. We were really nineteen but Helene Armstrong joined us for a few moments during her own noon hour. We were all glad to see her.

Those who were able to come were:

Janet Ackerman Ainsworth, Helene Armstrong, Gladys Barrett, Margaret Caughey Thompson, Edna Cladel, Dorothy Biddle James, Katherine Cody, Sue Gray Flippen Cooper, Catherine Flynn, Helen Foreman, Edna Hotchkiss Edwards, Dorothy Jones Heatly, Ruth Koman Massonneau, Catherine Merrick Wielopolski, Ella Sharrocks, Elizabeth Spencer, Jessie Stevens Emath, Gladys Thivierge Bolanz, Helen Summers, Whilemina Twidale.

Virginia Bliss Blatchford was in line on graduation day but could not be present for the luncheon.

ELIZABETH SPENCER, *Chairman.*

1929

The Class of 1929 celebrated 20 years after graduation with 23 out of 48 returning to P.H. on June 2 and June 3. Some of the members marched in the procession wearing their very best stripes and white uniforms—among these were Bess MacCulloch, Sally Roe Niedhammer, Alice Rosboro Binley, Connie Hamon and Margaret Wells. Others prettily clad in lovely dresses and flowered straws sat in the audience, to be reminded of the occasion when this class was the first to initiate the garden festivities which have graced all commencements since except when it rained twice.

We joined the reception on the Maxwell Hall lawn afterwards and ended with a luxurious supper party at Doris Ballard's apartment. We found out that there are a lot of good cooks in the crowd, and the noise of chatter was supposed to echo to all of you who were not there. Jane Wilson's efforts were remarkable as she brought to mind incident after incident of our school days.

Alumnae day followed and we again assembled at a lovely luncheon party on the P.H. roof. Our table was a sample of festivity that graced the entire room where all the other reunion classes met also. The buffet luncheon which had been arranged by the hospital for us was a wonderful tribute to that great institution.

Both days were occasions for reminiscing about old and new P.H. and finding out about what happened during the

twenty years. No one was left untalked about. We read all the letters sent to us by the missing ones and they came from most everyone, even from Margaret Pritchard in Korea, and Edith Fuller in Africa. We talked of Helen Wood, the only member of our class that we have lost by death since graduation. There were lots of pictures of the coming generation—pretty children.

We did all recognize each other and were flattered as it was said, "You haven't changed at all." None of us think we have.

Many Alumnae cook books were ordered and the donations to the distributing fund were a sign of the real prosperity of 20 years.

We reluctantly bid adieu, and hope that in 1954 all those who could not be there this time will join the rest of us to make it 100%. Those in attendance were:

Gertrude Elizabeth Boulden Waldron, Pauline Hunter Clark Farrell, Mary Elizabeth Cocks Bull, Constance Catherine Hamon, Adelaide Virginia Davis Hartman, Breta Cordelia Haynes Schroeder, Caroline Keller, Hannah Mathilde Lyons Carter, Bess Terhune MacCulloch, Helen Estella MacDonnell, Ruth Evelyn Robertson DeVoe, Selma Isabelle Roe Niedhammer, Alice Louise Rosboro Binley, Theodora Sharrocks, Margaret Wells, Margaret Cantine Wolcott, Doris Shaw Ballard, Dorothy Mae Reid Rondthaler, Geraldine Sibley, Evelyn Barbara Speirs Martin, Emmeline Louis Steiner Wooley, Gertrude Marie Thieler deLuca, Jane Mary Wilson.

MARGARET WELLS, *Chairman.*

1934

June 3rd, 1949 was a delightful, long to be remembered day for the class of '34. Twenty-one gathered round the long center table to visit and enjoy the delicious luncheon.

Plans for the Reunion began early in the Spring when a dozen of us had dinner down town one evening and decided how we'd get letters to every one—Of the 60 letters sent 22 were not answered.

Kay Ives and Marion Stuckless Moffatt attended Graduation on Thursday and the following were present at the Luncheon:

Gwen Champion Murcia, Clare deMouth, Rachael Ghrist Caulkins, Alex Hall Schultz, Bea Hyland Joyce, Berta

Kinzley, Pat Kline Wilks, Toots Loder Turschman, Dorothy Robinson, Libby Ulrich Barkelow, Sardy White Hadley, Susie Whitfield, Bobby Williamson Kennedy, Marty Wolters Johnston, Ann Beldring Johnston, Janie Huntley, Billy Lewis Thompson, Ellie Raymond Worcester, Eddie Wallman Lawler, Lucille Westrom Scott, Marion Wilcox.

The class statistics from letters and questionnaires received reveal some interesting information.

Graduated	64
Married	47
Single	15
Children	72
Deceased	2
Served in World War II	8

Before the meeting at 3:00 p.m. we visited Harkness Hall and took several group snapshots. Later in the evening 14 of us had dinner together and then scattered to our various destinations. Some to the station, others to the theatre, Broadcast and elsewhere.

I wish to express my thanks to everyone for the help in sending out the letters and for all the answers and snapshots received. A more detailed letter will be sent to you later. Let's collect more snapshots and information for 1954—and make it a big celebration.

DOROTHY ROBINSON, '34, *Chairman.*

1939

The class of 1939 celebrated its 10th reunion on June 3. Having missed our 5th reunion we were most anxious to see each other and get caught up on the news. Twenty-eight out of 74 came to the luncheon. Ann Strambi came to graduation June 2nd but could not attend the luncheon. Many more would have come but have just settled in their new homes and found it impossible—but are actively campaigning for the fifteenth.

Those present at the luncheon were: Betsy Baker, Alice Beet Ogilive, Rose White Hopkins, Evelyn Elwood, Vivian Shaut Elwood, Florence Doumar, Jane Bauer Cruthers, Cynthia Hill Lepore, Peg Cameron Haagstrom, Margaret Martin Reisner, Josephine Mellor, Lillian Boatright Jury, Lynn Williams, Josephine Webster Rudmin, Peggy Bowman Reilly, Betty Olsen Miller, Arline Casperson Peres,

Helen Hentchell, Emily Schweitzer, Edna Danielsen, Florence Richards Brooks, Theo Westcott Root, Elmira McDermott Locher, Lib Courtney Jennings, Marion Fuller, Mary Steele Junghans, Berta Rich June, and Marguerite Jansen.

From the time we assembled on the roof until the Alumnae Meeting we managed to catch up on the past. Photographs and snapshots made their rounds as well as letters from those who wanted to come but found it impossible. Messages were received from: Jeannette Dorland Bonney, Eleanor Kocher Wallace, Margie Miller Hyde, Percy Shelly Hewitt, June Siegfried, Jean Faust Gremse, Birdie Pfadt Edmonds, Norma Campanaro Riggs, Peggy Knecht Anderson, Betty Ireland Delong, Esther Olver, Irene Blago De Kanter, Edith Purick, Dot Allgrove Closson, Clarissa Walsh Powley, Peggy Finn Vocelle and two more have been received since the luncheon one from Helen Kemp Swanson and the other from Elmira Sable Chapman.

Members of the class will receive a more detailed account and the list of addresses.

A few statistics are of interest: Fifty-four of the class are married, to date 76 babies can be counted; 5 are working at Presbyterian; 4 have been full time students at Columbia.

The geographic distribution at present is: California 3, Connecticut 3, Georgia 1, Indiana 3, Iowa 1, Massachusetts 2, Michigan 3, New Jersey 11, New York 27, Oklahoma 1, Pennsylvania 1, Vermont 3, Virginia 3, Washington 2, West Virginia 1, Beirut, Lebenon 1, China 2, Colombia, S.A. 1, Mexico 1, Hawaii 1, Not located 3, Deceased 2.

MARGUERITE JANSEN, *Chairman.*

1944

Preparation for our first, official reunion, (our 5th), began with a letter to each classmate, the first week of April. These combination letters and questionnaires to our 91 class members, brought 75 responses; several changes in address—and also marital status—; some newsy letters, and snapshots, and contributions to the Distributing Fund.

Graduation Day was sunny, clear, and not too warm. Several put on their stripes and marched in the graduation procession. Others watched the proceedings, but all agreed

it was a lovely day. We had 31 at our reunion luncheon, and Miss Gill was our honored guest. Those who were able to attend our luncheon were; Joan Kennedy Woodrow, Louise Schlichting, Dorothy Bacchus Voytek, Helen Burton Everett, Alice Wielich Caldwell, Jean Cody, Carole Cooke Beale, Marilyn Evans Rothert, Marion Fehse Taylor, Barbara Gaylord, Ruth Guinter, Natalie Harrison Gerzog, Susan Keshishian Lord, Jane Leek Hull, Ruth Millett Hauck, Virginia Parsons, Janet Rose Reisert, Rheba Robinson, Donna Rogers Brackett, Marjorie Sayles Bagley, Janet Powell Valocsik, Mary Roach Mulvihill, Amelia Schreiber Eiseman, Virginia Shattuck King, Nancy Sloane Coates, Frances Smith Caulo, Muriel Stearns James, Helen Terwilliger Reusch, Gertrude Whiteford Godfrey, Mary Lou Wilcox Mineur, and Jane Wyatt.

We had a very gay luncheon. Jean French Lovell had made the place-cards and sent them to us from California. Everyone chattered away to get caught up on the latest news, and snapshots of beautiful children were passed around. Miss Gill said she had not had such a good time in ages, and was very happy to see all of us.

The class statistics are interesting. They are based on the 75 replies we received:-

Number graduated	91
Married	68
Single	23
Mothers	45
Children	62
Boys	27
Girls	35
World War II:	
Army Nurse Corps.	15
Navy Nurse Corps	5
U. S. Public Health Service	1
In active nursing at present	28
Institutional Nursing:	
Education	3
Supervision	5
General Duty	7
Public Health Nursing	4
Industrial Nursing	2
Private Duty Nursing	3
Office Nursing	3
Red Cross	1
Stewardess	1

The geographic distribution of the class shows that most of us still live in New York state. It is as follows:—New York 34, New Jersey 12, Pennsylvania 6, 4 from Massachusetts, Illinois, Connecticut, and Virginia; 3 from Vermont, Texas, and California; 2 from Indiana, Michigan and District of Columbia; and 1 from each of New Hampshire, Utah, Iowa, Maine, Wisconsin, Florida, Japan and China.

It is impossible to give a really complete report here, at this time. A detailed report of the luncheon, and class news, together with a picture of the group at the luncheon, and an address list, will be sent to each class member.

I want to extend my thanks to every one for making it such a wonderful reunion.

Looking forward to 1954.

JANE G. WYATT, '44, *Chairman.*

P. H. ALUMNAE LUNCHEON

One of the most outstanding and interesting events not on the original agenda of the 53rd Annual Convention of the National League of Nursing Education held in Cleveland, Ohio, was the "P.H." Alumnae Luncheon held at the Women's City Club on Wednesday, May 4th, 1949.

Thirty-five former graduates and guests of the school enjoyed a delightful lunch and informal reunion. The club dining room, secured through the courtesy of Winnifred Scott Caughey, '33, was attractively decorated in conventional blue and white. Alumnae Day boutonniers and attractive place cards in the form of a blue and white striped uniform were among the few delightful surprises. We were greeted at the door by Mrs. Florence Miller Shibley '18, in 'Stripes", a charming touch for this memorable occasion. Time passed quickly but we managed to come away with the following news about those present. Those attending were as follows:—

1915

Delia Battles Lewis, 6305 Edward Avenue, Ashtabula, Ohio, has been doing private duty nursing at the Ashtabula General Hospital. Her two children are both away at school this year.

1916

Margaret Ashman, Director of Nursing at Orange Memorial Hospital, Orange, New Jersey, attended the conference.

1918

Florence Miller Shibley, 2469 Kenilworth Road, Cleveland Heights, Ohio, has served on the Board of Trustees of the V. N. A. of Cleveland for the past 18 years. She proved the charming hostess throughout the convention period; made our luncheon the success it was by providing all the P. H. touches.

1925

Isabel Waterhouse, Allegheny College, Meadville, Penn., came up just for the day to reunion with the group. She has been doing a number of things since she left P. H. including Public Health Nursing. Her college nursing

included Plymouth Teachers College in N. H. and Hood College in Frederick, Md., before her present position at Allegheny College.

1927

Ernestine Arnold, Head Nurse, Vanderbilt Clinic, Presbyterian Hospital, New York, attended the convention as delegate from P. H. She recently appeared on the Institute Program sponsored by the New York City League of Nursing Education and the New York Counties Registered Nurses Association, of New York.

1929

Evelyn Spears Martin, 3055 Scarborough Road, Cleveland Heights 18, Ohio. Mrs. Martin's Alumnae Day" boutonniers were one of the high-lights of the luncheon. She has three prospective P. H. 'ers, Bonnie aged 10, Betsey 9 and Nancy 4.

1930

Mary E. Swallen, 736 Irving Avenue, Syracuse, New York, has had a great deal of experience since graduation. She completed her Master's Degree in Nursing Education in February of this year and is at the present time, Assistant Director of Nursing at the Syracuse Memorial Hospital, Syracuse, New York.

1931

Alexandria Laugheed Jarema, 247 Castle Boulevard, Akron 3, Ohio, has two daughters aged 8 and 5. She joined us for the day only.

1932

Alice Kohler, 220 West 14th Avenue, Denver 4, Colorado, attended the convention. She is now Director of the School of Nursing at the University of Denver; Denver, Colorado.

Shirley Burell Colegrave, 74 Elmwood Place, Oberlin, Ohio, is now Assistant Laboratory Technician at the Allen Hospital in Oberlin.

Helen C. Goodale, 920 Riverside Drive, New York 32, New York. Miss Goodale, on leave of absence from her position as Assistant Professor in Nursing, Faculty of Medicine, College of Physicians & Surgeons, Columbia University, is now Executive Secretary, Joint Committee on Implementing the Brown Report of the National League of Nursing Education. She appeared as one of the speakers on the convention program. Her topic, "National Planning for Nursing and Nursing Education."

1933

Winnifred Scott Caughey, R.F.D. #3, Chagrin Falls, Ohio, is most active in the community and University affairs. We will tell you about Dr. Caughey momentarily. They have an eight year old son.

Margaret McKenzie Coleman, 345 East 68th Street, New York 21, New York, is Associate Director of Nursing Education at Memorial Hospital, New York, and also Lecturer in Education, School of Education at New York University.

G. Harriet Mantel, 179 Fort Washington Avenue, New York, attended the convention as delegate of the Department of Nursing, Faculty of Medicine, College of Physicians & Surgeons, Columbia University. She is an instructor in the department, and has been actively engaged in Recruitment in the New York City area during the past year.

Barbara Sinclair Wood, 805 South Rock Hill Avenue, Alliance, Ohio, drove down for the day. She has two children, Ann 12 and Stephen 4 years of age.

1934

Agnes McCabe Caffey, 9829 Lake Avenue, Cleveland 2, Ohio, left for a brief visit in California the day following our luncheon.

1936

Eleanor Hall, 114 Dwight Street, New Haven, Conn., completed her Master's Degree in Nursing Education at Teachers College last year and is at present Assistant Professor of Nursing Education, Yale University School of Nursing, New Haven, Connecticut.

1937

Harriet Doershuk Scharbaum, 208 East Oxford Street, Alliance, Ohio, came down for the day. She has three children, James 7, Frederica 5, and Philip 2.

1938

Mary E. Edwards, 921 Woodland Avenue, Van Wert, Ohio, is now Instructor in Sciences, Lima Memorial Hospital, Lima, Ohio.

Barbara Garland Hodges, 1224 Quillian Road, Cleveland Heights, Ohio, has two children, a boy 6 and a girl 5.

1940

Helen Walker McAllister, 12810 Fairhill Road, Cleveland 20, Ohio, has two children, Jane 2½ and blonde, and Ann 8 months to keep her busy. Dr. McAllister also attended.

Jean Bennett Sieper, 23953 Frank Street, Cleveland 16, Ohio, has one son Armond E. aged 3.

Aileen I. Hogan, Mac Donald House, University Hospital, Cleveland, Ohio, is now Assistant Professor of Obstetrical Nursing at the Francis P. Bolton School of Nursing, Western Reserve University, Cleveland.

1944

Louise J. Schlichting, Orange Memorial Hospital, Orange, New Jersey, is now Science Instructor at Orange Memorial Hospital and is completing work for her Master's Degree at New York University.

1945

Elizabeth Walker, 5231 Wisconsin Avenue N.W., Washington 15, D. C. is now Nursing Consultant, Cancer Control Branch of the United States Public Health Service. As consultant, Miss Walker travels extensively throughout the United States.

Special guests and members of the P. H. family by adoption:

Miss Mary M. Roberts, retired Editor in Chief of the American Journal of Nursing and "Woman of the Week" was awarded the Mary Adelaide Nutting Award. The high tribute so deservingly paid Miss Roberts at the convention made us proud to have her as our guest.

Mrs. Louis McManus, Professor of Nursing and Director of Nursing Education, Teachers College, Columbia University, took time out of a very busy schedule to join us for lunch.

Miss Florence M. Johnson, Dean of Nursing, New York Chapter of the American Red Cross, has just been appointed honorary member of the Class of 1950 at P. H. We were indeed honored to have Miss Johnson present, the one undergraduate in our midst!

Miss Louise Knapp, formerly on the staff at P. H. now Director of the School of Nursing, Washington University, St. Louis, Missouri, was also a participant of the convention program.

Miss Ann Kirchner, 6104 Woodlawn, Chicago 37, Illinois, attended the meetings. Miss Kirchner was formerly Instructor in Nursing (Sloane Hospital) and is now director of Nursing at Chicago Lying in Hospital, University of Chicago.

Miss Bergljot Vold, Instructor in Nursing, Oslo, Norway, studying under a Florence Nightingale grant in the States, has been a special guest at P. H. during the time preceeding the convention.

Dr. Robert R. Cadmus, 2090 Abington, Road, Cleveland 6, Ohio, P. & S. 1940, and formerly Administrative Assistant, Vanderbilt Clinic is now Assistant Director at the University Hospital, Western Reserve, Cleveland, Ohio. Mrs. Robert R. Cadmus joined us also. They have two children, Robert R. 2½ and Lorna 10 months.

Dr. Robert L. Caughey Jr., P. & S. Department of Medicine 1930-1945, is now Associate Dean and Associate Professor of Clinical Medicine, School of Medicine, Western Reserve University. Dr. Caughey had just returned from the A. M. A. Meetings in Atlantic City to attend our party.

Dr. Ferdinand F. McAllister on leave from P. & S. for the year is working with Dr. Claude Beck doing experimental heart surgery. We understand big things are happening in the field of cardiac surgery today!

It was most delightful to meet and chat with our old friends. We are sincerely indebted to our Cleveland hostesses for making this one of the most enjoyable reunion luncheons ever!

Ernestine Arnold, '27.
G. Harriet Mantel, '33.



ENGAGEMENTS

Mary K. Fielder, '47 to Lt. John Fox Kauffman.
Gloria Good, '47 to Mr. Eugene MacConnell.

MARRIAGES

Katherine M. Cody, '24, to Mr. Grover Cleveland Offerman, June 25, 1949, in New York City.
Edna L. Dugan, '26, to Mr. Edward J. Coleman, May 27, 1949, in Toms River, N. J.
Margaret C. Sprunger, '39, to Mr. Howard Leslie Way, May 18, 1949, in Corcoran, Calif.
Elsie M. Moore, '40, to Dr. J. Wallace Blunt, Jr., May 21, 1949, in New York City.
Virginia L. Clarke, '43, to Mr. Milton Edgard Laird, April 23, 1949, in New York City
Virginia Dolliver, '45, to Mr. Roger Willis Knight, May 14, 1949.
Mary P. Baldwin, '45, to Mr. Hugh Stoner Dunlavey, May 7, 1949, in Torrington, Conn.
Sallie P. Letchford, '46, to Mr. Gardner Jackson, Jr., November 6 1948 in Osterville, Mass.
Joyce R. Siskel, '46, to Mr. John O. Long, Jr.
Lisa Peycke, '46, to Mr. Kenneth A. Trayser, April 23, 1949, in Tupper Lake, N. Y.
Florence Splude, '46, to Mr. Alex Riddel.
Vera M. Walsh, '46, to Mr. James J. Lawson, Jr., August 22, 1948, in Cherrydale, Va.
Dorothy F. Porter, '47, to Mr. John Baxter Swartwout, June 4, 1949.
Elinor Robinson, '47, to Mr. Robert Goodwin, May 14, 1949, in Norway, Maine.
Elizabeth M. Fearon, '47, to Dr. Samuel Johnson, June 11, 1949, in Glenville, Conn.
Ruth E. Riskin, '47, to Dr. David John Darlington, May 14, 1949, in New York City.

Elizabeth A. Protheroe, '48, to Mr. William Blackford, June 11, 1949, in White Plains, New York.
Margaret E. Wren, '48, to Mr. Irvin Gilbert Dunbar, May 21, 1949, in Brooklyn, N. Y.

BIRTHS

Mr. and Mrs. W. Kenneth Bullivant (M. Fabricius, '32), announce the birth of a daughter, Elizabeth Ann, September 17, 1948.
Mr. and Mrs. John Vogler (H. VanDuynhoven, '35), announce the birth of a son, Paul Michael, June 8, 1949.
Mr. and Mrs. Carson J. Morris (M. Frederickson, '35), announce the birth of a son, Geoffrey Douglas, May 4, 1949.
Dr. and Mrs. John M. Silberblatt (D. M. Ryerson, '35), announce the birth of a son, Peter Ryerson, June 13, 1949.
Mr. and Mrs. James H. Coyne (P. H. Stines, '35), announce the birth of a son, May 6, 1949.
Mr. and Mrs. Albert A. Mueller (I. Chopey, '36), announce the birth of a daughter, Katherine Natalie Maria, June 17, 1949.
Dr. and Mrs. Emil Hornick (E. McClery, '37), announce the birth of a son, David Paul, June 30, 1949.
Dr. and Mrs. Stanley K. Guetlius (M. G. Nicol, '40), announce the birth of a daughter, Catherine Margaret, April 9, 1949.
Dr. and Mrs. Edward B. Self (B. M. Bellinger, '40), announce the birth of a daughter, February 28, 1949.
Mr. and Mrs. George Kozel (H. Schirmer, '40), announce the birth of a son, February 19, 1949.
Mr. and Mrs. Philip Graham Bell (G. Van Peursem, '38), announce the birth of a daughter, Susan Graham, June 17, 1949.
Mr. and Mrs. Frank C. Lepore (C. Hill, '39), announce the birth of a daughter, July 4, 1949.
Dr. and Mrs. Howard H. Reisner, Jr. (H. Martin, '39), announce the birth of a son, Edward Martin, June 16, 1949.
Mr. and Mrs. John R. Powley (C. Walsh, '39), announce the birth of a daughter, Clarissa Hawthorne, April 16, 1949.
Mr. and Mrs. Robert Eugene Sawyer (Mary Mixsell, '39), announce the birth of a son, David Mixsell Sawyer, June 22, 1949.
Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth H. Fisher (C. E. Trossbach, '41), announce the birth of a son, June 23, 1949.
Dr. and Mrs. Frederick W. Hehre (J. F. Carvill, '42), an-

nounce the birth of a son, Frederick William III, June 12, 1949.

Mr. and Mrs. Byron Blank (D. A. Vernon, '42), announce the birth of a daughter, June 29, 1949.

Mr. and Mrs. Sheldon P. Raynes (K. E. Sinclair, '43), announce the birth of a daughetr, Deborah Susan, November 5, 1948.

Mr. and Mrs. C. G. Deas (M. J. Waldner, '44), announce the birth of a daughter, June Ellen, June 13, 1949.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Osgood (J. Lincoln, '44), announce the birth of a daughter, Judith Bates, April 13, 1949.

Mr. and Mrs. W. W. Lahey, Jr. (B. Ketchum, '45), announce the birth of a son, Leonard Corning, April 24, 1949.

Mr. and Mrs. Lewis A. Wetzel (J. Bensinger, '45), announce the birth of a daughter, Paula Jean, April 16, 1949.

Mr. and Mrs. William L. Forsythe, Jr. (R. M. James, '46), announce the birth of a son, Peter James, March 17, 1949.

Mr. and Mrs. Donald Marshall (J. S. Cawley, '46), announce the birth of a son, James Frederick, June 15, 1949.

Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth McIver (Grace O'Brien '47), announce the birth of a son, Kenneth John, May 18, 1949.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Adams (Anna Huston '47), announce the birth of a son, Bruce Damon, March 1, 1949.

NEWS BY CLASSES

1896

New addresses:

Joan Robertson Daniels, 3821 Southmore Boulevard, Houston 4, Texas.

1899

News has been received from Copenhagen of the death of the husband of Margarethe Schioler Koch. Alumnae extend loving sympathy to her.

(See Dorothy Rogers' letter, class of 1925)

1901

New addresses:

Edith Granger, Route No. 2, Cambridge, New York.

1903

New address:

Conyers Pritchett Hedges, 7211 Massachusetts Avenue, N.W. Washington 16, D. C.

1904

New address:

Augusta H. English, 130 Cottage Street, New Bedford, Mass.

The following is quoted from her letter of May 9th to Miss Young.

"I now live alone but many friends drop in to see me and Miss Prieu is most thoughtful and in many ways. Just now she is frequently sending me flowers from Sol-e-Mar and the children remembered me with a May basket which they had made and filled with blossoms. Quite sure you know how very much I miss my work but also realize my physical inability to keep up or really ahead of it. I am thankful to be as well as I am and would love dearly, were it possible, to return for Graduation."

1905

New addresses:

Martha Lamson, 828 First Place, Plainfield, N. J.

Eliza McKnight, 330 East 63rd Street, New York 21, New York.

We are proud to announce that the P.H. Alumnae Cookbook published in June, 1949, has been dedicated to:

"Annie Thomas' Christmas Fruit Cake. May it continue to give joy to many people as it has all these past years."

In her letter of July 8th to Eleanor Lee she wrote from "Mostlyview":

"Weren't you thoughtful people to send the "Cook book" and many thanks! If I make all of the good things it tells of, cooking would be worth while and I'm going to try some of them.

"I had sent in the order for two books as my cousin wanted one and I can use the other for a birthday or Christmas gift.

"Made thirty glasses of current jelly — currants from my own bushes — and canned a few strawberries Mrs. Lowell Thomas sent me. The peach trees were laden with peaches but may have fallen off due to the drought. Have had nice flowers and the woodchucks and rabbits have had their share.

All of the neighbors are very nice, in fact spoil me and Edith and Edwin Osborn (my cousins from Sherman) come up once a week bringing eggs and other things and Mrs. Littell and the Ives have supplied me with peas, beans, cauliflower, lettuce and onions and now my own garden is producing.

"You ought to see and hear the thrush and other birds and they come on the porch and eat crumbs thrown out daily. There is never a dull moment here—some one drives in or two or three people bring a picnic lunch or supper—Grace Towner with her sister and a cousin came one Sunday.

"Here I've rambled on, then haven't said anything but do want to say again, thank you all so much and do come and see me sometime.

"With affection for all.

"Oh! I am getting things together for a fruit cake!"

1909

New addresses:

Katherine C. Stevens, Townsberry, RFD, Oxford, New Jersey.

1911

Helen C. Howes, 119 N.E. Seventh Ave., Delray Beach, Florida. Moved in May, together with her friend Mary Price, both retired from active nursing.

1912

New addresses:

Catherine I. Scoble, 617 West 168th Street, New York 32, New York.

Frances Johnson Bledsoe wrote June 1st from "Rockhedge", Lighthouse Road, Southold, L. I., N. Y.

"I've been teaching Home Nursing for the Red Cross in Clearwater, Florida, all Winter and am now ready to receive nurses on vacation, in my home here. I am eight miles from my daughter Betty Smiley '41, and her two children, which makes it very nice.

1913

New addresses:

Lily Thom Low, 223 North Surray Avenue, Ventnor, New Jersey.

Edna C. Smith, 116 McKee Street, Orlando, Florida.

1914

Elizabeth Frost Sallagar, 111 Prince Street, Alexandria, Virginia.

Frances Scott Kinney, c/o Mrs. Stanton, Holly Hill, Marshfield, Mass.

1915

Martha Martin Cooke from Columbus, Georgia was in New York in May while her niece was a patient in the Institute of Ophthalmology of the Presbyterian Hospital.

1916

News of Agnes E. Buntzen was received from Dorothy Rogers who visited her in Copenhagen enroute to the ICN meetings in Stockholm in June.

1917

New addresses:

Sylvia M. Hannan, 1151 Central Avenue, Bridgeport, Conn.

1919

New addresses:

George Taylor Douglas, 278—12th Street, Atlanta N.E., Georgia.

Helen B. Harding, 66 Pinckney Street, Boston, Mass.

Margaret Campbell Winters, 2227 Blair Boulevard, Nashville 4, Tenn.

Florence Snedecor Muller, 400 Highland Avenue, Upper Montclair, N. J.

Anna Jenkins Glumas, Garcia Vigil 105, Oaxaco, Oaxaco County, Mexico.

H. Lauread McAndrew Evans, 12 Roxborough Drive, Toronto, Canada.

Alumnae extend loving sympathy to Gretta Goodearle in the loss of her father who died in April. Her address is 67 Catherine Avenue, Aurora, Ontario, Canada. In her letter of June 16th to Miss Young she wrote:

"Helen Tatting wrote that Graduation had been a great success. They all appreciated your interest in the class reunions. You probably remembered them all by name. I used to wonder how you ever kept track!

"I was sorry that I could not be at our class luncheon. Perhaps in 1954, for sure, if not before. Tis a long time since we were given our precious pins in 1919! Marion Nelson called last week with her uncle, Dr. Campbell, but, alas, I was not here. I had not seen Marion for a long time and was especially disappointed. I am glad that she is with her sister in Hamilton, but she will probably miss New York at times, as do I!

"I shall certainly look forward to seeing you when you do decide to visit Canada. We would have to have a re-union of all the nearby P.H.'ers! Every good wish."

Charlotte M. Simon wrote to Miss Young on June 29th as follows:

"I think back with such pleasure to our thirtieth re-union in June—I loved every minute of it and it seemed so good to be back at the "new" old P.H. It was an event for me to be able to attend a re-union as my work has never made it possible for me to get away at this time of year. I do not know what the future will permit but at least I have the joy of having attended one graduation and one re-union. I was so glad to see you and many old friends.

Mary E. Pillsbury wrote to Miss Young from 241 Bergquist Drive, Albuquerque, New Mexico:

"I do hope you are getting away from what I hear is a very hot and humid city. Oh! that July 1917 when I entered P.H.! Hot — Here it is 93° and I sail thru without all that trouble. Nice and dry and so cool in the house or either back or front outdoors depending on the position of the sun. Our business is very good and my garden—tomatoes, onions (for the winter) cucumbers and flowers. Wish you could enjoy it!"

1920

Margaret E. Conrad sailed on the Queen Mary on June 4th and after a few days in England flew to Copenhagen where she joined Dorothy Rogers. Then on to Stockholm for the meetings of the International Council of Nurses June 12—16. After a trip to Norway and a visit to Germany she will be back in New York the end of July.

1921

Alumnae extend loving sympathy to Dorothy Davenport Findlay in the loss of her sister who died in May after a long illness. She will be remembered by many of Dorothy's classmates as she was a frequent visitor to Florence Nightingale Hall. In a recent letter from Dorothy to Miss Young she wrote: "My boys are both fine. Little Bill is working on a ranch this summer. My husband and I will be out in the country trying to clear out my sister's antique shop."

Helene Jordan Simpson writes from 1319 East Edison Street, Tucson, Arizona:

"I am working at the Tucson Medical Center—Surgical-general. My family is pretty well grown up—one boy in the army . . . one in the University of Arizona, and a girl—a senior in high school.

"We have great news of Presbyterian from doctors and nurses who have worked there."

1922

New addresses:

Dorothy Watkins Conrad, Bluff Point, R.D. 1, Yates County, New York.

1923

New addresses:

Ruth Baker Kupfer, Towd Point & Nayes Road, Southampton, L. I., N. Y.

1923

Leslie Bell wrote to Miss Conrad:

"It gives me a warm feeling round the heart to see Miss Young's name and yours on the invitation card. It is very, very nice to be still remembered.

"It would be a rich treat to "get in the blue and white line" (still have the little blue and white striped cardboard box we were given for somthing) and to be amongst those present at Commencement.

"Failing that, I'm writting to thank you all for sending the notice and to say I can't be there . . . to my regret.

"This past winter I did part time nursing at the Montreal Neurological Institute. I always recall the days on Ward VI when Dr. Penfield used to come up and peer through the eyes of a coloured woman in search of whatever it was he hoped to find . . . What a wonderful life that man has had . . . His speech at the annual meeting was a bit rugged—in effect this: that unless Montreal supports the M.N.I. better it will have to close its doors.

"I must not ramble on. Warmest greetings to you all."

1924

New addresses:

Maynard Thompson Watt, 33 Dellie Street, Guelph, Canada.

Esther G. Johnson, 1545½ No. Commonwealth Avenue, Los Angeles 27, Calif.

Eleanor Farlinger, Morrisburg, Ontario, Canada.

Edna Hotchkiss Edwards wrote to Miss Young on June 8th from 1731 New Hampshire Avenue, N.W., Washington 9, D. C.:

"After so many years, to come back for Reunion and see you all again was a tremendous occasion for me. It was the great distance rather than lack of interest that has kept me away before this. Now I am living in Washington I hope to appear more often.

"Did I tell you I have a grown daughter—married in fact—living in New York? She is studying—very seriously—voice, with high hopes for a career in that line."

1925

New addresses:

Sydney B. Gollick, 601 West 115th Street, New York 25, N. Y.

Doris Walden Ericson, RFD 1, Bethel, Conn.

Mary A. MacMillan, 22 Lichester Road, Apt. 301, Toronto, Canada.

Dorothy Rogers flew to Copenhagen leaving New York on Sunday, June 5th en route to Stockholm to the meeting of the International Council of Nurses. She wrote Miss Young from Copenhagen on June 9th as follows:

"The Danish Council of Nurses entertained at tea to-day in the gardens of the apartments they own for retired nurses. That is where Miss Agnes E. Buntzen '16 lives and I visited her. She seems very well and has a lovely apartment. Mrs. Koch was too ill to see anyone so I sent roses. Her husband died ten days ago and she is 80 and the shock was too great. The Danish nurses telephoned for me. She has another address from the one on our card—It is now Martensen Salle 4-A.V Copenhagen.

"She was however apparently very pleased to receive the call and is a very honoured person here in Denmark. The young Danish nurses were rather impressed that I should know of her.

"Miss Fundling—the present Matron of Miss Munck's hospital asked to be remembered to you. She was one of the hostesses at the Red Cross Reception and had met you in 1925 and also stayed at P.H. in 1921.

"There are very few visiting U.S.A. nurses here—mostly from other countries. There has been a programme planned for every minute and I feel very well acquainted with Copenhagen. Am now going to meet Miss Conrad at the Airport. I had a wonderful flight over and perfect weather every day since.

"My greetings to every one and expect you to be all settled in your new apartment when I return!"

Mildred S. Adams completed the Masters requirement at Teachers College last February in Public Health Supervision. She is on the staff of the Community Service Society.

1926

New address:

Edna Dugan Coleman, 1 Haven Avenue, New York 32, N. Y.

1927

New addresses:

Alice F. Brackett, 1809 23rd Street, S.E., Washington 25, D. C.

Margaret Rodwell Iams, 1121 Via De La Paz, Pacific Palisades, California wrote to Miss Young in May as follows:

"We moved out here two years ago. For a year I was very unhappy but now we have built our own home and are putting down a few roots so I am more content. I still miss New York terribly. Have put my foot down and said I am going back for our 25th reunion in 1952.

If you should get out to the coast I would certainly love to see you. We are only 18 miles from Los Angeles and we are in the Santa Monica phone book. Wishing you health and happiness."

Mary Pfohl Lassiter, 1818 Robinhood Road, Winston-Salem, N. C.

1928

New addresses:

Emma Tallman Olson, Glenview Sanatorium, Schenectady, N. Y.

Alyce Paske Mattson, Big Creek Ranch, Encampment, Wyoming.

Rhoda F. Reddig is President of Michigan State Nurses' Association. She was unable to attend the Convention of the National League of Nursing Education because of a conflict in dates with it and the Tri-State Hospital Association meeting in Chicago.

Helen Henry Woolsey has been named "First Lady of the Year". The following is quoted from the Dallas Newspaper and is the caption under her picture.

"Mrs. W. J. Woolsey of Lake Waco has been named "First Lady of the Year" by a committee of prominent Waco business men at the request of Waco City Council of Beta Sigma Phi. Presentation of the award will be made to her Monday at 8 p.m. in the drawing room of the Baylor Union Building. She was chosen because of her active and conscientious work with many worthwhile Waco movements. She is chairman of the board of Crippled Children's Hospital, works there regularly, is a past board member and women's campaign chairman in the Community Chest, has aided Red Cross campaign and regular activities, also took part in the Hillcrest Hospital drive, is treasurer of Waco League of Women Voters, and is a worker with First Presbyterian Women's Auxiliary. She is a member of the Woman's Club and she and her husband, a physician,

are members of the Thursday Night Supper Club. She is also an active gardener and homemaker, and many of her friends have enjoyed vegetables from her garden."

1929

New addresses:

Jessie L. Kohr, 476 South Los Robles Ave., Apt. 8, Pasadena 2, California.

Bess T. MacCulloch, 20 Rumsey St., Port Jervis, New York.

1930

New addresses:

Alison K. MacBride, 3055 Oahu Hoe, Honolulu, T. H. c/o Snyder.

Mary E. Swallen has accepted the position of Assistant Director of Nursing at Memorial Hospital in Syracuse. Her address is 736 Irving Avenue, Syracuse, New York. In June she received her Masters Degree at Columbia University Commencement.

1931

New addresses:

Alexandria Lougheed Jarema, 247 Castle Boulevard, Akron 3, Ohio.

Dorothy W. Johnson, 48 Summerville Gardens, Toronto, Canada.

1932

New addresses:

Mary Turnbull Elliott, 434 West 250 St., New York 63, N. Y.

Marthe Fabricius Bullivant, R.D. 3, Binghamton, N. Y.

Jean S. Biddle, Pemberton Welsh, Ann Arbor, Michigan.

Grace D'Esopo Cassell, Patterson, Putnam County, New York.

Charlotte E. Sanderson, 39-20 214 Place, Bayside, L. I., N. Y.

Mary Seals Palmer, 3 Newark Avenue, Westwood, N. J.

Carol Rogers Nystrom is living at 7 Locust Avenue, Port Washington, New York and has a position on night duty at the Convalescent Home in Port Washington.

Catharine Green Kohltruk wrote to Miss Young on July 2 from 10 East Washington Street, Lexington, Virginia:

"I am sorry that I was unable to attend the graduation exercises at P.H. this spring but my college class at Oberlin held its 25th reunion and I went back for that. I flew from Roanoke to Cleveland (and back) and thoroughly enjoyed the reunion.

"I have been on the staff of the Stonewall Jackson Memorial Hospital here in Lexington for a number of months and am supervisor of the 3:00 P.M.-11:00 P.M. shift. The Hospital is a small one—56 beds and 15 cribs—but a very busy one as it is the only hospital between Staunton and Roanoke. We get an interesting variety of patients—the townspeople, the folk from the country, the faculty and students from Washington and Lee University and the Virginia Military Institute, and the tourists from all over the United States. Lexington is a beautiful and a historical old town. Perhaps you have been here.

"I read in The Quarterly that Margaret Wren of the class of 1948 was at the Veterans Hospital near Roanake, so one day when I was in the city I went out to see her. We had a nice little reunion. She was to be married shortly after I saw her but planned to continue working. There is another Presbyterian nurse there but I did not meet her as she was on duty. I understand that she is head anaesthetist there.

"While I was at Oberlin I called on Shirley Burrell Colegrove. Shirley is doing some work at the hospital and keeping herself busy. She plans on staying on in Oberlin."

Sympathy is extended to Shirley Burrell Colegrove in the loss of her husband.

1933

New addresses:

Charlotte Y. Ives, Ives Avenue, Meriden, Conn.

Catherine McQuade Ekstrand, P.O. Box 1091, Nashville, Tennessee.

1935

New addresses:

Willetta Mosser Gardner, 2313 Third Avenue, Bradenton, Florida.

Mary MacEachen Glenn, 223 Normal Road, DeKalg, Illinois.

Dorothy Lyman Hewitt, Laurel Hill Road, Cold Spring Harbor, L. I., N. Y.

Ruth Skemp Buckhart wrote to Miss Young from 301 W.

Louisiana, McKinney, Texas on May 18th as follows:

"How nice it would be to be present for graduation, but perhaps it will be possible to be there in 1950.

"The last few months have been full ones with housework and our son, Douglas. At nine months he is a sturdy little fellow and a joy to his parents. Of course, we have a garden too, here in Texas. We have had storms around us, but our weather has been fine.

"Kind regards are extended to the office personnel."

1936

New addresses:

Ruth George Davis, 42 LeFurgy Avenue, Dobbs Ferry, N. Y.

Julia L. Delafield, 162 East 80th Street, New York 21, N. Y.

Lt. Jennie M. LoBuglio, Brooke Army Medical Center, Ft. Sam Houston, Texas.

Elsa Fischer McNair, 812 Rose Lane, Columbia Pines, Falls Church, Virginia.

Catherine Hoban Brown, 1770 Mulberry Drive, Hanford, California.

Irene Chopey Mueller, 1406 Butler Ave., West Los Angeles 25, California.

Mildred Murtagh Robertson, 1231 North Butler Drive, Midway Park, North Carolina.

Elizabeth Price Hinson wrote from Miami in May: "Just this morning I received my graduation announcement from Presbyterian and it brings back fond memories, a desire to return to old pathways, and a great pride at being able to identify myself with such a wonderful institution."

1937

New addresses:

Grace Hartman Crosetto, River Park Apartments 20-B, White Plains, N. Y.

Clarissa LaFramboise Donaldson, 1192 Park Ave., New York 28, N. Y.

1938

New addresses:

Barbara Matten Bradbury, C.A.A. U. S. Embassy, APO 900, c/o PM, San Francisco, California.

Elizabeth Voegtlen Shirrefs, 407 Baynard Blvd., Carrcroft, Wilmington, Del.

Edna Crankshaw, Jefferson Court, 4925 Saul St., Philadelphia 24.

Emma Miller Greze, 64 Chandler Road, Chatham, New Jersey.

1939

New addresses:

Elmira Sable Chapman, 2621 Walnut Ave., Seattle 6, Washington.

Margaret Sprunger Way, 1600½ Whitley Ave., Corcoran, California.

Janet E. Hopkins, 75 W. Main Street, St. Johnsville, New York.

1940

New addresses:

Capt. Mary E. Foley, 1452nd Medical Air Evac. Sq., Westover, AFB, Mass.

Kathleen Sutliff Gault, United States Military Academy, West Point, N. Y.

Edna May Klutas, Austin Hall 315, University of Washington, Seattle 5, Washington.

Marjorie Copeland Allen, Creamery Ave., Shelburn Falls, Mass.

1941

New addresses:

Ella Washeim Apsley, 20 McKinley St., Baldwin, L. I., N. Y.

"We've just sold our house so am using my mother's address until we settle again. My husband is going on to school for his Masters degree. Will send a permanent address in the near future."

Sympathy is extended to her in the loss of her father who died in March.

Virginia Leggett Cameron, 4459 Woodlawn Ave., Chicago 15, Illinois.

Ruth Schafer Huntington, 170 Park Ave., Naugatuck, Conn.

Mary Cunningham Rimer, 314 26½ St., Virginia Beach, Va.

Elsie Schweikart Hubbs, 2195 A Lindmont Circle N.E., Atlanta, Georgia.

Penelope Georgala Kalergis, 3723 Brandywine N.W., Washington, D. C.

Laura E. Maatman, 598 South Shore Drive, Holland, Michigan.

Kate Wilbur Lahm, 129 W. H. Pleasant Ave., Stratford, Conn.

Catherine Sause Eastwood, c/o S/Sgt. Harold R. Eastwood, 14012622, Hq. & Hq. Sqdn. 374 Air Base Gp., A.P.O. No. 704, C/o P.M. San Francisco, California. "We are leaving for Tachakama, Japan, the end of June."

Vera Johnson Phillips wrote on May 28th from 4032 Carolyn Road, Fort Worth 4, Texas:

"Tomorrow I will be relieved of my Flood Duties and will go back to my position I've held since January when I resigned from the Tarrant County Chapter of American Red Cross in Forth Worth as their Director of Nursing Service. Since last Tuesday 17th, I have been working as Director of All Disaster Nursing Service for the Red Cross here in the Fort Worth Flood Area. My sister Margaret, '45, has been helping also with the nursing emergency here. Since January I've held the position of Instructor of Practical Nursing in the Fort Worth Vocational Institute's Practical Nursing School. The program for Practical Nurses was started last fall and I have been teaching the second class which started in January. We have our own home now and the latch key is off for anyone so they can come see us. Just let us know."

1942

New addresses:

Helen Chapple Toepfer, 2347 Raeburn Terrace, Cincinnati 23, Ohio.

Jean Edgar DeLamater, 807 Dover Road, Penfield Downs, Philadelphia 31, Pa.

Huldah Blair Fletcher, 537 So. Melville St., Philadelphia 43, Pa.

Nancy Wamsley Goddard, c/o Com ANTI Aftosa, Juarez No. 69. Ooaraca, Oazaca, Mexico. (Temporary address).

Barbara Phillips McCann wrote to Miss Young on June 15th from 135 Clinton Street, Portland, Maine:

"This month of June always stirs my memories and I think of all the great events taking place at Presbyterian.

"My Quarterly has just arrived, a bit late, due to a change in my address. We have need for a larger home because we have

a new member in the family—our third child, John Robert, born January 16, 1949.

"The State of Maine seems to have an increasing attraction for P.H. folks. There are five Presbyterian nurses here now, including Mrs. Martin DeForest Smith, Jr. During my recent confinement Mrs. Smith took care of me in the Maine General Hospital, and we did have a great time talking about our student days and catching up on bits of late news. By December there will be six P. and S. doctors practising in Portland.

"Taking care of three children and answering the telephone for an Obstetrician husband, leaves little time for outside activities, but I do hope that we might arrange a reunion of all P.H.'ers nearby."

Marion Howald Swartout, R.F.D. No. 1, R-17, Apalachin, N. Y. wrote to Miss Young on May 30th: "You can't imagine how sorry I am to be missing graduation. I'll be hoping for a lovely day for you all.

"We have recently moved from Boston. Would you please pass along the new address for The Quarterly? I'd hate to miss an issue. We are now at R.D. No. 1, Apalachin, N. Y.

"As you may gather we are quite far out in the country. It is grand for the children. Apalachin is near Binghamton. I'd appreciate hearing from any sister alumnae in the vicinity."

1943

New addresses:

Doris Studdiford Carter, Route 13, Box 632, Kirkwood 22, Missouri.

F. C. Wilhelmina van De Wall Pholmann, 8703 Burdett Rd., Bethesda, Md.

Virginia Clarke Laird, Franklin Park, New Jersey.

Mary Tirrell English, 13 South Street, Grafton, Mass.

Helene L. O'Rourke, 260-55 75th Avenue, Bellecose, N. Y.

Lillian Schuttger Price 161 Denver St., Rochester 9, New York.

Lillian F. Strange—Received M.D. degree from P & S June 1949. Congratulations! To continue at Englewood Hospital, Englewood, N. J.

Katherine Sinclair Raynes: "Our second daughter, Deborah Susan was born November 5th 1948, three days after her big sister's second birthday. Alice O'Donnell Melcher (1943) and son Ricky stayed two days with us en route from Honolulu to Virginia in February. It was a whirlwind reunion. Her hus-

band Dr. George Melcher is on his way to New York now—having had Sunday dinner with us only yesterday. He is discharged from the Army (Tripler General Hospital) in Honolulu and starts his Residency at Presbyterian this summer.

"My husband is Athletic and Recreation Director at the San Francisco Naval Shipyards. He works in a civilian capacity and is enjoying it. I'm a housewife."

Ruth Willan Kreitler wrote to Miss Young as follows:

"We have had a very busy winter learning about Communicable Diseases firsthand—we had measles, chicken pox and jaundice all together. My husband had the latter and was in bed two months. It meant three kinds of meals at the time and that was the worst part of it for me because I never got enthused over dietetics even in training.

"We also had several sieges of tonsilities acidosis, finally tonsil removals, followed by one hemorrhage. It seemed that people said to me all year 'Aren't you glad you were a nurse?'

"Other family news is that my sister Dorothy had her first baby, named for my father, two weeks ago. At present we are all deeply involved in a campaign to build a new nurse's home, clinic and wing to the hospital. For that reason I won't be at the Graduation this year for the opening campaign dinner is that night, and being the orange captain I have a lot to do that day.

"Next year I will be doing nurse recruitment work for the hospital but I find that my hobby of writing has outshadowed my profession a bit, for this year I have been paid up to $35.00 for giving book reviews, and I have been editing the Woman's Club monthly magazine and writing a good bit of so-called poetry.

"All in all, I have had a very busy and rewarding year, and I hope next year will be the same.

"I hope you are in the best of health and that next year will be a happy and full one for you."

1944

New addresses:

Frances Smith Caulo, 110 Howard Drive, Apt. "V", Foster Village, Bergenfield, New York.

Ann Leary Madison, 808 South Street, Lafayette, Ind.

Mary Roach Mulvihill, 214 Prospect Place, Brooklyn, New York.

Marie McCabe Nowak, 12 Seaview Court, Bayonne, N. J.

Rheba E. Robinson, 107 S. Oxford Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Carole Cooke Beal, 37 South St., Cuba, New York
Marilyn Evans Rothert, 520 West Avenue, Norwalk, Connecticut.
Marjorie Sayles Bagley, 88 Cole Avenue, Williamstown, Mass.
Mary P. Mason, R.F.D. No. 1, West Road, Bennington, Vermont.
Helen Warren Snyder, Apt. 5, Foundation Hospital, 5400 Jefferson Highway, New Orleans 20, La.
Dorothy Bacchus Voytek, 8110 New Hampshire Ave., Silver Spring, Md.
Jane Leek Hull, 904 W. Lackawanna Ave., Olyphant, Pa.
Helen McAlpine Miller, 401 Orange St., S.E. Washington 20, D.C.
Dorothy Geiger Potter, c/o Wolfe Farm, R.D. No. 3, Trenton, N. J. writes:
"We are renting an apartment in an old farm house near Trenton while my husband is with Civil Service at McGuire Air Base. It's grand out in the country especially for the baby Richard Lee, who will be one year old August 11th."

1945

New addresses:
Jane Curran Adams, 92 Fremont St., Harrison, N. Y.
Ruth Irene Gregory, 4129 46th St., Long Island City
Doris Kinkead Holcombe, 202 East High St., Somerville, N. J.
Elizabeth Boots Kimmerling 2484 N. Foothill Blvd., Altadena, Calif.
Dorothy Watson Robinson, Woodland, North Carolina.
Ruth Hutcheon Ling, R. D. No. 2 New Hackensack Rd., Wappingers Falls, N. Y.
Jean Bensinger Wetzel, 3815 Chestnut St., Philadelphia 4, Pa.
Charlotte Griggs Eldvedge, 147 Collingwood Ave., Bridgeport 4, Conn.
Jean Roberts Phillips wrote to Miss Young from 873 Wright Avenue, Schenectady on June 29th:
"Please tell the Editor of the Quarterly that our new baby, James Bates Phillips, was born November 7, 1948.

I have been so remiss. But a new home and new practice have quite absorbed us since our start last September 1st.

You will be interested I'm sure to know that my husband, in addition to his obstetrics and gynecology, now has a "sideline" here as Exfoliative Cytologist. He received his diploma recently under Dr. Papanicolaou at Memorial Hospital and now, through the Cancer Committee, this means of early detection of cancer has been made free and available to the public of Schenectady."

Lillian E. Turner writes from Box 24 College, Alaska:

'I am campus nurse at the University of Alaska, acting dean of women, hostess of girls' dormitory, housekeeper, and chief monitor for a brother who is a freshman Engineering student."

1946

New addresses:

Vera Walsh Lawson, R.F.D. Bluemont, Va.

Margaret B. Smith, E.M.M. Hospital, Moulmein, Union of Burma.

Florence F. Splude Riddel, 415 McKee Place, Pittsburgh 13, Pa.

Elizabeth M. Brown, R. R. 2, Spring Lake, Mich. c/o Herrick.

Joan Hardoncourt Keshishian, Box 61, 1261 St. A.T.S. MATS, APO 231, c/o Postmaster, New York.

Martha Zibold MacKinlay, 13 Chadwick Road, White Plains, New York.

Elizabeth Good Merrill, Santa Clara County Hospital, San Jose, Calif.

Jane Thompson White, 214 Hart St., Beverly Farms, Mass.

Barbara Nogas Keating, 103 East 75th St., New York 21, New York.

Catherine M. Thompson, 9720 78th St., Woodhaven, L. I., N. Y.

Grace Heinman, 57 Treat Avenue, Stanford, Conn.

Jeanne Cawley Marshall writes from 2334 Goodale Ave., Overland 14, Missouri.

"Announcing the birth of our second child, second son—James Frederick Marshall—on June 15, 1949 at St. Louis Maternity. It might be of interest to the Alumnae as nurses that our baby was delivered successfully by Read's

method of natural childbirth.

Had the baby "rooming-in" with me and considered that a great improvement in maternal and infant care, especially as it made it so much easier to help the baby learn to breast-feed."

An excerpt from a letter received by Elizabeth (Good) Merrill from Ellen L. Gubler: Address now: 2766 Nuuanu Ave., Honolulu, T.H. now working at Queens Hospital in Honolulu.

'Our residence—Sherman House, was a private house at one time, built by a New York Banker. It is quite far off the road and has large beautiful grounds abounding in tropical foliage. There is a large "lanai" running the length of the house, a big lovely living room with a piano and an electric organ. And downstairs a neat kitchen and a laundry with a Bendix. As for Queens Hospital, it is a blessing to be back in a well-run place. The students get good training, the wards are neat and run efficiently and such beautiful write-ups on the charts, and wonderful doctors' orders! That part of it feels almost like coming home again. The hospital is spread out and rambling. There are four 10-bed wards in a row off one long lanai. There is a central nurses station with medications, etc., on the lanai and each ward has a desk in it."

Elizabeth Good Merrill is co-author of an article in the American Journal of Nursing.

1947

New addresses:

Anna Huston Adams, General Delivery, Riviera Beach, Florida.

Stephanie J. Benet, 1186 Lexington Ave., New York City.

Betty Fearon Johnson, 20 Prairie Ave., Providence 2, R.I.

Anne Sirch Spitznagel, 600 Kings Highway, St. Louis 10, Mo.

"Have resigned from T.B. Association. We are moving to St. Louis—where my husband is starting Assistant Residency under Army Civilian-Residency Program at Barnes Hospital. Glad to learn that Dr. Thomas Hunter is there too."

Patricia Lindeen Jensen 685 W. Onondago St. Syracuse, N. Y. writes:

"I wish to take this opportunity to tell you and the other

members of the Alumnae Association how much I enjoy receiving the Quarterly Magazine. Just seeing familiar names in print gives me a home-sick feeling."

Thank you also for the invitation to the graduation exercise and to the dinner—I'm afraid neither my husband nor I will be able to attend. Perhaps, next year."

1948

New addresses:

Mary Lancaster Codington, 1612 Chestnut St., Wilmington, N. C.

Marcia Burnham Dieter, Voorheesville, New York Box 114.

Harriet D. Klepper, Mary Harkness Home, Port Chester, New York.

Ruth Donnelly Knipshild, 315 Sycamore St., Decatur, Georgia.

Janet Middleton Lewis, 1026 Trout Brook Drive, West Hartford, Conn.

Elizabeth Blackford Middleton, 617 West 168th Street, New York 32, N. Y.

Margaret Hill Scott, 117 B. Market St. Poughkeepsie, New York.

Erma F. Alley, 1808 Scott St., Huntington, Pa.

Edith C. Blauvelt, 46 Center St., Chatham, N. J.

Catherine E. Leavitt, 46 West 89th St., New York 24, N.Y.

Catherine B. Stewart, 71 Riverdale St. Hillsdale, N. J.

Joan Brinton, 18 Hovey Street, Newton 58, Mass.

June Patterson Rounds, 136-12 57 Road, Flushing, N. Y.

Barbara A. Soltow, 100 Haven Avenue, New York 32, N. Y.

Esther Smith Mulford, 309 West 90th St., New York 24, N. Y.

Elizabeth M. French, 625 West 169th Street, New York 32, N. Y.

Constance H. McNulty, 625 West 169 Street, New York 32, N. Y.

Ann M. Shontz, 165 Forth Washington Avenue, New York 32, N. Y.

Margaret Bartlett and Lois Schmoll went to England in January 1949 for a visit and returned on the Queen Mary;

arrived in New York on June 2nd. They have accepted positions at the Nantucket Hospital until October 15th.

Mary Lancaster Codington wrote to Miss Young on June 6th as follows:

"Since our wedding on April 8th my husband, a doctor, and I have been waiting to go to Korea as medical missionaries under the Presbyterian Church, U.S. Waiting for passport and visa, as well as conditions in the Orient, have delayed us. When we get to Korea, we expect to help open a hospital that has been closed during the war.

Several months ago I received a letter from Miss Margaret Pritchard of the class of '29, in Chun Ju, Korea. She said she was writing a letter for her class reunion this year. It will be good to find a P. H. nurse on the other side!

During these last few days I have been remembering the exciting days of graduation this time last year."





On June 13 in the garden room of the Presbyterian Hospital, before a gathering of 300 friends and former associates, a sculptured head of the late Dr. Hugh Auchincloss was presented to the hospital by members of his family. A brother, Charles C. Auchincloss, made the presentation of the sculpture to Charles P. Cooper, President of the Hospital. John S. Parke, Executive Vice-President of the Hospital, presided at the ceremony.

Maria Sloan Look, nine year old granddaughter of Dr. Auchincloss, unveiled the bronze head, the work of Joy Buba, noted sculptress.

The humanity of Dr. Auchincloss and his lasting contributions to the advancement of surgery were extolled by his former associate, Dr. Allen O. Whipple. Two members of the School of Nursing, Miss Eleanor Lee and Miss Margaret Eliot spoke of Dr. Auchincloss' substantial gift of the Florence Nightingale memorabilia collection in memory of his mother, the late Maria Sloan Auchincloss. One of the most extensive collections in existence, of letters, pictures, and other souvenirs concerning Florence Nightingale, nursing pioneer, the momentos are kept in a specially designed room off the library of Maxwell Hall, the nursing residence.

Dr. Auchincloss died on September 21, 1947 after more than 35 years' association with the Surgical Service of Presbyterian Hospital. He was the great nephew of the famous Dr. Gurdon Buck, one of the original members of the Hospital's Medical Board from 1868 to 1877; nephew of Hugh Dudley Auchincloss who was a member of the Hospital's Board of Managers from 1892 to 1913; the uncle of Dr. James Howland Auchincloss, assistant resident in medicine at Presbyterian Hospital at the present time and the father of Dr. Hugh Auchincloss, assistant resident in surgery, here at Presbyterian.

In Memoriam

MRS. C. C. BENNETT

(Ethel M. Read, '96)

December 1948

MRS. ROBERT K. LEWIS

(Margaret Fuller Evans, '38)

December 17, 1948

Rochester, New York

RESOLUTION

Resolution of the Alumnae Association of the Presbyterian Hospital School of Nursing in the City of New York on the retirement of Miss Mary M. Roberts.

"In recognition of the long and untiring services of Mary M. Roberts in the field of professional nursing, the Alumnae Association of the Presbyterian Hospital School of Nursing at its annual meeting on June 3, 1949, wishes to express its keen sense of personal loss in the retirement of Miss Roberts, and its sincere appreciation of her profound and rewarding efforts to further elevate the standards of the nursing profession."

"Undoubtedly her most distinguished service was her work as Editor of the American Journal of Nursing, which was developed by her unusual vision and diligence from a modest publication to its present high standard of editorial and professional perfection. It was a service rich in results for nursing education in the present and the future."

"Be it therefore resolved, that this expression of appreciation be sent to Miss Roberts, and appropriate organizations, and also that it be spread upon the minutes of this meeting."

* * * *

VISTORS TO THE NURSING OFFICE

Theo Woodruc, '09.
Ethel Washburn, '27.
Mrs. Walter F. Niedhammer (S. I. Roe, '29), and daughter.
Mrs. Michael Senio (R. Kowalczyk, '32).
Margaret MacIntyre, '33.
Mrs. Robert Watson (L. Higgins, '33).
Mrs. Alfred Steiner (M. Allen, '35), and son.
Mrs. August J. Turchi (M. Powell, '35).
Mrs. P. Phinizy Calhoun (M. E. Van Horn, '36).
Mrs. Robert Ogilvie (A. M. Beet, '39), and son Peter.
Mrs. Norman Kelman (C. M. Hirsch, '41), and son.
Mrs. Richard T. Cathcart (E. Morrison, '42), and baby.
Mrs. R. E. Hansmann (D. Macdonald, '43).
Mrs. Charles T. Ryder, Jr. (J. FitzGerald, '43).
Carolyn K. Donavin, '44.
Teresa Casey, '46.
Mrs. Julio O. Morales (V. Tedeschi, '46).
Gwendolyn Hines, '48.





THE summer sun finds the occupants of Maxwell Hall basking on the roof and reflecting over the busy months just passed. The members of the class of 1949 first count the remaining days until their various finishing dates, then look back over the exciting weeks of Graduation activities which passed so quickly. Festivities began on May 15th with the annual senior banquet held in Maxwell Hall dining room for faculty, supervisors and members of the class. On tables tastefully decorated with Spring flowers, a menu highlighted by shrimp cocktail, fried chicken and strawberry shortcake was enjoyed by the many guests. After dinner entertainment was presented in Sturgis Auditorium in the form of a skit and several musical selections. Soon came the final fitting for our "graduation stripes" and on June 2nd the big day itself actually arrived. It was sunny and cool—more perfect than we had dared to hope. The hours flew and finally the magic hour of four o'clock arrived. Eighty happier faces were never seen. We'll never forget that procession as we proudly marched into the garden in those long-coveted graduate uniforms. The prestige of the honored guests on the speakers platform, the thrill of having pins of our very own, and the excitement of the reception which followed made the day a perfect one. The following day, proud again in our new uniforms, we were welcomed into the Alumnae Association. Excitement reached a new pitch that evening when we gathered with sister Alumnae at the Hotel Pierre for that never-to-be-forgotten dinner-dance. What a store of memories those happy days will always hold for us.

As always with the closing of the year elections have been in progress. The new senior class, class of 1950, has elected the following officers for the coming year:

President ..... Elaine Free
Vice President ..... Cecile Henry
Secretary ..... Ruth Kipp
Treasurer ..... Doris McGrath

Marjorie Johnston, '50 has been elected President of the Student Government Association, with Ruth Eagle '50 as Vice President, and Ellen Hoeppner '51 as Secretary-Treasurer.

* * *

Colleges and Universities Represented in the Class of 1949

Alabama Polytechnic Institute, Adelphi, Alfred, Barnard, Bethany (W. Va.), Brooklyn, Concordia, Cornell, Elmira, Hollins, Houghton, Hunter, Lebanon, Madison (Ve.), Maryland, Marywood, Mermureth, Miami (Ohio), New Jersey College for Women, New Jersey State Teachers, New York State Teachers, Northwestern, Ohio Univ., Pennsylvania College for Women, Queens, Russell Sage, Seton Hill, Stephens, Susquehanna, Temple Ursinus, West Virginia and Woman's College of the University of North Carolina.

JUNIOR COLLEGES:

Bradford, Cazenovia, Centenary, Green Mountain, Larson and Vermont.

ANNUAL MEETING
OF THE
ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING

Held in Anna C. Maxwell Hall
on Friday, June 3, 1949 at three o'clock
MARJORIE PETO, '26, *President, presiding*

Roll Call

1894— 0	1922— 1
1895— 0	1923— 0
1896— 0	1924—20
1897— 1	1925— 1
1898— 0	1926— 2
1899— 0	1927— 4
1901— 0	1928— 2
1902— 1	1929—23
1903— 0	1930— 0
1904— 0	1931— 1
1905— 0	1932— 1
1906— 0	1993— 1
1907— 0	1934—22
1908— 0	1935— 1
1909— 5	1936— 2
1910— 0	1937— 2
1911— 0	1938— 0
1912— 3	1939—28
1913— 0	1940— 2
1914— 7	1941— 3
1915— 2	1942— 5
1916— 1	1943— 3
1917— 3	1944—33
1918— 1	1945— 3
1919— 8	1946—12
1920— 6	1947— 8
1921— 3	1948— 4

1949—79

Report of the President
Marjorie Peto, '26

Since the last Alumnae Meeting of the Alumnae Association held June 4, 1948, there have been two regular meetings for the members of the Alumnae Association. At the November 18th meeting in 1948, Miss Helen Goodale '32 who is on leave of absence from our faculty to serve as Secretary to the Committee on Implementing the Brown Report, explained what the committee had done and hoped to do about "Nursing for the Future."

Miss Helen L. Hokinson, the well known cartoonist, was the guest speaker at the regular meeting held February 17, 1949.

Since the last Annual Meeting of the Alumnae Association held June 4, 1948, the Executive Board has had eight meetings.

It has been a pleasure as well as an education to serve as President of the Alumnae Association of the Presbyterian Hospital. I shall look forward to helping with every meeting and all projects conducted by the Association in the future.

As President I realized how much work was done by Committee Chairmen and members. Any President who has the support I had in the past three years will find her work both enjoyable and satisfactory. I would like to have every member in every Committee know how much I thank them for their support. It was an honor to be elected President of such a fine organization.

* * *

CHANGE OF ADDRESS

The New York Office of Nurses' House, Inc. was moved as of July 11th to:

654 Madison Avenue — Room 407
New York 21, N. Y.

The new telephone number is Templeton 8-6436.

We will be glad to hear from you at our new home!

MARGARET ELIOT,
President, Nurses' House, Inc.

REPORT OF ALUMNAE DISTRIBUTING FUND COMMITTEE

MARGARET E. CONRAD, '20 - Chairman.

The report of the Distributing Fund Committee for 1948 was printed in the March issue of The Quarterly Magazine, showing a total of $4,004.72. This is a record to be proud of!

The receipts for this year, January through June total $2,972.25 as against $2,209.50 for the first six months of 1948.

The reunion chairmen are reporting a total of 1,881.75 in donations to the Fund this year:

Class		Class	
1894	$260.00	1924	$ 39.75
1899	80.00	1929	436.00
1904	10.00	1934	122.00
1909	252.00	1939	65.00
1914	135.00	1944	74.00
1919	408.00		
		Total	$1,881.75

The Alumnae Distributing Fund Committee is cooperating with the Publications Committee in promoting the sale of the P.H. Alumnae Cookbook, proceeds of which will be handled through the Distributing Fund as soon as the cost of printing has been met. Our aim is to sell 2,000 cookbooks by the end of 1949! We are hopeful of exceeding our goal of $5,000 for the Alumnae Distributing Fund for 1949!

The Virginia Hobler Redpath Scholarship of $50.00 was awarded in September 1948 to a member of the Class of 1951, Elizabeth A. Writer.

The announcement of the students to whom the ten student scholarships were awarded this Spring was published in the May Quarterly.

* * *

The net profit from the sale of blue-and-white boutonnieres on Alumnae Day, June 3, 1949 was $423. This sum of money has been deposited in the Head Nurses Convention Fund. Patricia A. Hayes, '46 was chairman of the committee, assisted by members of the Public Relations Committee and Helen L. Scott.

Report of the Alumnae Representative On the Nursing Committee
Marie C. Byron, '17

The Nursing Committee held monthly meetings from October 1948 to June 1, 1949. The following changes in membership took place during the year. Mrs. Grover O'Neill filled the vacancy left by Mrs. French's resignation.

Mrs. Stanley Mortimer replaced Mrs. Vance as the New York Orthopaedic Hospital representative.

Dr. Lawrence Poole replaced Dr. John Scarff from the Neurological Institute. Mrs. Benjamin Coates (Nancy Sloane '44) joined the Committee in March.

At the April meeting Mr. Parke, Executive-Vice President, announced Mr. Henry Alexander's appointment as Vice-President of the Hospital. Because of the pressure of his many activities, Mr. Alexander resigned the chairmanship of the Nursing Committee. Mr. Alexander received appreciation and thanks in the form of a resolution presented at the May meeting. We shall miss his kindly interest and guiding hand.

Miss Ada Mutch assumed the duties of Secretary of the Committee and Miss Cora Shaw as Visiting Assistant Director.

At the October meeting, the Committee was interested to learn that of the 97 nurses graduated in 1948, sixty-one had joined the Hospital Staff, 23 were nursing in other hospitals, nineteen were married and three were undecided as to their future activities. Student registration was 301, of whom 109 were in the entering class, 180 student degree candidates and 121 diploma candidates.

A conference on the revision of the curriculum was held November 29 in Albany. Miss Conrad, Miss Lee, Miss Petit and Miss Mutch attended.

On January 31st, 1949, 106 students received their caps. Dean Rappleye was the speaker at the Welcoming ceremony. He reviewed the developments in medicine and stressed the challenging role open to nurses in the future.

Members of the Committee, after reading Dr. Esther Lucille Brown's book, "Nursing for the Future" and Dr. Ginsberg's book, 'Program for the Nursing Profession", attended the meetings sponsored by the New York City Nursing Council at the Academy of Medicine on December 11th and March 14th.

Mr. Parke described the Pilot Study that is being conducted on the Medical Ward Service for the purpose of

finding out the most efficient way to run a Medical Ward Service, types of personnel needed for all kinds of work, suggestions to be tried out and time studies on present activities. Later, Miss Marion Cleveland gave a progress report on the Study, which included a time-study of actual patient care required over a twenty-four period for different types of patients and a time-study of proceedings.

A new adjustment of the salary scales for the graduate nurses went into effect February 1, 1949. The institution of the 44-hour week for nurses' aides and orderlies has brought much satisfaction.

Presentation of $500.00 toward purchasing a Station Wagon for the use of the students in Maxwell Hall was announced. The donor was Mr. Daniel Arnstein, a Harkness Pavilion patient.

Student nurses have been busy raising funds for the yearbook for the Class of 1949. A sample shop in Maxwell Hall has been very profitable.

District 13 of the State Nurses Association held a poster contest to be used for the American Nurses Association Recruitment. The 1st and 2nd prizes were awarded to two Columbia-Presbyterian students.

The Annual Bazaar at Maxwell Hall on April 8th was a great success. After paying expenses, the seniors were able to send $1900 to the Foster Parent Plan for Orphan Children, through the Columbia University Service Committee.

The senior students have had an opportunity to request a two-month elective. This year four students went to Memorial Hospital and six to Cooperstown, N. Y. at the Mary Imogene Basset Hospital, for experience in a rural hospital and in rural community work.

Several recruitment teas were held at Maxwell Hall. On March 12th, a group of students from Elmira College were entertained and in April students from nearby colleges, Briarcliffe, Hunter, New Jersey College for Women and Barnard were represented. 38 students and three faculty members attended. The students were taken on tours through the Hospital and Maxwell Hall.

The Nurse Practice Act became effective on April 1st. The only group at Presbyterian affected by this legislation are the orderlies who need reassigning of certain duties.

Miss Conrad explained about the proposal to close certain

Hospital floors during the period of low summer occupancy. In past years there have been many vacancies in Hospital beds. This plan would relieve the shortage of personnel during vacation period. During the summer months ward assistants will be used. These are college students taking pre-medical courses.

Report of the Alumnae Shops Committee
Harriet B. Wright, '20, Chairman

We are still doing business at the same three stands although the hospital planners are warning is again that our Harkness Shop may be moved at any moment. However, the proposed location would give us more space and be nearer the center of the lobby, so we are in favor of the move.

Of our five paid workers in the shops only one, Mrs. Hilda McCormick, is new since last June. Some of you knew her at the Maxwell Hall desk before she came to the Alumnae Shops in October. Mrs. Cuninghame, headworker, Mrs. Eleanor Birge, and Mrs. McCormick are in the Presbyterian Shop, Mrs. Justina Polk is in Harkness Shop, and Miss Mary Brooks in Neurological. They are a hard-working and interested team. However, dependable volunteers at the lunch hour are urgently needed.

Although we discontinued the lending library two years ago, we still sell books—fiction and some non-fiction. We are well stocked with the new edition of Essentials of Nursing which we hope many of you will want to own. In May we worked out a new arrangement with the Columbia University Bookstore and are now purchasing all books except text books from them at a fair discount to the shops and with the privilege of exchanging books which do not sell within a reasonable time for newer and better sellers. So this promises to be one more advantageous connection with Columbia University. We hope to increase our book sales with this arrangement—and you can help by ordering from your shops. If the book you want is not in stock, it can usually be delivered the next day.

One of our largest single expenditures during the past year was for a new cash register for the Presbyterian Shop to replace the wartime wreck we had been using. The net cost was $608.90.

In November we held a successful sale in the Garden Room to display our Christmas wares as well as to add to our year's receipts. We hope to repeat this next November.

The complete financial report for the Alumnae Shops for 1948 is given in this isuue of the Quarterly. Since the annual meeting in June, 1948, $7,000.00 has been transferred to the Endowment Fund of the School of Nursing, making the total transferred to that fund $77,428.36.

Report of the Education Committee
G. Harriet Mantel, '33, Chairman

The Committee on Education of the Alumnae Association of the School of Nursing of the Presbyterian Hospital consists of the following members.

Chairman: G. Harriet Mantel, '33.

Members: Margaret E. Conrad, '20; Marian Cleveland, '27; Ruth Fishwick Clark, '32; Helen C. Goodale, '32; Caroline Keller, '29; Eleanor Lee, '20; Keren Much,' 26; Dorothy Rogers, '25.

The committee met several times during the year to discuss the revision of the application blank for scholarship assistance; the publication of a small brochure on scholarship information; and the recommendation for scholarship assistance for those applications received throughout the year.

The revised application blank and brochure for scholarship information is now ready for printing. Estimates on printing costs will be secured and the material should be ready for general distribution in the near future.

Six applications have been received for scholarship assistance for the academic year 1949-1950. These applications have been reviewed by the committee and recommendations for scholarship awards were made to the Executive Committee at its meeting on June 6th, 1949.

Report of the Executive Committee re:
Scholarship Awards for the academic year 1949-1950

At the annual meeting of the Executive Committee of the Alumnae Association on June 6, 1949 the following applications for scholarship assistance were approved as recommended by the Committee on Education.

Miss Dorothy E. Reilly Class 1942, was awarded the Emma Baker Kennedy Scholarship of $500.00 for the academic year 1949-1950 for study towards the completion of a Master of Science degree in Nursing Education at Boston University.

Miss M. Lynn Williams Class 1939, was awarded the

Helen Young Scholarship of $300.00 for the winter semester 1949 for the completion of her Bachelor of Science degree in Nursing Education and also the Emma Baker Kennedy Scholarship of $250.00 for the spring semester of 1950 for study towards a Master of Arts degree in Nursing Education. Miss Williams is studying at Teachers College, Columbia University.

Report of the Legislative Committee
Helen M. Roser, '28, Chairman

The Chairman of the Legislative Committee of the Alumnae Association of the Presbyterian Hospital School of Nursing has attended the majority of the meetings of the Executive Committee of the Alumnae Association during the year 1948-1949. Reports were made on matters relating to pending state and federal legislation.

On April 1, 1949, the Nurse Practice Act of New York State became effective, making it mandatory for all who nurse for hire to become registered as professional nurses or licensed as practical nurses in order to practice nursing in New York State. It has taken eleven years to bring about this achievement in New York State.

In the field of federal legislation various bills are pending with regard to federal aid to Nursing Education. General hearings began on S 1679, Title 1 (for education in the medical, dental, dental hygiene, public health, nursing, sanitary engineering, hospital administration and related professions) on May 23, 1949. The ANA is scheduled to present testimony on June 8 on this bill and on its companion bills HR 4312, Title 1, probably on June 9. These omnibus bills provide for quantity rather than quality of nursing care, but on the whole they seem to be satisfactory to the National League of Nursing Education Committee to Consider Federal Legislation on Nursing Education and to the ANA Committee on Federal Legislation. They provide for assistance to schools of nursing as well as scholarships for individual students. A section also provides for practical nursing education.

In consideration of the welfare and protection of nurses as employees, the ANA has submitted briefs to the House Committee on Labor and Education, and to the Senate Committee on Labor and Public Welfare, urging the following.

(1) that any new federal labor law not include exemption of non-profit hospitals from the operation of the act; and
(2) that the new legislation do contain specific provisions pro-

tecting the rights of professional employees, including nurses, to organize themselves into bargaining units of their own choice.

Report of the Membership Committee
Lillian Oring, '47, Chairman

At the Annual Meeting of the Alumnae Association, 80 members of the Class of 1949 were presented for membership, and welcomed into the Association.

Miss Lucille Manning, President of the Class of 1949, responded to the welcome and presented the class gift of a lovely silver plate for residents of Maxwell Hall. The traditional presentation of the class picture was made at that time. In addition, the class of 1949 presented two scholarships to be used by students in the School of Nursing.

Report of the Nominating Committee
Helen C. Goodale, '32, Chairman

The Nominating Committee of the Alumnae Association wishes to thank all retiring members of this Executive Committee for their support during this past year. We hope that you will honor us again in the near future.

The following candidates have been asked and have consented to serve if elected.

OFFICERS

President	Mrs. Alan Burnham, '47
Vice-President	Lillian Oring, '47
Corresponding Secretary	Marion Cleveland, '27
Recording Secretary	Ruth Lynch, '46
Treasurer	Helen Young, '12
Assistant Treasurer	Margaret Wells, '29

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

Term expiring 1949	*Term expiring* 1952
Mrs. Janet B. Christie	Mrs. Janet B. Christie
Mrs. Martin DeF. Smith	Miss Marjorie Peto

Report of the Program Committee
Irene E. Mazaleski, '46 Chairman.

Miss Helen Goodale was our guest speaker at the first meeting of the Alumnae Association held in Maxwell Hall in November 1948. At this time she reviewed the work being

done by the Committee for Supplementing the Brown Report. Thru her discussion the members present obtained a clearer picture of the Report. After the question period a film "Bordeax School of Nursing" was shown. Refreshments were served.

At the second regular meeting held February 17, 1949, Helen Hokinson well-known cartoonist was interviewed by Miss Marie Byron. Miss Hokinson entertained all present with her comments on her cartoons and her subjects. Following the Red Cross film on "Beyond the Line of Duty" refreshments were served.

Report of the Public Health Committee
Constance Hamon, '29, Chairman

Many items of interest related to public health nursing have been brought to the attention of the committee this past year. Judging from the chief discussions and reports, certain trends in health nursing may be noted, i.e. the use of television in public health education, increased emphasis on child health and geriatrics, prevention of dental caries by the use of sodium fluoride, the increasing participation of both official and voluntary nursing agencies in the Home Transfer Plan, the cooperation of visting nurse agencies with the city's new plan to save premature infants, and the health examination clinic set up by the department of health in conjunction with the Cancer Committee.

All members reported a continuing shortage of well prepared public health nurses, despite much improved personnel policies in all public health agencies.

Last March one of the committee's most valued members, Miss Ruth Tuckey, '36, moved to Chicago to begin her new work as executive director of the Oak Park Community Nursing Service. Miss Tuckey's enthusiasm and many contributions are constantly missed by the committee.

It is with pleasure and anticipation that the committee looks forward to the leadership of its chairman for the coming year, Miss Ellen Black, '27.

Report of the Publications Committee
Eleanor Lee, '20, Chairman

A new project launched this spring and completed by June was the P.H. Alumnae Cookbook. Two thousand copies have been printed and will be sold at two dollars

per copy. The proceeds from the sale of the book will be applied to the Alumnae Distributing Fund. Members of the special committee for the cookbook were: Marion Wood Otis, '31, chaiman and editor of recipes, Emily W. Cragin, '46, Florence A. Jensen, '46, Winifred Kaltenbach, '20 and Susan B. Moore, '43. A total of 417 recipes were contributed by 147 alumnae and 54 other nurses and friends. The foreword was written by Marjorie Peto, '26 president of the Alumnae Association. The blue and white cover is most attractive and is water-proof. The drawings done by Ruth Page, '34, for the Fiftieth Anniversary in 1942, have been reproduced inside the front cover.

Contributions by classes —

1897	2	1920	13	1934	2
98	1	21	5	35	5
1901	2	22	3	36	2
05	2	23	1	37	1
06	1	24	2	38	2
09	1	25	2	39	1
10	1	26	1	40	2
11	1	27	4	42	5
12	3	28	3	44	4
14	1	29	9	45	3
17	5	31	10	46	13
18	2	32	2	47	6
19	1	33	5	48	9
				49	7

A new edition of Lippincott's Quick Reference Book for Nurses has been promised but not printed as yet. The following alumnae have contributed generously much time and effort to the revision: M. Elizabeth Allanach, '21, Elizabeth S. Gill, '37, G. Harriet Mantel, '33 and Helen F. Pettit, '36.

The card catalogue of the letters in the Nightingale Collection has been completed. We were fortunate to secure the services of Miss Elizabeth Schramm, former member of the staff of the Medical School Library. The completion of this work was made possible by funds allocated from the Alumnae Distributing Fund.

Alumnae will be interested to read the "Nightingalia" article in the May issue of the American Journal of Nursing which describes our Florence Nightingale Collection.

Radio Report
Waveney Towey, '31 Chairman

Balance in Account June 1, 1949		$1,605.89
Gross Income June 1, 1948—June 1, 1949		
Radio Rentals:		
Neurological	$1,080.00	
Eye Institute	453.00	
Harkness Pavilion	5,295.00	6,828.00
May 5 Transferred to School of Nursing Endowment Fund		4,000.00

We have added Television to our business and now own five TV Sets. To supplement these, TV Sets are rented from Guest Television. Charge to patient for TV is $3.00 a day.

Report of the Red Cross Committee
Martha H. Erskine, '40, Chairman

The Junior Class conducted the Red Cross drive again this year, under the Chairmanship of Miss Robin Scholz and Miss Marjory Johnston. The total amount received was $1,350.00.

Seven nurses from the Medical Center are enrolled at present in an institute in Home Nursing being given at the Red Cross Headquarters. Upon completion of the institute these nurses will give courses in home nursing and mother and baby care for members of the community. The first course, consisting of six classes, will start on July 12th. Beginning in the Fall we expect to give two such courses a month. Teaching these classes gives a graduate nurse the opportunity to serve her community (either voluntarily or for six dollars a class), to gain experience in teaching, and to become a Red Cross nurse. Those who wish to join the present group of seven nurses may apply for a similar institute next Fall. There is also an opportunity for one or two graduate nurses to earn Red Cross pins by helping to recruit housewives for the classes. Anyone interested may apply to the Chairman of the Red Cross Committee.

Report of the Social Committee
Margaret Eliot, '21, Chairman

It seems much simpler
To write a little verse
And quite easy, of course,
If you're a P.H. nurse.

As for my report
Most is yet to come
And you can't tell a thing
Until our dinner's done.

The Board and the Chairmen
Now insist on having tea
So we have moved those meetings
And now meet in the room
That's saved for Faculty.

But our big Quarterly Meetings
Are right out in the open
And we come into Sturges
Where the fateful words are spoken.

Our Alumnae don't like
Meetings without food
But in spite of the social end
Mor many its not good.

But we have some every time.
And try to keep within some bounds
And hope against hope that it
Won't add many pounds.

Now to-night—the class of 1949
I hope you like it!
And I hope it will be gay—
I trust you've asked some nice beau
To come and dance and play!

You'll see many of the people
Who have done a lot for us
And the best of it is—
They do it without fuss.

We're glad too that some of our
old friends can come
And even now I can hear their
delightful hum.

So I won't delay you now
But I hope you'll have a whirl
And we'll see each other soon
In that fine ball-room—at Pierres!

CHANGES IN BY-LAWS

PRESENT BY-LAW

That Article III, Section 2 of the By-Laws which reads as follows:—

"DUES. Each member shall pay to the Treasurer on May 1st of each year such annual dues as may from time to time be decided upon by the Alumnae Association. Honorary members shall not be required to pay annual dues."

That Article B, Section 8 of the By-Laws which reads as follows:—

"ANNUAL MEETINGS. The Board of Directors shall hold its meetings at the principal office of the Association in the City of New York, or at such other place or places in the City of New York as the Board may from time to time determine. The annual meeting of the Board of Directors for the transaction of such business as may properly come before the meeting, shall be held each year immediately following the adjournment of the annual meeting of the members of the Association and if so held, no notice of such annual meeting need be given to any director."

That Article VI, Section 2 of the By-Laws which reads as follows:—

"MEMBERS. The Finance Committee shall consist of the President and the Treasurer of the Association, and the President of the Presbyterian Hospital in the City of New York, the Chairman of the School of Nursing Committee of said Presbyterian Hospital and the Treasurer of said Presbyterian Hospital and their respective successors in office ex-officio."
The Chairman of the School of Nursing Committee of Presbyterian Hospital in the City of New York shall be Chairman of the Finance Committee ex-officio."

PROPOSED BY-LAW

be amended to read as follows:—

"DUES. Each member shall pay to the Treasurer on January 1st of each year such annual dues as may from time to time be decided upon by the Alumnae Association. Honorary members shall not be required to pay annual dues."

be amended to read as follows:—

"ANNUAL MEETINGS. The Board of Directors shall hold its meetings at the principal office of the Association in the City of New York, or at such other place or places in the City of New York as the Board may from time to time determine. The annual meeting of the Board of Directors for the transaction of such business as may properly come before the meeting, shall be held each year during the week following the annual meeting of the members of the Association and if so held no notice of such annual meeting need be given. The chairmen of committees will be appointed at this meeting."

be amended to read as follows:—

"MEMBERS. The Finance Committee shall consist of the President and the Treasurer of the Association, and the President of the Presbyterian Hospital in the City of New York, the Chairman of the *School of Nursing Committee of said Presbyterian Hospital and the Treasurer of said Presbyterian Hospital and their respective successors in office ex-officio."
The Finance Committee shall elect from its members a Chairman who shall perform such duties as required by these By-Laws."

* *Now called the Nursing Committee.*



Photo by Lawrence G. Heinric

Emily Cragin and Florence Jensen consulting their new P.H. Cookbook

OUR COOKBOOK A SUCCESS!!

Everyone likes our P.H. Alumnae Cookbook. During the first month since publication over 900 copies have been sold. This Cookbook makes an excellent gift. Order now for Christmas! We were pleased by the comments written by Miss Jane Nickerson, Food Editor of the New York Times. Reprinted by permission—*The New York Times*—July 2, 1949

NEWS OF FOOD

When the nurses of the Presbyterian Hospital Unit moved into Normandy shortly after D-Day there was no heat and nothing hot to eat or drink. So a stove was improvised by filling a little can with dirt, setting it in a larger can, pouring some gasoline over the dirt and throwing in a match. A wire coat hanger made a grate; coffee was cooked over the blaze.

Miss Marjorie Peto, president of the hospital's School of Nursing Alumnae Association, tells this story in the foreword to the "P.H. Alumnae Cookbook," newly arrived on our desk. With the tried and true recipes in this volume, masterpieces may be turned out, she implies, even with equipment as limited as that Normandy gasoline range.

This exaggeration is not far off the truth. The recipes, contributed by the members of the association and one male physician, are not only accurate, as it goes without saying all printed recipes must be, but unusual as well.

It is not, we think, that nurses are especially gifted as cooks, but rather that many of the alumnae searched the family files for favorites. Every one eats, and every household, we have always held, has one or two dishes entwined in its history that are interesting and should be shared.

We begin with the minority. The one male contributor is Dr. James

Greer who, when he heard the cookbook was being compiled, could not, fortunately, be restrained from offering directions for something he often does himself for parties—cioppino. This Italian dish is popular at Fisherman's Wharf in San Francisco. The fish in it include lobster, crab meat, shrimp, rock cod, oysters and clams.

Here's Chinese Sukiaki

As for the nurses themselves:

Miss Elna Saamanen gives the recipe for the prune tarts her ancestors used to bake in Finland, Miss Anne Ashe sends a formula for Bishop's Bread from North Carolina. Miss Gay W. Currie, who lived in the Orient, tell how to do Japanese sukiaki in the Chinese way. Miss Margaret E. Conrad advises on Hampshire marmalade, made with pumpkin and preserved ginger. And Miss Sybil C. Eden details the coffee Voltaire used to sip at the Café Procope near the Odéon in Paris.

Upward of 400 recipes are included in this professional-looking cookbook, edited by Mrs. Marion Wood Otis, one of whose recipes for a relish is so apropos in view of the cherry harvest that we give it here:

VINEGAR CHERRIES

Wash and pit sour cherries. Weigh them. Add just enough vinegar to see it around the cherries. Let stand overnight. Drain thoroughly. Add sugar pound for pound and mix it through very well. (Do a surgical scrub and stir with your hand.) Stir several times a day for about five days, or till every bit of the sugar has been dissolved. Do not shorten the procedure and do not heat the cherries. Seal in small clean jars. The juice should be syrupy, and there will be more than is needed; it can be saved for basting ham. A sample yield: twenty pounds cherries as purchased, ten and a fourth pounds pitted, ten and a fourth pounds sugar, fifteen half-pint jars.

From the Woman's Page of the *New York World-Telegram*, Friday July 8, 1949.

Hospital School Issues Cookbook

How to make soap at home, cook asparagus in a percolator or concoct "atom bomb punch" are among the 400 recipes in a cookbook just issued by alumnae of the Presbyterian Hospital School of Nursing.

Friends and alumnae of the school contributed their favorite recipes for the 126-page book, edited by a committee of alumnae. All proceeds from the sale of the book will go to charitable projects of the alumnae association. Copies are $2 postpaid from the association, Presbyterian Hospital School of Nursing, 622 W. 168th St., New York 32, N. Y.

The *New York Evening Post* made the following announcement about the Cookbook on July 12, 1949. Reprinted by permission:

New Cookbook

A cookbook which has all the personal touches of a homemade one remembered from one's mother's kitchen shelf has just been published by the alumnae of the Presbyterian Hospital School of Nursing. In it are "Owl's Head Baked Beans," "Cynthia's Cheese Souffle," "Sweet Green Tomato Pickle, My Mother-in-law's," "Kiss Pudding."

"The P.H. Alumnae Cookbook, 126 pages of over 400 special recipes contributed by 201 nurse alumnae and friends, is a neat, spiral-bound volume with cover, striped blue and white like the stripes of the hospital's student-nurse uniforms.

Proceeds from sale of the book will benefit the Alumnae Association Distributing Fund which each year contributes to student and graduate nurse scholarships, pensions, funds for convalescent care of sick nurses, and many other worthy nursing projects.

ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION
REPORT OF THE TREASURER
Balance Sheet, December 31, 1948 and 1947

Assets

	1948	1947
Bonds and Stocks at book value	$437,483.80	$441,870.62
Cash:		
Capital fund reserves	8,562.24	106.26
Operating fund reserves	5,471.14	4,358.23
Loans Receivable from members	200.00	500.00
Total Assets	$451,717.18	$446,835.11

Liabilities

Accounts Payable	$ —	$ 395.00
Capital Fund Reserves:		
General fund	$ 14,224.13	$ 14,224.12
Benefit fund	118,373.95	115,073.88
Pension fund	284,114.05	284,013.90
The Emma B. Kennedy Scholarship fund	20,618.04	20,036.63
Memorial Scholarship fund, '20	1,613.24	1,513.24
Helen Young Scholarship fund	7,102.63	5,402.63
Total Capital fund reserves	$446,046.04	$440,264.40
Operating Fund Reserves:		
General fund (deficit)	*$ 1,118.57	*$ 3,090.29
Benefit fund (income)	1,444.16	2,647.86
Pension fund (income)	1,598.07	2,140.60
The Emma B. Kennedy Scholarship fund (income)	897.43	1,096.94
Memorial Scholarship fund, '20 (income)	70.74	60.79
Helen Young Scholarship fund (income)	1,304.35	1,688.96
Anna Maxwell Memorabilia fund	353.62	416.50
Distributing fund	1,121.35	1,214.35
Total Operating fund reserves	$ 5,671.14	$ 6,175.71
Total Liabilities	$451,717.18	$446,835.11

* deficit

Capital Fund and Operating Fund Reserves
Statement of Cash Receipts and Disbursements
for the Years Ended December 31, 1948 and 1947

Cash on hand January 1:		
Capital fund reserves	$ 106.26	$ 80.81
Operating fund reserves	4,358.23	3,146.08
Total	$ 4,464.49	$ 3,226.89

Receipts for Current Purposes:		
Initiation fees	$ 485.00	$ 455.00
Dues	7,324.00	4,893.00
Income from investments—General fund	566.88	551.84
Dinner to graduating class	396.00	397.50
Miscellaneous	102.87	11.25
Transfer from Distributing fund	1,225.00	600.00
Total Receipts for Current Purposes	$ 10,099.75	$ 6,908.59
Current Disbursements:		
Clerical expenses	$ 1,140.50	$ 1,055.50
Auditing fee	80.00	80.00
Custodian of securities—fee	116.00	110.50
Delegates expenses to conventions	280.93	142.03
Floral tributes	207.30	231.55
American Nurses Association	—	500.00
Printing of quarterly magazine	4,371.06	4,579.50
Entertainment of graduating class	1,298.85	1,335.51
Stationery, printing and postage	372.66	429.07
Refreshments at meetings	161.46	27.59
Miscellaneous	99.28	264.42
Total Current Disbursements	$ 8,128.04	$ 8,755.67
Excess of Current Receipts over Current Disbursements	$ 1,971.71	*$ 1,847.08
* deficit		
Other Receipts:		
Income from Investments:		
Benefit fund	$ 4,586.30	$ 4,460.39
Pension Fund	11,319.97	10,999.79
The Emma B. Kennedy Scholarship fund	800.49	773.78
Memorial Scholarship fund, '20	59.95	54.07
Helen Young Scholarship fund	215.39	194.34
Distributing fund	3,987.00	4,130.28
Loans repaid by members to Benefit fund	300.00	—
Royalties and Proceeds from Sale of Books:		
The Emma B. Kennedy Scholarship fund	81.40	258.60
Proceeds from disposal of investments—capital fund reserves—cash	4,387.06	59,173.29
Transfers from Distributing fund to:		
Helen Young Scholarship fund	600.00	600.00
Anna Maxwell Memorabilia fund	500.00	—
Transfers from Operating fund reserves to Capital fund reserves:		
Benefit fund	3,300.00	150.00
Pension fund	100.00	550.00
The Emma B. Kennedy Scholarship fund	500.00	—
Memorial Scholarship fund, '20	100.00	125.00
Helen Young Scholarship fund	1,700.00	400.00
Cash	4,068.92	2,500.00
Total Other Receipts	$ 36,606.48	$ 84,369.54

Other Disbursements:		
Pensions paid to members—Pension fund	$ 11,862.50	$ 10,125.00
Benefits paid to members—Benefit fund	2,790.00	2,610.00
Scholarships paid:		
The Emma B. Kennedy Scholarship fund	500.00	350.00
Memorial Scholarship fund, '20	50.00	50.00
Distributing fund	550.00	500.00
Helen Young Scholarship fund	—	250.00
Loans granted—Benefit fund	—	100.00
Florence Nightingale cabinet and folders—		
Anna Maxwell Memorabilia fund	562.88	—
Distributing fund	—	525.37
Presbyterian Hospital	395.00	—
Donations from Distributing fund:		
Stony Wold	100.00	100.00
Cobble Court	—	100.00
Nurses House	100.00	—
Purchase of securities—Capital fund reserves—Cash	—	61,647.49
Miscellaneous—Distributing fund	5.00	2.00
Transfers from Distributing fund to:		
General fund	1,225.00	600.00
Helen Young Scholarship fund	600.00	600.00
Anna Maxwell Memorabilia fund	500.00	—
Transfers to Capital fund reserves from Operating fund reserves:		
Benefit fund	3,000.00	—
The Emma B. Kennedy Scholarship fund	500.00	—
Helen Young Scholarship fund	1,200.00	—
From Distributing fund:		
Benefit fund	300.00	150.00
Pension fund	100.00	550.00
Memorial Scholarship fund	100.00	125.00
Helen Young Scholarship	500.00	400.00
Cash	4,068.92	2,500.00
Total Other Disbursements	$ 29,009.30	$ 81,284.86
Excess of Other Receipts over Other Disbursements	$ 7,597.18	$ 3,084.68
Cash on hand December 31:		
Capital fund reserves	$ 8,562.24	$ 106.26
Operating fund reserves	5,471.14	4,358.23
Total	$ 14,033.38	$ 4,464.49

ALUMNAE SHOPS

Balance Sheet, December 31, 1948 and 1947

	1948	1947
Assets		
Petty Cash	$ 95.00	$ 95.00
Accounts Receivable:		
Presbyterian Hospital	6,811.54	3,526.65
Customers accounts	2,957.86	3,304.55
Inventories of merchandise	8,648.02	9,507.41
Total Assets	$ 18,512.42	$ 16,433.61
Liabilities		
Accounts Payable	$ 287.27	$ 248.88
Operating Fund Reserve:		
Alumnae Shops Committee Fund	18,225.15	16,184.73
Total Liabilities	$ 18,512.42	$ 16,433.61

Statement of Cash Receipts and Disbursements for the Years ended December 31, 1948 and 1947

Balance, January 1:				
Receivable from Presbyterian Hospital	$ 3,526.65		$ 3,303.72	
Petty Cash	95.00	$ 3,621.65	95.00	$ 3,398.72
Receipts:				
Sale of books, gifts, candy, cigarettes, etc.		$65,342.20		$65,409.61
New York City sales tax collections		716.59		706.06
Lending library deposits received		—		28.88
Discount earned		318.18		390.00
Miscellaneous (Special Sales)		296.81		—
Total Receipts		$66,673.78		$66,534.55

Disbursements:				
Cost of books, gifts, candy, cigarettes, etc.		$42,880.17		$47,173.33
Salaries		11,459.02		11,296.01
Federal excise tax		700.04		729.42
Group life and annuity insurance premiums		652.92		1,216.18
New York City Sales Tax		857.79		866.78
Auditing expense		300.00		300.00
Refund of lending library deposits		—		90.88
Supplies and other expenses		1,038.95		139.02
Contribution to the School of Nursing — Endowment Fund of the Presbyterian Hospital		5,500.00		4,500.00
Total Disbursements		$63,388.89		$66,311.62
Balance, December 31:				
Receivable from Presbyterian Hospital	$ 6,811.54		$ 3,526.65	
Petty Cash	95.00	$ 6,906.54	95.00	$ 3,621.65

RADIO COMMITTEE FUND

Statement of Cash Receipts and Disbursements for the Years ended December 31, 1948 and 1947

	1948	1947
Balance, January 1:		
Receivable from Presbyterian Hospital	$ 4,103.49	$ 5,882.00
Receipts:		
Rental of radios	4,935.00	4,214.00
Total	$ 9,038.49	$ 10,096.00
Disbursements:		
Contribution to School of Nursing Endowment Fund	$ 4,000.00	$ 5,000.00
Purchase of radios	175.42	575.41
Repair of radios	378.20	248.00
Presbyterian Hospital charge for accounting services	120.00	120.00
Proportionate share of audit fee	20.00	20.00
Stationery, printing and postage	36.73	29.10
Total Disbursements	$ 4,730.35	$ 5,992.51
Balance, December 31:		
Receivable from Presbyterian Hospital	$ 4,308.14	$ 4,103.49

Helen Young, *Treasurer.*



Clipping From

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA *CALL-BULLETIN*

June 20, 1949

BIRTHDAY HONOR FOR ELIZABETH ASHE, 80

Surrounded by the singing children of Telegraph Hill Neighborhood House, Elizabeth Ashe, instigator of the settlement house idea here and of innumerable child welfare and community nursing service programs, celebrated her eightieth birthday June 16. It was for her a completely glorious celebration.

"What could be more beautiful than these lovely children?" she demanded as they greeted her beside a tower of 80 cup cakes wearing 80 candles and walls plastered with paintings they had made for the occasion. "Do you know that not only the mothers and grandmothers of these children have come here to me but even some of the great grandmothers?"

The children of the Telegraph Hill area have been Miss Ashe's greatest concern for 62 years. Among her other long-time loyalties are 60 years in the same house at 2315 Sacramento Street and her 62 year partnership with Miss Alice Griffith in crusading work for child welfare and public nursing services.

"It started with a circle of Kings Daughters which I organized in 1887 to do some good for humanity," explained Miss Ashe. "There was a need in the area at the base of Telegraph Hill, known as the 'City Front.' At first we had the children come to our headquarters in the Sunday school rooms of Grace Church. Later we decided to take our services to the children. That was the beginning of the settlement house idea."

Miss Ashe's years of training at Presbyterian Hospital, N. Y., were a direct result of her concern for the plight of underprivileged sick and for the typhoid patients among the Spanish War valunteers bound from Florida to the Philippines by way of San Francisco.

"We volunteers nearly killed them, feeding them the wrong food," she said. "I decided to study nursing at once."

* * * * *

Excerpts from a letter from Mrs. Alvah Harding Yeager,
(Mattie Franz, '29) Scotch Plains, N. J.

Dear Girls (?) of '29!

I'm so sorry that I can't be with you on this big day—I have been looking forward so long to coming and now my little girl Mary—age 7 has just come down with chicken pox, so I can't leave—much as I'd love to be with you.

Al is an engineer with Bell Labs and we lead a busy life between P.T.A., gardening and our Church activities. We live in the country outside of Summit which I've grown to like a lot.

We started a little Sunday School in our home where it met for 2 years. Last year all the men in our community (mostly engineers as it is so near the Lab) built a little Church and Al is Supt. of the Sunday School and on the Board of Governors and I'm the Church organist.

I tried to do a little part time nursing during the war—and did I suffer! The poor patients who had to bear with me certainly had someone rusty. I hadn't done any bedside nursing for so long I didn't even remember what an ether bed was, when some one asked me to make it. Well word gets around and this small development of just 90 homes doesn't have a doctor right in the vicinity and guess what happened? One night a young girl I'd never met went into labor and they couldn't reach their doctor and I delivered twins! Two lovely boys—but after it was all over—which was when the ambulance arrived of all times —I felt as if I'd rather have quadruplets myself.

Since I've played the organ I've been so reminded of "Prayers" at P.H. which I always loved so much. It seemed such a lovely way to start the day and I can still remember some of the hyms which now we often sing in our little Church. If ever any of you drive out our way do stop in to see us—we would love it.

I do quite a bit of gardening (mostly flowers) and Al takes care of the vegetables—We both enjoy it and I wish I could deliver a nosegay to each one of you to-day.

I think Rosemary is for remembrance—and please know I think of you all often and remember those happy years with all of us in our stripes and I can see you all right this minute—as you were then "My you look lovely"!

Always,
Frenchy.

P.S. I'll surely make the 25th Reunion.

* * * * *

Letter to the Editor from Susan Woolery Cagle '35:

P. O. Box 243, Cocoli, Canal Zone, June 19, 1949

"In the recent issue of the Alumnae Bulletin which I enjoy so very much I noted with great interest that one of our alumnae wrote regarding the presence of yellow fever here in this area. I'm enclosing the "Your Health" pamphlet which is published here on the Isthmus for your information.

Our Health Department in this area is alert and wide awake to dangers of tropical diseases and would feel rather badly if they thought that states side news was being issued that we had an epidemic of yellow fever in the Canal Zone or in the Republic of Panama for that matter. I believe that there is very close liaison between the health authorities in the Republic and in the Canal Zone.

All news here regarding the cases of Jungle Yellow Fever were to the effect that it was present and that we should all take advantage of the immunization which could be obtained gratis and would protect us from the fever if we should happen to be bitten by the Aedes Aegypti. If one follows the suggestions of the Health Department in this area I believe that no one would need to endure the suffering of any of the mosquito

bearing fevers. We are told to stay in sanitated areas and in screened areas after 6:00 P.M.—the zone is well sanitated and do you know that a fly is a rare thing to see?

Had hoped to get to the states for one of our class reunions but at present that seems very unlikely. Our 15th year re-union will be in 1950 but we will not be up for it, unfortunately, I hasten to add. We have not had a winter vacation in nine years of living in the tropics and feel that we should for our own benefit take our vacation in '50 during the winter months. Dr. Cagle would like to get in some winter sports, ice skating etc.; you may recall that when he was a dental interne at P.H. in 1939-40 he furnished the music for the ice skating on the tennis courts!"

* * * * *

Letter to Miss Young from Mary E. Edwards '38:

"When I returned from the National League Convention in Cleveland, I intended to write immediately to tell you what an enjoyable time I had at the Presbyterian Luncheon, and how thoughtful it was for the Association to plan it, but in the final weeks of school I was rushed and neglected it. It was thrilling to hear reports of progress at P.H. and I especially appreciated it because it is my first meeting with P.H. nurses since I graduated. There is a very strong bond which binds us together and I have learned to value this more as I come in contact with members of other schools where it seems to be lacking.

More than one person remarked that Miss Goodale's speech was one of the best at the Convention. It was wonderful to hear her.

Will you convey my thanks to others responsible for the luncheon."

* * * * *

Letter from Katherine W. Burnett, '44:

Hackett Medical Center, Canton 20, China, May, 1949

Do you mind having Chapter I of my 1949 Christmas letter in June? —written in China and mimeographed by my "editor", Mary Davis, at the Hartford Y.W.C.A. and mailed by my sister, Mary Wheeler? I hope not for this has been too full and interesting a year to wait. I must have it sent from the U. S. for facilities are limited here and postage is impossible with our inflated currency.

Many of you heard, via the grapevine (which in China is the Bamboo telegraph) that I sailed from San Francisco on the President Wilson on February 11 for Canton, Via Honolulu, Manila and Hong Kong. I wanted to write all of you after Christmas but didn't have time. All the lovely cards and letters when I sailed and good wishes from those of you I was fortunate to visit on my way, warmed the cockles of my heart. Your blessings and love will sustain me in the months ahead in this land of both ancient and new China.

I enjoyed all the thrills of sailing with music, streamers and even someone to wave to on the pier—Agnes Irwin was there. Sailing out through the Golden Gate at 4 P.M. was a beautiful sight, with flocks of sea gulls in our wake and later the moon shining on the water while the sunset afterglow still lingered, and the city lights came on as the land faded away. I went below before we were out of sight of land. I was told it might be rough there. It was—need I say more? I pulled myself together by noon the next day for a delightful lunch of one

dry roll but really enjoyed my dinner. My favorite deck sport, even more than swimming and deck tennis, was sitting in the deck chair watching that heavenly blue Pacific and the horizon that seemed to reach out into eternity and usually wore a ruffly collar of fluffy clouds. The most enjoyable part of the day was meal time. The food was good and my companions better. I was traveling with Rena Westra, who was returning from furlough for her third term here at Hackett. We had met in N. Y. C. in the spring so it was like having an old friend who also knew the ropes. Our table mates were a delightful young Dutch couple returning to Sumatra.

Highlights of the voyage were Honolulu, Manila, and the arrival in Hong Kong. Honolulu is truly like a jewel, sparkling brilliant colors, set in lush green foliage. The scenery is beautiful; the language soft and musical; the people slow and gracious and smiling. We took a Cook's Tour and loved it.

Manila has left an indelible impression on me—my first view of the aftermath of the war. Corregidor and Battan at the mouth of Manilla Bay, sunken ships sticking out of the water at crazy angles, Pier 13 gutted but alive with activity with three ships unloading, buildings everywhere falling apart, and many places where not even the debris has been removed, thousands of jeeps darting everywhere. The buildings that have been repaired stand out like sore thumbs. A shipboard acquaintance took me with her when her Y.W.C.A. friends there took us on a tour of their centers In the midst of all that destruction, I had a chance to see the constructive efforts that are going on. They are far from being a discouraged or worn out people. I was right proud to be or have been a part of the Y.W.C.A. The story in Mar. Sat. Eve. Post "Remember Me, Soldier?" gives a good picture of Manila today.

On March 4th we came into the enormous harbor, the fantastic city of Hong Kong. All around us were mountains rising out of the sea. They look old and worn and strangely like camel's humps with patches of hair worn off, for the forests are long since gone. The city is built on the side of the mountain, that rises rapidly about 1,000 feet on the island of Victoria. The view from The Peak is breath taking—it can't be described. The engineering that is responsible for the building of roads and houses into the sides of the mountain is amazing. A British free port, it is a city of contrasts where the East and West meet but haven't gotten thoroughly mixed. Modern buildings are built by Chinese methods; scaffolding of bamboo tied together, rock crushed to gravel a piece at a time by hand, all materials carried, mostly by women in baskets swung at either end of a pole. There are taxis and rickshas, British department stores, and Chinese streets with wares laid out on the sidewalk. It is truly an amazing city and a good stepping stone or preparation for a real Chinese city such as Canton.

Canton is a large, sprawling city built on delta land located on the Pearl River. All around us are low, bare mountains. The farm lands surrounding us are typical of China; small plots flooded for growing. Hackett is on the western edge of the city and at our backdoor are just such fields. The climate is semi-tropical with high humidity most of the time but it gets cold in winter and hot in summer. The streets are lined with small shops with open fronts. Most of them are specialty shops—they make or sell just one thing—soap, picture frames, cloth, furniture, etc. The whole family is in the shop and the children play all over the sidewalks. Meals are eaten there but they sleep in the rooms over the

shops. During the day though, Chinese life is lived in public. There are many beggars and they sleep in the street. They carry a straw mat and something for cover and curl up on the sidewalk at night, often the same spot, so they too have a home. It is not hard to believe in China's teaming millions if you walk on the streets. For these folks living standards are exceedingly low and the dirt, crowding and unsanitary ways are at times overwhelming to a foreigners eyes. Those with the higher standard of living must of necessity live behind walled compounds it seems. We have two courtyards which are connected; one with the hospital buildings and the other for living quarters. *Everyone* who works here from gardner to director, lives here, so we are quite a community. It is a real haven with the lovely trees, lawns, flowers, and birds when you come in from the streets.

To date my life here has consisted in getting settled and starting on language study, which is to be my work for another year. We were given a warm welcome and everyone has been exceedingly cordial and friendly. Getting acquainted was soon accomplished and you found you just belonged. I've sampled many of the difficulties of living out here; mostly, it seems, they arise from the natural attempt to maintain, in a modest way, our standard of living with facilities designed for the old Chinese way of living. It is also a standard that the educated, progressive Chinese with whom we work, want—not just for themselves as is common among the wealthy, corrupt group—but for all of China. It is thrilling to see some of the things that they are doing, with tremendous odds against them, to bring about a better life for their people. To me the real hope for a new China lies in the Christian Chinese whose vision, preparation and determination make them the real leaders. If only China can survive the present crisis without destroying these people, then China will truly see a new day.

How long foreign missionaries can remain and work effectively remains to be seen. You live two lives—a daily, normal life with the usual plans for the future and the one you talk about "When" they come. Evacuation has been part of the pattern in the past, so people simply go on with the business as usual, knowing that when the time comes you will decide and do whatever is best. Personally I hope I can stay but it may not be wise.

I studied for two months at the language school at the Y.M.C.A. but for the summer at least I will have a teacher at home. For two hours a day I'm being allowed, much to my delight, to assist our new Chinese nurse who just came from a years study in N. Y. C. in revising hospital proceedures. We are working on our nursery now. I'm sure this method will promote my language learning—I can move at my own slow, plodding speed with a tutor and not get left behind as I do when the class breezes ahead. I an use it as I learn it in the hospital and certainly the incentive is greatly increased.

* * * * *

Excerpts from a letter to Miss Conrad from Barbara Nogas Keating, '46:

"Dr. Keating's family paid us a visit about two weeks ago (their second) and we had a grand time while they were here. We were able to find a competent baby sitter for little Richie (he's all of 2½ months

old now!) and took off for Juarez, Mexico. It was great fun shopping—and the difference in prices was amazing. What amused me was the way the salespeople stood in front of their shops and tried to entice the tourists in to see their wares—but it did become wearing after six blocks or so. We saw the sand dunes at White Sands on the way back and enjoyed romping about. It was surprising how cool the sand was even though it was a very hot day. We have visited the Carlsbad Caverns and have to make a trip to Grand Caynon and the Petrified Forest before we leave. Our visits or sightseeing around this area has been the most fun of all. We particularly enjoy an Indian ruin that is unexcavated that few people know about. There are many rock caves to explore—and paths worn in the rock by the Indians are fun to follow.

While in the hospital after Richie was born, I had the pleasure of meeting Mrs. Alvin Van Vessam who did night supervising with Miss Cameron in Babies Hospital in 1945 or so. She is the director—or supervisor, as she is called here—of the nurses of Los Alamos Hospital and is a most charming person. The hospital itself is not much to look at—the Army barracks type. However, a new and modern hospital is to be built in the near future and will be of the permanent type. The present maternity ward consists of 12 rooms and is always over-crowded. Since most of the 8,000 residents of Los Alamos are young couples, the birth rate is very high. The maternity patients are up on the day they deliver and leave around the 8th day—they never get the chance to be a bed patient. The techniques tend to vary with the doctors and since there is a great turnover, they do change frequently.

* * * * *

Excerpts from a letter from Cecile Van Yahres Reilly, '44, to Jane Wyatt, '44: May 2, 1949, Sascho, Japan

"The Quarterly Magazine just arrived and it jolted me into remembering your long letter and my neglect at not writing. As you can well imagine life on an army post is a very busy and interesting one. Shall try to give you some idea of our activity here in Japan.

First of all I must say I am disappointed at not being able to attend graduation this year, but our tour of duty is not over for another year. The enclosed picture is of our daughter Stefanie, "Stuffy", who is 2½ years old. We expect our second child this August.

Now to try and tell you about Japan. It is not the country I would choose to live in. Japan is dirty, unhealthy, backward in all phases of life (engineering, housing, schooling, medicine and hygiene.) Their homes consist of a roof and four walls. They sleep, eat, and live in a small area with no running water, refrigeration, cooking stoves or bathrooms. Their means of transportation are backward and a nightmare. Whenever I travel on their trains it is only by force and I am duty bound to follow my husband. As an example of their trains—we were invited to attend a formal reception for General McAuliff in Kokura. The city is 117 miles from Sascho and it takes 6 hours to get there. The trains are filthy and very uncomfortable. If you have the misfortune of forgetting to pack a lunch then you go hungry. Dining cars are found only on the Dixie Limited which goes to Tokyo. That

trip takes 36 hours to go 700 miles. My advice is don't travel in Japan unless compelled to.

Our home is a large reconverted Japanese home. By that I mean partitions have been added to separate the rooms, a bathroom installed, kitchen and electricity. The living room is enormous and has a large slate side fireplace. We love our home and find it most comfortable. Having the rooms all on one floor solves the stair problem with children. Our home is in a section of other reconstructed homes which makes it very nice to have neighbors. This area is beautiful now with the cherry, peach, quince, in full bloom. Camellia, tulip, iris, lilies, etc. add considerably to the beauty of our yards. Our vegetable garden is growing rapidly and already we are enjoying onions, radishes and lettuce. Fresh vegetables in the commissary are a rarity so we grow our own. I spend a good deal of my spare time in the garden trying to keep out the weeds and coax along the vegetables. We have two excellent Japanese house girls who do everything from mowing the lawn to baby sitting. How I shall miss that luxury when we return to the states. I have not washed a dish in almost a year. But I do make the beds since I cannot teach the girls to make square corners. It is also most pleasant to know you can leave the house at any hour and have the baby well taken care of. Yes, we are spoiled here but there are many things we lack and must do without until we return to the states. I now hire a seamstress for $5.00 a month who makes all our clothes and tailored suits. Every American woman who leaves Japan is well clothed. But we must send to the states for everything from thread to pattern.

Our social life is a full and busy one with many formal dances, receptions, tourist trips and guests at home for dinner. Now that my husband is a regular army officer we know that Army life is ours until he retires and our children shall be "Army brats."

* * *

Excerpts from a letter to Lillian Brown, from Peggy Bell, '47:

"I have just put the Quarterly down and was so impressed I wanted to tell you. Since Jim is specializing in Dermatology I am naturally interested in that field. Miss Cleveland's article is excellent and very inclusive. I particularly like the part about keeping the patient's mind occupied and giving him or her encouragement. Jim says one of the worst problems in dealing with Dermatology patients are those of despair, defeatism and general embarrassment. He hasn't read the article yet but I know he will be very happy to think that the nursing profession is taking more interest in Dermatological problems.

If our present plans work out we will be in New York next year right near the hospital. Jim wants to do some research in his field.

Our bouncing boy is 4½ months old and weighs 16 lbs. and if he takes in much more pablum he will soon outgrow his mother.

I saw Jane Dougall, Anne Pirnie and Ruth Wilkinson Ward two weeks ago. We had a pleasant chat at the Biltmore and collected all the news. Anne is working in Bronxville with two O.B. men and as you know Jane is still in the Blood Bank. Ruth has a darling boy and is in Port Washington, L. I. I plan to see Millie Akehurst Bullwinkle next week and her little Bruce. It's nice to be near enough to a few P.H. grads to keep in touch with things.

THE ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION OF THE PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK

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NOTICE — Please send to the editor any change of address, news items and suggestions for the Quarterly that would be of interest to the Alumnae.

Table of Contents

NOVEMBER

1 9 4 9

PAGE

The International Council of Nurses 3
Our Dash Through Europe 5
Journey To Lapland 8
Buffalo Convention 11
Teachers College 50th Anniversary 14
Alumnae News 15
Visitors To The Nursing Office 19
News By Classes 20
School News 25
Public Health 29
American Nurses Memorial Florence Nightingale School of Nursing, Bordeaux, France 30
P.H. Alumnae Cookbook 31
Alumnae Mail Box 32
List of Addresses 36

THE INTERNATIONAL COUNCIL OF NURSES

THE INTERIM CONFERENCE of the I.C.N. was an event which will always remain in our memories as a symbol of friendly hospitality and earnest international co-operation. Each of the 3500 nurses who attended its sessions in Stockholm, from June 12th to 16th, from 31 different countries, will be telling the same tales of the beautiful city, the cordial welcome, the superb organization and the thoughtful discussions.

On registering, each of us received a kit with program, maps, bound copies of the Conference papers, souvenir booklets, and tickets. There was a branch of the Bank of Sweden in the Royal Tennis Hall where the Conference sessions were held, open every day to cash travellers' checks and to exchange money. The tickets were a marvel of efficient organization: they took us to our meals in the big barracks at noon and night; to the candlelight service in one of four different churches on Sunday night; to a concert, a pageant, a hospital or nursing school visit, a day in the provinces, and to Skansen on the final night. We never heard of anyone with a conflict even for meals, nor of a lost delegate on the provincial trips.

These trips were organized into groups and subdivided into smaller sections in accordance with our previously expressed interests. Some five hundred of us went to Gävle, up on the Baltic Sea, and after visiting a great variety of industries, activities and community projects, we met again at the Community Center where we were served a delicious supper, greeted by the Mayor, and serenaded by the local student nurses. We finished the day by singing "Fairest Lord Jesus", each in her own language.

Many of the papers have been reprinted in the *American Journal of Nursing*. All were thoughtful, carefully prepared, and earnest in their search for answers to the universal problems of better care for patients, better education for nurses, and better health for the people of the world. The fact that the I.C.N. was celebrating its Fiftieth Anniversary brought forth a fine historical review by Miss Daisy Bridges, Executive Secretary of the I.C.N. We were all proud of our President, Miss Gerda Höyer, and of the esteem in which she is held by her country.

The resolutions passed at the final session were of particular interest and importance, approving greater emphasis on the nursing arts and sciences; strengthening the position of the "ward sister" and all others teaching; extending the results of sound methods of selecting students; and reaffirming the conditions of I.C.N. membership as expressed in the constitu-

tion and by-laws: associations which are "self-governing, non-political, and composed of professional nurses only."

We who were entertained at the Sophiahemmet had a particularly delightful time, visiting with many of our friends from other countries as well as from different parts of the U.S.A. We felt completely at home with Miss Magnusson and her fine faculty, in their beautiful residence.

We liked the food; the clear, cool climate, the modern apartment buildings, each apartment with its own flower-boxed balcony; the bright blue trolley cars; and the courteous, vigorous people. We would like to go back again. We wish there were time and space to tell you dozens of interesting things, not only about the meetings but about Denmark and Norway and other facinating spots in our various travels. We strongly advise many of you to plan now to go to the next regular Quadrennial Congress, in Rio de Janeiro in 1953.

MARGARET E. CONRAD, '20.

KEEP THE ADDRESSES

In response to a widespread demand on the part of the Alumnae, the Executive Committee voted at the October meeting to publish the addresses in the present issue of the Quarterly Magazine. However,, due to the ever increasing cost of printing and also to the terrific time consuming factor involved in compiling this list for publication this address list will not be printed again for an indefinite number of years. Therefore, we repeat — SAVE THIS ISSUE.

OUR DASH THROUGH EUROPE

ON June 2, after a cold and rainy crossing on the lower deck of the S. S. Washington, we arrived in Southampton, England. The ship's loudspeaker gathered "all the nurses on board" into the main lounge where we were greeted by our courier to be, Mr. Freddy Brampton. That is, we were officially greeted. He had come aboard through a starboard hatch with the customs officials to be met by three, *alert* and *observant* Presbyterian nurses. However, Susan Moore '43, who kept her sense of direction whether in the bowels of a ship or the back streets of Brussels, actually guided him to the lounge—Flo Jensen and I made our way back as best as we could to find his welcoming address well on its way. Due to his maternal warning to make ourselves comfortable before starting out each day, we eventually learned the site of every *W.C., Damer, and Lavabo* in Northwestern Europe.

Under Freddy's protection we passed easily through customs, that is all except a nurse with an Irish name. They could not understand why she had inadvertently declared a pack more of cigarettes than they found in her possession. Her friends helped her repack and we were settled into busses for London.

Except for a few forests every inch of ground we passed was cultivated. The brick houses were the models for our wooden Queen Anne architecture. Only they looked better in England. We stopped for our first *morning coffee* in a fifteenth century building in a Winchester side street. English coffee is *black* or *white*—white is available for any tourist who survives her first drink of *black.*

We spent the next day and a half exploring London's shops and landmarks. We *cued up* to see the crown jewels and attended a rehearsal of the trouping of the colours for the king's birthday in the courtyard of Buckingham palace. I think we were as much impressed by the first aide team's efficient rescue of a fainting busby wearer as we were by the parade of the cavalrymen in gilt and silver armour and the bagpipes of the marching guards. We were also treated to the ballet in Covent Garden and the best food in England at the Waldorf Grill.

On June 4th our cavalcade of seven buses bearing 168 nurses with too much baggage set out for a five day tour of England and Scotland. We saw Anne Hathaway's cottage by sunset, Eton boys, Christ Church college, Oxford, and Wordsworth's grave. We were "knocked up" at 7:15 each morning to insure an early start. The English countryside changed continually. As we went north the number of trees decreased, the towns and houses grew smaller, the number of cows decreased and the sheep increased. We tried to get a doctor for a cold

that threatened to asphyxiate Flo and found socialized medicine does not work Saturday evenings. In desperation she tried every imaginable remedy, not only aspirin and penicillin tablets but also hot rum and lemon and every pill dispensed by the six-penny slot machines. She proved contagious to her immediate contacts and insured our bus the uninterrupted presence of John Watling, the most informative and sociable guide. He liked socialized medicine. He had ten children, an ulcer, and Flo's cold.

After teaching us everything imaginable, and cutting us some Scotch heather, he deposited us on the S.S. Venus, bound for Bergen, Norway. In the middle of the North Sea we were introduced to Smorgasbord for breakfast. We also learned the local word for water—only Americans serve it at meals.

In Norway we slept in our first feather beds in a room overlooking the Hardanger fiord. We were so comfortable that we did not notice that the sun rose less than two hours after sunset. We crossed the mountains to Stockholm by train stopping every hour or two for refreshments and to take snapshots of snow in June. About eleven P.M. we were roused by two enthusiastic public health nurses who shattered our sleep with cries of *"Velcome to Sveden."*

In Stockholm we were met by the Swedish nurses dressed in blue serge dress uniforms with white caps tied under their chins with little bows. As we collected about the nurse bearing the sign with our destination, we would be packed into buses and delivered. Flo, Suzy, and I found ourselves billetted in the first grade room of the Engelbrekts schola, several blocks from the conference hall. The school room had been converted into a dormitory by the addition of ten small hospital beds, each neatly made with the gatch up. We brushed our teeth at the small basins in the hall but the two warm water showers were in the basement next to the lilliputian swimming pool.

The conference itself was very impressive. We met the other P.H.'ers outside the Kungl tennis hallen. Miss Conrad got a snapshot of Princess Sibylla, patron of the convention. The Swedish nurses had most of our time planned for us and supplied us with maps of the city. With their aid and our increasing fluency in the sign language we found our way about most of Stockholm. After five busy days the three of us set out alone to Copenhagen.

Our Danish vocabulary consisting of "Hallo, hallo"—Scandinavian for Attention!, we were wondering how we would know when we reached our destination and what to do, when a Swiss engineer in the next compartment solved our problem.

On entering the Copenhagen station he yanked down the window of our compartment, yelled *"Drager"* and tossed our bags to the platform. A porter appeared below. Stimulated by our success we yelled "Taxi" and pursued our luggage. While Flo kept an eye on our possessions, Suzy and I dashed into the station to exchange some money and buy a map of the city. All three arrived together, tipped the porter, wrote out our destination for the driver and climbed in. We had a queasy moment while the driver left us apparently to consult a friend about the existence of the hotel. He soon found it only a few blocks away and very comfortable. We spent two wonderful days visiting castles, sightseeing the city, browsing in Georg Jensen and Royal Copenhagen, and eating luxurious meals. We even had eggs for breakfast, the only expensive food in Denmark. On Sunday we joined about 20 other nurses for the *Lingebuss* trip to Paris.

We relaxed in more than *Greyhound* luxury. There were two excellent drivers, a hostess who spoke five languages fluently enough to convince each customs' official that he should let our bus pass uneventfully, and who kept us happy with readily available *Lemonade, Vichy,* and *Beer.*

We slept in our last feather beds at Aabenraa just before the German border. Then a depressing day through Germany, Hamburg and Bremen. That night we had our first real vegetables since our arrival in Europe but the highlight of the evening was a precarious ride by flashlight in a bicycle powered baggage truck as the hotel porter transported 6 of us from the second annex to dinner at the main hotel. Next day we arrived in Brussels in time to buy some lace and visit several famous landmarks.

Finally we arrived in Paris. We mastered the bus and *metro,* met Miss Esther Olver on an American Express tour of Versailles, explored the Louvre, went to a French play, saw the Opera house, walked in and out of every church and monument, climbed up the back streets of Montmartre, walked across most of the Seine bridges, heard the Yale Glee Club at the Sorbonne, sat in the Cafe De La Paix, enjoyed French food but got so tired of wine that we drank Paris water. Flo, whose rapport with the French was remarkable although she could only say *"oui* and *non"*, succeeded not only in buying gloves, perfume, and pastry, but also a pair of slacks to wear home on the boat. During our week in Paris we grew so used to the French language that when we went to the *cinema* to see the *Red Shoes,* we found ourselves reading the French subtitles instead of listening to the actors' English. It was well that we had our return trip on which to catch our breaths.

FRANCES BARROWS, '46.

JOURNEY TO LAPLAND

THE I. C. N. Congress of Nurses in Sweden this summer was very well attended by thousands of nurses from all over the world. I was one of the lucky ones to be there. There were all kinds of convention tours arranged and many of us took the opportunity to see the post war Europe. Four of us from P. H., Frances Barrows, Susan Moore, Florence Jansen and I started on May 25th, on the S.S. "Washington". We travelled by bus through beautiful countryside in England and Scotland. In Newcastle we took the Norwegian M.S. Venus and after only twenty-four hours we were in Bergen, Norway where we were met by guides and buses. The bus trip along the majestic Hardanger fjord I am sure will never be forgotten by any one of us. After the most successful conference in Stockholm we went to all corners of the world. My short boat trip to Finland was a very stormy one, but by the help of dramamine I was all right, and was able to help the other sick and sad looking passengers. Because of my changed travel schedule, my relatives were not in Helsinki to meet me but the Finnish nurses and other friends arranged everything in no time. My stay in the capital city was so full that I don't know today how I survived it. I met many relatives, friends, classmates, visited several modern, beautiful hospitals and was entertained royally by Finnish doctors and nurses. I know they wanted to show their appreciation to Americans and therefore my embarassment was a little less than it would have been otherwise.

Because of my short stay in Finland, I had to hurry away from Helsinki and from that time on, I was on the road most of the time, travelling by train, lake steamer, bus, car, horse and buggy, row boat, and foot. The class reunion was arranged in my home town, Kuopio, and many of those who attended and who came from all over the country I had not seen since we closed the doors of "Kuopian Suonalainem Yhteiskoulu". It is not necessary to say that we had the most wonderful day. We went to the places we used to go, we admired the views of beautiful lakes and islands, we walked around the narrow peninsula which always has been the gathering place for young people and we finished with dinner which lasted for five hours, and we surely talked more than our share for one day. The trips to the country in small lake steamers were most pleasant. From home town to the middle of Finland the trip continued toward the north, where I was to stay for one week in one place with my relatives. It was a lovely summer place with my cousin. During this week of rest we went to parties almost daily, or received guests. For some reason or

another, I didn't get tired. My cousin, who had to go for a land engineering inspection trip in Lapland had planned to take his family and me along and we didn't have to be asked twice. The roads were surprisingly good; the car behaved well, no flat tires or any other trouble and we passengers were in very good spirits. Two daughters of my cousin's family, seventeen and twelve years old, sang most of the school songs, many of them new to me. Now and then we stopped to admire the beautiful forests and inviting looking red houses by Torniojoki River. On the other side of the river was Sweden, and the villages just like the ones on the Finnish soil. We saw occasionally a raindeer or the whole family crossing the road and often almost too often, the white cows of this region, blocked the road. I can tell you that the cow can be very stubborn when she wants to be so. When we reached our destination in Muonio, Lapland, at 2130 hours, the sun was shining and the evening was just heavenly. I stood in the window of my bedroom in Muonia apothecary until 1:30 A.M., admiring the landscape of vast, open spaces and mountains of Lapland bathing in all colors of sunshine. I was glad the rain had stopped the day before. In these days the traveler doesn't meet many Lapland costumes but I was lucky enough to see a young Lap girl in a very colorful outfit the following morning in a small bank.

On our return trip we met a Lap and his little daughter returning from the hayfield with their tame reindeer. We stopped the car and went to talk with them. The little girl was hiding behind her father, but American candy got her out from her hiding place quickly and her sweet smile and gracious courtesy was really worth while seeing. The father received a few American cigarettes and never in my life have I witnessed anything so fast as that cigarette lighting in the split of a second. American Friends Service has done the most valuable work in rebuilding Lapland after complete destruction and when this little group heard that I came from America they felt that I represented the most wonderful friends to them. We said good-bye to our friends and continued along toward the eastern part of Lapland. Occasionally we passed a small square place closed in by a wooden fence by the roadside. I learned that these were the graves of German and Russian soldiers. They looked so lonely. I was hoping that somehow the families of these young men would know that their loved ones had found a peaceful resting place in the wilderness of Finnish Lapland. The war destruction in Lapland had been almost one hundred percent and now this part of the country is almost rebuilt. The other tourists that I met were as surprised as I was. After a day's

rest I started back to Helsinki where I spent a few days before starting my return trip. In a very beautiful cemetary, God's garden, as they usually call the cemetaries, I visited the grave of Baroness Sophie Mannerheim, the Florence Nightingale of Finland. She was a very good friend of our Miss Maxwell and I am quite sure Miss Young knew her also.

The return trip was by plane with a stop in Stockholm to visit one of our former patients from Babies, then hello to one of the Danish nurses during about two minutes stay in Copenhagen, twenty-four hours stay in Brussels, another stop in Gander, a short chat with the parents of one of our little tots from Newfoundland, and then in no time back to New York. There was so much to see and experience and absorb, that one can do it in such a short time but the memories stay with you for many years to come and those memories I am enjoying now.

ELNA SAAMANEN, '30.



Many of the alumnae will be interested in knowing that the Central Club for Nurses, 132 East 45th Street, New York was renamed Morgan Hall in honor of Mrs. William Fellowes Morgan, a director of the Young Women's Christian Association and chairman of the Women's Team which raised the money for the club house in 1913. The re-dedication ceremony took place on November first and was attended by many distinguished guests among whom were Mrs. August Belmont, Mrs. Henry P. Davison and Mrs. William Crawford White, president of the Y.W.C.A., and representatives of the Columbia-Presbyterian Medical Center.

BUFFALO CONVENTION

THE 1949 joint convention of the New York State Nurses' Association and the New York State League of Nursing Education was held October 16-21 at the Hotel Statler, Buffalo, New York. Representatives from Columbia-Presbyterian Medical Center included:

Margaret E. Conrad, Associate Dean (Nursing), Faculty of Medicine, Director of Nursing; Helen L. Scott, Assistant Director of Nursing; Eleanor Lee, Assistant Professor of Nursing; Helen Pettit, Assistant Professor of Nursing; G. Harriet Mantel, Instructor in Nursing; Patricia Hayes, Head Nurse, Presbyterian 9 West; Ann Shontz, Head Nurse, Harkness Pavilion, Eleventh floor; Dolores Savarese, Staff Nurse, Neurological Institute; Virginia Berry, Staff Nurse, Sloane Hospital for Women; Marjorie Johnston, Senior Student, President, Student Government Association: Margaret Widmer, Educational Director, Bordeau School of Nursing, Bordeau, France. Miss Widmer is now studing at Teachers' College, Columbia University, and attended the convention as a guest of the Presbyterian Hospital School of Nursing Alumnae Association.

The party of delegates, chauffeured to and from Buffalo by Miss Scott and Miss Pettit, enjoyed a most interesting trip. Several colleges were visited enroute in order to acquaint faculties with the increasing opportunities for young women in the field of nursing. Arrangements were made for students interested in nursing as a career to spend a week-end at Maxwell Hall during their spring term. Among the colleges contacted were Elmira, Wells, Houghton, St. Lawrence, and Casanovia.

A few of our representatives attended the board meetings of both organizations on Sunday, October sixteenth. General convention proceedings, however, began on Monday morning. The theme of the convention: "Nursing Care, Its Present and Its Future."

Many of the meetings of the League and of the State Nurses' Association were business sessions reiterating the year's activities, as reported by officers and various committee chairmen. Meetings at which the most important policies were adopted, decisions made, or concepts clarified, were the program meetings. The first of these was a meeting of the New York State League of Nursing Education, at which Miss Conrad presided. The topic: "Team Concepts" was demonstrated in group dynamic fashion. It illustrated a manner of most efficiently using graduate professional nurses in order to allay the existing supply—demand dilemma. By using subsidiary personnel properly, a working unit or team evolves which should be able to

assume care for sixteen to twenty patients a day in the average hospital set-up. The team leader would need to be an alert, responsible, graduate professional nurse. Working with her would be one other graduate professional nurse, one student nurse, one graduate practical nurse, one nurses' aide, one maid, and a male porter. It was agreed that student nurse experience would not suffer from such a device, if good team leadership were effected.

Another extremely interesting League Meeting was a symposium on "New Trends in Nursing and Nursing Education." Dr. Ralph Fields of Teachers' College, Columbia University, spoke lucidly on "three great trends in education:"

(1) The trend toward increasing emphasis on the education of the individual according to her needs and advancement, as opposed to the education of a group, with group grading and group progression.

(2) The trend toward educators facing today's problems more realistically—analyzing (for example) how much work experience in nursing education is *really* education.

(3) The trend toward general up-grading of professional requirements, as demonstrated by the rise in enrollment in junior and senior colleges.

At the same meeting Miss Esther Budd, Director of Nurses at Syracuse Memorial Hospital, Syracuse, New York, discussed "Nursing Service" in an enlightening manner. The points she most strenously emphasized were:

(1) That actual nursing service rendered to the patient is the only criterion by which a nurse's education can be evaluated.

(2) That nursing care must become more individualized to prevent the patient from becoming lost in the maze of paraphenalia used in modern treatment.

(3) That a source of income must be found for hospitals so that the cost of running the institution is not charged entirely to the patient.

(4) That the quantity of qualified nurses must be increased to maintain adequate patient care under present standards.

Other members of the symposium also contributed to the discussion.

As a pleasant mid-week break, all of the Presbyterian Hospital School of Nursing Alumnae attending the convention met for a luncheon-reunion. This occasion was provided for by the alumnae association, and took place in the Statler's luxurious Terrace Room. Twenty-five were present, including a wide range of classes. Old acquaintances were renewed and many

new acquaintances made—all in keeping with the "order of neighbors", as engraved on the back of every Presbyterian school pin.

Meetings were resumed to take up two of the most important and controversial issues of the convention: the economic security program and the plans for the structure of organized nursing. Debate on both topics was heated, lengthy, and exhaustive; but still no clear cut decisions could be effected.

First, the "Structure Plan." After long and intensive work involving complicated legal interpretation, the "Structure Committee" has presented two plans for consideration. They are, the "One Organization Plan" to be known as the "American Nursing Organization", and the "Two Organization Plan" to be known as the "American Nurses' Association" and the "Nursing League of America." Detailed outlines of these plans are readily available, and every nurse interested in the welfare of her profession should acquaint herself with them. The New York State Nurses' Association and the New York State League of Nursing Education have gone on record as opposing each other in their choices. The League, in a very close vote, favored the "Two Organization Plan", while the State Nurses' Association supported the "One Organization Plan." Both groups agreed, however, that more extensive interpretation and participation should be carried out in the districts themselves before a sound decision can emerge.

The economic security issue brought forth even more intense discussion, ending in almost unanamous agreement on one point and equally unanamous confusion on the other. Everyone concurred that economic security is necessary for nurses. The methods to be employed in its attainment, however, could not be clearly pointed out. The collective bargaining device was generally frowned upon, but nevertheless discussed from every angle, with legal counsellors present to represent both sides. After lengthy debate it was decided to table the problem for further study until the next convention in one year.

Officers of both organizations whose terms had expired were replaced by ballot at this convention. The results of these elections will appear in the next issue of the "New York State Nurse."

ANN SHONTZ, '48.

TEACHERS COLLEGE 50TH ANNIVERSARY

The 50th Anniversary Celebration of the Division of Nursing Education of Teachers College, Columbia University was a three day program of conferences at the college on October 11th, 12th and 13th, 1949.

The outstanding event was the dinner held on the evening of October 12th on the Starlight Roof of the Waldorf-Astoria Hotel and attended by about three hundred alumnae and friends. P.H'ers had a table including: Helen Young, '12; Winifred Kaltenbach, '20; Eleanor Lee, '20; Margaret Eliot, '21; Dorothy Rogers, '25; Cecile Covell, '26; Marion D. Cleveland, '27; Helen Scott, '27; Margaret Wells, '29; Elizabeth Saum, '42; Elaine L. Free, '50, Class President; Margaret E. Conrad, '20 and Helen Goodale, '32 were at the Speaker's Table.

Miss Alta Dines presided at the dinner and Prof. Mary E. Chayer of Teachers College presented a most interesting historical narrative with tributes to the nursing leaders who had been influential in the development of the Division of Nursing Education.

At the luncheon meeting on the 13th, Dr. McManus outlined the new curriculum to be inaugurated in 1950 and discussed how the program had been developed and what it hoped to accomplish.

It was a very stimulating three days with opportunity to meet many old friends.



ENGAGEMENTS

Julia L. Delafield, '36 to Mr. Victor Henderson.
Artemis Georges, '45 to Mr. Ray Robbins.
Pauline Markham, '47 to Mr. John Schulmann.
Anne Swisher, '48 to Mr. Neil R. Taylor, Jr.

MARRIAGES

Jane E. Huntley, '34, to Mr. Henry W. Roser, July 1949.
Mary Louise Harrell, '36, to Mr. Howard Hawley, October 1949.
Janet E. Hopkins, '39, to Capt. Richard Hay, August 1949.
Frances Martin, '40, to Mr. James R. Bakker.
Jeanette Helms, '43, to Mr. George O. Koehuken, October 1948.
Doris L. Norton, '43, to Mr. William Stanley, Jr.
Nancy Cushing, '44, to Mr. George Olmstead, Jr., September 1949.
Carol Brobeil, '45, to Mr. Manfred Minzer, Jr., August 1949.
Doris Pulling, '45, to Mr. Robert N. Roberts, September 1949.
Florence A. Jensen, '46, to Mr. Alvin Olsen Ramsley, October 1949.
Harriett Sayers, '46, to Mr. James Hill, Jr., June 1949.
Marcia Schifferdecker, '46, to Mr. S. Carlyle Batten, June 1949.
Anita Siegel, '46, to Dr. Bernard D. Epstein, June 1949.
Gloria Good, '47, to Mr. Eugene MacConnell, September, 1949.
Mary K. Fielder, '47, to Lt. John Kauffman, October 1949.
Doris King, '47, to Mr. Joseph E. Stout, September 1949.
Ellen McDermott, '47, to Mr. Alfred Haase, September 1949.
Erma Frances Alley, '48, to Mr. W. Wagner, July 1949.
Edith Blauvelt, '48, to Mr. Melville Lockwood, August 1949.
Patricia Johnson, '48, to Mr. David Steel, June 1949.
Alice Kingsbury, '48, to Dr. William Millett, October 1949.
Marguerite C. Lunt, '48, to Mr. Fred Peters, August 1949.
Helen Miller, '48, to Mr. Stephen Meyer, Jr., August 1949.
Ellen Wolferz, '48, to Mr. Frederick St. John, August 1949.
Ida Wilson, '48, to Mr. William Lockwood
Susan Atwood, '49, to Mr. Howard Yates, September 1949.
Elizabeth Bird, '49, to Mr. Howard Richmond, October 1949.

Margaret Elyse Campbell, '49, to Mr. Leland Gardner, October 1949.
Elsie Hedlund, '49, to Mr. Frank Hopf, September 1949.
Mary Towers, '49, to Mr. Jackson B. Harris, October 1949.

BIRTHS

Mr. and Mrs. Allen Look (Maria Auchincloss, '32), announce the birth of a son, Donald Cleveland, on August 20th.
Dr. and Mrs. Paul M. Lass (Natalie E. Booth, '32), announce the birth of a daughter, Linda Gail, on August 28th.
Mr. and Mrs. J. William Hawkins (Wilma Stevens, '33), announce the birth of a daughter, Stephanie Krishna, on August 1st.
Mr. and Mrs. Edward Joyce (Beatrice Hyland, '34), announce the birth of their second girl, Ann Marie, on October 7th.
Judge and Mrs. George S. Challies (E. Beaumont, '36), announce the birth of a son, John B., on June 3rd.
Mr. and Mrs. Avery Smith (C. C. Clark, '36), announce the birth of a son, Christopher Avery, on August 9th.
Mr. and Mrs. Richard Knapp (Pauline Christie, '36), announce the birth of their fourth child, Susan Huntington, on August 9th.
Mr. and Mrs. D. J. Mountain, Jr. (Emma Kaiser, '36), announce the birth of a daughter, Virginia Maria, on August 12th.
Commander and Mrs. Robert S. Camera (Helen Leith, '36), announce the birth of a son, Robert Kendrick, on September 12th.
Mr. and Mrs. James Merson (Mary Eleanor Foster, '36), announce the adoption of a daughter, Eleanor Katherine, age eleven months.
Mr. and Mrs. David G. Anderson, Jr. (Elizabeth Godsell, '37), announce the birth of a daughter, Gwen on July 5th.
Mr. and Mrs. Henry Strade (Marion Gavin, '37), announce the birth of a son, Robert Allen, on July 18th.
Lt. Colonel and Mrs. Milburn N. Huston (Elizabeth McGilvray, '39), announce the birth of a daughter, Julie Ann, on July 4th.
Mr. and Mrs. Reed Bonney (J. Dorland, '39), announce the birth of a son, Allen James, on July 7th.
Mr. and Mrs. Nelson A. Pendleton, (Mary E. B. Patchell, '39), announce the birth of their third baby, Robert Andrew on March 28th.
Dr. and Mrs. S. Ellsworth Davenport III (Joyce Connor, '40), announce the birth of a daughter, Candace, on May 24th.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Brink (Ann Stemmerman, '40), announce the birth of a son on June 12th.

Commander and Mrs. Leon J. Kalergis (Penelope Georgala, '40), announce the birth of a son, Dimitris, on June 27th.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred L. Miller (A. E. Schuttger, '41), announce the birth of a son, Stephen John, on November 5th, 1948.

Dr. and Mrs. Allan J. Ryan (Agnes Nelson, '41), announce the birth of their second son, James Allan, on July 4th.

Dr. and Mrs. Thomas B. Cameron (Virginia Leggett, '41), announce the birth of a daughter on June 22nd.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank J. Finan (Josephine Halleran, '42), announce the birth of a third child, Kathleen, on October 20th.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred M. Schuyler (Murill Alpers, '43), announce the birth of a son, John Harrington, on July 3rd.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Wilson (Edith Beck, '43), announce the birth of a son, Warren Henry, on August 24th.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas W. Dickey, Jr. (Frances Aiken, '43), announce the birth of a son, Robert Aiken, on October 6th.

Captain and Mrs. Francis W. Reilly (Cecile Van Yahres, '44), announce the birth of their second daughter, Penelope, on August 4th.

Lt. and Mrs. C. William Bailey (Dorothy Neidick, '44), announce the birth of a son, William Steele II, on August 7th.

Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Leasch, Jr. (H. Terwilliger, '44), announce the birth of a son, William Joseph III, on October 13th.

Mr. and Mrs. Stuart King (Virginia Shattuck, '44), announce the birth of a son, Stuart George, on October 20th.

Mr. and Mrs. Donald P. Halsey, Jr. (Marita Conroy, '45), announce the birth of a daughter, Suzanne, on February 13th.

Dr. and Mrs. Robert K. Campbell, Jr. (Dorothy Willian, '45), announce the birth of a son, Edward, on May 6th.

Mr. and Mrs. Preston M. Leete (E. J. Travers, '45), announce the birth of a daughter, Deborah Jane, on July 15th.

Mr. and Mrs. Gardner MacDonald (Winifred Beach, '45), announce the birth of a daughter, Cynthia Ann, on September 29th.

Dr. and Mrs. Warren Justin Taylor (Marjorie Hutchins, '45), announce the birth of a son, Leigh Whitham, on September 30th.

Dr. and Mrs. Brooks Hoffman (Jane Helwig, '45), announce the birth of a girl, Nov. 2nd.

Mr. and Mrs. Claus L. Sporck (Barbara Robison,)46), announce the birth of their second child, Karl Ludvig, on August 10th.

Mr. and Mrs. William Allison Clark (Ann Winston, '46), announce the birth of their second child, William Jr., on August 31st.

Mr. and Mrs. Douglas Badgley (Charlotte Shakespeare, '46), announce the birth of a daughter, Donna Jean, on October 11th.

Mr. and Mrs. George Shields (Jeanne Becker, '47), announce the birth of a son, Steven Francis, on July 15th.

Dr. and Mrs. William Scott (Jeanne Shervington, '47), announce the birth of a daughter, Susan Elizabeth, on September 27th.

Mr. and Mrs. John T. Landis (Jacqueline Aiken, '47), announce the birth of a boy on July 28th.

Mr. and Mrs. Howard Washburn (Bette Dunlop, '47), announce the birth of a son John Howard, on October 6th.

Mr. and Mrs. Reginald Steele (Ruth Hassard, '47), announce the birth of a girl, May 20, 1949.

Mr. and Mrs. George H. Stata (Alice Memmott, '48), announce the birth of a daughter, Susan Elizabeth, on June 21st.

Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth King, (Mary Robinson, '48), announce the birth of a daughter, Margaret Alice, on July 5th.

Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Dieter (Marcia Burnham, '48), announce the birth of a son, David James, on August 19th.

Mr. and Mrs. John T. Gundlach (Ruth Shields, '48), announce the birth of a daughter, Carol Ruth, on October 10th.

Friends of Mrs. Edgar Jahr (Ina Voelker) who once taught in Vanderbilt Clinic will be glad to learn of the birth of her blonde, blue-eyed daughter, Constance Ann, on August 21, 1949. Her address is 1428 Ohio Street, Lawrence, Kansas.

VISITORS TO THE NURSING OFFICE

Ina Simpson, '95.
Georginia W. Bellinger, '98.
Katherine C. Stevens, '09.
Madeline Evans, '12.
Mrs. George Mara (G. Lumbers, '17).
Mrs. William J. Norton (M. Wales, '20).
Helen DeWitt, '32.
Mrs. George E. Nides (E. Argyropoulou, '32).
Mrs. J. Ward McLaughlin (R. Waldron, '33).
Mrs. John Kane (E. R. Allworth, '35), and two daughters.
Mrs. Henry W. Phelps (F. G. Gerken, '35).
Mrs. Geotrge J. Vogel (F. L. Bruno, '36).
Mrs. Thomas R. O'Malley (M. E. Ludes, '36).
Mrs. William Murray (J. B. Clark, '37).
Aileen I. Hogan, '40.
Mrs. Hugh B. Rankin (E. A. Cucura, '40), and daughter.
Mrs. Dean F. Davies (A. W. Hamilton, '42), and son.
Margaret A. Mead, '42.
Mrs. Frederick Hehre (J. F. Carvill, '42), and son.
Edith L. Lawrie, '43.
Mrs. Vaun T. Floyd (M.E. Oberdick, '43).
Eugenia M. Lee, '43.
Katherine Greenough, '44.
Mrs. Richard Fenton (R. E. Nussbaumer, '45), and son.
Mrs. Paul O. Sather (E. A. Francis, '45).
Mrs. William S. Howland (R. M. Catterall, '45).
Mrs. Stanley R. Cooper (J. E. Boes, '45).
Katherine W. Blaine, '46.
Terese J. Casey, '46.
Muriel L. Walson, '46.
Gay W. Currie, '46.
Amy A. Snelling, '47.
Joanne Brinton, '48.
J. Audrey Havice, '49.



NEWS BY CLASSES

1897

Mary M. Brown retired from active service in the Institute of Ophthalmology on September first. She has been a devoted worker for many years and is beloved by all of her co-workers and patients. She is living with her sister, Mrs. Moore, in Cambridge. Her mail address is still The Cosmopolitan Club, 122 East 66th Street, New York 21, New York.

1905

Annie M. Thomas has been a most enthusiastic agent for the P.H. Alumnae Cookbook. An account in the Pawling-Patterson News Chronicle on August 18, 1949 appeared under the heading "Pawling Woman Aids Benefit Cookbook." She has been busy also during the summer preparing a paper which she gave at an informal historical meeting on "My Reminiscences of Quaker Hill".

1912

Helen Young has changed her residence from "The Central Club for Nurses", 132 East 45th Street, to an apartment of her own in The Georgian, 617 West 168th Street, New York 32, New York. (Miss Young earnestly requests that alumnae dues be sent as usual to the Treasurer, c/o Nursing Office, Presbyterian Hospital, 622 West 168th Street, New York 32, New York.)

1917

Ruth C. Williams, for fifteen years Superintendent of the Institute of Ophthalmology, retired on August thirty-first. She has gone to Florida for the winter. With best wishes for happiness from us all.

1920

Winifred Kaltenbach has accepted the position of Acting Director of Nursing Education Program at Hunter College, New York City. At present she is living at the Cosmopolitan Club and commutes on week-ends to her home in Charlestown, Rhode Island.

Margaret Cooper Dwight's daughter, Caroline Bush, was married to Mr. Sherwood Estes Bain on September 24, 1949 in Stockbridge.

1927

Marion D. Cleveland is teaching an evening course in Ward Administration at Hunter College.

1928

Rhoda F. Reddig, Director of Nursing Service, Professor of Nursing and Director of the School of Nursing at University Hospital, Ann Arbor, Michigan, was given the place of honor on the front page of the University Hospital Star, October, 1949 issue. Her picture was published along with a very complete account of her professional career and present activities. She is now President of the Michigan State Nurses Association and Vice-President of the Michigan Nursing Center Association.

1929

Doris Ballard has been appointed supervisor of the Doctors' offices.

1932

Charlotte E. Sanderson is nurse counsellor at the Liberty Mutual Insurance Company.

1933

Margaret E. MacIntire is Instructor in Nursing at the Orthopedic Hospital. She is in charge of the teaching program for the affiliating students.

1934

Dorothy Robinson has been appointed supervisor in the Sloane delivery room.

Alumnae extend loving sympathy to Katherine Ives in the loss of her mother who died in October.

1935

Isabel G. Harrell has been appointed Director of Nursing at Vassar Brothers Hospital, Poughkeepsie, New York.

1936

J. M. Ada Mutch has been granted a leave of absence to make a tour of the Mission Hospitals under the auspices of the Presbyterian Board of Foreign Missions. She is travelling by plane through Iran, India, Siam and the Phillipines. Excerpts from some of her letters are published in this issue.

1940

Regina A. Driscoll is now Director of Nursing at the Institute of Living in Hartford.

1941

Esther L. Johnsen has been appointed head nurse in Sloane Hospital.

1943

Doris Norton Stanley writes from Florida that she and her husband are attending the University of Florida. "We both expect to graduate in February and may return North then."

Jeanette Helms Koehnken wrote in October: "After leaving P.H. I was assigned as night supervisor on an Army transport sailing from New York to Le Havre, Oslo, Bremerhaven and Southampton. Since my discharge from the Army I have done office nursing and industrial nursing. In February I expect to complete my work toward a degree at Columbia.

1945

Mary D. Baldwin has been appointed supervisor in PH O.R.

1946

Anita Siegel Epstein writes from Denver that she is enjoying being a housewife while her husband internes at Fitzsimmons General Hospital. She expects to resume nursing this fall.

Carol Cheston has been appointed instructor in nursing in Presbyterian Hospital.

Alice Graham Berg and her baby arrived by plane from Norway the first of October and are spending two months with her parents.

1947

The class of 1947 is giving a student scholarship in memory of their classmate, Patricia Green Smith, who died August 20. Her daughter, Barbara Marie Smith, was born July 2, 1949, in Portland Maine, and is in good health.

Amy Anne Snelling took a leave of absence to study at Teachers College, Columbia University this summer. She is specializing in clinical supervision and teaching.

Doris King Stout has a new position this fall as a school nurse in Flemington, New Jersey.

Marjorie J. Davis has been appointed instructor in nursing in Neurological Institute.

Elizabeth L. Watling has been appointed supervisor in Sloane, 15th floor.

Ann Hassett has been appointed head nurse PH 8 East.

Mary Jane Schermerhorn has been appointed assistant head nurse BH 9.

Phyllis Russell has been appointed head nurse Harkness 10.

Patricia Riker has been appointed head nurse Harkness 7.

Irene Russell has been appointed supervisor of PH 10.

Gwendolyn Ruth Hines has returned to PH and is working in Babies Hospital.

Barbara Soltow has been appointed assistant head nurse Neurological 6.

Constance McNulty has been appointed head nurse Harkness 5.

1948

Ida Wilson Lockwood writes that her husband is a student at Rutgers University and they live on the University's trailer campus built for students who were formerly in the armed services. "The life here is rural but the most healthy we have found. The campus is very proud of it's trailer community."

Dorothy Zeeman has been appointed assistant head nurse in Neurological—4 E.

Ruth Bassett has been appointed head nurse Harkness treatment room.

Nancy Sprunt Mathes has been appointed head nurse in Sloane, 15 East.

Frances Strode has been appointed assistant head nurse Neurological 3.

Yvonne Trebilcock has been appointed head nurse PH 10 Center.

Catherine Schell has been appointed assistant night director P.H.

1949

The following members of the Class of 1949 are back on duty at the Columbia-Presbyterian Medical Center:

D. Borglum, A. Bullick, A. Evtushek, D. L. Smith, V. Allen, O. Benn, M. E. Cooper, D. Delamater, L. Grant, E. Guy, M. Haber, R. Nicoll, M. E. Reutter, N. Ruane, N. D. Shisler, F. Wood, P. L. Partridge, S. McKay, M. G. Reynolds, F. Hiller, E. LeGrow, A. Bethel, Mrs. M. Campbell Gardiner, L. Nichols, S. Noddings, E. Guidice, M. A. Jones, L. Weiss, H. Hulberg, J. Mariani, N. Thompson, G. Leek, G. Bishop, E. L. Brown, L. Manning.

Jane Purtill has a position as staff nurse on the medical service at the Hartford Hospital, Hartford, Conn.

Mary Towers Harris expects to keep busy with Junior League activities this year by working in the Cancer Clinic assisting the doctors.

Three members of the class are working at the Mary Imogene Bassett Hospital at Cooperstown: Elizabeth J. Beebe, Nellie M. Walter and Mary J. Whitsell.

In Memoriam

L. REBECCA BLAINE, '12
August 11, 1949
New York City

CHARLOTTE E. DUNNING, '99
October 31, 1949
New York City

MRS. CHARLES W. KINNEY
(Frances M. Scott, '14)
August 24, 1949
South Orleans, Mass.

MRS. MARTIN DeF. SMITH, Jr.
(Patricia Green, '47)
August 20, 1949
New York City



As the Preliminary students were eagerly welcomed with teas and informal parties throughout Maxwell Hall, it was realized by all that a new rung on the ladder was overtaken and a new year about to begin. As a welcome, a party was given on Sept. 9th at which informal skits were presented by the faculty and senior class followed by coffee and doughnuts. A Junior-Preliminary hot dog roast was held down by "The Bridge" and many trips to museums, around Manhattan, etc. were taken. But amid the gaiety and excitement, gray uniforms, shiney new textbooks, hairnets and minimum makeup were in evidence. Under Elizabeth Leggett as Chairman, the Class of '52 is sponsoring a tea each Wednesday and a Hallowe'en Party Oct. 28 was a great success.

This Fall weather seems to encourage ambition and planning of activities. The Polygon Club sponsored a swimming meet on Oct. 20 in which all classes competed, the Seniors emerging victorious. It has again sponsored the listeners group which meets about once a week. Anyone may come with knitting, crocheting etc. and listen for several hours to good recorded music.

The Glee Club is holding regular meetings and plans to present Thanksgiving and Christmas programs in conjunction with the Devotional Committee.

Everyone is stage struck these days and rehearsing for another Variety Show to be presented on Dec. 1st by the Dramatic Club. Judging by past performances, it should be "colossal" under the able direction of Carol Long '50 and Elaine Free '50.

The Seniors are spending their time with the Yearbook (Elaine Manville as Editor) and plans for the annual Bazaar (Virginia Hrubant as Chairman). The Sample Shoppe which is run by the Seniors for the benefit of the yearbook, is doing a good business. It sells many items such as candy, hairnets, cigarettes, Christmas cards etc.

Marjorie Johnston '50, President of Student Govt., spent a week in Buffalo, New York at the Joint Meeting of the New York State Nurses' Association and the New York State League of Nursing Education. No doubt she will have many interesting things to tell about it.

STUDENT OFFICERS

Student Government

President ..... Marjorie Johnston
Vice President ..... Ruth Eagle
Secretary-Treasurer ..... Ellen Hoeppner

Class of 1950

President ..... Elaine Free
Vice President ..... F. Cecile Henry
Secretary ..... Ruth Kipp
Treasurer ..... Doris McGrath

Class of 1951

President ..... Jane Farrell
Vice President ..... Rosalie Lombard
Secretary ..... Lillian Brady
Treasurer ..... Jean Holden

Class of 1952

Chairman ..... Elizabeth Leggett

Dramatic Club

Leader ..... Carol Long

Glee Club

Leader ..... Dorothy Erickson

Polygon Club

Leaders ..... Kathlyn Egan, Reah Gruver

Student Fellowship

Bible Study Group Pres. ..... Virginia Leonard

Student Prints

Editor ..... Dorothy Sebald

Committee Chairmen

Affiliate ..... Alice Hart
Devotional ..... Betty Nordstrom
Food and Health ..... Beatrice Dorbacker
Radio and Quiet Mainteance ..... Ruth Frary
Kitchenette ..... Eloise Peterson
Library (Lending) ..... Emily DiYulio
Library (Reference) ..... Marilyn Schwartz
Residence ..... Wiltrude Oberreit
Social ..... Gloria Carrier
Late Pass Proctors ..... Adriane Mostert, Elayne Soley

CLASS OF 1952

The class of September 1952 registered on September 2, 1949 with a total of one hundred students. Certain statistics for the group are listed below:

Total enrollment	100
Degree candidates	68
College graduates with advanced time credit, Group A	10
2 or more years of college Group B	58
Non degree candidates	32
College or Professional school 1-3 years	17
High School	15
Colleges represented in the degree group	51

Group A (College Graduates)—10
(Number of colleges represented—9)

Brooklyn College	2		
Converse College	1	Randolph Macon Woman's College	1
Cornell University	1	Rollins College	1
N. Y. State College for Teachers	1	Wells College	1
Pennsylvania State College	1	Western Maryland	1

(Group B (Two years College)—58
(Number of colleges represented—42)

Adelphi College	1	Marywood College	1
Albertus Magnus	2	Middlebury College	1
Averett	2	Monticello College	1
Barnard College	1	New Jersey College for Women	1
Bates College	1	New York University	2
Bethany College	1	Ohio Wesleyan	1
Brooklyn College	1	Russell Sage	1
Centenary Junior College	2	St. Joseph's College	1
College of St. Elizabeth	1	St. Lawrence University	2
Connecticut College for Women	1	St. Mary of the Woods	1
Davis & Elkins	1	Scripps College	1
Elmira College	2	Sullins College	1
Fairmont State College	1	Susquehanna University	1
Finch Junior College	1	Tenn College for Women	1
Green Mountain Jr. College	1	Ursinus College	1
Grinnell College	1	University of Maine	2
Hood College	3	University of North Carolina	2
Houghton College	3	University of Rochester	1
Hunter College	3	Vassar College	1
Jersey City State College	1	West Virginia University	1
Maryland College for Women	2	Whitworth College	1
Mary Washington College	1		

Geographical Distribution by States—16

New York State (New York City 7)	41	West Virginia	2
New Jersey	26	Georgia	1
Pennsylvania	8	Illinois	2
Connecticut	5	Maine	1
Massachusetts	3	North Carolina	1
Virginia	3	Ohio	1
California	2	Tennessee	1
New Hampshire	2	Vermont	1
			100

Average age for the class—20 yrs.

Highest vocabulary—138

Lowest vocabulary—73

SIDELIGHTS ON CLASS OF 1952

Bernice Boice—sister of Barbara Boice—P.H. 1949. Father is a graduate of Columbia University.

Suzanne Boland—sister of Harriet Boland—P.H. 1949.

Gertrude Daley—sister of Alice Daley—P.H. 1951.

Sharon Danek—niece of Helen Buranick—P.H. 1934.

Rosamond S. Lee—Grandniece of Dr. Hugh Auchincloss and cousin of Maria Auchincloss Look—P.H. 1932.

PUBLIC HEALTH

Ever since the First World Health Assembly met in June 1948 and accepted for first action the four major recommendations of the Interim Commission—malaria, maternal and child health, tuberculosis and veneral disease, plus two areas which the Assembly itself added, enviromental sanitation and nutrition—public health workers have followed W H O proposed plans and programs with considerable interest. The magnitude of health care on a world basis is difficult for even the health expert to comprehend. As an example of some of the obstacles encountered in just one of the areas, tuberculosis eradication—the gathering of statistics alone has proved a formidable task because of varying methods of recording peculiar to each country. While actual accomplishments of the World Health Organization cannot be immediate they are certain eventually to be most impressive.

From the United States Public Health Service comes word that one of the three new Assistant Surgeons General is Lucile Petry, Chief Nurse Officer of the Service. Miss Petry is the first woman to hold this office.

Recently every health officer in the states and provinces of the United States and Canada was asked by the editor of the American Journal of Public Health to list his top objectives for 1950. In order of expressed importance the chief goals are (1) sufficient local health units, (2) recruitment and training of public health personnel, (3) improved care for older people, and (4) mental hygiene with emphasis on child guidance. New York listed geriatrics and maternal and child health as first concerns.

Starting this fall, the out patient department student experience in Vanderbilt Clinic will include two special observations for the student nurses. One of these will be a day spent in either the Washington Heights or Tremont branch office of the Visiting Nurse Service of New York. This particular observation is not new but had been lately discontinued due to depleted Visiting Nurse Service staff. The second observation, arranged in order that the student might be given some idea of the scope and function of an official health agency, will begin in November and will consist of regular schedule trips by student nurse groups to the Washington Heights Health Center of the New York City Department of Health.

CONSTANCE HAMON, '29.

AMERICAN NURSES MEMORIAL FLORENCE NIGHTINGALE SCHOOL OF NURSING BORDEAUX, FRANCE

Alumnae will be interested to know that Mademoiselle Marguerite Widmer, Assistant Director of Nursing in charge of Education, arrived in New York on October 4th, and is our guest in Anna C. Maxwell Hall for the year. Miss Widmer has been granted a scholarship at Teachers College and was accepted under the Fulbright Act for the expenses of her trip to America. We are happy to continue the cordial relations with L'Ecole Florence Nightingale which have existed ever since Dr. Anna Hamilton visited Miss Maxwell. Mlle. Cornet-Auquier, Director of the School was our guest several years ago, also Mlle. Marianne Gaillard, who was here in 1936 as a scholarship student. Miss Jeanne LaMotte visited us during the summer of 1948, before leaving for Bordeaux.

Miss Elnora E. Thomson, Chairman, Advisory Committee to the American Nurses' Memorial Florence Nightingale School of Nursing, Bordeaux, France went to France this summer for an official visit to the school. The following are excerpts from her report:

"Monday was a very important day in the life of the school as this was their commencement day. Twenty-five students were in the graduating class. There are ninety student nurses and thirty more coming in the fall; they were a fine looking group of students and were wearing uniforms from the American Nurses' Association.

Mlle. Cornet-Auquier and the board of trustees asked me to present the diplomas to the student nurses and to speak for the American Nurses' Association, which I considered to be a great honor. These nurses who graduated finished the two-year program which is prescribed by the state. I tried to express to them the feeling which we, the American nurses, have in relation to the school and its service which we think of as our memorial.

The student body is of very fine caliber. More than one-third have the two diplomas which are given in France, and which represents two years of college in this country. More than one-half of the remaining two-thirds have the first diploma which would be a little better than our high school. The remainder of the students enter on the basis of a state examination which is supposed to indicate the ability to do the same type of work as those who have one diploma. The school is quite free to eliminate any student whose work does not come up to standard.

The hospital wards are light and airy and not overcrowded. The rooming—in method has always been used in the French maternity service. The infant is taken to the room of its mother in the bassinet after the morning bath and remains with her all day, being returned to the nursery at night. In the children's ward, there is in each cubicle a bed for the mother of the child, who accompanies him to the hospital. This of course makes a very ideal situation for ward teaching. Mlle. Cornet-Auquier spoke to us about this and is very interested in having ward teaching developed. She has asked that we send her everything we can which would be helpful. In planning the work for next year, Mlle. Gaillardand Miss LaMotte will be given the responsibility of carrying on this program.

We are still in need of $10,000. to fulfill our obligations. All contributions should be mailed to me at ANA headquarters, as chairman of the committee, and checks made payable to the American Nurses' Memorial Committee, Bordeaux."

ELEANOR LEE, *Chairman*,
New York State Committee
American Nurses Memorial Bordeaux, France.

P. H. ALUMNAE COOKBOOK

ON November 1, 1949 the total number of cookbooks sold reached 1412. The net profit to date is $600 and all the cookbooks have been paid for. Our aim now is to sell 500 more copies before December 31, 1949 and thus realize an additional $1000 profit for the Distributing Fund. Remember to place your order *NOW* for Christmas. P H Alumnae Cookbook makes an excellent gift!

(Copied by permission, American Journal of Nursing.)

The American Journal of Nursing, October, 1949 published the following account in *News From All Quarters.*

"COOKBOOK LEAVENS NURSES FUND

New York Presbyterian's Alumnae Distributing Fund is being increased by proceeds from the sale of the new *P. H. Alumnae Cookbook.*

The book began with one recipe for Christmas fruit cake, which came last Christmas with the annual gift of fruit cake from an alumna to the Presbyterian nurses. Soon afterward a subcommittee began collecting recipes ranging from appetizers through desserts and beverages, with special emphasis on recipes for the hostess who is also cook. Neat kitchen tricks are included.

The Distributing Fund is maintained by the alumnae association for student and graduate scholarships, sick benefits, contributions to Nurses House in Babylon, N. Y., and the Auxiliary for the Care of Nurses at Stony Wold.

The Alumnae Association sells the cookbook for $2.00 per copy. Address is Columbia-Presbyterian Medical Center, New York 32."

ORDER NOW FOR CHRISTMAS!

P. H. ALUMNAE COOKBOOK ORDER FORM

Please send me ..... copies. Price $2.00 including postage.

Enclosed please find check ☐ or money order ☐ amount $.....

Payment Must Accompany Order.

Please make check payable to Helen Young, Treasurer.

Send to: ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION
PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING
622 West 168th Street, New York 32, New York

NAME ..... CLASS.....

STREET .....

CITY ..... ZONE..... STATE.....



Excerpts from a letter from Frances Phelps (F. Gerken 1935) Oklahoma City, Oklahoma:

"The Supervisor of Clinical Instruction here, my immediate supervisor, is a Yale graduate and has two classmates working in Babies Hospital. I have had a very busy but enjoyable time since March when I started teaching here. Before the polio season got under way, we had a large number of Orthopaedic cases and a great deal of surgery. My schedule was very full as we had so much material for ward classes, about two or three hours a week. Then we started a program for emergency teaching of nurses recruited for polio and all of these classes were repeated many times during the summer. We were at some disadvantage in having nurses coming in groups of five or six throughout the season. Having affiliating students from seven schools adds to the desk work and record keeping. However, I've enjoyed every minute of it and the weeks have flown by.

In July I attended an Institute on Body Mechanics in Nursing at Vanderbilt University. There I met Mrs. Margaret Winters (M. Campbell, '19) who is an assistant in nursing. We had a "P.H." reunion all our own and a very enjoyable time, of course. She is the first and only P.H. graduate I have met since we left New York over three years ago, so it meant a great deal to me to be with her. The program was excellent and very informative. The Assistant Nursing Arts Instructor here attended with me and we were both sponsored by the State Crippled Childrens' Commission.

Next week the State Nurses' Association is meeting here in the City. My partner from Vanderbilt and I are putting on a demonstration of nursing care incorporating good principles of body mechanics for one of the afternoon sessions. One of the local surgical supply places is providing hospital equipment for use in the Municipal Auditorium where the convention is being held, so we will have new and shiny "props." I am always glad to be able to make some contribution to the professional field and this sort of thing is really needed here.

My contact with home seems to be limited to a yearly visit, but next June we hope to be nearer New York and then I can drop in often. I hope we will be able to finish up here and leave so I can be back for my 15th reunion. However, that will depend on when the school year ends as my husband's teaching contracts run through the spring semester."

* * * * *

Excerpts from letters from Ada Mutch, '36:

"It has been very interesting for me to have the opportunity to meet all nurses in the different mission hospitals and to discuss same of their problems with them. I have gained a great deal of information and I think they have received some satisfaction from the exchange of ideas. Our itinerary was very well planned after we finally managed to get started from Beirut. We flew to Baghdad and I have never landed in such a hot spot. I don't understand how or why anyone stays there during

the hot months. We stayed there overnight at the YMCA and we had our first experience of sleeping out on the roof.

We chartered a car there and drove to Kermanshah, Hamadan, and Teheran. The drive to Kermanshah was also a memorable event as we almost died of thirst in the heat and dust. I wasn't sure whether it was better to die from drinking the water or to die without any but we did have some tea which revived us.

We certainly enjoyed our visit to Iran and we were sorry to leave the many nice friends we made there. The missionaries all have such a wonderful spirit and I just wish more people in the Church at home had an opportunity to really know them and to understand what a wonderful contribution they are making in these countries. Last week I went to Miraj and Kolhapur. I saw Mrs. Goheen there and I also saw the place where May Goheen was married. Mrs. Goheen is a charming person I had to give the speech at the "capping" ceremony of the nurses at Miraj. Twenty nurses were capped. It was a very interesting occasion. While there I also visited the T.B Sanitorium and the Leprosarium and one day I went out into the villages with the doctor, nurse and the evangelist."

* * * * *

Letter from Mrs. James E. Dillon (Hannah Scott, '05) San Francisco, California, November 2nd, 1949:

"Have just returned from the Memorial Service for Miss Pope. It was a beautiful and fine tribute to her many years of active work. The chapel at St. Luke's Hospital was nearly filled. Miss Pope was Superintendent of Nurses at St. Luke's from 1914-1928.

I seemed to be the only one there who had known her in the old days at the Presbyterian Hospital."

* * * * *

Letter from Hope Snedden Carlsmith, '23 from Pittsburgh in September:

"There is a chance that we may move east. If so, I would come in to see whether you needed any nurses for floor duty at Presbyterian. I thought that I might as well get uniforms now that would be satisfactory to Presbyterian just on the chance that I might be able to use them there some day. We have two boys in college now, and one here in Junior High School. Our Roger is working for his Master's degree in Chemical Engineering at M.I.T., and our second boy Allan has just returned to Stanford as a Senior after a summer with his grandparents and two uncles in Hawaii. Incidentally, Allan flew from Hawaii to San Francisco in a Stratocruiser in 7 hours, 13 minutes—only 12 minutes under the Trans-Pacific record for that flight. My husband made that trip in a commercial sailing vessel when he was three years old, and the trip took 30 days. They had a cow on board so they always had fresh milk. My husband is still with Standard Oil Development Co., and we are in Pittsburgh temporarily on a very interesting project in connection with the gasification of coal. Although we enjoyed our twelve years in Louisiana, it is fun to be living in the North again."

* * * * *

Excerpts from letter from K. Burnett, '45, Hong Kong, September 26, 1949:

"With the failure of peace talks in Peiping and the subsequent fall of Shanghai and Nanking, it became evident that Communism was not going to be confined to the north and central part of China as was hoped when the Board sent me out, but would involve all of China. Early in May, China Council, the administrative council here on the field, asked our intentions or choice in the face of the situation. I said then I would stay as long as possible but did not feel qualified to stay through the uncertainties of turnover and "liberation". By June 15th it was evident that nothing was to be gained by staying to the last minute which was unpredictable then and is now. My only real occupation was language study since I soon found working part time in the hospital was unsatisfactory without the language. I feel the future of the American missionary in China is far too unpredictable at this point to warrant the investment in another year of straight language study with no nursing during or perhaps at the end of that time. To say nothing of feeling myself a "dependent" in a tense and trying situation.

The future of our work out here, as well as our diplomatic relations, is an unknown quantity and only time and thoughtful experiment will tell the tale. Some of our people have stayed on in liberated areas, and those yet to be liberated; a few, who originally evacuated, are waiting here in Hong Kong to try to return. These people may be able to preserve some of the investments of the past and make a transition from the past to the future. The one thing I firmly believe is that any foreigner working in China and possibly all of the East, must face the fact that the days of the "Old China Hand" are a thing of the past and we must work out a new pattern of approach if we expect to do business or make any contribution that will meet the challenge of Communism. A complete break may even be necessary—a statement far easier for someone new like me to make than those who have roots. But we may have to turn over to our Chinese friends the work of the missions whether we think they are ready or not. As Americans we aren't exactly popular with the new regime.

Having decided that China at the present time was not the spot for me, I came to Hong Kong. We have a residence here acquired last winter in anticipation of this situation and the Council has an office here. We are quite a houseful! I learned of openings for nurses in India, met a couple returning from furlough to Allahabad and decided to offer my services there if they wanted me. I have had a very cordial invitation to the United Christian Hospital in Lahore, Pakistan. It is a new hospital and nursing school of less than 2 years which grew out of the relief work done during the riots that accompanied the mass migration to Pakistan and Hindus to India at the time of the creation of this new country. It is located at Forman Christian College in Lahore, which is about 700 miles north of the port, Karachi. My work will probably be in the nursing school. They need a nurse very much and I can do my work in *English*! Praise Allah!

My trunks have gone by ship and I will fly any day now when my visa comes. I'll spend the night in Rangoon, stop briefly in Bangkok and Calcutta, and a day or so in Karachi. Just to name the names—Honolulu, Manila, Hong Kong, Canton, Bangkok, Rangoon, Calcutta, Karachi, Lahore—of the places I've to this year thrills me and amazes me."

HELP US COLLECT

ALUMNAE NEWS

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Please return as soon as possible, to

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THE QUARTERLY MAGAZINE
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622 West 168th Street
New York 32, N. Y.

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Barrington, Lois Helen, '20, B.S. (see Sharpe).
Barron, Elizabeth, '26 (see Gallup).
Barrows, Frances H., '46, 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Barrows, Priscilla, '20, B.A. (see Sheldon).
Barry, Adelaide Beekman, '19 (see Chisholm).
Barry, Mrs. Robert D. (M. Stanton, '38, A.B.), 370 Putnam Rd., Union, N. J.
Bartlett, Mrs. Hartley W., Jr. (D. E. Hastings, '38), 859 Edmunds Rd., Framingham, Mass.
Bartlett, H. Margaret, '48, B.S., 197 West Utica St., Buffalo 9, N. Y.
Barton, Helen Margaret, '24 (see Wylie).
Barwell, Zeitha Huldah, '24 (see Tibbetts).
Bassett, Ruth A., '48, B.S., 165 Forth Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Batchelder, Clara Emma, '38 (see Peery).
Batcheller, Edith M., '46, B.S. (see Hazlehurst).
**Bates, Mary Georgina, '96.*
Batten, Mrs. S. Carlyle (M. E. Schifferdecker, '46), 101 Manning Blvd., Albany, N. Y.

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Battle, Madelon, '05 (see Hancock).
Battles, Delia May, '15 (see Lewis).
Bauer,, Anne, '14 (see Dingman).
Bauer, Emily W., '09, 138 First St., Keyport, N. J.
Bauer, Jane Elizabeth, '39 (see Cruthers).
Baughman, Mrs. W. H. (D. E. Kent, '23), 12 Via Farallon, Orinda, Calif.
Baumis, Nancy, '36 (see Bullock).
Bayer, Mrs. Robert K. (M. P. Lockwood, '37), Route 94, Pomona, N. Y.
Bayley, Mrs. Benjamin (A. D. Seaborn, '98). Address unknown.
Bayne, Elizabeth Cheney, '23 (see Blackburn).
Bazemore, Mrs. J. Malcolm (M. E. Bull, '36), 3023 Pine Needle Rd., Augusta, Ga.
Beach, Helen Mary, '28, B.A. (see McCarty).
Beach, Mrs. John R. (C. G. Frey, '05), Palatine Bridge, N. Y.
Beach, Mrs. Joseph W. (B. S. Easton, '18), 61 Elm St., Worcester, Mass.
Beach, Winifred L., '45, B.A., B.S. (see MacDonald).
Beal, Mrs. Irving (C. N. Cooke, '44), 37 South St., Cuba, N. Y.
Beale, Elizabeth Souther, '41, A.B., B.S., 327 East **75th St., New York** 21, N. Y.
Beals, Annette, '37, A.B. (see Wyeth).
Bean, Eva M., '22, A.B., Bryants Pond, Bethel, Maine.
Bean, Mrs. James E. (S. E. Graham, '44, B.S.), Box 22, Canton, Texas.
Beane, Mrs. James (S. L. Hiltebrant, '37), 15 Emerson St., East Orange, N. J.
Beatty, Araminta W., '95.
Beatty, Edith Lucy, '03 (see Hoffman).
Beaumont, Ethel, '36 (see Challies).
Beaumont, Mrs. Jack (R. L. Heeren, '43), 15 A Pierson St., Stamford, Conn.
Bebee, Mrs. Edward L. (E. B. Hastings, '02).
Bebee, Mina Betsy, '99 (see Twining).
Bechtold, Eleanor, '45, A.B., B.S., 110 Dorset Road, Syracuse 10, N. Y.
Beck, Alexia E., '47, Piping Rock & Chic Valley Road, Glenhead, N. Y.
Beck, Doris Mytrle, '29, B.A. (see Winsor).
Beck, Edith B., '43, B.S. (see Wilson).
Becker, Anna Oleonda, '04 (see Jameson).
Becker, Jean E., '47, B.S. (see Shields).
Bedell, Mary Ellison, '17 (see MacCormack).
Bedigian, Mrs. Artakey E. (A. E. Mangounie, '17), 88 Seaman Ave., New York 34, N. Y.
Beebe, Elizabeth J., '49, B.S., Mary Imogene Bassett Hospital, Cooperstown, N. Y.
Beet, Alice Malcolm, '39 (see Ogilvie).
Belden, Susan White, '20, 2 Radcliffe Rd., Island Park, L. I., N. Y.
Beldring, Anna Jutta, '34 (see Johnson).
Bell, Anita, '06 (see Peek).
Bell, Caroline Wack, '08 (see Boyd).
Bell, Mrs. C. Austin (H. F. Gillean, '12), 52 Alexander St., Ottawa, Ont., Canada.
Bell, Dorinda McK., '42 (see Burrows).
Bell, Mrs. Joseph C. (L. Seeley, '25), Glenview, Ky.
Bell, Margaret A., '47, B.S. (see Trimble).

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Bell, Mary E., '29, A.B., c/o County Health Dept., Court House, Medford, Ore.
Bell, Mrs. Philip G. (G. P. Van Peursem, '38, B.A.,), R. D. No. 1, Ballston Lake, N. Y.
Bell, Ruth Harris, '24, B.A. (see Osgood).
Bell, Sara Leslie, '23, 22 Anworth Rd., Westmount, P. Q., Canada.
Bell, Mrs. W. F. G. (D. H. Dowlin, '30, B.S.), Devil's Garden Rd., So. Norwalk, Conn.
Bell, Mrs. William S. (G. A. Meeker, '13), 4458 Pampas Ave., Oakland, Calif.
Bellamy, Ethel May, '11 (see Pearsall).
Bellinger, Beatrice Marie, '40 (see Self).
Bellinger, Georgia W., '98, 628 Main St., Stamford, Conn. c/o Rev. S. Heinsley.
Bellinger, Marjorie Louise, '36 (see Hewson).
Bellows, Mrs. Donald (H. A. Wilson, '18, B.A.). Address unknown.
Benack, Juliet J., '46, B.S. (see Gilbride).
Bendock, Rose Angela, '42 (see Carr).
Benedict, Harriet B., '46, B.A., B.S., Grenfell Missions, Newfoundland, N. S.
Benet, Stephanie J., '47, B.S., 1186 Lexington Ave., New York 28, N. Y.
**Benjamin, Ada Frances, '08.*
Benjamin, Jane N., '45, B.A., B.S. (see Clark).
Benn, Olive, '49, 622 West 168 St., New York 32, N. Y.
Benner, Mrs. Royal (J. N. Lagakis, '42, B.S.), 10 Washington St., Hempstead, L. I., N. Y.
Bennett, Mrs. A. J. Moore (H. F. Latimer, '13), Paphos, Cyprus.
**Bennett, Mrs. C. C. (E. M. Read, '96).*
**Bennett, Dorothy H., '32 (see Stark).*
Bennett, Jean Weeper, '40, B.S. (see Sieper).
Bennett, Leilla R., '03, 695 Seventh Ave., W.N., Kalispell, Montana.
Bennett, Mrs. Otto R., 3rd (D. R. Manion, '43, B.S.), 16 Regent St., Rochester 7, New York.
Benson, Mrs. George H. (M. Campbell, '46), Box 136, University Station, P. O. Syracuse 10, N. Y.
Bensinger, Jean A., '45, B.S. (see Wetzel).
Benson, Anna M., '40 (see Smith).
Benson, Ella Elizabeth, '09, 619 No. Vendome St., Los Angeles, Calif.
Benson, Margaret Elizabeth, '38 (see Johnson).
Benson, Virginia C., '41, 33 Montmorencey Rd., Ridgeway, Pa.
Bentley, Bertha, '09 (see Cook).
Bentley, Mrs. Joseph W. (F. M. Scholls, '29, B.A.), Penfield, N. Y.
Benton, Joan, '46, 400 Yarmouth Road, Rochester 10, N. Y.
Berg, Mrs. James A. (D. M. Owers, '41), 2637 Cascade St., Wayne, Mich.
Berg, Mrs. Kristofer (A. V. Graham, '46), Ekraveien 14, Roa, Oslo, Norway.
Bergesen, Mrs. Berge S. (M. L. Pearson, '42), Lokkeasveien 66, Blommen Holm V, Oslo, Norway.
Bergman, Mrs. Carl W. (C. L. Conkling, '37), 51 Curtis Place, Maplewood, N. J.
Bergmann, Mrs. Conrad D. (C. M. Sica, '45, B.S.), 196 Crocus Ave., Floral Park, N. Y.
Berhman, Ethel A., '37 (see Kernohan).

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Berking, Frances Hotchkiss, '47, B.A., B.S. (see Burnham).
Berliner, Mrs. Benjamin C. (E. A. Van Tilburg, '43, B.S.), 163 East Rockaway Road, Hewlett Harbor, Long Island, N. Y.
Bernie, Sallie Wilhelmina, '28 (see Porter).
Berol, Mrs. Henry (J. I. Barbieri, '35), Park Lane, 299 Park Ave., New York, N. Y.
Berridge, Jane E., '44, 150 Terrace Ave., Hasbrouck Heights, N. J.
Berrin, Elizazbeth, '26 (see D'Esopo).
Berry, Adelaide Beekman, '19 (see Chisholm).
Bersche, Cornelia Ida, '30, A.B. (see Preston).
Berthot, Leona Frances, '38, B.A. (see Ronniger).
Bertram, Mrs. William C. (A. D. Keith, '45, B.S.), Box 7, Vanceburg, Ky.
Best, Doris M., '47, B.S., 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Bethell, Anne E., '49, B.S., 20 North Broadway, White Plains, N. Y.
Bethell, Mrs. James G. (E. M. Truman, '06), 20 North Broadway, White Plains, N. Y.
Betz, Isabelle Marie, '40 B.A., B.S. (see Brex).
Beury, Nancy Ellen, '31 (see Andrews).
Bevier, Mrs. Harvey J. (H. E. Respess, '34, B.A.), 3601 Lafayette St., Omaha, Neb.
Bewley, Margaret Anna, '02 (see Fisher).
Bianco, Mrs. Francesco (J. T. Wallace, '26, B.S.). Address unknown.
Biddle, Dorothy, '24, B.S. (see James).
Biddle, Jean S., '32, Pemberton Welsh, Ann Arbor, Michigan.
Biehn, Mrs. Donald M. F. (M. Draper, '38), 47 Parkway, Fairfield, Conn.
Bier, Mrs. Harold (R. E. Irwin, '29, B.A., M.A.), 68-38 Yellowstone Blvd., Forest Hills, L. I., N. Y.
Bierbach, Mrs. Charles F. (M. J. Zeigler, '35), 11 Summit St., Brookville, Pa.
Bigelow, Mrs. Edward F. (N. Thomas, '11), 144 Horton Ave., Valley Stream, L. I., N. Y.
Bigelow, Glenna Lindsey, '01 (see Tyler).
Bigger, Alice M., '43, B.S. (see Tetzlaff).
Billings, Elizabeth Jeanette, '38 (see Weber).
Billington, Dorothy May, '30 (see Cox).
Bingaman, Jane, '35 (see Murphy).
**Bingham, Mrs. Charles E. (L. M. Clark, '18).*
Binley, Mrs. Paul (A. L. Rosboro, '29), 75 S. Lake Ave., Albany 3, N. Y.
Bird, Beryl E. '48 (see Wren).
Bird, Elizabeth D., '49 (see Richmond).
Birnbaumer, Phyllis J. '47 (see Strawbridge).
Birney, Constance E., '49, B.S., 935 Clay Ave., Scranton 10, Pa.
Bisgood, Aimee Virginia, '34 (see McLaughlin).
Bishop, Mrs. Donald M. (C. M. Zelley, '30), 15 Summerset St., Chatham, N. J.
Bishop, Geraldine L. '49, B.S., 345 East 36th St., Paterson 4, N. J.
Bishop, Mrs. John W., Jr. (V. N. Lewis, '16), Sunny Holm, Red Hook, N. Y.
Bishop, Mary Cunningham, '18 (see Peabody).
Bixby, Grace Vivian, '07 (see Justice).
Bixel, Dora Louise, '33, Ph., M.B., 119 Park Ave., Brentford, Ontario, Canada.

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Bjornlund, Mrs. F. B. (E. Chapman, '20, B.A.), 40 First St., West Cornwall, Ontario, Canada.
Black, Dorothy Ward, '22 (see Prindeville).
Black, Ellen Erwin, '27, A.B., 95 Christopher St., New York 14, N. Y.
Black, Mrs. Norma (M. J. Childs, '45, B.S.), 486 East St., West Bridgewater, Mass.
Blackburn, Mrs. William (E. C. Bayne, '23), 713 Anderson St., Durham, N. C.
Blackford, Elizabeth, '48, B.S. (see Middleton).
Blackford, Mrs. William (E. A. Protheroe, '48, B.S.), 243 Hoosick St., Troy, N. Y.
Blago, Irene, '39 (see de Kanter).
Blaine, Katherine W., '46, 101 E. 85th St., New York 28, N. Y.
**Blaine, Lela Rebecca, '12, B.A.*
Blair, Huldah L., '42, B.S. (see Fletcher).
Blaisdell, Mary H., '41 (see Sterling).
Blake, Gloria Kingston, '43 (see Curtis).
Blake, Mrs. Harold F. (E. M. Goldsmith, '12), 617 Middle Neck Road, Great Neck, L. I., N. Y.
**Blakeslee, Mrs. Albert F. (M. D. Bridges, '19, B.A.).*
Blachard, M. Sydnie, '94 (see Gosse).
Blank, Mrs. Vernon (D. A. Vernon, '42), 390 East 153rd St., New York 31, N. Y.
Blatchford, Mrs. C. Hammond, Jr. (V. M. Bliss, '24, B.A.), 209 Church St. Hackettstown, N. J.
Blauvelt, Edith C., '48 (see Lockwood).
Bledsoe, Mrs. Francis L. (F. L. Johnson, '12), Lighthouse Road, Southold, L. I., N. Y.
Bledsoe, Mary E., '41 (see Smiley).
Bliss, Alice Wood, '19 (see Smith).
Bliss, Carolyn Hervey, '22, B.S. (see Taylor).
Bliss, Mrs. Robert E. (L. J. J. Anderson, '33), 317 E. 78th St., New York, New York.
Bliss, Virginia Monroe, '24, B.A. (see Blatchford).
Bliven, Mrs. Nelson C. (E. L. Dillingham, '42), 134 A-Catherine Ave., Rt. No. 5, Box 47, Pensacola, Florida.
Blom, Mrs. Gaston E. (D. R. Engstrand, '46, B.S.), 212 Sherman Road, Chestnut Hill 67, Mass.
Blom, Mrs. Otto F. (M. E. Edgerton, '36), 434 Audubon Ave., New York 33, N. Y.
Blomberg, Mrs. John M. (E. M. Fairbanks, '31), 1535-A Fairview St., Berkeley, Calif.
Bloomfield, Mrs. George A. (E. I. Fuller, '04), 1897 W. 37th Ave., Vancouver, B. C., Canada.
Bloomfield, Mrs. Harold R. (L. M. Hunt, '33), 1007 Broadway, Juniata, Altoona, Pa.
Blunt, Mrs. J. Wallace, Jr. (E. M. Moore, '40), 158-18 Riverside Drive, New York 32, N. Y.
Boatwright, Lillian Gertrude, '39 (see Jury).
Boes, Jean Elizabeth, '45, B.S. (see Cooper).
Boesling, Evelyn J., '37, B.S. (see Colby).
Boettner, Mrs. Julius (Jean Walker, '36, B.A., M.D.), 1012 S.E. 4th St., Ft. Lauderdale, Fla.
Bogan, Ann, '48, B.S.,622 West 168th St., New York 32, N. Y.

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Bogasta, Mrs. H. (H. Buranick, '34), 2 Riverview Ave., Binghamton, N. Y.
Bogert, Mary L., '43, A.B., B.S. (see Link).
Bogle, Mrs. Ralph H. (P. A. Cowell, '34), c/o Mrs. M. Waldschmidt, 1445 Meadow Road, Columbus, Ohio.
Boise, Margaret C., '07, Sound Lane, Greenport, Long Island, N. Y.
Boland, Harriet C., '49, B.S., 1707 North Webster Ave., Dunmore, Pa.
Bolanz, Mrs. Richard (G. H. Thivierge, '24), 30 Cooper St., New York 34, N. Y.
Boldt, Mrs. Waldemar H. (W. H. Callahan, '32), 108 Fairview Ave., Binghamton, Broome Co., N. Y.
Bolieau, Mrs. Clifton W. (E. I. Fisk, '28, B.S.), 19 Meadow Hills, Knoxville, Tenn.
Bond, Mrs. Rufus E. (M. L. Knowlton, '26), 71 E. 77th St., New York 21, N. Y.
Bongard, Ella Mae, '15 (see Scott).
Bonnell, Elsie Harper, '05 (see L'Hommedieu).
Bonner, Helen Louise, '33 (see McDaniel).
**Bonner, Jeanette Grace, '97 (see Schoonmaker).*
Bonnett, Marie Therese, '07 (see Anderson).
Bonney, Mrs. Dean R. (H. M. Merriam, '32), 28 Park St., Bath, Me.
Bonney, Mrs. Reed (J. D. Dorland, '39), 814 Hanshaw Road, Ithaca, N. Y.
Booth, Mrs. James R. (E. Schoonmaker, '42, A.B., B.S.), 315 West Fourth St., Plainfield, N. J.
Booth, Maxine Rose, '40 (see Vannais).
Booth, Natalie Elizabeth, '32 (see Lass).
Boots, Elizabeth G., '45, B.S. (see Kimmerling).
Borcherding, Ruth, '28, 1220 Penna, Boulder, Colorado.
Borchers, Catherine A., '43 (see Curley).
Borck, Mrs. Theodore J. (N. L. Springer, '34), 434 West 9th St., Sarasota, Fla.
Borden, Dorothy M., '33, 720 Park Ave., New York 21, N. Y.
Borden, Martha F., '49, Nashoba Road, Concord, Mass.
Borglum, Doris E., '49, 622 West 168th St., New York 32, N. Y.
Bostwick, Mrs. Frederick B. (E. M. Fillmore, '17), 7015 Kalanianaole, Honolulu, Hawaii.
Bosworth, Mrs. Robert G., Jr. (A. F. Cook, '46), 525 East 14th St., New York 9, N. Y.
Boulden, Gertrude Elizabeth, '29 (see Waldron).
Boulter, Mary Olive, '08, 1535 Summerhill Ave., Montreal, Canada.
Bouton, Florence L., '33, M.A., 1572 N. Grand Oakes Ave., Pasadena 7, Calif.
Boutwell, Alice Bradford, '08, B.A. (see Pease).
Bovaird, Mrs. David (L. Larken, '94), 2 Beekman Place, New York 22, N. Y.
Bovee, Ada Ruth, '23 (see McGowan).
Bovee, Helen, '26 (see Brown).
Bower, Mrs. Justus H. (A. S. Plastow, '17), 6 Sycamore Ave., Berkeley Heights, RFD No. 1 N. J.
Bower, Ruth B., '43, B.S. (see Connor).
Bowers, Mrs. Lloyd G. (E. C. Siegling, '46, B.S.), 1000 Peachtree Drive, Columbus, Georgia.
Bowman, Margaret, '39, B.A. (see Reilly).

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Boyan, Loretta L., '45, B.S. (see Furey).
Boyd, Betty, '40 (see Eisenschmidt).
Boyd, Mrs. Harold B. (L. V. Smith, '06), Hudson River State Hospital, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.
Boyd, Mrs. John H. (E. G. Locke, '36). Address unknown.
Boyd, Mrs. William B. (C. W. Bell, '08), East Winlham, Greene Co., N. Y.
**Boyd, Mrs. William B. (D. E. G. Bulmer, '09).*
Boys, Mrs. Richard C. (B. L. Meyers, '37), U. S. M. A., West Point, N. Y.
Brackett, Alice F., '27, M.A., 1809 23rd St., S.E., Washington 25, D. C.
Brackett, Mrs. C. E. (D. Rogers, '44, B.S.), 112 Haven Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Brackett, Elizabeth Rock, '15, M.D., Lee Bldg., 371 Franklin Ave., at Chestnut St., Nutley, N. J.
Brackett, Elizabeth Wallace, '34, M.Ph., 49 W. 49th St., New York 20, N. Y.
Bradbury, Martha May, '33 (see Valentine).
Bradbury, Mrs. Paul W. (B. A. Matten, '38), C.A.A. U. S. Embassy, APO 900. c/o Postmaster San Francisco, Calif.
Bradford, Mrs. George (L. H. Church, '29), 1327 S. Sunset Drive, Winston-Salem, N. C.
Bradley, Lt. Geraldine I., '42, B.S., 826 Main St., Amherst, Mass.
Bradshaw, Mrs. Joseph P., Jr. (V. O. Olson, '40), 1026 Nichols Drive, Raleigh, N. C.
Brady, Mrs. Philip L. (D. Weiler, '41), Circle Lane, Hicksville, L. I., N. Y.
Brailey, Mrs. Roger (G. Leeds, '46, B.S., A.B.), 91 Mercer Ave. N. Plainfield, N. J.
Braine, Mrs. Hohn H. (L. M. Davey, '09), address unknown.
Branch, Lucy Morton, '06 (see Cator).
**Bradis, Johanna, '14).*
Branham, Juliet Capers, '19, B.A. (see Williams).
Brasel, Lillian Grace, '38 (see Wallmann).
**Breadon, Grace, '21, B.S.*
Brearley, Emily C., '46, M.A., 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Breckon, Mae Edithe, '12, 3412 Addington Ave., Montreal, P. Q., Canada.
Breed, Mrs. James McV. (C. Jones, '26), 210 East 68th St., New York 21, N. Y.
Breen, Anne Marie, '38, 24 Cherry St., Oceanside, N. Y.
Brennen, Mrs. James (R. M. Makinen, '36), 35 John Place, Bergenfield, N. J.
Brenner, Charlotte A., '43 (see Dutton).
Brewer, Constance A., '35, B.S. (see Zahl).
Brewster, Mary P., '41, B.S. (see Mitchell).
Brewster, Sarah Louise, '34 (see Crawford).
Brex. Mrs. Irving E. (I. M. Betz, '40, B.S., B.A.), 1223 B. Hillside Rd., Sparta, N. J.
**Bridges, Margaret Dickson, '19, B.A. (see Blakeslee).*
Brill, Ruth Oakley, '18 (see Rosenthal).
Brimley, Mrs. Francis S. (B. H. Moore, '38, A.B.), 8 Clement Drive, Oakwood Acres, West Hartford, Conn.

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Brink, Mrs. Edward L. (A. C. Stemmerman, '40), Oak-Knoll, Country-line Rd., Hatboro, Pa.
Brinkley, Patricia, '46 (see Adams).
Brinton, Joanne, '48, 338 Marlborough St., Boston, Mass.
Bristol, Mrs. Arthur E. (M. R. Fernald, '11), 1109 Forest Ave., Wilmette, Ill.
Bristol, Nancy, '49, B.S., Three Mile Hill, Middlebury, Conn.
Bristol, Mrs. Raymond M. (D. T. Fletcher, '7), 945 West End Ave., New York 24, N. Y.
Brittingham, Mrs. S. M. (N. C. Windsor, '37), 333 E. 43rd St., New York 17, N. Y.
Broadfoot, Mrs. Arthur D. (E. Ranney, '38), 34-19 90th St., Jackson Heights, L. I., N. Y.
Broadfoot, Mrs. George T. (M. E. G. Myers, '33), 1456 Elkton Place, Cincinnati, O.
**Broadfoot, Mrs. Irene W., '25.*
Brobeil, Carol P., '45 (see Minzer).
Broackway, Emma Holmes, '06 (see Friedlander).
Brook, Marjorie E., '46, B.S. (see Harding).
Brook, Mrs. Robert (J. Tolhurst, '46, B.S.), address unknown.
Brooke, Elizabeth H., '25, M.S., Box 300, Rt. No. 2, Santa Fe, N. Mexico.
Brookes, Mrs. Robert D. (M. M. Scott, '40), 8 Beverly Place, St. Louis 4, Mo.
Brookreson, Mrs. Kendrick (E. M. M. Helander, '36), c/o Major Brookreson, 0-31185 Surgeons Offices, Hg. 24th Wing, O.P.D. 845, Miami, Fla.
Brooks, Mrs. George (J. E. Duncan, '42), Vermont State Hospital, Waterbury, Vt.
Brooks, Mary Jane, '48, B.A., B.S., Mary Harkness Convalescent Home, Port Chester, N. Y.
Brooks, Mrs. Peter T. (F. S. Richards, '39), 26 South Roosevelt Ave., Walla Walla, Wash.
Broomhead, Anna May, '36 (see Krimmel).
Broun, Mrs. W. LeRoy (G. I. Green, '19), 129 W. 12th St., New York 11, N. Y.
Brown, Mrs. Albert (H. Bovee, '26), 134 Haven Ave., New York 33, N. Y.
Brown, Mrs. Alfred J. (G. E. Overton, '05), 3431 Hawthorne Ave., Omaha, Nebr.
Brown, Barbara N., '48 (see Kingsland).
Brown, Bessie Church, '15, Carleton Place, Ontario, Canada.
Brown, Dorothy, '07 (see Knote).
Brown, Eleanor R., '35, 253 Cumberland St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Brown, Elizabeth M., '46, B.S., R.R. 2, Spring Lake, Mich. c/o Herrick.
Brown, Elizabeth Pierce, '34 (see Sullivan).
Brown, Esther A., '06. Address unknown.
Brown, Evelyn L., '49, 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Brown, Florence Isabel, '98 (see Byers).
Brown, Mrs. George L. (M. Fisher, '18), Box 85, Tupelo, Miss.
Brown, Mrs. Harold H. (E. Patterson, '23, B.A.), 17 Indiana St., Rochester, N. Y.
Brown, Hester Clella, '40 (see Hill).
Brown, Mrs. H. K. (F. C. Comstock, '03). Address unknown.
Brown, Mrs. Jesse H. (C. A. McNerney, '31), R. D. No. 1 Selma, North

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Caroline.
Brown, Josephine C., '45, A.B., B.S., 4 Mulford Place, Hempstead, N. Y.
Brown, Kathryn Blanche, '33 (see Telford).
Brown, Mrs. Kenneth O. (P. L. Taylor, '34), 4073 Bryn Mawr. Dallas, Texas.
Brown, Mrs. Lee G. (C. C. Hoban, '36), 1770 Mulberry Drive, Hanford, Calif.
Brown, Lillian C., '45, B.A., B.S., 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
**Brown, Margaret Rutherford, '12, B.S.*
Brown, Mary M., '97, B.S.
**Brown, Mrs. Samuel A. (C. Cowdrey, '97).*
Brown, Mrs. Walter J. (E. B. Shew, '41, B.S.), 59 Beverly Road, Mt. Kisco, N. Y.
Brown, Mrs. Wilford B. (A. M. Vollbracht, '27), Wingham Drive, Islip, L. I., N. Y.
Brown, Mrs. William P. (M. L. Low, '21), address unknown.
Browne, Winifred Florence, '37 (see Schmidt).
Bruce, Elizabeth B., '16, 1411 Third Ave., Louisville, Ky.
Bruenn, Mrs. Howard G. (D. Conner, '37), 455 Livingston, Riverdale, N. Y.
Brundage, Marie Van Amberg, '33 (see Curtis).
Brundage, Mary E., '33, 78 Johnson Street, Newburgh, N. Y.
Bruner, Elizabeth Moore, '38 (see Williams).
Brunner, Rose Mary, '46 (see Gall).
Bruno, Frances Louise, '36 (see Vogel).
Bryant, Mrs. M. D. (M. E. Dugan, '23, B.A.), 2613 Division Ave., Cleveland 13, Ohio.
Buchanan, Mrs. Daniel H. (E. W. Oberg, '32), 20 Harding St., Hamden, Conn.
Buchholz, Mrs. Henry D. (M. G. Layer, '48, B.S.), 2083 Hudson St., Fort Lee, N. J.
Buckingham, Dorothy L., '42 (see Tilly).
Buckingham, Katherine, '44, B.S. (see Hallissy).
Buffinton, Lucille Emily, '38 (see Parson).
Bull, Mrs. Ebenezer, Jr. (H. G. Pierson, '95), R.F.D. No. 2, Box 94A, Middletown, N. Y.
Bull, Elizabeth Greene, '24, (see Schuerholz).
Bull, Mrs. Henry P. (M. E. Cocks, '29), 46 Prospect Ave., Middletown, N. Y.
Bull, Molly Elizabeth, '30 (see Bazemore).
Bull, Phoebe, '26, B.S. (see Kirby).
Bullard, Mrs. John C. (K. Kilburn, '46), 515 East 14th St., Apt. 2-G, New York 9, N. Y.
Bullard, Winifred W., '16, address unknown.
Bullick, Annie E., '49, B.S., 68-26 Fleet St., Forest Hills, L. I., N. Y.
Bullivant, Mrs. W. Kenneth (M. L. Fabricius, '32), R. D. 3, Binghamton, N. Y.
Bullock, Mrs. Horace E. (M. E. Higson, '28), R.F.D., Brookfield, Conn.
Bullock, Mrs. Richard, (N. Baumis, '36, (30 Prospect St., Fitchburg, Mass.
Bullwinkel, Mrs. Helen F. (H. L. Floyd, '16), 110 Fifth St., Garden City, L. I., N. Y.

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Bullwinkel, Mrs. Walter E., Jr. (M. J. Akehurst, '47), 15 Washington Place, Morristown, N. J.
Bulmer, Dorothy Ethel Gertrude, '09 (see Boyd).
Bulmer, Elsie E., '46, B.S. (see Hall).
Bunn, H. Virginia, '43, 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Bunting, Blanche E., '49, B.S., 439 Roosevelt Ave., Nortfield, N. J.
Buntzen, Agnes Elizabeth, '16, Nurses Building, Fensmarksgade 3, Copenhagen, Denmark.
Buranick, Helen, '34 (see Bogasta).
Burbidge, Alice Eaton, '07 (see Schumaker).
Burden, Betty Jeanne, '46, B.S. (see Hoye).
Burdick, Florence H., '33 (see Haring).
Burgdorf, Mrs. Alfred L. (O. G. Sullivan, '28), Duncaster Rd., Bloomfield, Conn.
Burgess, Marjorie McCoy, '16 (see Stoll).
Burgwin, Mildred Carlisle, '27 (see Wood).
Burke, Frances Marie, '33, 28 Startford Ave., Pittsfield, Mass.
Burke, Mrs. John H., Jr. (A. Wilkie, '45), Box 490, Springfield College, Springfield, Mass.
Burke, Mary Helen, '39, c/o Mrs. M. Ledley, 2 Prospect St. Brewster, N. Y.
Burkhart, Mrs. D. B. (R. E. Skemp, '35, B.S.), 301 W. Louisiana St., McKinney, Tex.
Burnett, Florence M., '35, Whittier Hall, 1230 Amsterdam Ave., New York, N. Y.
Burnett, Katherine W., '44, A.B., B.S., United Christian Hospital, Forman College, Lahore, Pakistan.
Burnette, Charolett May, '32 (see Carvalho).
Burnham, Mrs. Alan (F. H. Berking, '47, B.A., B.S.), 453 East 14th St., New York 9, New York.
Burnham, Marcia M., '48 (see Dieter).
Burnham, Mrs. Mary E. W., '40, Keeseville, N. Y.
Burns, Mrs. Howard F. (M. I. Strong, '06).
Burpeau, Mrs. George (H. F. O'Neill, '11), 364 E. 235th St., Woodlawn, N. Y.
Burr, Mrs. Vernon C. (E. V. Prentice, '30), South Road, Harrison, N. Y.
Burrell, Shirley Fay, '32 (see Colegrove).
Burrows, Mrs. Belton (D. McK. Bell, '42), 14 Parkway Road, Brookline, Mass.
Bursley, Ellen, '23, B.A. (see Goodspeed).
Burtis, Harriet Eliza, '94.
Burton, Elizabeth Ashley, '21, B.A. (see Wemple).
Burton, Helen S., '44, B.S. (see Everett).
Bushnell, Mrs. Robert E. (R. E. Parmelee, '27, A.B.), 540 Clarendon St. Syracuse, N. Y.
Butler, Mrs. E. J. (G. H. G. Grant, '10), 176 Marlboro St., Boston, Mass.
Butler, Meta, '11.
Byars, Mrs. Louis T., Jr. (A. Dalton, '28), address unknown.
Byers, Mrs. Hamilton (F. I. Brown, '98), 601 W. 160th St., New York 32, N. Y.
Byers, Sophia K. Y., '32 (see MacKenzie).
Byington, Mrs. Roderick V. (G. W. Vinton, '99).

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Byrns, Nancy J., '48, 522 Upper Mountain Avenue, Upper Montclair, N. J.
Byron, Marie Catherine, '17, Mary Harkness Home, Port Chester, N. Y.
Bywell, Mrs. Raymond D. (R. A. Farrelly, '47, B.S.), 412 Angell Road, North Providence, R. I.

C

**Cadenhead, Mrs. Margaret J., '06, 278 Bloor St. E., Toronto, Canada.*
Cadmus, Nancy Elizabeth, '97, Poultney, Vt.
Cadwell, Grace B., '48, 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, New York.
Cady, Janet S., '48, B.S., 96 Park Ave., Passaic, N. J.
**Cady, Sibyl Frances, '07 (see Hutton).*
Cagle, Mrs. Tyler W. (S. O. Woolery, '35), P.O. Box 243, Cocoli, Canal Zone.
**Cahoone, Helen May, '05 (see Chapman).*
Caird, Mrs. R. N., Jr., (O. F. Moore, '35), 376 Sound Beach Ave., Old Greenwich, Conn.
Calderwood, Jean M., '45, B.S. (see Wood).
Calderwood, Mrs. William H. (F. Owen, '14), 59 John St., Ridgewood, N. J.
Caldwell, Mrs. William E. (A. M. Wielich, '44), 24 Dogwood Lane, Larchmont, N. Y.
Calhoun, Mrs. F. Phinizy, Jr. (M. E. Van Horn, '36), 540 Peach Tree Battle Ave., Atlanta, Ga.
Calhoune, Sallie Ellis, '16 (see Nadal).
Calkins, Marcia A., '48, B.S., Minerva, N. Y.
Callahan, Mrs. Robert (H. J. Mc Cormick, '46, B.S.), 9231 Gettysburg St. Queens Village, L. I., N. Y.
Callahan, Wilhelmine Helen, '32 (see Boldt).
Camera, Mrs. Robert S. (H. A. Lieth, '36), 19 Barons Keep, London W-14, England.
Cameron, Alice Bell, '37 (see Taylor).
Cameron, Beth L., '41, M.A., 165 Fort Washington Avenue, New York 32, New York.
Cameron, Elsie C., '44 (see Cowles).
**Cameron, Grace Irving, '98.*
Cameron, Margaret Fulton, '39 (see Haggstrom).
Cameron, Mrs. Thomas B. (R. E. Taylor, '07), Chester, Orange Co., N. Y.
Cameron, Mrs. Thomas B. (V Leggett, '41, B.S.), 4459 Woodlawn Ave., Chicago 15, Ill.
**Cammann, Mrs. Donald M. (S. E. Spencer, '96).*
Campanaro, Norma, '39 (see Riggs).
**Campbell, Agnes R., '19.*
Campbell, Anna May, '20, B.A. (see Duncan).
Campbell, Catherine May, '19 (see Painchaud).
Campbell, Edith, '07, 1 Rosemont Ave., Westmount, Montreal, Canada.
Campbell, Margaret, '46 (see Bensen).
Campbell, Margaret E., '49, B.S. (see Gardner).
Campbell, Margaret Stuart, '19 (see Winters).

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Campbell, Mary M., '43 (see Smeaton).
Campbell, Mrs. Robert K., Jr. (D. M. Willan, '45, B.S.), 35 Waverly Terrace, Bloomfield, N. J.
Campbell, Rosella, '23, B.S., Ilderton, Ontario, Canada.
Cancellieri, Mrs. Carmelo P. (D. F. Hull, '41), 260 Little Plains Road, Southampton, L. I., N. Y.
Caner, Mrs. George C. (M. R. Paul, '20), 63 Marlboro St., Boston, Mass.
Cantrell, Mrs. Edward O. (F. P. Gordon, '41), Douglas Rd., Huntington, L. I., N. Y.
Capp, Ruth Robertson, '25 (see Standerwick).
Cardiff, Mrs. James (J. Stancisco, '35), R.F.D. No. 2, Box 365, Shelton, Conn.
Carlsmith, Mrs. Leonard E. (H. Snedden, '23, B.S.), 531 Arlington Ave., Baton Rouge, La.
Carlson, Ethel Grace C., '35 (see Simpson).
Carlson, Mrs. Melvin C. (S. P. Gray, '41), 1003 Walnut Ave., Concord, Calif.
Carlson, Ruby F., '19, 812 Irwin Drive., Burlingame, Calif.
Carlson, Shirley E., '49, B.S., 419 Newland Ave., Jamestown, N. Y.
Carlson, Sylvia, '47, 103-35 123rd Street, Richmond Hill, L. I., N. Y.
Carlton, Mrs. Marshall G. (M. E. Jennings, '33), Box 303, Yarmouth, Me.
Carnes, Mrs. Sheldon Y. (R. Park, '45, B.S.), Maple Ave., Canajoharie, N. Y.
Carnes, Mrs. Sidney C. (M. E. Dew, '30), Windermere, Fla.
Carnes, Mrs. William H., Jr. (R. A. Ebert, '30). Address unknown.
Carnesale, Mrs. Peter L. (B. C. Spivey, '32), 1103 California Ave., Santa Monica, Calif.
**Carpenter, Frances W., '94.*
Carr, Mrs. Charles H. (R. A. Bendock, '42), 67 E. Main St., Nanticoke, Pa.
Carr, Mrs. Frank C. (E. M. DeGraff, '18), 11 Doden Lane, Flushing, L. I., N. Y.
Carr, Ruth L., '43 (see deWolfe).
Carr-Harris S. Marguerite, '07, B.S., 29 Forest Hill Rd., Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
Carroll, Mrs. Thomas H. (W. P. Willis, '36), 945 West 10th St., Erie, Pa.
Carson, Gladys May, '37 (see Wurth).
Carter, Mrs. Andrew D. (D. G. Studdiford, '43), Route 13, Box 632, Kirkwood 22, Mo.
Carter, Mrs. Arthur D. (H. M. Lyons, '29, A.B.), 490 Bleeker Ave., Mamaroneck, N. Y.
Carter, Bessie May, '12 (see Harris).
Carter, Laura Hoe, '22, B.S. (see Fahy).
Carvalho, Mrs. Milton A. (C. M. Burnette, '32), 9 Crary Ave., Binghamton 55, N. Y.
Carvill, Josephine F., '42 (see Hehre).
Case, Mrs. Clarence E. (Mrs. R. W. Griggs, '22), 254 Altamount Pl., Somerville, N. J.
Case, Rena Adelia, '95 (see Fowler).
Casey, Terese J., '46, Mary Imogene Bassett Hospital, Cooperstown, N. Y.
Cash, Barbara A., '48, B.S. (see Crandall).

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Casparian, Mrs. George A. (P. A. Kennedy, '46, B.S.), 1098 University Ave., Bronx, N. Y.
Caspersen, Arline Borghild, '39 (see Peres).
Cassell, Mrs. John R. (G. M. D'Esopo, '32), Patterson, Putnam County, N. Y.
Cassidy, Joyce V., '45, 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Cathcart, Mrs. Richard T. (E. F. Morrison, '42), 1 Haven Avenue, New York 32, N. Y.
Cator, Mrs. John S. (L. M. Branch, '06), Lake View Park, Asheville, N. C.
Catterall, Ruth M., '45 (see Howland).
Caughey, Mrs. John L., Jr. (W. E. Scott, '33, B.A.), Chagrin Falls, Ohio.
Caughey, Margaret Elizabeth, '24 (see Thompson).
Caulkins, Mrs. Franklin S. (R. L. Ghrist, '34), 19341 Schaefer Highway, Detroit 22, Mich.
Caulo, Mrs. James E. (F. J. Smith, '44, B.S.), 110 Howard Drive, Apt. 'V', Foster Village, Bergenfield, N. Y.
Cavanagh, Mrs. William V. (M. A. Heasly, '31, B.S.), 4512 Delafield Lane, Riverdale, N. Y.
Cawley, Jeanne S., '46 (see Marshall).
Célhay, Mrs. Arnaud J. (G. E. Clark, '12), 62 Rue Mazarin, Bordeaux, France.
**Chadeayne, Mrs. Leander F. (M. E. Jessen, '18).*
Challies, Mrs. George S. (E. Beaumont, '36), 208 Chester Ave., Town of Mt. Royal, Montreal, Quebec, Canada.
**Chapman, Mrs. William J. (H. M. Cahoone, '05).*
Chapman, Mrs. William D. (E. B. Mudd, '46, B.S.), 734 Millbrook Lane, Haverford, Pa.
Chapman, Mrs. Wilson S. (E. B. Sable, '39), 2621 Walnut Ave., Seattle 6, Wash.
Chapple, Helen Esther, '42 (see Toepfer).
Charlat, Mrs. Sidney (G. L. DeCastro, '35), 340 Riverside Drive, New York 25, N. Y.
Chase, Marion Catherine, '30 (see Grogan).
Chase, Marjorie E., '44, B.A., B.S., 38 Garden Road, Wellesley Hills, Mass.
**Chatillon, Mrs. Ralph F. (H. D. Kernan, '17).*
Chamberlain, Alice, '43, B.S. (see Lamar).
**Chamberlain, Amy A., '97 (see McGuinness).*
Chamberlain, Mrs. George W. (E. M. L. Copeland, '08). Address unknown.
Chambers, Capt. Beatrice E., '35, 7468 SU Med. Division, Fort Gulick, Canal Zone.
Champion, Gwendolyn Hazel, '34 (see Murcia).
Chanda, Mary Gladis, '38 (see Parker).
Chapman, Elizabeth, '20, B.A. (see Bjornlund).
Cherry, Florence Mildred, '32 (see Talbott).
Chesney, Catherine C., '42, 45 Tudor City Place, New York 17, N. Y.
Cheston, Carol, '46, B.S., 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, New York.
Chikotas, Helen T., '48, B.S., 151 Ogden St., Girardsville, Pa.
**Child, Mrs. Charles D. (M. H. Ryder, '07).*
Child, Elizabeth H., '45, B.S. (see Shonnard).
Childs, Marion C., '32, 64 Highland Ave., Auburn, Me.

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Childs, Marjorie J., '45, B.S. (see Black).
Chilman, Grace Beatrice, '34, 325 Roxborough Rd., Rochester 11, N. Y.
Chisholm, Mary Winifred, '97 (see Needler).
Chisholm, Mrs. William A. (A. B. Berry, '19), Cape George, Autigonish, Nova Scotia.
Choate, Alberta Marguerite, '27, Box H., E. Setanket, L. I., N. Y.
Chopey, Irene Marie, '36 (see Mueller).
Christensen, Ellen B., '47 (see Coburn).
Christensen, Gudrun Alice, '38 (see Willard).
Christensen, Helen, '42, B.S. (see Delabarre).
Christensen, Mrs. Waldermar (D. Knox, '12), The Maples, Motor Route B. Eugene. Ore.
Christie, Mrs. Janet B., '98, 132 E. 45th St., New York 17, N. Y.
Christie, Pauline Clay, '36, B.A. (see Knapp).
**Christman, Louise, '23.*
Church, Lila Hoyt, '29 (see Bradford).
Churchill, Betty, '31 (see Cross).
Churchill, Mrs. William (E. H. Durston, '03). Address unknown.
Cioffe, Anne Frances, '46, B.S. (see Wang).
Cizek, Helen P., '45 (see Niedringhaus).
Cladel, Edna Louise, '24, 2300 Sedgwick Ave., New York 63, N. Y.
Clapp, Edith, J. L., '02, Strath Haven Inn, Swarthmore, Pa.
Clarenback, Marion Mildred, '25 (see Merrick).
Clark, Mrs. David G. (M. A. Templeton, '38, B.A.), P.O. Box 2383, Reno, Nevada.
Clark, Mrs. Donald S. (M. W. Clark, '31), 21 Pilgrim Rd., Portchester, N. Y.
**Clark, Elizabeth Gertrude, '28.*
Clark, Elma Carlotta, '36, A.B. (see Smith).
Clark, Mrs. Frederic S. III (L. Prior, '45, B.S.), 25 Forest Park, Portland, Maine.
Clark, Mrs. George E. (H. E. Glass, '32), Orange Center Road, Orange, Conn.
Clark, Gertrude Emma, '12 (see Célhay).
**Clark, Gladys Evelyn, '27, B.A. (see Wilder).*
Clark, Helen Seelye, '18 (see Meleney).
Clark, Mrs. Howard W. (W. T. Purvis, '18), 30537 Farwell Ave., Milwaukee, Wis.
Clark, Jean Archibald, '34 (see Kane).
Clark, Jean B., '37 (see Murray).
Clark, Mrs. John K., Jr. (R. Fishwick, '32, B.A.), 510 East 84th St., New York 28, N. Y.
**Clark, Louise Morris, '18, (see Bingham).*
Clark, Marion Jean, '46, B.S. (see Wood).
Clark, Marion Woodrow, '31, B.S. (see Clark).
Clark, Pauline Hunter, '29 (see Farrell).
Clark, Mrs. Robert K. (E. F. Whipple, '20), 2425 Hawthorne Lane, Flossmoor, Ill.
Clark, Ruth Gardner, '99 (see Gates).
Clark, Sarah Dorn, '23 (see Duley).
Clark, Mrs. William A. (A. K. Winston, '46, B.S.), 1629 Oakland St., Bethlehem, Pa.
Clarke, Mrs. Edward W. (A. M. Fowler, '21), 100 Palisade Ave., East, Englewood, N. J.

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Clarke, Emma DeVeber, '07, 106 Hazelton Ave., Toronto, Ont., Canada.
Clarke, Mrs. Thomas B. (J. N. Benjamin, '45, B.A., B.S.), 18 Hawthorne St., Rutherford, N. J.
Clarke, Virginia L., '43, B.S. (see Laird).
Class, Alice Brown, '02 (see Conley).
Clatworthy, Emily, '98.
Clausen, Jessie Leonard, '99, B.A.
Claxton, Helen C., '99 (see LeVan).
Claxton, Joan Frances, '37 (see Dillon).
Cleland, Jean, '04, 26 Gerrard St. E., Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
Cleland, Mary, '10, Glanford Station, Ont. Canada.
Cleveland, Marion D., '27, B.S., M.A., 23 Haven Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Cleveland, Mary Louise, '26 (see Mortimer).
Close, Elizabeth LaM, '38 (see Noland).
Closson, Mrs. William G., Jr. (D. H. Allgrove, '39), 308 Parnassus Ave., San Francisco 17, Calif.
Clothier, Agnes E., '45, A.B., B.S. (see Whitlock).
Cooke, Agnes Campbell, '34 (see Coburn).
Cooke, Carole N., '44 (see Beal).
Cooke, Cora Louise, '23, B.A. (see Linsley).
Cooke, Helen D., '16, 635 Park Ave., New York 21, N. Y.
Cooke, Sarah P., '46 (see Cunningham).
Cooke, Susan G., '09 (see Hitchner).
Cooke, Mrs. William L. (M. C. Martin, '15), 2110 Oak Ave., Columbus, Ga.
Cookingham, Aline Haines, '33 (see Kessler).
Cooley, Carrie Starr, '07, B.A.
Cooley, Mrs. Frank E., Jr. (E. Morrow, '28, B.S.), 39 Woodland Pl., Fort Thomas, Ky.
Coolidge, Mrs. Francis, Jr. (H. R. Curtis, '37), 9 Belknap St., Concord, Mass.
Coonley, Mrs. Frederick (H. L. Arnold, '28), 192 College Ave., Staten Island 10, N. Y.
Coons, Mrs. (M. P. Schetky, '97). Address unknown.
Coons, Jean Louise, '37 (see Lapha).
*Coons, Laura Wood, '14.
Coons, Mrs. William H., Jr. (V. M. Bachman, '37), 70 North St., Walton, N. Y.
Cooper, Margaret, '20, A.B. (see Dwight).
Cooper, M. Elizabeth, '49, B.S., 622 West 168th St., New York 32, N. Y.
Cooper, Mrs. Ransom, Jr., (S. G. Flippen, '24), 142 East 71st St., New York 21, N. Y.
Cooper, Mrs. Stanley R. (J. E. Boes, '45, B.S.), 3 Bolton Place, Radburn, N. J.
Coates, Mrs. Benjamin (N. Sloane, '44), 48 E. 92nd St., New York 28, N. Y.
Coates, Mary Grace, '28, B.A. (see Miller).
Cobb, Mrs. Casilear (A. V. McGibbon, '25). Address unknown.
Cobb, Clara Battey, '06 (see Rittenhouse).
Cobb, Mrs. James L. (M. D. Ward, '13), 1087 Bushwick Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Coburn, Mrs. Alvin (A. C. Cooke, '34), 655 Elm St., Winnetka, Ill.
Coburn, Barbara Brock, '34 (see D'Arthenay).

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Coburn, Patricia M., '47 (see Fithian).
Coburn, Mrs. Robert (E. B. Christensen, '47), 406 Fourth St. N., Clear Lake, Iowa.
Cochran, Mrs. Claude A. (M. W. Reese, '26), Fenton Pl., Myers Park, Charlotte, N. C.
Cochran, Margaret Watts, '24 (see Studdiford).
Cocks, Mary Elizabeth, '29 (see Bull).
**Coddington, Florence Marguerite, '07 (see Pettit).*
Codington, Mrs. Herbert A. (M. L. Lancaster, '48, B.A., B.S.), 86 Yang Dong, Mokpo, Korea.
Cody, Jean S., '44, 5 Sound View Court, Greenwich, Conn.
Cody, Katherine M., '24 (see Offerman).
**Coffey, Ada Boone, '13.*
Coffey, Mrs. Bernard D. (A. McCabe, '34, A.B.), 9829 Lake Ave., Cleveland 20, Ohio.
Cohen, Annette S., '48, B.S. (see Squire).
Cohen, Mrs. Roger S. (L. L. Towers, '19), 3767 Oliver St., N.W., Washington, D. C.
Colby, Mrs. Harry L. (E. J. Boesling, '37, B.S.), 770 Belvidere Ave., Plainfield, N. J.
Colby, Phoebe Lenore, '24, A.B. (see Krout).
Colditz, Mrs. J. (A. Grote, '95), Tillson, Ulster County, N. Y.
Colegrove, Mrs. Paul C. (S. F. Burrell, '32), 74 Elmwood Place, Oberlin, Ohio.
Coleman, Mrs. Alva R. D. (A. R. Denison, '27), 80 Haven Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Coleman, Mrs. Edward (M. McKenzie, '33), 345 East 68th St., New York 21, N. Y.
Coleman Mrs. Edward J. (E. L. Dugan, '26), 1 Haven Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Collery, Mrs. (A. E. Leonard, '94), Beltra P. O., County Sligo, Bellesdaire, Ireland.
**Collester, Georgiana Scranton, '97 (see Johnston).*
Collier, Mrs. James P. (V. S. Lacey, '29, A.B.), 1005 16th Ave., Tuscaloosa, Ala.
Collin, Mrs. George F. (M. Preston, '22), Box 462, Unadilla, N. Y.
Collins, Blanche G. '30, 605 West 112th St., New York 25, N. Y.
Collins, Mrs. E. R. K. (H. Jackson, '18), Matubatuba, Zululand, Natal, South Africa.
Collins, Mrs. William G. (L. V. H. Jack, '28, B.A.), 1335 N. Jackson St., Waukegan, Ill.
Collyer, Marguerite M., '31, B.S., M.A., Lake Mahopac, N. Y.
Colmers, Elizabeth P., '40, 25 East 11th St., New York 3, N. Y.
Colnon, Catherine, '44, B.S. (see Kuhn).
Coman, Evelyn D., '44, A.B., B.S. (see Weber).
Comins, Margaret Louise, '41 (see Rice).
Comstock, Frances Cornelia, '03 (see Brown).
Comstock, Mrs. Theodore F. (H. G. Smiley, '18), 57 Clinton Rd., Glen Ridge, N. J.
Cone, Doris Beers, '31, R.F.D. No. 1, Stepney Depot, Monroe, Conn.
Cone, Mrs. Thomas E., Jr. (B. K. Cross, '39), 108 N. Stanworth Drive, Princeton, N. J.
Conkling, Cora Lucile, '37 (see Bergmann).

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Conley, Mrs. C. Lockard (E. M. DeYoung, '27, A.B.), 120 East Lake Ave., Baltimore 12, Md.
Conley, Mrs. William (A. B. Class, '02), 40 E. 10th St., New York 3, N. Y.
Conner, Dorothy, '37 (see Bruenn).
Conner, Joyce Atterbury, '40 (see Davenport).
Connor, Mrs. John D. (R. B. Bower, '43, B.S.), 30 Carolyn Ave., White Plains, N. Y.
Conover, Marjorie Elsie, '15, (see Wagner).
Conrad, Margaret E., '20, B.A., Sc.D., 179 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Conrad, Mrs. William L. (D. V. Watkins, '22, M.A.), Bluff Point, R.D. 1, Yates County, N. Y.
Conroy, Marita, '45 (see Halsey).
Conroy, Rebecca Luella, '10 (see Russell).
Conway, Edna White, '22, M.A., Marcy, N. Y.
Conway, Mrs. John (T. M. Flint, '38, B.A.), 63 Mayplace Road East, Barnhurst, Kent, England.
Conway, Mary E., '46, B.S., 150 Highland Ave., Syracuse, N. Y.
Conway, Patricia A., '47, B.S., 150 Highland Ave., Syracuse, N. Y.
Cook, Alice Fahys, '46 (see Bosworth).
**Cook, Edith Bentley, '34.*
Cook, Mrs. Edward (B. Bentley, '09), 235 Ft. Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Cook, Mrs. Walter (D. I. Spaulding, '34), c/o Spaulding, Bellport, L. I., N. Y.
Cooper, M. Elizabeth, '49, B.S., 622 W. 168th St., New York 32, N. Y.
Cooper, Mrs. William G. (L. Luther, '28, B.S.). Address unknown.
Cooper, Zoila Mary, '22 (see Ritter).
Copeland, Effie Maud Lee, '08 (see Chamberlain).
Copeland, Marjorie Louise, '40, B.S. (see Allen).
Copes, Ethel Mary, '36 (see Holmead).
Corder, Mrs. William L. (A. D. Ashman, '44, B.S.), Wyoming, N. Y.
Cordes, Mrs. H. William (V. Holden, '48, B.S.), 18 South Broad St., Ridgewood, N. J.
Cordes, Margaret E., '36 (see Dey).
Corneille, Camille S., '24 (see Shuart).
**Corwin, Helen A., '15.*
Corwin, Ruth B., '25, B.S., 80 Haven Avenue, New York 32, N. Y.
Cotrael, Dorothy B., '30, 238 South Jorden Circle, Dunedin, Fla.
**Coull, Ida Elizabeth, '99.*
Coulson, Ivy May, '12 (see Adee).
Coulter, Alcida H., '28, 330 Mapleton Avenue, Boulder, Colo.
Coumbe, Louella M., '45, B.S., 625 West 169th St., New York 32, N. Y.
Courtney, Elizabeth Mary, '39 (see Jennings).
**Courtright, Louise Neff, '08 (see Fearman).*
Covell, Cecile, '26, B.S., 23 Haven Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Cowan, Isabel Harriet, '33 (see Anderson).
**Cowdrey, Charlotte, '97 (see Brown).*
**Cowell, Alice M. L., '09 (see Robinson).*
**Cowell, Mrs. Frank (G. E. Davis, '06).*
Cowell, Phyllis Anita, '34 (see Bogle).
Cowles, Mrs. Jack M. (E. C. Cameron, '44), 186 S. Burnett St., E. Orange, N. J.

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Cox, Mrs. Edwin B. (C. MacLeod,'33), 20 Exchange Place, Port Chester, N. Y.
Cox, Mrs. John P. (D. M. Billington, '30), 39 Tamarack Rd., Port Chester, N. Y.
Cox, Mrs. Warren E. (A. E. Pierson, '09), 140 E. 40th St., New York 16, N. Y.
Coyle, Mary E., '32, B.S. (see Hague).
Coyne, Mrs. James M. (P. H. Stines, '35), 605 East 14th St., New York 3, N. Y.
Craft, Mrs. Girard J. (E. E. Martens, '42), 61 West 108 St., Camp Shanks, N. Y.
Cragin, Emily W., '46, B.A., B.S., 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
**Craig, Mrs. Frederick C. (K. Wheeler, '03).*
Craig, Helen A., '45, B.A., B.S. (see Kaffitz).
Crandall, Mrs. Jack S. (B. A. Cash, '48, B.S.), 925 Blaine St., South Bend, Ind.
**Crane, Mrs. James B. (C. M. French, '02).*
Crankshaw, Edna, '38, B.S., Jefferson Court, 4925 Saul St., Phila. 24, Pa.
Crawford, Mrs. Donald F. (S. L. Brewster, '34), 1 North St., Wappinger Falls, N. Y.
**Crawford, Eleanor Josephine, '05 (see Robinson).*
Crawford, Statira, '15, 1720 Bristol Drive, Columbia 3, S. C.
Crawley, Mrs. Sidney J. (M. A. Phelan, '32, B.S.), Montgomery Road, Beltsville, Md.
Creelman, Alice Bernice, '28, B.S., 1268 Alexandria St., San Diego, Calif.
Creigier, Helen Elizabeth, '36 (see Field).
Crites, Constance Marium, '40 (see Oliver).
Crocker, Adelaide Beatrice, '36 B.A. (see Glasier).
Crockett, Mrs. Virgil G. (K. E. Eberbach, '46), 2040 Amsterdam Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Cron, Mrs. James M. (M. A. Norcom, '42, B.S.), 306 Nevada St., Northfield, Minn.
Crosetto, Mrs. Louis A. (G. M. Hartman, '37), River Park Apts. 20-B, White Plains, N. Y.
Cross, Barbara Kirkland, '39 (see Cone).
Cross, Mrs. Barney F. (B. Churchill, '31), Maple St., Elizabethtown, N. Y.
Crossett, Mrs. Mark J. (E. Regan, '31), Box 276, Monravia, Calif.
Crouse, Dorothy Evelyn, '42 (see Reynolds).
Crowder, Cora Emily, '05 (see Barnett).
Crowell, Jane B., '46 B.S. (see Francis).
Crowley, Margaret Phoebe, '26, B.A. Address unknown.
Cruise, Margaret Allen, '04 (see Seawell).
Crull, Mrs. Clifford L. (M. E. Shaweker, '43, B.S.), 33 Debolt St., Newtown, Ohio.
Cruthers, Mrs. Thomas, Jr. (J. E. Bauer, '39), 29 Lawrence Ave., West Orange, N. J.
Cucura, Elizabeth Ann, '40 (see Rankin).
Culgin, Anna J., '02, 347 E. 50th St., New York 22, N. Y.
Culver, Elizabeth M., '15, 259 E. Putnam Ave., Greenwich, Conn.
Cummings, Emily Elizabeth, '38 (see Murdock).

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Cunningham, Mrs. Dudley H. (N. H. Phelps, '47), 939 E. University Ave., Gainsville, Fla.
Cunningham, Helen B., '02, 10 Mitchell Place, New York 17, N. Y.
Cunningham, Mrs. Ian L. (S. P. Cooke, '46), 185 E. Palisade Ave., Englewood, N. J.
Cunningham, Mary P., '41 (see Rimer).
Curley, Mrs. Edward A. (C. A. Borchers, '43), 101-18 Gramercy Pl., Arlington, Calif.
Curran, Jane Marie, '45, B.S. (see Adam).
Currie, Gay W., '46, B.S., B.A., Y.W.C.A. University of North Caroline, Chapel Hill, N. C.
Curray, Gladys A., '18, 1101 Temple Bldg., Toronto 2, Ontario, Canada.
**Curry, Mrs. John M. (A. M. McKean, '01).*
Curtis, Elizabeth, '20, M.A., 4118 S. W. View Pt. Terrace, Portland 1, Oregon.
Curtis, Elizabeth J., '31 (see Keely).
**Curtis, Mrs. Harry D. (S. F. Pearsall, '95).*
Curtis, Helen Burnette, '13 (see Keel).
Curtis, Helen Read, '37 (see Coolidge).
Curtis, Mrs. John K. (M. L. McAllister, '35), 3301 Topping Rd. Madison, Wis.
Curtis, Maxine Sophronia, '41, B.S. (see Fitzgerald).
Curtis, Mrs. Victor N. (G. K. Blake, '43), Main St., Niantic, Conn.
Curtiss, Mrs. Allan P. (M. Van A. Brundage, '33), Sunset Road, Demarest, N. J.
Curtiss, Mildred R., '25 (see Thompson).
Cushing, Nancy, '44 (see Olmstead).

D

Daas, Helen A., '47, B.S., B.A. (see Sahadi).
Dain, Mrs. Frank Mcl. 3rd (B. M. Huizer, '43), 63 Campbell Ave., Belleville Br., Newark 9, N. J.
Dallavo, Mrs. John P. (R. C. Shoemaker, '44, B.S.), R. D. No. 4, Brigeton, N. J.
Dalsgaard, Mrs. Anker N.D. (C. D. Johanson, '33), 153 West 188th St., Bronx 63, N. Y.
Dalton, Alabama, '28 (see Byars).
Dalton, Mrs. Leo., Jr. (I. L. Rowe, '30), Oak St., Brewster, N. Y.
Dalton, Marion, '34 (see Hall).
Daly, Mrs. W. D. (C. M. Greenwood, '32), address unknown.
Dana, Mrs. Alberta W. (A. A. Webster, '06), Palmetto Cottage, Bellport, L. I., N. Y.
Daniel, Elizabeth Morton, '05, c/o Miss Cromwell, 80 Prospect St., Summit, N. J.
Daniel, Mary King, '19, B.S., 559 W. 164th St., New York 32, N. Y.
Daniels, Mrs. George S. (C. B. Edgerton, '34, B.S.), 106 S. George St., Goldboro, N. C.
Daniels, Priscilla, '35 (see Dunn).
Daniels, Mrs. William E. (R. E. Molitor, '40, B.A.), 75 Cornwell Ave., Williston Park, L. I., N. Y.
Daniels, Mrs. Winthrop M. (J. Robertson, '96), 3821 Southmore Blvd., Houston 4, Tex.

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Danielsen, Edna L., '39, B.S., 711 W. 171 St., New York 32, N. Y.
Danner, Katherine M., '06, 87 Chestnut St., Cooperstown, N. Y.
Dare, Mrs. Norman P. (K. M. Pettingill, '26), 11 Park St., Guilford, Conn.
Darling, Clara C., '31, 200 Haven Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Darling, Ethel M., '04, B.A., address unknown.
Darlington, Mrs. David (R. E. Risken, '47, B.S.), 34-10 84th St., Jackson Heights, Long Island, N. Y.
D'Arthenay, Mrs. Norman S. (B. B. Coburn, '34), 9 Bailey Ave., Montpelier, Vt.
Dauch, Cynthia A., 36, B.A., 1846 Corinth Ave., Los Angeles 25, Calif.
Davenport, Dorothy D., '21, B.S. (see Findlay).
Davenport, Mrs. S. Ellsworth 3rd (J. A. Conner, '40), 65 Litchfield Rd., Port Washington, L. I., N. Y.
Davey, Mrs. Lillian M., '09 (see Braine).
Davey, Mrs. Ralph H., Jr. (M. U. MacLennan, '31), 2670 Kearney St., Denver 7, Colorado.
David, Mrs. Ralph G. (I. T. Hubbard, '34), 31 Arrandale Ave., Great Neck, L. I., N. Y.
Davidson, Alice Justine, '18, 140 E. 46th St., New York 17, N. Y.
**Davidson, Anna Adelia, '97.*
**Davidson, Elizabeth Thompson, '99.*
Davidson, Frances L., '23, 844 Summer St., Hammond, Ind.
Davidson, Grace E., '42, B.S., 179 Fort Washington Avenue, New York 32, N. Y.
Davidson, Mrs. Jack D. (M. A. Whelan, '43), 150-72 Village Rd., Apt. GB, Jamaica, N. Y.
Davidson, Mrs. James H. (R. Swirin, '33), RFD No. 2, School St., Peekskill, N. Y.
Davidson, Marian E., '46, 8 Walnut St., Cooperstown, N. Y.
Davidson, Mrs. M. A. (M. A. Ottman, '43, B.S.), North Maple Ave., Basking Ridge, N. J.
Davies, Mrs. Dean F. (A. W. Hamilton, '42), 1717 Bellvue Ave., Richmond Heights, St. Louis 17, Mo.
Davies, Mrs. Frederick T. (H. E. Tripp, '43), Apt. 2, 4 Federal Court, Springfield 5, Mass.
**Davies, Mrs. George A. (E. D. Patton, '08).*
Davies, Mabel, '15, 117 Beekman St., New York 7, N. Y.
Davies, Muriel Irene, '45 (see Lane).
Davis, Bertha M., '25, M.A., c/o Veterans Administration, Boise, Idaho.
**Davis, Christine P., '30 (see Stuart).*
Davis, Dorothy Suzanne, '40 (see Thompson).
**Davis, Gertrude Ethel, '06 (see Cowell).*
Davis, Mrs. Howard C., Jr. (P. N. French, '46), 1165 Park Ave., New York 28, N. Y.
**Davis, Jessie K., '13.*
Davis, Lorine K., '26, 601 W. 168th St., New York 32, N. Y.
Davis, Marjorie J., '47, B.S., 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Davis, Mary L., '11 (see Stevens).
Davis, Mrs. R. R. (M. L. Sanchez, '33), 19 Walnut Ave., Rockville Centre, N. Y.
Davis, Ruth B., '42, B.S., Apt. 200, Barranquilla, Colombia, South America.

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**Davis, Mrs. Sarah K., '94.*
Davis, Sylvia Hartston, '04 (see Sister Mary Sylvia).
Davis, Mrs. Thomas W. (R. E. George, '36, B.S.), 42 LeFurgy Ave., Dobbs Ferry, N. Y.
Davison, Lillian L., '33 (see Lockwood).
Day, Charlotte S., '19, Hotel New Weston, 34 East 50th St., New York 22, N. Y.
Day, Katherine, '32. Address unknown.
Dealy, Mrs. James B., Jr. (K. S. Lasell, '45, B.S.), 141 Hill St., Whitinsville, Mass.
Dean, Ruth Tisdale, '14 (see Fitz-Gerald).
Deans, Mary Elizabeth, '21 (see Howell).
Deas, Mrs. Garrett (M. J. Waldner, '44, B.A., B.S.), 136 W. Glenn Ave., Box 686, Auburn, Ala.
De Bard, Harriet Davis, '99, 49 E. 73rd St., New York 21, N. Y.
DeBaun, Elizabeth Hogenkamp, '17 (see Pike).
DeCastro, Grace Lucia, '35 (see Charlat).
Decker, Bessie Adelaide, '09 (see Phillipp).
Decker, Lillian E. '43, B.A., B.S., 245 Mosholu Parkway, Bronx, N. Y.
**Decker, Marjorie Malvina, '34 (see Owens).*
Deffaa, Mrs. Eugene (N. Nightingale, '36), RFD No. 1, Croton Ave., Peekskill, N. Y.
DeGraff, Dorothy Elizabeth, '31 (see Keim).
DeGraff, Eleanor M., '18 (see Carr).
De Iesi, Pauline Mazurie, '10 (see Lockwood).
**Deinstadt, Annie Maud, '98 (see Wellington).*
Deitrick, Ethel, '22, B.A., East Norwich, L. I., N. Y.
DeKanter, Mrs. Hubert P. (I. Blago, '39), Acueducto de Rio Hondo No. 206, Lomas de Chapultepec, Mexico, D. F.
Delabarre, Mrs. E. Merrill (H. Christensen, '42, B.S.), 15-21 Plaza Rd., Radburn, N. J.
Delafield, Julia L., '36, 162 East 80th St., New York 21, N. Y.
De La Mater, Camilla A., '30, 617 West 168th St., New York 32, N. Y.
Delamater, Dorothy L., '49, 635 West 165th St., New York 32, N. Y.
Delamater, Mrs. Edward D. (J. S. Edgar, '42, B.S.), 807 Dover Road, Penfield Downs, Phila, 31, Pa.
Delaney, Mary A., '34, 50 West Strawberry St., Lancaster, Pa.
DeLawder, Mrs. Frances D., '28, M.A., 1525 Euclid St., Santa Monica, Calif.
Dell'Osso, Olga Maria Luigia, '29, 3932 Bailey Ave., New York 63, N. Y.
DeLoache, Elizabeth P., '31, B.A. (see Faelten).
DeLong, Mrs. John B. (E. S. Ireland, '39), 567 St. Paul St., Burlington, Vt.
Del Toro, Mrs. George (S. F. Duncan, '09), 1767 McLeary St., Santurce, Puerto Rico.
DeLuca, Mrs. Romolo (G. M. Thieler, '29), 150 Stoneway Lane, Bala Cynwyd, Pa.
DeLuke, Mrs. Dominick J. (V. D. Anderson, '42), 1360 Regal Ave., Schenectady, N. Y.
Deming, Dorothy, '20, A.B., 302 W. 12th St., New York 14, N. Y.
Deming, Helen Louise, '05 (see Martino).
De Mouth, Mary C., '34, 37 Crest Road, Ridgewood, N. J.
Denison, Alva Rieta, '27 (see Coleman).
Dennehy, Justine J., '42, B.A., B.S. (see Meehan).

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Dennen, Mrs. Edward H. (L. Hedges, '21), 165 W. 91st St., New York 24, N. Y.
Dennis, Mrs. Thomas G. (A. T. Pyle, '38), R.D. Califon, N. J.
Derby, Bernice R., '46, B.S., 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
DeRenyi, Mrs. George S. (F. Peterson, '18, B.A.), 21 Spruce Ave., Kane, Pa.
Deringer, Mrs. Robert W. (S. P. Kopp, '46), 370 Wadsworth St., New York 33, N. Y.
DeRochemont, Mrs. (M. M. Stem, '26). Address unknown.
DeRonde, Ethel, '14, 200 Maple St., Englewood, N. J.
**DeRonde, Mrs. Louis A. (L. C. Foote, '14).*
Derr, Ruth Augusta, '30, B.A. (see Ashworth).
D'Esopo, Mrs. D. Anthony (E. Berrien, '26), 10 Birchwood Place, Tenafly, N. J.
D'Esopo, Grace Marie, '32 (see Cassell).
**DeVeau, Dorothy, '31 (see Dulin).*
DeVito, Josephine C., '36, B.S. (see Magee).
Devlin, Mrs. Edward J., Jr. (G. H. Dyer, '31), 25 East 86th St., New York 28, N. Y.
DeVoe, Mrs. Floyd M. (R. E. Robertson, '29), 9 Todd Place, Ossining, N. Y.
DeVoto, Adeline Rachael, '46, B.S., 2361 Valentine Ave., New York 57, N. Y.
Dew Mary Elizabeth, '30, B.A. (see Carnes).
Dewing, Elizabeth, '25 (see Todd).
DeWitt, Helen L., '32, 3116 Rice Boulevard, Houston 5, Tex.
DeWitt, Margaret Elizabeth, '33 (see Rowland).
DeWolfe, Mrs. Jack B. (M. A. Miller, '32), Berwick, N. S., Canada.
deWolfe, Mrs. Victor G. (R. L. Carr, '43), 9408 Springfield Blvd., Queens Village, L. I., N. Y.
Dexter, Janet, '48, B.S., 40 Robbins Drive, Wethersfield, Conn.
Dey, Mrs. Cordes (M. E. Cordes, '36), 92 Maple St., Bayshore, L. I., N. Y.
DeYoung, Edith Martina, '37, A.B. (see Conley).
Diament, Pearl M., '32 (see Prior).
Dickey, Mrs. Carroll E. (F. W. Park, '40), Madison, Florida, RFD No. 1.
Dickey, Mary S., '45 (see Lindsay).
Dickey, Mrs. Thomas W. J. (F. D. Aiken, '43, B.A., B.S.), 333 E. Lincoln Ave., New Castle, Pa.
Dikinson, Anna Lois, '12. B.A. (see Jamieson).
Dickson, Mrs. Herbert H. (H. McKnight, '26, M.A.), 507 W. Forest St., Victoria, Texas.
Dickson, Vaughn N., '43, A.B., B.S. (see Early).
Diefendorf. Mrs. Richard G. (J. S. Head, '38), 532 Fifth St., Bremerton, Wash.
Dierks, Mrs. Herman (J. Smith, '20, B.A.), address unknown.
Dieter, Mrs. Alvin A. (M. M. Burnham, '48), Stop 5, Western Ave, Albany, N. Y.
Dillingham, Elizabeth L., '42 (see Bliven).
Dillon, Mrs. James E. (H. P. Scott, '05), 1035 Shrader St., San Francisco, Calif.

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Dillon, Mrs. James J. (J. F. Claxton, '37), 212 W. Kingsbridge Rd., New York 63, N. Y.
Dingman, Mrs. Norman (A Bauer, '14), Wearimus Rd., Ho-Ho-Kus, N. J.
Diringer, Ruth Louise, '40 (see Greenleaf).
Disney, Mrs. Frank A. (H. C. Dunn, '38), 16 Tower Drive, Maplewood, N. J.
Disosway, Katherine McC., '27, B.S., New Bern, N. C.
Dixon, Barbara Helen, '47, 102 Fredericks St., Belmore, L. I., N. Y.
Dobrek, Evelyn B., '47, B.S., RFD No. 1, Rahway, N. J.
Dobson, Mrs. Ellsworth S. (A. T. Kraitcheva, '36, B.S.), 4215 West 57th St., Mission, Kansas.
Docteur, Mrs. Nestor (H. Linderman, '10), 1279 Clinton Place, Elizabeth, N. J.
Dodge, Mrs. Donald T. (G. O. Gederberg, '37), 100 E. Summit Ave., San Antonio 1, Tex.
Dodson, Margaret Rebecca, '33 (see Mugford).
Doerschuk, Harriet, '37 (see Schairbaum).
Dolffs, Irmgard von Bockum, '17, 143 E. 39th St., New York, N. Y.
Dolliver, Virginia E., '45, B.S. (see Knight).
Doltz, Henrietta J., '31, M.S., 3211 S. W. 10th St., Portland, Ore.
Domalakes, Alberta J., '41, B.S., 303 East 20th St., New York 3, N. Y.
Dominick, Mrs. Everett (G. S. Duhl, '19), Box 57, Greenwich, Conn.
**Domville, Mrs. Charles J. (A. L. MacKay, '09).*
Donald, Dorothy, '45 (see Milleman).
Donald, Mrs. James F. (M. R. Kneeland, '30, B.A.), 80 Haven Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Donaldson, Mrs. James R., Jr., (C. A. LaFramboise, '37), 1192 Park Ave., New York 28, N. Y.
Donavin, Lt. Carolyn K., '44, Ledderman General Hospital Presidio, San Francisco, Calif.
Donnellan, Claire Julia, '17 (see Girvin).
Donnelly, Ruth B., '48, B.S. (see Knipshild).
Donovan, Alice M., '28, 407 Glen St., Glen Falls, N. Y.
Donovan, Mrs. Theodore (Annette R. Fitch, '42), 3120 Parkway Drive, Bronx, N. Y.
Donworth, Mrs. Charles C. (M. D. Leeming, '47), 2438 42nd Ave., Apt. 435, Seattle 2, Wash.
**Doolittle, Edith Irene, '17 (see Thomas).*
Dorland, Jeanette Dodd, '39 (see Bonney).
Dorman, Florence Anne, '20 (see Riley).
Dorocke, Mrs. Michael (J. A. Smith, '45), Ulster, Pa., RDF No. 2.
Dorsey, Alice, '44, B.S., 711 W. 171st St., New York 32, N. Y.
Dorsey, Mrs. William A., Jr. (F. E. Allen, '24, A.B.), Stoakley, Md.
Doty, Florence J., '39, address unknown.
Dougall, Jane C., '47, B.S., Bard Hall, 50 Haven Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Douglas, Mrs. Howard M. (G. M. Taylor, '19), 278 12th St., Atlanta, N.E., Georgia.
Douglas, Lillian A., '17, Arietta Crane Reed Farm, Brewster, N. Y.
Douglass, Margaret E., '48, B.S., 635 West 165th St., New York 32, N. Y.
Doumar, Florence, '39, B.S., Allerton House, 132 E. 57th St., New York 22, N. Y.
Dove, Juanita, '32 (see Hood).

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Dowlin, Mrs. Dorothy H., '30, B.S. (see Bell).
Downer, Mrs. Halsey S. (J. R. LeBoeuf, '46, B.S.), 242 Bound Hill Rd., Roslyn Height, N. Y.
Downs, Gratia Benton, '25, (see Mooney).
D'Oyly, Mary Edith, '23, c/o Midland Bank, Haslemere, Surrey, England.
Drake, Gertrude Woodruff, '08 (see Ballantine).
Drake, Mrs. J. N. (F. G. Murdock, '44), 312 North Front St., Milton, Pa.
Draper, Mrs. Andrew M. (R. L. Edward, '38), 1334 Bronson Road, Fairfield, Conn.
Draper, Mary, '38 (see Biehn).
Dravo, Marie Frances, '10 (see Aiken).
Dresbach, Gladys, '31 (see Gibson).
Dresser, Marie, '17 (see Joyner).
Drews, Mrs. Dorothy H. (D. M. Henderson, '36), 600 West 165th St., New York 32, N. Y.
Driscoll, Regina A., '40, A.B., B.S., Neuro-Psychiatric Inst., Hartford, Conn.
Drugg, Virginia I., '48, B.S., 1552 W. 58th St., Seattle 7, Wash.
Drumheller, Mrs. Philip M'C. (M. B. Nunn, '45, B.S.), 201 Pollock St., New Bern, N. C.
Drummond, Mrs. A. C. (A. M. Steele, '21), S. Williamstown, Mass.
Dryburgh, Mrs. Robert D. (G. B. Hand, '35), Sands Spring Rd., Williamstown, Mass.
Dubreuil, Yvonne H., '47. Address unknown.
Duddleston, Mrs. John W. (F. A. Shaw, '34, B.S.), 1069 East Curtis St., Decatur, Ill.
Dudgeon, Constance Caulfield, '33 (see Lambrethsen).
Dudley, Janet McLain, '36 (see Flynn).
Duffy, Mrs. Edward P., Jr., (B. E. Acker, '37), 52 Edgewood Ave., Nutley, N. J.
Dugan, Edna L., '26 (see Coleman).
**Dugan, Katherine A., '25.*
Dugan, Margaret E., '23 (see Bryant).
Duggan, Ardis Eames, '25 (see Morris).
Duggan, Dorothy Ellen, '33 (see Lavac).
Duggan, Mrs. Eugene R. (E. E. Potter, '33), 232 Long Meadow Circle, Pittsford, N. Y.
Duhl, Gertrude S., '19, (see Dominick).
Duley, Mrs. Wade (S. D. Clark, '23), 60 E. 96th St., New York 28, N. Y.
**Dulin, Mrs. Robert M. (D. DeVeau, '31).*
Dunbar, Mrs. Irvin G. (M. E. Wren, '48), Lithia, Va.
Duncan, Grace Flint, '14 (see Ender).
Duncan, Jean Ethel, '42 B.S. (see Brooks).
Duncan, Mrs. Kenneth F. (A. M. Campbell, '20, B.A.), R.F.D., Wallkill, N. Y.
Duncan, Sarah Frances, '09 (see Del Toro).
Dunckel, Mrs. Walter A. (A. J. I. Young, '95), 21 E. 87th St., New York 28, N. Y.
Dunham, Mrs. C. Dary (M. Todd, '36), Delafield Lane, New York 63, N. Y.
Dunlap, Mrs. Harriet Pence, '13, P.O. Box 267, Alderson, West Va.
Dunlavey, Mrs. Hugh (M. P. Baldwin, '45, B.S.), Parker Road, RFD No. 4, Erie, Pa.

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Dunlop, Elsie Marie, '35, B.S., Nassau County Dept. of Health, Court House Bldg., Mineola, L. I., N. Y.
Dunlop, Elizabeth M., '47, B.S. (see Washburn).
Dunn, Helen Carolyn, '38 (see Disney).
Dunn, Mrs. John (P. Daniels, '35), 85 Norman Place, Tenafly, N. J.
Dunn, Nancy C., '44 (see Wolcott).
Dunn, Mrs. S. Chester (E. E. Henabray, '40), 703 Leslie St., Kingsville, Tex.
**Dunning, Charlotte E., '99.*
Dunphy, Mrs. J. Englebert (N. P. Stevenson, '36), 402 Linden St., Wellesley Hills, Mass.
Dunphy, Mrs. Richard (M. A. Wills, '40), 189-04 Nashville Blvd., Springfield Gardens 13, L. I., N. Y.
Dunscomb, Mrs. James C. (D. W. Kenyon, '30), 65 James St., Ossining, N. Y.
Duquette, Mary Daphine, '34 (see Judson).
Durham, Jane Marion, '14, M.A., 617 W. 168th St., New York 32, N. Y.
Durston, Elizabeth Hyde, '03 (see Churchill).
Dutter, Violette L. '37, M.A. (see Kelley).
Dutton, Mrs. William (C. A. Brenner, '43), 301 East 200th St., Euclid, Ohio.
Dwight, Mrs. Henry W. (M. Cooper, '20, A.B.), Stockbridge, Mass.
Dwyer, Loretta A., '41, B.A., B.S. (see Banks).
Dyer, Gladys H., '31 (see Devlin).

E

Eadie, Mrs. Edwin F., Jr. (V. Grantham, '46, B.S.), 29 Orient Ave., Douglaston, N. Y.
**Eames, Angelina V., '25, B.A.*
Early, Mrs. Lloyd F. (V. N. Dickson, '43, A.B., B.S.), 2216 W. Tulane Ave., Visalia, Calif.
Easton, Blanche S., '18 (see Beach).
Eastwood, Mrs. Harold (C. M. Sause, '42), c/o S/Sgt. Harold R. Eastwood, 14012622, HG. SQDN. 374 Air Base Gr., APO No. 704, c/o P. M. San Francisco, Calif.
Eaton, Mrs. H. Douglas (N. F. Sherman, '13), 210 So. Lorraine Blvd., Los Angeles, Calif.
Ebbs, Louise L. P., '35 (see Harrison).
Eberbach, Kathryn E., '46 (see Crockett).
Ebert, Ruth Ann, '30 (see Carnes).
Eby, Margaret Alberta, 36, B.S. (see Fulling).
Eckels, Mrs. John C. (D. R. Erdmann, '30, B.A.), Centerville, Mass.
Eckhardt, Gertrude M., '26, B.S., c/o Mrs. May, Hood College, Frederick, Md.
Eddinger, Rachel Marjorie, '26 (see Andrews).
Eddy, Ruth Margaret, '11, Worcester City Hospital, Worcester, Mass.
Eden, Sibyl C., '06, Hotel Seville, Madison Ave., & 29th St., New York City, N. Y.
Edgar, Jean Stewart, '42, B.S. (see Delamater).
Edgar, Mrs. Robert H. D. (M. V. Tait, '23), 10 Prospect St., Caldwell, N. J.

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Edgerton, Catherine Borden, '34, B.S. (see Daniels).
Edgerton, Mary Ellen, '36 (see Bloom).
Edling, Mrs. John H. (P. R. Perkins, '46, B.S.), Syracuse Memorial Hospital, Syracuse 10, N. Y.
Edmonds, Mrs. D. A. (B. L. Pfadt, '39), Dare, Va.
Edmunds, Patricia M., '46 (see Newman).
Edwards, Mrs. Alanson W. (E. Hotchkiss, '24), 12429 Laurel Terrace Drive North, Hollywood, Calif.
Edwards, Anna Serina, '37, A.B., 440 42nd St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Edwards, Anne K., '42 (see Warren).
Edwards, Frances Alexandra, '19 (see Masson).
Edwards, Mrs. Harry (E. B. Elmore, '35, B.A.), Casilla 682, Santiago, Chile.
Edwards, Mrs. James N. (L. L. Tiemeyer, '37), 184 Buena Vista Ave., Hawthorne, N. J.
Edwards, Katherine Irene, '36, East Hampton, L. I., N. Y.
Edwards, Martha Elizabeth, '40 (see Thomson).
Edwards, Mary Eleanor, '38, B.A., 921 Woodland Ave., Van Wert, Ohio.
Edwards, Ruth Louise, '38 (see Draper).
Egenhofer, Mrs. A. W. (R. Keil, '33), Box 947, Santa Fe, New Mexico.
Egolf, Dorothy L., '46, B.S., 41 Remsen Lane, Floral Park, L. I., N. Y.
Eilenberg, Marie Rose Gartland, '41 (see Morris).
Eiseman, Mrs. Jack B. (A. S. Schreiber, '44), 70 Haven Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Eisenschmidt, Mrs. Clyde R., Jr. (B. Boyd, '40), 219 S. Montclair Ave., Alburque, New Mexico.
Ekstrand, Mrs. Catherine (C. P. McQuade, '33), P.O. Box 1091, Nashville, Tenn.
Elder, Ruth Saxonia, '31 (see Henderson).
**Elder, Wilhelmina Mae, '40 (see Hartman).*
Elderkin, Irene Bliss, '26 (see Hewson).
Eldred, Helen, '44, B.A. B.S., White Road, Wayland, Mass.
Eldvedge, Mrs. Seneca D. (C. O. Griggs, '45), 147 Collingwood Ave., Bridgeport 4, Conn.
Eli, R. Phyllis, '46, B.S., 37 Jefferson St., Hartford 15, Conn.
Eliot, Margaret, '21, 179 Ft. Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Elliott, Margaret Grant, '33, B.S., 617 W. 168th St., New York 32, N. Y.
Elliott, Mrs. R. H. Egerton, Jr. (M. A. Turnbull, '32), 434 West 250th St., New York 63, N. Y.
Elliott, Mrs. Walter J. (B. Urban, '35), 40 Metropolitan Oval, Bronx 62, N. Y.
**Ellis, Charlotte Emma, '11.*
Ellis, Muriel C., '41 (see Anderson).
Elmore, Elizabeth Bartlett, '35, A.B. (see Edwards).
Elwood, Evelyn R., '39, c/o Mrs. V. A. Schwartz, 1408 N. Proctor St., Tacoma, Wash.
Elwood, Ruth Marie, '37 (see Muldoon).
Elwood, Mrs. Walter L., Jr. (V. A. Shaut, '39), 105 Haven Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Ely, Alice C., '48, B.S. (see Gilliam).
Emath, Mrs. Alfred G. (J. Stevens, '24), 7 Holmes Ave., Hartsdale, N. Y.
Emery, Ruby Hannah, '12 (see Wright).

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Ender, Mrs. L. Roscoe (G. F. Duncan, '14), 2801 Adams Mill Rd., Washington, D. C.
Engelmann, Alice M., '46 (see Hansen).
England, Mrs. Richard N. (J. A. MacDonald, '41, B.A., B.S.), Scappoose, Oregon.
Engle, Mrs. J. R. (M. M. Millward, '17), 905 Temple Terrace, Laquna Beach, Calif.
English, Augusta H., '04, 130 Cottage St., New Bedford, Mass.
English, Mrs. Theodore (M. Tirrell, '43, A.B., B.S.), 13 South St., Grafton, Mass.
Engstrand, Dorothy R., '46, B.S. (see Blom).
Engstrand, Mrs. Roger H. (D. P. Hood, '46, B.S.), 1262 Delta Ave., Cincinnati 8, Ohio.
Enoch, Mrs. Sherman (M. P. Osborne, '19). Address unknown.
Ephraimson, Ruth Karoline, '40 (see Nelson).
Epstein, Mrs. Bernard D. (A. Siegel, '46, B.S.), 1525 Vinto St., Denver 7, Colo.
Erdal, Mrs. Oscar W. (A. E. Lund, '99), 77 Ladbroke Grove, London W. 11, England.
Erdmann, Dorothy Rosalind, '30, B.A. (see Eckels).
Ericson, Mrs. Eric G. (D. Walden, '25), RFD No. 1, Bethel, Conn.
**Ericksson, Harriet M. '30, B.S. (see Esselstyn).*
Ericson, Mrs. Frank F. (M. G. Holden, '35), 96 Haven Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Ernst, Mildred F., 47, A.B., B.S., The Missionary Languate School, 17 Millers Rd., Bangalou, South India.
Erskin, Martha H., '46, B.A., B.S., 165 Forth Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
**Esselstyn, Mrs. Caldwell B. (H. M. Ericksson, '30, B.S.).*
Estey, Nellie Louise, '20, 155 E. 96th St., New York 28, N. Y.
Etzel, Mrs. David P. (A. E. Kohler, '40), address unknown.
Evans, Mrs. Edward R. (A. W. McClung, '11), 7 Sim St., Utica, N. Y.
**Evans, Mrs. Edward R. (M. H. McBean, '11).*
Evans, Mrs. Graham T. (H. L. McAndrew, '19), 12 Roxborough Drive, Toronto, Ont., Can.
Evans, Mrs. John D. (M. F. McGovern, '42, B.S.), 74 Griffen Place, White Plains, N. Y.
Evans, Madeline, '12, 81 Park St., Williamstown, Mass.
**Evans, Margaret F., '38 (see Lewis).*
Evans, Marilyn J., '44, B.S. (see Rothert).
Evans, Mrs. R. L. (H. F. Semonchuk, '39), 28 North Pleasant Ave., Ridgewood, N. J.
Evenson, Mrs. Frederick D. (K. A. H. Twidale, '18), Christ Church, Gilbertsville, N. Y.
Everett, Ann V. W., '41 (see Varland).
Everett, Mrs. George T. (H. S. Burton, '44, B.S.), 54 Stone Lane, Hicksville, N. Y.
Evtushek, Anne, '49, B.S., 168 Huff Ave., Manville, N. J.
Ewing, Delma S., '28 (see Griffin).
Ewing, Mrs. George B. (A. G. Keen, '32), Main St., Faugeville, N. Y.
Ewing, Mrs. William B (E. Posey, '13), 9 Clinton Ave., Montclair, N. J.

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F

Fabricius, Marthe Lee, '32 (see Bullivant).
Faelten, Mrs. Willibald C. (E. P. DeLoache, '31, B.A.), High St., Hanson, Mass.
Fagan, Mrs. Joseph V. (E. D. Pohlmeyer, '31), 141 Whitehall Blvd., Garden City, N. Y.
Fahy, Mrs. Charles H. (L. H. Carter, '22), Wilson Road, South Norwalk, Conn.
Fairbanks, Elizabeth Myra, '31 (see Blomberg).
Fairbanks, Mary, '46, B.S., 68 East End Ave., New York 28, N. Y.
Faires, Lois, '21 (see Williamson).
Fairwell, Mrs. Alfred E. (J. A. Wilson, '36), 10752 Milbank St., North Hollywood, Calif.
Falconer, Ann Rankin, '40, B.A., B.S. (see Holcombe).
Fales, Lillian Georgina, '24, (see Sister Mary of St. Austin).
Fanning, Mary Elizabeth, '31 (see Webb).
Fargo, Frances G., '20, A.B. (see Keith).
Farley, Mrs. Edward T. (K. P. Kernan, '45), 123 Main St., PO Box 348, Groton, Mass.
Farley, Mrs. James J. (M. E. Ross, '32), 718 W. 178th St., New York 33, N. Y.
Farlinger, Eleanor M. F., '24, Morrisburg, Ontario, Canada.
Farmer, Rowena, '02 (see Schloss).
Farnsworth, Gertrude, '25, B.A., 128 Ft. Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Farr, Mrs. William S. (D. J. Sehlbrede, '31), 329 Way Ave., Kirkwood 22, Mo.
Farrell, Mrs. James (P. H. Clark, '29), West Redding, Conn.
Farrelly, Ruth A., '47, B.S. (see Bywell).
Farrington, Florence K., '38 (see Ingram).
Faure, Adele L., '05, Villa Ker Noel, Stellamare, Sanary var, France.
Faure, Mary Aline, '36 (see Harrison).
Faust, Jean Elizabeth, '39 (see Gremse).
Fay, Mrs. John E. (M. T. Wall, '43, B.S.), 101 Capen St., Windsor, Conn.
Fay, Margaret Ellen, '39 (see Ainslie).
**Fearman, Mrs. Frank D. (L. N. Courtwright, '08).*
Fearn, Dorothy Ann, '42, B.S. (see Olsen).
Fearon, Bette M., '47, B.S. (see Johnson).
Fearon, Mrs. George D. (D. M. Messinger, '32), Pratt's Hollow, N. Y.
Federoff, Catherine M., '49, B.S., 352 East Second St., Erie, Pa.
**Fee, Mrs. James E. (E. L. Rexford, '22).*
Feeney, Mrs. Charles S. (M. A. Hoppock, '45, B.S.), 220 E. 73rd St., New York 21, N. Y.
**Fehrman, Elizabeth, '96.*
Fehrman, Ruth A., '36 (see Hauke).
Fehse, Marion I., '44, B.S. (see Taylor).
Fellows, Emily Louise, '10, 230 E. 71st St., New York 21, N. Y.
Fenner, Elizabeth H., '17, West Tisbury, Mass.
Fenson, Mabel Jane, '25 (see Grant).
Fenton, Mrs. Richard L. (R. E. Nussbaumer, '45, B.S.), 620 W. 170th St., New York 32, N. Y.
Ferb, Mrs. H. E. (D. M. Avery, '36), 61 Walnut St., Walden, N. Y.

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**Ferguson, Jessie Mackeller, '98.*
**Ferguson, Ruth Dakin, '25, B.A. (see Vanderburgh).*
Ferguson, Mrs. William R. (F. E. Vanderburgh, '25), 23 Linden Pl., New Rochelle, N. Y.
Fergusson, Mrs. W. Merrill (E. L. Jones, '45, B.S.), Welcome, Md.
Fernald, Marion Rebecca, '11 (see Bristol).
Ferris, Dorothy E., '46, B.S., 225 Westchester Ave., Crestwood, N. Y.
Ferris, Mrs. N. F. (M. Walker, '99), 1284 Beach Dr., Victoria, B. C., Canada.
Ferry, Louise B., '31 (see Pritchard).
Fess, Nina, '47 (see Wilson).
Fessenden, Anne G., '44, B.S. (see Segal).
Fetig, Mrs. Jack (M. C. Roseberry, '46, B.S.), R.D. No. 2 Washington, N. J.
Fetzer, Mrs. Eugene L. (B. R. Tanis, '42), 72 Waller Ave., White Plains, N. Y.
**Field, Alice Gertrude, '03.*
Field, Mrs. Edith Joy, '02, 8 Sunset Hill Ave., Norwalk, Conn.
Field, Mrs. John A. (M. P. Hartwell, '40).
Field, Mrs. John E. (H. E. Cregier, '36), 41 S. Bedford Rd., Mt. Kisco, N. Y.
Field, Mrs. P. C. (C. E. Voorhees, '99). Address unknown.
Fielder, Mary K., '47, B.S. (see Kauffman).
Figgins, Betty L., '33 (see Stenslie).
Fillmore, Edith M., '17 (see Bostwick).
Fimbel, Helen L., '37 (see Nienstedt).
Finan, Mrs. Frank J. (J. I. Hallinan, '42), B.S.), 87-39 Elmhurst Ave., Elmhurst, N. Y.
**Findlay, Agnes, '06.*
Findlay, Mrs. Robert T. (M. B. Morris, '25), address unknown.
Findlay, Mrs. William D. (D. D. Davenport, '21, B.S.), 2502 Bennett Ave., Evanston, Ill.
**Finlayson, Edith Belle, '05.*
Finn, Margaret M., '39 (see Vocelle).
Fischer, Elsa, '36 (seeMcNair).
Fish, Janet, '22, 1624 32nd St., N.W., Washington, D. C.
Fishbaugh, Mrs. Clarence, Jr. (E. Wohlfarth, '33), 227 West Wiley Ave., Bluffton, Ind.
Fisher, Mrs. C. Irving (M. A. Bewley, '02), 703 East Ave., Lockport, N. Y.
Fisher, Edwina R., '43, B.S. (see Flinn).
Fisher, Lt. Elizabeth, '35, A.B., U. S. Naval Hospital, St. Albans, L. I., N. Y.
Fisher, Gertrude, '35, address unknown.
Fisher, Mrs. Kenneth H. (C. E. Trossbach, '41, B.S.), 181 North Ave., Bogota, N. J.
Fisher, Margaret Louise, '18 (see Brown).
Fisher, Mrs. William F. (P. A. Matthews, '37), address unknown.
Fishwick, Ruth, '32, B.A. (see Clark).
Fisk, Dorothea H., '43, A.B., B.S. (see Fulkerson).
Fisk, Ellen I., '28, B.S. (see Bolieau).
Fitch, Annette R., '42 (see Donovan).
Fithian, Mrs. W. S. (P. M. Coburn, '47), 519 So. Damen Ave., Chicago, Ill.

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Fitzgerald, Mrs. Edward W. (R. E. Kearns, '43, B.A., B.S.), 20-35 Eighteenth St., Astoria 21, N. Y.
Fitzgerald, Mrs. George T. (M. S. Curtis, '41, B.S.), Box 3617, Balboa, Canal Zone.
Fitz-Gerald, Mrs. Gerald (R. T. Dean, '14), 3 Aberdeen Place, Radburn, N. J.
FitzGerald, Jane F., '43 (see Ryder).
Fitzgerald, Marjorie M., '43 (see McKenzie).
Fitzgerald, Reith C., '40, B.S. (see Goddy).
Fitzhugh, Marion E., '28, A.B., Hotel Volney, 23 E. 74th St., New York 21, N. Y.
FitzRandolph, Constance, '25 (see Zito).
Fitzsimons, Ruth Lang, '17, B.S., Jersey City Hospital, Jersey City, N. J.
Flater, E. Marjorie, '23, Blenheim, Ont., Canada.
Fleischmann, Ethel M., '38, B.S., 71-08 Fresh Pond Rd., Brooklyn 27, N. Y.
Fleming, Mrs. Alan P. (S. S. Line, '45, B.S.), Waverly, Pa.
**Fletcher, Anna B., '97.*
Fletcher, Mrs. Archibald G. (H. L. Blair, '42, B.S.), 537 So. Melville St., Phila. 43, Pa.
Fletcher, Dorothy Taylor, '17 (see Bristol).
Flinn, Ethel Whitwood, '36, 1000 Harvard Rd., Grosse Pointe, Mich.
Flinn, Mrs. Richard A. (E. R. Fisher, '43, B.S.), Armour Road, Mahwah, N. J.
Flint, Clara Perry Virginia, '26 (see Smith).
Flint, Thelma M., '38 (see Conway).
Flippen, Sue Gray, '24 (see Cooper).
Floyd, Helen LeRoy, '16 (see Bullwinkel).
Floyd, Mrs. Vaun T. (M. E. Oberdick, '43, B.S.), 424 West 114th St., New York 25, N. Y.
Flynn, Anne Marie, '46, B.S., 4702 Parsons Blvd., Flushing, L. I., N. Y.
Flynn, Mrs. Joseph E. (J. McL. Dudley, '36), P.O. Box 173, Honolulu, Hawaii.
Flynn, Katherine F., '24, 617 W. 168th St., New York 32, N. Y.
Fobes, Louise M., '99, 51 Brattle St., Cambridge 38, Mass.
Fog, Mrs. Fred (E. K. Postles, '25), Stanwood, Mt. Kisco, N. Y.
Foley, Capt. Mary E., '40, 1452nd Medical Air Evac. Sq., Westover, AFB, Mass.
Foley, Ruth Mary, '38, 88 Suffolk Lane, Garden City, L. I., N. Y.
Folsom, Blanche Eleanor, '06. Address unknown.
Folsom, Ruth Brown, '10. Address unknown.
**Foote, Louise Caroline, '14 (see DeRonde).*
Foraste, Mrs. Robert (E. J. Hendersen, '36), 5 Stuyvesant Oval), New York 9, N. Y.
Forbes, Mary T., '43, B.A., B.S., Wendover Road, Newtown, Conn. (Box 36).
Ford, Mrs. Henry C. (C. T. Shaw, '29, B.S.), 47 Amherst Ave., Swarthmore, Pa.
**Fordham, Mabel Orlando, '12 (see Walker).*
Foreman, Helen Jeanette, '24, 559 W. 164th St., New York 32, N. Y.
Forman, Mildred, '27 (see Forsey).
Forrest, Catherine Munroe, '04, 65 S. 4th St., Columbus, O.

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Forsberg, Mrs. K. Warren (R. F. Norton, '47, B.S.), 256 E. 237th St., New York 66, N. Y.
Forsey, Mrs. Mildred (M. Forman, '27), address unknown.
Forson, Ruth Irving, '26 (see Lahey).
Forster, Mrs. Herman (M. H. Urquhart, '26), 4618 Independence Ave., New Yok 63, N. Y.
Fosthoff, Camille R., B.S. (see Galland).
Forsythe, Mrs. William L., Jr. (R. M. James, '46, B.S.), address unknown.
Fortenbaugh, Mrs. Samuel B. (A. E. Murray, '08), 525 Embarcadero Rd., Palo Alto, Calif.
Fortune, F. Esther, '16, Cambridge, N. Y.
Foss, C. Joan, '45, B.A., B.S. (see Whipple).
Foster, Anne Stancliffe, '15 (see Greenough).
Foster, Mabel, '40, Fairview Ave., Stamford, Conn.
Foster, Mary Eleanor, '36 (see Merson).
Foster, Ruth E., '45 (see Mullis).
Fowler, Alfreda Mary, '21 (see Clarke).
Fowler, Mrs. (R. A. Case, '95), Buskirk, N. Y.
**Fowler, Mrs. Charles D. (A. H. Kershaw, '02).*
Fraentzel, Doris Blewett, '34 (see Baron).
Francis, Elizabeth Ann, '45, B.S. (see Sather).
Francis, Mrs. Thomas W. (J. B. Crowell, '46, B.S.), 160 E. 48th St., New York 17, N. Y.
Franklin, Eleanor, '30, B.A. (see Pina).
Franklin, Rhea Bernice, '28 (see Reid).
Franz, Matilda Dorothy, '29 (see Yeager).
Fraiser, Nancie P., '43 (see Terragni).
Fravel, Ruth Ann, '45, B.S. (see Thompson).
Frazer, Eva A., '48, B.S., 1210 W. Belvedere Ave., Baltimore 9, Md.
Frederickson, Muriel Helen, '35 (see Morris).
Freeman, Majorie Floyd, '20 (see Heck).
**French, Cherrie Morton, '02 (see Crane).*
French, Mrs. Constance Braine, '07 (see Herrick).
French, Elizabeth M., '48, 625 West 169th St., New York 32, N. Y.
French, Jean P., '45, B.S. (see Lovell).
French, Patricia N., '46 (see Davis).
Frey, Carrie G., '05 (see Beach).
Frey, Doris E., '47, B.S. (see Henry).
Friedlander, Mrs. M. B. (E. Brockway, '06). Address unknown.
Friedlieb, Kira Solhdoost, '37, A.B. (see Sister Kira Solhdoost).
Friend, Virginia Louise, '40 (see Hennig).
Frost, Mrs. Allen (Mrs. M. Winant, '08), 9 Holmes St., Poughkeepsie, N. Y.
Frost, Mrs. Charles R. (W. B. Turner, '35), 173 16th Ave., Sea Cliff, N. Y.
Frost, Elizabeth S., '14 (see Sallagar).
**Frost, Mrs. Ellinwood A. (M. M. Purvis, '12).*
Fuchs, Mrs. G. J. (D. W. Herrington, '39), 361 Scranton Ave., Lynbrook, L. I., N. Y.
Fulkerson, Mrs. Lynn L. Jr. (D. H. Fisk, '43, A.B., B.S.), 610 Cherry St. Court, Springfield, Mo.
Fuller, Clara Keyes, '05 (see Rogers).
Fuller, Edith J., '29, B.A. (see Aitken-Cade).
Fuller, Ethel Irene, '04 (see Bloomfield).

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Fuller, Marion A., '39, B.A., 1314 Schuyler St., Rome, N. Y.
Fulling, Mrs. William V. (M. A. Eby, '36, B.S.), 221 Seaman Ave., New York 34, N. Y.
Furey, Mrs. Clement A., Jr. (E. R. McLean, '47, B.S.), 31 Howard Terrace, West Orange, N. J.
Furey, Mrs. George (L. L. Boyan, '45, B.S.), 904 President St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

G

Gadberry, Mrs. Vergil F. (J. W. Gordon, '36), 19549 Lyndon, Detroit 23, Mich.
Gaddy, Mrs. William T. (R. C. Fitzgerald, '40, B.S.), 3235 Mission St., San Francisco, Calif.
Gaedeke, Irene Christine, '33 (see Koehler).
Gagge, Mrs. Adolph P. (E. W. Mead, '36), 234 Rubicon Rd., Dayton, O.
Gaines, Mrs. Erwin J. (M. T. Zirbel, '37), 1102 Westerly Terrace, Los Angeles, Cal.
Gall, Mrs. J. (R. M. Brunner, '46), 11 Mill Road, Tuckahoe 7, N. Y.
**Gallagher, Mrs. Henry M. (E. M. Sleicher, '15).*
Galland, Mrs. Robert W. (C. R. Forsthoff, '43, B.S.), 166 Reldyes Ave., Leonia, N. J.
Galligan, Mary Elizabeth, '31, 70 Haven Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Galloway, Ruth Dean, '42, B.A., B.S. (see Jamison).
Gallup, Mrs. Henry E. (E. Barron, '26), West St., Dedham, Mass.
Galt, Miriam L., '44, B.S., Geisinger Hospital, Danville, Pa.
Galusha, Dorothy I., '38 (see Vail).
Garcia, Mrs. Gustave (M. M| Swengel, '48, B.S.), 208 North Broadway, Cassopolis, Mich.
**Gardiner, Edith V., '04.*
Gardner, Mrs. Leland A., Jr. (M. E. Campbell, '49, B.S.), 814 N. Wooster Ave., Dover, Ohio.
Gardner, Rhena C., '24 (see Wilton).
Gardner, Mrs. Willetta (W. S. Mosser, '35), 128 Avalon Road, Waban 68, Mass.
Garland, Barbara Mae, '38 (see Hodges).
Garnett, Mrs. Robert (M. A. Shaweker, '41, B.S.), 17 West 108th St., Shank Village, Orangeburg, N. Y.
Garretson, Marion Elise, '31 (see Tillman).
**Garrison, Mrs. James (G. E. Strain, '98).*
Garside, Mrs. Lester (V. E. Strong, '45, B.S.), R.F.D. No. 2, Marcy, N. Y.
Gates, Mrs. Frederick W. (R. G. Clack, '99), 38 Herkimer St., Hamilton, Ont., Canada.
Gatling, Mrs. Willard R. (J. S. Lindsay, '42), 5429 Stanford Road, Jacksonville 7, Florida.
Gault, Mrs. Benjamin J. (K. A. Sutliff, '40), United States Military Academy, West Point, N. Y.
Gault, Rebecka Emily, '40 (see Purcell).
Gaut, Iris Mae, '16, 148 W. 16th St., New York 11, N. Y.
Gavin, Marion Alyce, '37 (see Strade).

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Gay, Mrs. Allen T. (M. H. Green, '05), 299 Grand View Ave., Sierra Madre, Calif.
Gaylord, Barbara I., '44, 560 West 165th St., New York 32, N. Y.
Gaylord, Gloria A., '49, 138 Crane Ave., Pittsfield, Mass.
Gederberg, Gertrude O., '37 (see Dodge).
Gee, Mrs. Noel M. (M. L. Reis, '40, B.A., B.S.), 10 Ross Parade, Wallington, Surrey, England.
Gehres, Mrs. Robert (A. E. Snyder, '41), 23 West 102nd St., Shanks Village, Orangeburg, N. Y.
Geiger, Dorothy R., '44, B.S. (see Potter).
Geil, Lulu, '10, R.F.D. No. 1, River Ave., Eugene, Ore.
**Geller, Mrs. Frederick (A. D. VanKirk, '96, B.S.).*
Genner, Mrs. William G. (R. S. Mallock, '20), 1320 York Ave., New York, N. Y.
Genung, Dorothy Cooper, '28, B.S. (see Baker).
Georgala, Penelope Demetrius, '41 (see Kalergis).
**George, Amelia Collins, '20.*
George, Christina, '16 (see Alpers).
George, Ruth Emily, '36, B.S. (see Davis).
Georges, Artemis, '45, B.S., 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Gerber, Mrs. David M. (J. B. Nettleton, '39), 431 East 20th St., New York 10, N. Y.
Gerken, Frances G., '35 (see Phelps).
Gerow, Charlotte Emma, '96 (see Irving).
Gerson, Cecil Alice, '30, A.B. (see Waite).
Gerzog, Mrs. Bertram (N. L. Harrison, '44, B.S.), 529 West Olive St., Long Beach, N. Y.
Getchell, Lorraine E., '40 (see Ruckdeschel).
Ghrist, Rachel Lewis, '34 (see Caulkins).
Gibbard, Margaret Helen, '23, 621 Tenth St., Niagara Falls, N. Y.
Gibson, Mrs. Augustus (G. Dresbach, '31), East Main St., Mendham, N. J.
Gibson, Clarissa Frances, '20, M.A., 432 Harrison Ave., Scranton, Pa.
Gibson, Harriet Beatrice, '94, 2860 Decatur Ave., New York 58, N. Y.
Giddings, Jessie Marion, '03 (see Thomas).
Gifford, Ruth Q., '45, B.S. (see Sengstaken).
**Gihon, Mrs. Clarence M. (L. A. Hyde, '98).*
Gilbride, Mrs. Bernard (J. J. Benack, '46, B.S.), 352 S. 6th East, Salt Lake City, Utah.
Gilfallan, Mary, '98 (see Hewitt).
Gill, Alletta Langdon, '25, M.A., c/o G. Lewis, Prospectville, Pa.
Gill, Elizabeth S., '37, B.S., 179 Ft. Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Gill, Virginia A., '45, B.S., 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Gillean, Hazel Frances, '12 (see Bell).
**Gillespie, Helen Louise, '18 (see Baldwin).*
**Gillette, Mrs. Lesley W. (E. H. Mann, '12).*
Gilliam, Dorothy P., '21, State Teachers College, Willimantic, Conn.
Gilliam, Mrs. Thomas A. (A. C. Ely, '48, B.S.), 1441 Vine St., Denver, Colo.
Gilliams, Ida M., '45, B.S. (see Shumaker).
Gillies, Helen Bentley, '35. B.A. (see Wilson).

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Gillis, Margaret, '07, Box 664, Heppner, Oregon).
Gilman, Martha S., '48, A.B., B.S., Tammen Hall, 1010 E. 19th Ave., Denver 5, Colo.
Gindele, Dorothea B., '36 (see Marshall).
Giovanniello, Mrs. (R. E. Schaar, '44, B.S.), 16321 Malibu Road, Santa Monica, Calif.
Girton, Anna Margaret, '40 (see Seals).
Girvin, Mrs. F. B. (C. J. Donnellan, '17), 625 W. 169th St., New York 32, N. Y.
Given, Constance J., '47 (see Stewart).
Glanville, Marjorie E., '47, B.S., 176 Herrick, Rd., Southampton, N. Y.
Glasier, Mrs. Crocker (A. B. Crocker, '36, B.A.), Loudon Road, Loudonville, N. Y.
Glass, Hannah E., '32 (see Clark).
Gleason, Mrs. James F. (M. D. Wilson, '40, B.A., B.S.), 112A N. Wilson Ave., Margate City, N. J.
Glenn, Cora H., '17, address unknown.
Glenn, Mrs. Edward B. (M. F. MacEachen, '35), 223 Normal Rd., DeKalb, Ill.
Glenn, Mrs. Roland M., (C. Taylor, '46, B.S.), 432 West Broadway, New York 12, N. Y.
Glinn, Marjorie S., '47, 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, New York.
Glumoz, Mrs. S. J. (Mrs. A. K. Jenkins, '19), 323 Merrill Ave., Beloit, Wisconsin.
Glynn, Catherine D., '48, B.A., B.S., 209 Lincoln Place, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Goadby, Dorothy S., '35 (see Womrath).
Goodard, Mrs. George (N. J. Wamsley, '42, B.A., B.S.), c/o Com Anti Aftosa, Juarex No. 69, Oaraca, Oaxaca, Mexico.
Goddard, Margaret Austin, '34, B.A. (see Yarrow).
Goddard, Mrs. Roy F. (V. B. Kish, '41, B.S.), 1174 Sheridan Ave., New York 56, N. Y.
Godfrey, Mrs. John R. (G. E. Whiteford, '44 B.S.), 131-13 86th Road, Richmond Hill, New York.
Godsell, Jessie E., '37 (see Anderson).
Godtfring, Frances E., '46, B.S., 100 Morningside Drive, New York 27, N. Y.
Goff, Mrs. Byron (A. S. Menge, '31), Bacon Rd., Old Westbury, L. I., N. Y.
Goheen, Frances Anna, '17, B.A. (see Avison).
Goheen, Mary Louise, '38, B.A. (see Jeyes).
Gohl, Kathryn E., '44, B.S., 8617-98th St., Woodhaven, Long Island, N. Y.
Goldsmith, Ethel M., '12 (see Blake).
Gollick, Sydney B., '25, 601 W. 115th St., New York 25, N. Y.
Good, Elizabeth L., '46 (see Merrill).
Goodale, Helen C., '32, M.A., 920 Riverside Drive, New York 32, N. Y.
Good, Gloria E., '47 (see MacConnell).
Goodearle, Gretta I., '19, 67 Catherine Ave., Aurora, Ont., Canada.
Goodnough, Mrs. Charles (W. V. LaGraff, '39), 111 Academy St., Watertown, N. Y.
Goodrich, Beatrice Landon, '96 (see Murphy).
Goodrich, Kate Elizabeth, '13 (see Lowery).
Goodspeed, Mrs. C. I. (E. Bursley, '23, B.A.), Osterville, Mass.

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Goodwin, Mrs. K. (K. L. Ruppert, '31), 309 S. 9th St., Alburquerque, N. Mexico.
Goodwin, Mrs. Robert (E. R. Robinson, '47, B.S.), 156 Main St., Norway, Maine.
Goodyer, Eileen M. E., '41, B.S., 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Goold, Dorothy Elizabeth, '40 (see Losee).
Goosen, Mrs. Behrend M. (M. D. Hopkins, '38), 9 Prospect St., Brewster, N. Y.
Gordon, Elizabeth, '19, R.D. No. 1, Annandale, N. J.
Gordon, Florence Palmer, '41 (see Cantrell).
Gordon, Jean, '24 (see Gray).
Gordon, Jean W., '36 (see Gadberry).
Gordon, Mrs. John G. (M. A. Kinne, '18, B.A.), Ovid, N. Y.
Goring, Mrs. (M. H. Henderson, '29), R. R. No. 1, Stamford, Ont., Canada.
Gorman, Patricia M., '46, 66 Quaker Ridge Rd., Manhasset, N. Y.
Goshen, Mrs. Charles E. (P. A. McGuire, '38). Address unknown.
Gosker, Margaret, '31, 829 Leavenworth St., Apt. 501, San Francisco 9, Calif.
Gosse, Mrs. (M. S. Blanchard, '94). Address unknown.
Gotschalk, Mrs. Henry C. (H. A. Waterhouse, '30, B.S.), 30 Young Bldg., Honolulu, Hawaii.
Gould, Elspeth A., '09, 221 E. 78th St., New York 21, N. Y.
Gould, Myrtle Rebecca, '14 (see Hoff).
Goulden, Edith Maria, '05, 428 Sherbrooke St., West Montreal, Canada.
Grabowski, Mrs. George (E. Larsen, '45, B.S., 120 West 10th St., Huntington Station, Long Island, N. Y.
Graessner, Martha K., '37 (see Longfield).
Graham, Alice V., '46 (see Berg).
Graham, Cecelia A., '49, B.A., B.S., 622 West 168th St., New York 32, New York.
Graham, Florence Annie, '14 (see Weber).
Graham, Sarah E., '44, B.S. (see Bean).
Granger, Edith, '01, Route No. 2, Cambridge, New York c/o R. B. Tracey.
**Grant Florence Mary, '01 (see Allen).*
Grant, Georgiana H. Gordon, '10 (see Butler).
Grant, Mrs. Hazel M., '29, B.A. (see Williams).
Grant, Mrs. James W. (M. J. Fenson, '25), 92 Garfield Ave., Toronto, Ont., Canada.
Grant, Janet G., '94, Carter Apts., 801 Mulberry St., Scranton, Pa.
Grant, Jessie Wilson, '08 (see Wyse).
**Grant, Julia Christina, '96 (see Lawson).*
Grant, Lorraine M., '49 125 E. Clinton Ave., Bergenfield, N. J.
Grant, Margaret M., '26 (see Hill).
Grantham, Virginia, '46, B.S. (see Eadie).
Graves, Augusta Angeline, '02, c/o R. Maitland, 8 W. 109th St., New York, N. Y.
Gray, Mrs. Alvin N. (J. Gordon, '24). Address unknown.
Gray, Mrs. Benjamin H. (J. W. Mewhort, '97), Minglestreams, Richmond, Va.
Gray, Hildegard Margaret Eva, '26 (see Rossbottom).

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Gray, Mrs. Howard L. (J. M. MacIntyre, '30), 435 E. Second St., Cornwall, Ont., Can.
Gray, Joe Hannah, '25, B.A., 5110 N. Kenmore Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Gray, Mrs. Lewellyn MacK. (C. A. Mowat, '25), Sussex, New Brunswick, Canada.
Gray, Marie D., '48, 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Gray, Sarah P., '41 (see Carlson).
Green, Catherine C., '32, M.A. (see Kohlstruk).
Green, Mrs. C. T. (M. F. Hitchcock, '22, A.B.), 183 N. Main St., West Hartford, Conn.
Green, Grace F., '24, address unknown.
Green, Gwendolyn Ida, '19 (see Brown).
Green, Helen E., '45, B.A., B.S., c/o Africa Inland Mission, Banda Station, Niangara, Congo Belge, Africa.
Green, Margaret Winchester, '21 (see Todd).
Green, Mrs. Mary H., '05 (see Gay).
**Green, Patricia B., '47 (see Smith).*
Green, Mrs. William J. (V. H. Maxwell, '40, B.A., B.S.), 46 Holt St., Dumont, N. J.
Greene, Mrs. Nicholas M. (E. R. Miller, '43), 22 Ash St., Cambridge 38, Mass.
Greenleaf, Mrs. Donald C. (R. L. Diringer, '40), address unknown.
Greenleaf, Mrs. Robert A. (J. L. Heckman, '44, B.S.), Lynetor Drive, North Haven, Conn.
Greenough, Mrs. Alfred (A. S. Foster, '15), Twixt-the-Hills, Mt. Desert P.O., Maine.
Greenough, Katharine, '44, B.A., B.S., St. Lukes Hospital, Bethlehem, Pa.
Greenwald, Mrs. Charles M. (M. M. Paschall, '47, B.S.), 1600 Med. Service Sqd., Westover Field, Mass.
Greenwood, Carolyn May, '32 (see Daly).
Greenwood, Flora C., '44, 711 West 171st St., New York 32, N. Y.
**Greenwood, Katherine, '01 (see Reilly).*
Gregory, Mrs. Leonard F. (E. H. Hanscom, '32), 625 Fourth St., North, St. Petersburg, Florida.
Gregory, Lucy H., '36, B.S., 168 Lockwood Ave., New Rochelle, N. Y.
Gregory, Ruth I., '45, B.A., B.S., 41-29 46th St., Long Island City 4, N. Y.
Greisch, Evelyn F., '31, 22 Mountain Ave., Westwood, N. J.
Greiser, Mrs. Joseph L. (L. S. Merritt, '09), 518 East Grove, Bloomington, Ill.
Gremse, Mrs. Albert (J. E. Faust, '39), 2520 Avenham Ave., Roanoke, Va.
Grey, Elizabeth, '24 (see Hattauer).
Grey, Mrs. William (Z. R. Steele, '34), 111 W. 11th St., New York 11, N. Y.
Greze, Mrs. John P., Jr. (E. L. Miller, '38), 64 Chandler Road, Chatham, N. J.
Grier, Lucy H., '31, B.A., '28, Banner Elk, N. C.
Griffin, Catherine D., '41, B.S., 179 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Griffin, Mrs. Edwin B. (D. E. Ewing, '28), 139 Spring St., Ossining, N. Y.
Griffin, Jean Hamilton, '45, B.S. (see Scholz).
Griffit, E. Hope, '33 (see Stockton).
Griffith, Irma, '31, address unknown.

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Griffith, Rose E., '11, Hotel Shelton, Lexington Ave. & 49th St., New York 17, N. Y.
Griffith, Mrs. Ted D. (G. G. Thompson, '18), Box 1479, Palm Springs, Calif.
Griggs, Charlotte O., '45 (see Eldvedge).
Griggs, Mrs. Ruth Weldon, '22 (see Case).
**Groff, Ruth F., '38 (see Sipple).*
Grogan, Mrs. Matthew (M. C. Chase, '30), 25 Leonard St., Ossining, N. Y.
**Groht, Josephine Adelia, '03 (see Orcutt).*
Gromtzeff, Julia, '38 (see Barnhart).
**Groody, Ceclia A. M., '33.*
Gross, Elizabeth Reily, '45, A.B., B.S. (see Kirkpatrick).
Gross, Margaret E., '32, Bldg. 123, Village Stanford, Calif.
Grote, Anna, '95 (see Colditz).
Gubler, Ellen L., '46, 2766 Nuuanu Ave., Honolulu, Hawaii.
Guidice, Estelle M., '49, B.S., 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Guille, Marjorie Eileen, '32 (see Thesiger).
Guinter, Ruth M., '44, B.S., 520 W. 168th St., New York 32, N. Y.
Guion, Mary Wood, '04 (see Newton).
Gundlach, Mrs. John T. (R. A. Shields, '48, B.S.), 243 Washington Ave., Brooklyn 5, N. Y.
Gundy, Mrs. John E. (E. D. Howard, '32), 20 Greenleaf St., Rye, N. Y.
**Gunn, Jean Isabel, '05, O.B.E., L.L.D.*
Gunn, Margaret, '41, B.A., B.S., Kent, Conn.
Gutelius, Mrs. Stanley (M. G. Nicol, '40, B.S.), 17 Cayuga St., Trumansburg, N. Y.
Gutsell, Mrs. Eleanor Fletcher, '32 (see McFee).
Guy, Edith E., '49, B.S., 622 West 168th St., New York 32, N. Y.

H

**Haas, Mrs. Charles M. (H. M. Marx, '12).*
Haase, Mrs. Alfred H. (E. M. McDermott, '47, B.S.), 12 Armory Place, Teaneck, N. J.
Haber, Martha E., '49, B.S., 165 Ft. Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Habif, Mrs. David (E. V. Smith, '41, B.S.), 32 West 702nd St., Shanks, Village, Orangeburg, N. Y.
Hackett, Myra Ross, '15 (see Pollard).
Hadden, Lydia Mae, '40 (see Lawrence).
Hadfield, Janetta Rose, '28, 117 Beekman St., New York 7, N. Y.
Hadley, Mrs. George C., Jr. (M. A. White, '34), 82 Hall St., North Adams, Mass.
Haff, Iva M., '18, 299 E. 52nd St., New York 22, N. Y.
Hager, Ruth Harriet, '35 (see Hayes).
Haggert, Mrs. Gilbert E. (R. M. Millar, '15), 4 Gloucester St., Boston 15, Mass.
Haggett, Virginia J., '48, B.S., 22 Fleetwood St., Portland 5, Maine.
Haggstrom, Mrs. Gustave (M. F. Cameron, '39), 11 Academy Lane, Levittown, Hicksville, Long Island, N. Y.

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Hagner, Dorothy K., '31, B.S., 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Hagstrom, Mrs. Robert S. (E. Williams, '46), 75 Fair St., Cooperstown, N. Y.
Hague, Mrs. William K. (M. E. Coyle, '32, B.S.), 295 Hillsdale St., Eureka, Calif.
Haight, Charlotte Griffin, '30) see Aldrich).
Hain, Mrs. Philip W., Jr. (J. E. Powers, '44, B.S.), 2351 N. Normandy St., Chicago 35, Ill.
Haliburton, Suzanne, '11, Queen Hotel Annex, Annapolis Royal, N. S., Canada.
Hall, Alexandra Warwick, '34 (see Schultz).
Hall, Mrs. Alfred C. (M. E. Shutt, '36), 61 E. Union St., Bay Shore, L. I., N. Y.
Hall, Alice Almeda, '32 (see Woloschak).
Hall, Dorothy M., '39, B.S. (see Rhynard).
Hall, Mrs. Edward B. (F. Platt, '45), 19 New York Ave., Ocean Grove, N. J.
Hall, Eleanor A., '36, M.A., 114 Dwight St., New Haven, Conn.
Hall, Mrs. Graham L. (E. E. Bulmer, '46, B.S.), 37 Oak Lane, Glen Cove, N. Y.
Hall, Mrs. Harry L. (M. F. Ogden, '40), 92 Hooper Ave., Allendale, N. J.
Hall, Mrs. Isaac D. (M. Dalton, '34), Star Route, Bedford Hills, New York.
Hall, Lillian M., '33 (see McCombs).
**Hall, Marion, '19.*
Hall, Mrs, Robert E., Jr. (A. M. Thompson, '31, B.A.), 1017 Madison Ave., Plainfield, N. J.
Hall, Ruth, '49, B.S., 3918 Park Ave., Seaford, N. Y.
Hall, Virginia Derr, '16 (see Pearson).
Halladay, Sylvia C., '43, B.S. (see Lachey).
Halligan, Mildred E., '30, 8957 Hollis Court Blvd., Queens Village, New York.
Hallinan, Josephine I., '42, B.S. (see Finan).
Hallissy, Mrs. Joseph M., Jr. (K Buckingham, '44, B.S.), 5913 Wickham Ave., Newport News, Va.
Hallock, Mildred Carson, '37, 49 Buckingham Rd., Yonkers, N. Y.
Halsey, Mrs. Donald P., Jr. (M. Conroy, '45), 54 Main St., Wickford, R. I.
Halsey, Lyllis, '11 (see Leonard).
Halsted, Alice, '10 (see Longley).
Ham, Mrs. Phillip W., Jr. (J. E. Powers, '44, B.S.), 6830 West 97th Place, Oak Lawn, Ill.
Hamilton, Alice W., '42 (see Davies).
**Hamilton, Margaret Sutherland, '97.*
Hamilton, Mrs. Stuart A. (M. J. L. McGoodwin, '12), Locust Hill Farm RFD No. 1, Aberdeen, Md.
Hamlin, Alice Elizabeth, '30 (see Murdock).
Hamlin, Irene Mae, '26 (see Kent).
Hammack, Lois A., '44 (see Spiegel).
Hamon, Constance C., '29, B.S., 463 First Ave., Pelham 65, N. Y.
Hampton, Loulie Frances, '41 (see Shaffer).
**Hancock, Mrs. Mortimer (M. Battle, '05).*
Hand, Georgiana Beattie, '35 (see Dryburgh).

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Hanford, Mrs. John M. (G. C. Smith, '12), 70 E. 96th St., New York 28, N. Y.
Hanlan, Clarice Marie, '32 (see Kilgour).
**Hannon, Julia Gertrude, '07 (see Lyle).*
Hannan, Mrs. Kenneth D. (E. J. Barrett, '34), 222 First St., Baraboo, Wisc.
Hannan, Sylvia M., '17, 1151 Central Ave., Bridgeport, Conn.
Hanscom, Esther Helen, '32 (see Gregory).
Hansen, Mrs. George (D. E. Spiller, '48, B.S.), 742 Kinderkamach Rd., River Edge, N. J.
Hansen, Mrs. Richard (A. M. Engelmann, '46), Unionville, N. Y.
Hansmann, Mrs. R. E. (Doris Macdonald, '43, B.S.), 34 Warren St., Nutley 10, N. J.
Hanssen, Ruth E., '28 (see Hillestad).
Hardeman, Margaret K., '27, B.S., 9 Hancock St., Boston 14, Mass.
Harding(Helen B., '19, 39 Newbury St., Boston, Mass.
Harding, Mrs. Walter (M. E. Brook, '46, BS.), 359 Nassau St., Princeton, N. J.
Hardoncourt, Joan, '46, B.S. (see Keshishian).
Haring, Mrs. Warren F. (F. H. Burdick, '33), 6 Valhalla Way, Verona, N. J.
Harper, Mrs. Thomas S. (M. W. O'Halloran, '42), 5800 Buena Vista Ave., Oakland 11, Calif.
Harrell, Isabel G., '35, A.B., Vassar Brothers Hospital, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.
Harrell, Mary Louise, '36, B.S., Waldmair Farm, Staatsburg, N. Y.
Harrell, Virginia, '19, B.S., Greenwich Hospital, Greenwich, Conn.
Harris, Anita M., '40, B.S., 148 Secord Rd., New Rochelle, N. Y.
Harris, Ethel Joan, '42, B.A., B.S. (see Russo).
Harris, Mrs. George S. (A. Smith, '19), 42 Northview Ave., Upper Montclair, N. J.
Harris, Jean P., '40, 920 Riverside Drive, New York 32, N. Y.
Harris, Mrs. John T. (B. M. Carter, '12), 336 N. 26th St., Camp Hill, Cumberland County, Pa.
Harris, Mrs. Richard P. (C. A. Thorp, '14), 1250 St. Matthew St., Montreal, Canada.
Harrison, Genevieve H., '47, B.S., 100 Haven Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Harrison, Natalie L., '44, B.S. (see Gerzog).
Harrison, Mrs. R. F. (L. L. P. Ebbs, '35), 5848 Prospect Ave., Dallas 6, Tex.
Harrison, Mrs. William J. (M. A. Faure, '36), 3842 Wood St., Erie, Pa.
Hart, Ruth Blair, '25 (see Roy).
Harter, Mary Elizabeth, '31, M.A. (see Sewell).
Hartman, Mrs. Adeline V., '29, B.S., 104 East 81st St., New York 28, N. Y.
Hartman, Grace M., '37 (see Crosetto).
**Hartman, Mrs. Robert L. (W. M. Elder, '40).*
Hartwell, Louise, '01, 238 Claremont Ave., Montclair, N. J.
Hartwell, Marjorie Phyllis, '40 (see Field).
Hartzell, Mrs. Jessie MacK., '34, 1604 Laguna St., Santa Barbara, Calif.
Harvey, Florence M., '34, B.S., 310 North Pica St., Baltimore 5, Md.
Harvey, Maxine W., '38 (see Bagwell).
Harwood, Mrs. Elizabeth Van Patten (E. P. Van Patten, '15), 107 Ledge Rd., Burlington, Va.

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Haslam, Mrs. Emerson F. (C. D. Phillips, '26, B.A.), 468 Pond St., Westwood, Mass.
Hasseltine, Margery Searles, '42, B.A., B.S. (see Hopkins).
Hassett, Anne E., '47, B.S., 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Hastings, Dorothy Elizabeth, '38 (see Bartlett).
**Hastings, Emily Belle, '02 (see Bebee).*
Hattauer, Mrs. Charles (E. Grey, '24), 34-33 84th St., Jackson Heights, L. I., N. Y.
Hatton, Agnes Elizabeth, '97 (see Higinbotham).
Hauck, Mrs. Walter (R. A. Millett, '44, B.S.), 20 Orchard St., Little Falls, N. J.
Haughwout, Alice Britton, '01 (see West).
Hauke, Mrs. Paul L. (R. A. Fehrmann, '36), R. D. No. 1, Yorkshire Blvd., Camillus, N. Y.
Havenstrite Betty, '48, B.S. (see Phillips).
Havice, Jessie A., '49, B.S., 722 W. 168th St., New York 32, N. Y.
Hawkins, Mrs. J. William (W. F. Stevens, '33, M.N.), Box 70, Rt. No. 1, Winters, Cal.
Hawkins, Ruth Eugenia, '37 (see Teillon).
Hawthorne, Margaret Jane, '27, B.S., Hudson View Gardens, 183rd St. & Pinehurst Ave., New York 33, N. Y.
Hay, Mrs. Richard C. (J. E. Hopkins, '39), 49th General Hospital, Tokyo, Japan.
Haycock, Mrs. David W. (E. L. Mundhenk, '41), address unknown.
Hayes, Ann C., '47, B.A., B.S., 18 Metropolitan Oval, Parkchester 62, N. Y.
Hayes, Marionelise, '45, B.S. (see Rafter).
Hayes, Mrs. Maurice G. (R. H. Hager, '35), Evans St., Bainbridge, N. H.
Hayes, Patricia A., '46, B.S., 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Hayhurst, Mrs. Ralph (A. M. Perrigo, '95), 42 Pondfield Rd., West, Bronxville, N. Y..
**Hayman, Jean Georgiana, '08.*
Haynes, Breta Cordelia, '29, B.S. (see Schroeder).
Haynes, Mrs. Winifred N. (W. L. Nye, '05), Cornwall Bridge, Conn.
Hazard, Mrs. W. D. (C. Mahan, '06), 42 Cranston Ave., Newport, R. I.
Hazen ,Mary R., '45, B.A., B.S. (see Alesbury).
Hazlehurst, Mrs. George N. (E. M. Batcheller, '46, B.S.), 64-02-B 192nd St., Flushing, N. Y.
Hazzard, Ruth A., '47, B.S. (see Steel).
Head, Josephine S., '38 (see Diefendorf).
Heagey, Elinor V., '47, B.S. (see Anderson).
**Healy, Minnie, '24, M.A.*
Heasley, Mary Alice, '31, B.S. (see Cavanagh).
Heath, Mary Elizabeth, '37 (see Nelson).
Heath, Miriam Ruxton, '15 (see MacDermott).
Heatley, Mrs. Selden W. (D. W. Jones, '24), Shoreham, L. I., N. Y.
**Hebblewhite, Anne, '02.*
Heck, Mrs. Edson B. (M. F. Freeman, '20), 325 E. 72nd St., New York 21, N. Y.
Heckler, Mrs. John S. (C. S. Trott, '26), Box 521, Johnson Place, Ardsley, N. Y.
Heckman, Jeanne LaV., '44, B.S. (see Greenleaf).

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Hector, Dorothy Anne, '42, B.S. (see Roessner).
Hedden, Barbara C., '43, Brooklake Road, Madison, N. J.
**Hedges, Mrs. Ben van D. (A. C. Williams, '05).*
Hedges, Mrs. C. P. (C. Pritchett, '03), 7211 Massachusetts Ave., N.W. Washington 16, D. C.
Hedges, Leila, '21, (see Dennen).
Hedges, Mrs. Ralph E. (G. Hummler, '20), address unknown.
Hedlund, Elsie, '49 (see Hopf).
Heeren, Rosemary L., '43 (see Beaumont).
Heffernan, Harriet C., '42, B.S., 711 W. 171 St., New York 32, N. Y.
Hefner, Mildred A., '40 (see Schutt).
Hegan, Edith T., '07 (see Stead).
Hehre, Mrs. Frederick W. (J. F. Carvill, '42), 23 Haven Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Heimburger, Mrs. L. F. (M. C. Smith, '24, A.B.), 1055 Walnut St., Springfield, Mo.
Heinman, Grace, '46, 23 West 87th St., New York 24, N. Y.
Heiss, Gene J., '46 (see McGovern).
Helander, Elsa Maria Magdalena, '36 (see Brookreson).
Helfer, Elise, '34 (see Rausche).
Heller, Marie L., '35 (see Quinn).
Hellinger, Irma R., '36, 214 S. Union Ave., Cranford, N. J.
Helms, Jeanette M., '43 (see Koehnken).
Helvig, Mildred, '41 (see Lyle).
Helwig, Jane E., '45 (see Hoffman).
Helwig, Mrs. Richard W. (G. F. Summers, '18), 34 Riverside Ave., Baldwin, L. I., N. Y.
Henabray, Elizabeth Eugenia, '40 (see Dunn).
Henchel, Gertrude B., '32 (see Arnett).
Henderson, Mrs. David G. (C. S. Kilburn, '42), 35 A Washburn St., Caribou, Maine.
Henderson, Dorothy M., '36 (see Drews.
Henderson, Eleanor Jane, '36 (see Foraste).
Henderson, Leah Lucile, '34, B.A. **(see Lindberg).**
Henderson, Margaret Howey, '29, (see Goring).
Henderson, Mrs. Robert A. (R. S. Elder, '31), 595 West 24th St., Vancouver, B. C., Can.
Hendrey, Mrs. Waldersee B. (I. R. Krause, '33), 611 8th St., Wilmette, Ill.
Henley, Elizabeth Whipple, '13 (see Shaver).
Hennig, Mrs. George Carl (V. L. Friend, '40), 345 Liberty Rd., Englewood, N. J.
Henry, Mrs. Burton L. (D. E. Frey, '47, B.S.), 185-A Schaeffer St., Brooklyn 7, N. Y.
Henry, Helen Roberta, '27, A.B. (see Woolsey).
Hentschell, Helen J., '39, B.S., 234 92nd St., Bay Ridge, Brooklyn 9, N. Y.
Hepner, Mrs. Edward (M. F. Marsh, '23), address unknown.
Herbert, Jane E., '45, B.A., B.S. (see Williams).
Hering, Eunice E., '47, B.S., 722 W. 168 St., New York 32, N. Y.
Herold, Mrs. Stanley C. (L. A. Lindsay, '20, B.A.), 1330 Ethel St., Glendale, Calif.
Heroy, Christina Ten Broeck, '38 (see Wilcox).
Herrick, Mrs. John R. (C. B. French, '07), 1560 Drew St., Clearwater, Fla.

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Herrington, Anna Maria, '37 (see Reynolds).
Herrington, Doris Wells, '39 (see Fuchs).
Hervey, Mary Anna, '33 (see Smith).
Hervey, Nell M., '45, B.S. (see Olsen).
Herz, Ruth Marie, '38, B.S. (see Soneman).
Hess, Evelyn J., '43, Mary Imogene Bassett Hospital, Cooperstown, N. Y.
**Hesselberg, Mrs. Laura A., '99.*
Hesseltine, Marion Elizabeth, '04, 220 E. 73rd St., New York 21, N. Y.
Hewett, Mrs. Ainslie (G. R. Wilson, '20), 2107 Alta Ave., Louisville 5, Ky.
Hewitt, Mrs. Charles L. (D. M. Lyman, '35), Laurel Hill Rd., Cold Spring Harbor, L. I., N. Y.
Hewitt, Elizabeth A., '44, B.S. (see McKann).
Hewitt, Mrs. James B. (M. Gilfillan, '98), The Angus Hotel, St. Paul, Minn.
Hewitt, Mrs. Perry (G. Shelley, '39), 1115½ W. Broadway, Muskogee, Okla.
Hewson, Mrs. Frank (M. L. Bellinger, '36), Chattahoochee, Fla.
Hewson, Mrs. J. Seldon (I. B. Elderkin, '26), 16 Kilburn Crescent, Hempstead, Montreal, Quebec, Canada.
Hibbard, Marjory G., '32, B.S., Box 32, San Juan, Puerto Rico.
**Hickey, Mary Isabella, '32.*
Hickman, Mrs. Ernest T. (L. S. Sprott, '30, B.A.), 308 Central Ave., Lake Wales, Fla.
**Hicks, Julia C., '04.*
Hicks, Mrs. Lewis W. III (B. Silva, '46, B.S.), Carnegie Drive, Princeton, N. J.
Higgins, Edna E., '41 (see Ul-Khouri).
Higgins, Lucy A., '33 (see Watson).
Higinbotham, Mrs. Harry B. (A. E. Hatton, '97), Guelph, Ont., Canada.
Higson, Marion Elizabeth, '28 (see Bullock).
Hildreth, Caroline Pierson, '37 (see Hildreth).
Hildreith, Mrs. George R. (C. P. Hildreth, '37), 20-44 24th St., Long Island City.
Hildrup, Josephine Wheeler, M.D., '95. Address unknown.
Hilgert, Molly Marie, '34, Factoryville, Pa.
Hill, Cynthia, '39 (see Lepore).
Hill, Mrs. Donald D. (H. C. Brown, '40), Box 157, Lansing Rd., West Albany, N. Y.
Hill, Eleanor H., '36 (see Robertson).
Hill, Mrs. James M., Jr. (H. B. Sayers, '46, B.S.), 311 Maple Ave., Niles, Ohio.
Hill, Lavina M., '32 (see Vincent).
Hill, Margaret H., '48 (see Scott).
Hill, Margaret R., '46, B.S., 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Hill, Mary Frances, '35 (see Smith).
Hill, Mrs. Robert G. (M. M. Grant, '26), 831 Harper Ave., Drexel Hill, Pa.
Hiller, Frances B., '49, B.S., 635 West 165th St., New York 32, New York.
Hillestad, Mrs. Hallvard (R. E. Hanssen, '28, B.A.). Address unknown.
Hillyer, Elsie, '13 (see Vermilye).
Hiltebrant, Cora Lillian, '37 (see Beane).

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Hines, Gwendolyn R., '48, B.S., 2898 Main St., Bridgeport, Conn.
Hinson, Mrs. Albert (E. H. Price, '36), 749 N.W. 44th St., Miami, Fla.
Hirsch, Catherine Marianne, '41, B.S. (see Kelman).
Hirsch, Ruth G., '45, A.B., B.S. (see Silverman).
Hitchcock, Margaret Fiske, '22, A.B. (see Green).
**Hitchner, Mrs. Alfred E. (S. G. Cooke, '09).*
Hoban, Catherine Cunningham, '36 (see Brown).
Hobkirk, Muriel Clara Elizabeth, '28 (see Sheller).
**Hobler, Virginia R., '45, B.A., B.S. (see Redpath).*
Hobson, Eleanor W., '16 (see Mackenzie).
Hodges, Mrs. Richard G. (B. M. Garland, '38), Blithwold, Boscawen N. H.
Hoff, Mrs. Robert H. (M. R. Gould, '14), 276 Kenwood Court, Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.
Hoffman, Alice M., '43 (see Rainer).
Hoffman, Mrs. Brooks (J. E. Helwig, '45), 34 Riverside Ave., Baldwin, L. I., N. Y.
Hoffman, Mrs. John C. (G. A. Shopp, '33), 52 Linwood Terrace, Clifton, N. J.
**Hoffman, Mrs. G. N. (E. L. Beatty, '03).*
Hoffman, Mary Caroline, '22, B.A. (see Murray).
**Hoffman, Rose, '99 (see Lobenstein).*
Hogan, Aileen I., '40, M.A., C.N.M., 9701 Lamont Ave., Cleveland 3, Ohio.
Hogan, Alice A., '33 (see O'Hara).
Hogan, Mrs. Howard F. (S. P. Lapsley, '31), 3914 Chamberlayne, Michmond, Va.
Hogan, Katherine Marian, '38, 625 W. 168th St., New York 32, N. Y.
Hohman, Emma S., '28, Meunchen No. 20, Victor Scheffer Strasse, Bavaria.
Hokanson, Dorothy L., '48 (see Andrews).
Holcombe, Mrs. Frank A. (A. R. Falconer, '40, B.A., B.S.), R.D., Flemington, N. J.
Holcomb, Phyllis M., '44 (see Schmid).
Holcombe, Mrs. William S. (D. L. Kinkead, '45), 202 E. High St., Somerville, N. J.
Holden, Edith J., '20, M.A., Methley Gren Farm, RFD 513, Red Bank, N. J.
Holden, Mary G., '35 (see Ericson).
Holden, Virginia, '48, B.S. (see Cordes).
Holland, Marion S., '26, PH.B., 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Hollenbeck, Marian M., '41, B.A., B.S. (see Tedmon).
Hollender, Nancy, '46, B.S., 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Holm, Mrs. Warren (S. S. Lingner, '45), Box 228, Walthoffer, Ave., North Bellmore, N. Y.
Holme, Mrs. Brant, Jr. (H. J. Marek, '44, B.A., B.S.), Box 266, Castle Air Force Base Merced, Calif.
Holmead, Mrs. William F. (E. M. Copes, '36), 75 Boundary Ave., Silver Spring, Md.
Holmes, Mrs. Gerald H. (C. E. Morris, '20, A.B.), 149 Eastcote Lane, So. Harrow, Middlesex, England.
**Holmes, Mrs. Raymond M. (S. E. Macdonald, '16).*

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Holt, Mrs. Eric (G. H. Wemp, '26), Toburn Mine, Kirkland Lake, Ontario, Canada.
Holt, Margaret C., '45, A.B., B.S., Chandler Farms, Pomfret, Conn.
Holt, Mrs. William, Jr. (F. M. Maly, '43), 2221 Norfolk Ave., Houston 6, Tex.
Holtan, Irene Cecelia, '42, B.S. (see Schmidgall).
Holzberg, Edna Dorothea, '33 (see Miller).
Hood, Mrs. Donald (J. Dove, '32), 1731 Winfield Ave., Indianapolis 8, Ind.
Hood, Dorothy P., '46, B.S. (see Engstrand).
Hoogland, Elizabeth Pearse, '30 (see Johns).
Hooke, Mrs. William R. (H. V. Stetson, '38), 28 Euclid Ave., Maplewood, N. J.
Hoover, Mrs. Merle V. (M. L. Krumholz, '45, B.A., B.S.), Susquehanna University, Selinsgrove, Pa.
Hopf, Mrs. Frank R. (E. Hedlund, '49), 418 Furman St., Schenectady 4, N. Y.
Hopkins, Mrs. Agner C., Jr. (R. M. White, '39), 194 Harvard St., Westbury, L. I., N. Y.
Hopkins, Elsie Bertha, '19 (see McChesney).
Hopkins, Janet E., '39 (see Hay).
Hopkins, Margery Dean, '38 (see Goosen).
Hopkins, Mrs. Ralph L. (M. S. Hasseltine, '42, B.A., B.S.), 60 Tremont St., Taunton, Mass.
Hopper, Louise M., '25 (see Ritscher).
Hoppock, Margaret A., '45, B.S. (see Feeney).
Hopson, Myra H., '16, West Mountain Farm, Kent, Conn.
Horgan, Nancy, '47, 8 Bolton Place, Radburn, Fairlawn, N. J.
Horney, Patience, '49, 1341 Teaneck Rd., Englewood, N. J.
Hornick, Mrs. Emil E. (E. H. McCleary, '37), 6 Altamont Court, Morristown, N. J.
Hoskins, Mrs. R. G. (G. S. Austin, '20, M.A.), 86 Varick Road, Waban, Mass.
Host, Mette, '46 (see Howitz).
Hotchkiss, Edna, '24 (see Edwards).
Houghton, Mrs. Benjamin C. (H. C. Irwin, '30), 1760 Roxbury Rd., Columbus 8, Ohio.
Houghton, Mrs. Will B. (V. M. Stevens, '34), 122 Davenport Ave., New Haven, Conn.
Houlder, Marta S., '10, 80 Haven Avenue, New York 32, N. Y.
House, Mrs. Milton (E. K. Wheeler, '38), 14 Martine Ave., Fanwood, N. J.
Houston, Mrs. Charles S. (D. L. Tiemeyer, '37), address unknown.
Houston, Mary C., '32, M.Ed., Box 537, Route No. 2, Enumclaw, Wash.
Hovey, Ruth A., '49, B.S., 8 Rhynas Drive, Mt. Vernon, New York.
Hovey, Ruth, '14 (see Allison).
Howald, Marion L., '42 (see Swarthout).
Howard, Celia Merriam, '34 (see Simonson).
Howard, Evelyn Davis, '32 (see Gundy).
Howe, Elizabeth, '23, Ph.B. (see Putney).
**Howell, Mrs. Carlyle H. (E. M. Vanderbilt, '06).*
Howell, Mrs. John T., Jr. (M. E. Deans, '21), 530 E. 86th St., New York 28, N. Y.

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Howell, Mrs. Woodrow (M. F. Widrick, '45, B.A., B.S.), 219 N. W. Colorado St., Portales, N. Mexico.
Howe, Mrs. Charles (J. W. Keever, '47, B.S.), 62 Dutchman's Village, Schenectady, N. Y.
Howes, Helen C., '11, 119 N. E. 7th Ave., Delray Beach, Florida.
Howitz, Mrs. Frantz (M. Host, '46), Rebekkavy 8, Hellrup, Denmark.
**Howland, Mrs. H. F. (G. Wiltsie, '96).*
**Howland, Mary B., '12.*
Howland, Mrs. William S. (R. M. Catterall, '45), 50 Overlook Terrace, New York 33, N. Y.
Hoxie, Dorothy E., '22, B.S. (see Renwick).
Hoye, Mrs. Miles C. (B. J. Burden, '46, B.S.), 31 Colton St., New Britain, Conn.
Hoynak, Rose M., '45, B.S., 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Hoyne, Stanie, '25, (see Hoyt).
Hoyt, Mrs. Stephen C. (S. Hoyne, '25), New Hope, Pa.
Hrenda, Mrs. Harry (A. Timmer, '39), 241 East St., Caol Dale, Penn.
Hubbard, Mrs. Benjamin (C. B. Scott, '43), 830 N.E. 143rd St., North Miami, Florida.
Hubbard, Isabel T., '34 (see David).
Hubbs, Mrs. Edgar H. (E. M. Schweikart, '41, B.A., B.S.), 2195 A Lindmont Circle N.E. Atlanta, Ga.
Hudson, Aileen L., '25 (see Jamieson).
Huff, Mrs. Reginald G. (M. C. O'Brien, '26, A.B.), 135 Elizabeth St., Wayne, Mich.
**Hughes, Emmeline B., '96.*
Hughes, Margaret M., '46, B.S., 37 Jackson St., New Rochelle, N. Y.
Hughes, Sarah H., '13 (see Talbot).
Hugo, Elizabeth C., '32 (see Stegina).
Huizer, Blossom M., '43 (see Dain).
Hulberg, Helen M., '49, 316 East 241st St., New York 66, N. Y.
Huleatt, Mrs. Thomas R., Jr. (J. A. Weller, '47, B.S.), 1569 York Ave., New York 28, N. Y.
Hull, Dorothy F., '41 (see Cancellieri).
Hull, Mrs. James B., Jr. (J. L. Leek, '44), 904 W. Lackawanna Ave., Olyphant, Pa.
Hulme, Mrs. W. C. (E. F. Walker, '33), Apt. 8, 15 Barbour St., Bradford, Pa.
Hummel, Patricia A., '46, 20 Franklin St., San Francisco, Calif.
Hummler, Gertrude, '20 (see Hedges).
Hunt, Ann Dozeir, '31, 418 Georgia Ave., Chattanooga, Tenn.
Hunt, Mrs. Frank C. (M. L. Wheeler, '35), 1052 Laurel Ave., Bridgeport, Conn.
Hunt, Laura Mildred, '33 (see Bloomfield).
Hunter, Mrs. J. Berkley (I. W. Baldwin, '02). Address unknown.
Hunter, Mrs. Robert (H. L. Morgan, '43), 111 Ridgewood Place, Staten Island, N. Y.
Hunter, Mrs. William A., Sr. (H. Vreeland, '20), 26 Salem Rd., Rockville Centre, L. I., N. Y.
Huntington, Mrs. Andrew B. (R. E. Schafer, '41), 170 Park Ave., Naugatuck, Conn.
Huntington, Frances, '18 (see LeBouvier).
Huntley, Jane E., '34 (see Roser).

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Hurlburt, Mrs. Archie E. (A. H. MacLellan, '03), Hotel Farragut, Rye Beach, N. H.
Hussey, Mrs. Irving A. (M. V. Pembleton, '37), 11 John St., Springvale, Maine.
Huston, Anna L., '47 (see Adams).
Huston, Mrs. Milburn N. (E. MacD. McGilvray, '39), Mg. Schofield B'ks., T. H. A.P.O. 957, c/o Postmaster San Francisco, Calif.
Hutcheon, Ruth L., '45, B.S. (see Link).
Hutchins, Mrs. Carroll R. (D. M. Anderson, '11), Panama, N. Y.
Hutchins, Marjorie M. '45, B.S. (see Taylor).
Hutchinson, Helen, '46, B.S., 245 East 37th St., New York 16, N. Y.
Hutchinson, Mrs. John (D. S. Potter, '38), 64-35 C 186th Lane, Flushing, N. Y.
Hutchinson, Margaret, '20, B.S. (see Westley).
**Hutton, Mrs. Robert L. (S. F. Cady, '07).*
Huyck, Mrs. Elton (H. E. Truesdell, '35), 1623 New Scottland Road, Slingerlands, N. Y.
Hyams, Mrs. Leonard L. (P. P. Wood, '37), address unknown.
**Hyde, Annie L., '98 (see Gihon).*
Hyde, Mrs. Edgar R. (M. Miller, '39, B.A.), 12 Slate Ave., Northfield, Vt.
Hyland, Beatrix L., '34 (see Joyce).
Hynes, Mrs. John F. (M. W. Kreer, '30), Talley & Weldin Rds., Rt. No. 2, Wilmington, Del.

I

Iams, Mrs. Harley (M. E. Rodwell, '27), 1121 Via De La Paz, Pacific Palisades, Cal.
**Iliff, Ida G., '94.*
Ing, Mrs. Ruth N. C., '25, 2420 Liliha St., Honolulu, Hawaii.
Ingalls, Laura H., '18, 1480 Country Club Drive, Burbank, Calif.
Ingles, Mrs. James W. (P. G. Miles, '29, B.A.), Bates College, Lewiston, Maine.
Ingram, Mrs. Richard A. (F. K. Farrington, '38), 13 Washburn Place, Caldwell, N. J.
Insley, Mrs. Fitzhugh L., Jr. (see A. L. Price, '41), 308 Ohio Ave., Salisbury, Md.
Iregui, Alba, '36 (see King).
Ireland, Elizabeth S., '39, (see DeLong).
Irving, Mrs. Frank (C. E. Gerow, '96), Oyster Bay Rd. & Chester St., Locust Valley, New York.
Irwin, Harriet Coe, '30 (see Houghton).
Irwin, Ruth Elizabeth, '29, M.S. (see Bier).
Ives, Barbara E., '43 (see Mook).
Ives, Charlotte Y., '33, B.S., Dept. Biological Science, Illinois State Normal University, Normal, Ill.
Ives, Kathryn M., A.B., '34, Philmont, N. Y.
Ivey, Pauline A., '14 (see Robertson).

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J

Jack, Louise Van Horsen, '28, B.A. (see Collins).
Jackson, Cordelia, '18, 22 East 91st St., New York 28, N. Y.
Jackson, Mrs. Gardner, Jr. (S. P. Letchford, '46), 92 Somerset St., Belmont 78, Mass.
Jackson, Helen, '18 (see Collins).
Jackson, Jo Ann, '49, 24 Summit St., Lakewood, N. Y.
Jaconia, Mrs. Donald D. (J. Bablak, '32), 104 Wales Ave., Riveredge, N. J.
**James, Mrs. (G. R. Tinker, '95).*
James, Mrs. J. Robert (D. Biddle, '24), B.S.), Wallingford, Pa.
James, Ruth M., '46, B.S. (see Forsythe).
James, Thelma L., '33 (see Phelan).
James, Mrs. W. Taylor (M. M. Stearns, '44, B.S.), West Lebanon, N. H.
Jameson, Elsie Villette, '18, 155 E. 96th St., New York 28, N. Y.
Jameson, Mrs. James W. (A. O. Becker, '04), Rum Hill, Concord, N. H.
Jamieson, Mrs. E. P. (A. L. Hudson, '25), address unknown.
Jamieson, Mrs. Joseph B., Jr. (A. L. Dickinson, '12, B.A.), 93 Homer, Newton Centre, Mass.
Jamison, Mrs. Wallace N. (R. D. Galloway, '42, B.A., B.S.), 404 East 1st Ave., Indianola, Iowa.
Janke, Mrs. Herbert S. (G. L. Nevard, '41), 379 Glenbrook Rd., Glenbrook, Conn.
Jansen, Marguerite P., '39, 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, New York.
Jarema, Mrs. John D. (A. A. Lougheed, '31), 247 Castle Boulevard, Akron 3, Ohio.
Jaster, Helen Carol, '35 (see Sala).
Jayne, Alice, '99 (see Montgomery).
Jean, Emilie Watkins, '25, B.S., 300 So. Broadway, Tarrytown, N. Y.
Jenik, Mrs. Edward C. (M. McL. Purcell, '22). Address unknown.
Jenkins, Mrs. Anna K., '19 (see Glumoz).
Jennings, Marion Eloise, '33 (see Carlton).
Jennings, Mrs. William (E. M. Courtney, '39), 135 Fairfield Ave., West Caldwell, N. J.
Jensen, Mrs. Albert C. (P. A. Lindeen, '47), 685 W. Onondago, St., Syracuse 10, N. Y.
Jensen, Florence A., '46, B.S. (see Ramsley).
**Jessen, Marie Elizabeth, '18 (see Chadeayne).*
Jessup, Mrs. Clarke L. (J. M. Jessup, '32), Monroe, N. Y.
Jessup, Janice Mae, '32 (see Jessup).
Jeter, Mrs. Sherwood F., Jr. (E. E. Pabst, '26, B.S.), 665 Farmington Ave., Hartford, Conn.
Jeyes, Mrs. John (M. L. Goheen, 38, B.A.), c/o B. C. Forest Products, Ltd., Youbou, B. C., Canada.
Jimison, Miriam M., '43 (see Jordan).
Jimison, Mrs. William (Doris Sawyer, '42, B.S.), Grove Ave., Metuchen, N. J.
Johanson, Corrine Dolores, '33 (see Dalsgaard).
Johns, Mrs. Sheridan W., Jr. (E. P. Hoogland, '30), 25 Greenacre Ave., Longmeadow, Mass.

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Johnsen, Esther L., '41, 165 Ft. Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Johnson, Anne Marie, '25 (see Marr).
Johnson, Mrs. Benjamin Louis (A. D. Laubach, '10), 959 Garfield St., Denver, Colo.
Johnson, Mrs. Benjamin M. (I. J. Jones, '19), address unknown.
Johnson, Clarissa O., '14 (see Sutherland).
Johnson, Dorothy W., '31, 48 Summerville Gardens, Toronto, Canada.
Johnson, Mrs. Esther G., '24, B.S., 1545½ No. Commonwealth Ave., Los Angeles 27, Calif.
Johnson, Esther I., '25, A.B. (see Patterson).
Johnson, Frances Lewis, '12 (see Bledsoe).
Johnson, Mrs. Herbert S. (H. P. Lee, '31), Higgamum, Conn.
Johnson, Mrs. J. Ragnar (M. M. Sellers, '29, B.A.), 584 Briar Hill Ave., Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
Johnson, Margaret E., '45 (see Marshall).
**Johnson, Mary Anne, '11.*
Johnson, Nancy Dickenson, '41 (see Piddington).
Johnson, Natalie Allien, '14 (see Voyt).
Johnson, Mrs. Oliver R. (D. S. Tew, '23, B.S.), 70 Prospect Ave., Jamestown, N. Y.
Johnson, Mrs. Oscar (O. E. Skoog, '28), RFD 1, Highland Mills, N. Y.
Johnson, Patricia R., '48 (see Steel).
Johnson, Mrs. Samuel (B. M. Fearon, '47, B.S.), 20 Prairie Ave., Providence 2, R. I.
Johnson, Sybil A., '40, address unknown.
Johnson, Theresa Henrietta, '25, Sheffield, Pa.
Johnson, Vera G., '41 (see Phillips).
Johnson, Mrs. W. A. (M. E. Benson, '38), 4 High Terrace, Montclair, N. J.
Johnson, Mrs. William R. (A. J. Beldring, '24), 37 Herbert Ave., Milltown, N. J.
Johnston, Ann, '46, B.S., 927 Fifth Avenue, New York 21, N. Y.
**Johnston, Mrs. (G. S. Collester, '97).*
Johnston, Mrs. Clare Maude, '22, 205 E. 78th St., New York 21, N. Y.
Johnston, Mrs. Joseph A. (M. B. Wolters, '34), 2 Mitchell Ave., Yonkers, N. Y.
Jones, Betty B., '41, 600 W. 165th St., New York 32, N. Y.
Jones, Carolyn, '26 (see Breed).
Jones, Dorothy M., '40 (see LaBerge).
Jones, Dorothy Wardwell, '24 (see Heatley).
Jones, Eleanor L., '45, B.S. (see Fergusson).
Jones, Inez Jennie, '19, B.A. (see Johnson).
Jones, Mrs. Lloyd B. (L. B. Meyers, '20, B.A.), 1831 Clover Leaf St., Bethlehem, Pa.
**Jones, Lottie Searle, '96 (see Richardson).*
Jones, Marjorie A., '49, 146-04 35th Ave., Flushing, L. I., N. Y.
Jones, Marilyn E., '49, B.S., 63 Larchmont Rd., Elmira, N. Y.
**Jones, Martha H., '07 (see Anderson).*
Jones, Neva E., '43, Bankshandi, Cachar Dist., Assam, India.
Jones, Mrs. Ottiwell W., Jr. (K. P. McCue, '23, B.S.), 144 Lunado Way, San Francisco, Calif.
Jones, Ruth V., '41 (see Speights).
Jones, Mrs. T. R. (K. V. Matthews, '31), 27 Delaware Ave., Bloomfield, N. J.

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Jones, Virginia L., '45, British Hospital for Mothers and Babies, Samuel St., Woolwich 3 E 18, England.
Jordan, Alice M., '11, 344 West 72nd St., New York 23, N. Y.
Jordan, Mrs. Edward F. (E. Mayo, '40, B.A., B.S.), 141-D Seaview Drive, Brooklyn 2, N. Y.
**Jordan, Mrs. Frank W. (L. F. Ryder, '98).*
Jordan, Helene B., '21, B.A. (see Simpson).
Jordan, Ida Frances, '41 (see Smith).
Jordan, Mrs. John T. (M. M. Jimison, '43), Box 401 Kingman, Arizona.
Jordan, Lydia T., '37, 21½ Pierce Ave., Beverly, Mass.
Joy, Edith M., '02 (see Field).
Joyce, Mrs. Edward (B. L. Hyland, '34), 97 S. Park Ave., Rockville Center, L. I., N. Y.
Joyce, Margaret C., '23, B.S., 16 Ralph Ave., White Plains, N. Y.
Joyner, Mrs. Alexander D. (M. Dresser, '17), 139 Park Ave., Yonkers, N. Y.
Judson, Mrs. Arthur (M. D. Duquette, '34), 113 W. 57t hSt., New York 19, N. Y.
Judson, Leila M., '22, 1228 Fifth St., Santa Monica, Calif.
June, Mrs. Clarence A. (E. G. Rich, '39), 32 Fourth St., Stamford, Conn.
Junghans, Mrs. Robert (M. M. Steel, '39), 68 Willow Ave., Stratford, Conn.
Jury, Mrs. Michael A. (L. G. Boatwright, '39), 42 Franklin Ave., West Orange, N. J.
Justice, Mrs. Harry B. (G. V. Bixby, '07), 206 North Maple Ave., Covington, Va.
Justice, Margaret C., '25 (see McGehee).
Justus, Una I., '17, 165 Fort Washington Avenue, New York 32, N. Y.

K

Kaffitz, Mrs. Elmer G. (H. A. Craig, '45 B.A., B.S.), Clinton, N. J.
Kahn, Mrs. Oscar (J. E. Northstein, '40), B.O. Box, Capac, Mich.
Kaiser, Emma Elizabeth, '36 (see Mountan).
Kalergis, Mrs. Leon (P. D. Georgala, '41), 3723 Brandywine N. W., Washington, D. C.
Kaltenbach, A. Winifred, '20, B.A., Charleston, R. I.
Kamphausen, Mrs. Rudolph C. (M. F. Townsend, '24), 594 Hunt Lane, Munsey Park, L. I., N. Y.
Kane, Mrs. John (E. R. Allworth, '35), 510 Tamarac Drive, Pasadena 2, Calif.
Kane, Mrs. Joseph C. (J. A. Clark, '34), 201 Third St., Milville, N. J.
Kanter, Mrs. George E. (V. S. Masuk, '42), 303 Booth Hill Road, Nichols, Conn.
Kantorowicz, Hildegard Dorothea, '37 (see Oldenberg).
Karlen, Norma Elizabeth, '46, B.S. (see Landon).
Karna, Aino C., '44 (see McDonald).
Katzenbach, Mrs. C. Buchman (M. Robison, '38, B.S.), 415 West State St., Trenton 8, N. J.
Kauffman, Mrs. John F. (M. K. Fielder, '47, B.S.), Columbus, Ga.
Kaupe, Mrs. William (M. S. Ketchum, '45, B.S.), 1226 Pelhamdale Ave., Pelham Manor, N. Y.

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Kay, Muriel, '12 (see Ross).
Keating, Mrs. Richard P. (O. B. Nogas, '46), 103 East 75th St., New York 21, N. Y.
Keeble, Mrs. Lewis (M. C. Weimer, '40, B.S.), address unknown.
Keefer, Geraldine R., '39 (see Schwarz).
Keel, Mrs. James (H. B. Curtis, '13), Harrington Park, N. J.
Keely, Mrs. M. Joseph (E. J. Curtis, '31), 35 High Place, Freeport, L. I., N. Y.
Keen, Anna Geraldine, '32 (see Ewing).
Keever, Jane W., '47, B.S. (see Howe).
Keigh, Charlotte June, '43, B.S., 1155 Collingwood Ave., Detroit, Mich.
Keil, Ruth, '33 (see Egenhofer).
Keil, Mrs. William, Jr. (C. H. Luther, '33), 410 E. 20th St., New York 9, N. Y.
Keim, Mrs. William F. (D. E. DeGraff, '31), 25 Roseville Ave., Newark, N. J.
Keiser, Ann Elizabeth, '46 (see Velsor).
Keith, Anne Dudley, '45, B.S. (see Bertram).
Keith, Charlotte, '42, B.S., 122 Woodside Ave., Ridgewood, N. J.
Keith, Grace Marion, '36, B.S. (see O'Dell).
Keith, Mrs. James H. (F. G. Fargo, '20, A.B.), 2811 Harrison St., Evanston, Ill.
Kelemen, Mrs. Alexander J. (L. E. Pardee, '45, B.S.), 35-11 172nd St., Flushing, L. I., N. Y.
Keller, Caroline, '29, B.A., 444 East 68th St., New York 21, N. Y.
Keller, Elizabeth Mary, '33 (see Waddill).
Kelley, Emma Roswell, '07 (see Pigeon).
Kelley, Mrs. Frederick S. (V. L. Dutter, '37, M.A.), 124 Gilmore Rd., Havertown, Pa.
Kelley, Helen Marie Isabel, '05, Toronto General Hospital, Toronto, Ont., Canada.
Kelly, Margaret Anne, '33 (see Levy).
Kelman, Mrs. Norman (C. M. Hirsch, '41, B.S.), 788 Riverside Drive, New York 32, N. Y.
Kemp, Helen Wallace, '39, A.B. (see Swenson).
Kendall, Claire Noel, '37 (see Ossario).
Kendall, Helen McCain, '17, B.A. (see Macleod).
**Kennedy, Anna MacPherson, '19.*
Kennedy, Joan Baldwin, '44, B.S. (see Woodrow).
Kennedy, Mrs. John A. (M. C. Matson, '43, B.S.), 8 W. 603rd St., Shanks Village, Orangeburg, N. Y.
Kennedy, Patricia A., '46, B.S. (see Casparian).
Kennedy, Mrs. Robert G. (R. M. Williamson, '34), P. O. Gaylordsville, Sherman, Conn.
Kent, Dorothy Edna, '23 (see Baughman).
Kent, Louisa M., '36, B.S., 165 Fort Washington Avenue, New York 32, N. Y.
Kent, Mrs. Maurice A. (I. M. Hamlin, '26), Swans Island, Maine.
Kenyon, Dorothy W., '30 (see Dunscomb).
Keppler, Lois G., '49, 306 Bradhurst Ave., Hawthorne, N. Y.
**Kernan, Hannah D., '17 (see Chatillon).*
Kernan, Mrs. John D. (C. F. Sherrill, '05), West Nyack, N. Y.
Kernan, Kathleen P., '45 (see Farley).

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Kernohan, Mrs. W. Stewart (E. A. Berhman, '37), 223 Strathallan Wood, Toronto, Can.
Kerr, Charlotte, '36, M.S., U. S. Marine Hospital, Neponsit, L. I., N. Y.
Kerr, Jane A., '37 (see Yerkes).
Kerr, Katherine, '13, B.A.
Kershaw, Alice Henrietta, '02 (see Fowler).
Keshishian, Mrs. Jacques (J. Hardoncourt, '46, B.S.), Box 61, 1261 St. A.T.S. MATS, APO 231, c/o Postmaster New York City.
Keshishian, Susan I., '44, B.S. (see Lord).
Kessler, Mrs. H. William (A. H. Cookingham, '33), Red Hook, Duchess County, N. Y.
Ketchum, Barbara K., '45, B.S. (see Lahey).
Ketchum, Mary Stuart, '45, B.S. (see Kaupe).
Ketchum, Mrs. William H. (E. Whitelaw, '01), 181 Summit Ave., Upper Montclair, N. J.
Key, Katherine Vorhees, '20, B.A. (see Baldwin).
Keys, Mrs. Robert C. (E. B. Rupf, '32), 374 Post Road, Darien, Conn.
Kilburn, Cynthia Sherman, '42, B.A., B.S. (see Henderson).
Kilburn, Katherine, '46 (see Bullard).
Kilgour, Mrs. Duncan G. (C. M. Hanlan, '32), 25 E. 10th St., New York 3, N. Y.
Kilpatrick, Gertrude Evelyn, '94 (see Trotter).
Kimball, A. Audrey, '49, B.S., 701 North Broad St., Philadelphia 23, Pa.
Kimble, Sarah T., '30, A.B., Box 524, Stryker, Ohio.
Kimmerling, Mrs. Don F. (E. G. Boots, '45, B.S.), 2484 North Foothill Blvd., Altadena, Calif.
Kindt, Ruth E., '27, B.S., 6020 Drexel Ave., Chicago 37, Ill.
King, Doris F., '47 (see Stout).
King, Eve, '24 (see Smyth).
King, Mrs. Kenneth (M. R. Robinson, '48), 3406 W. Travis St., San Antonio, Tex.
King, Mrs. Luther W. (A. Iregui, '36), 56 Seventh Ave., New York 11, N. Y.
King, Rachel, '17 (see Martin).
King, Mrs. Stuart C. (V. D. Shattuck), '44, B.S.), Speculator, N. Y.
Kingsbury, Alice, '48, B.S. (see Millett).
Kingsland, Mrs. Robert E. (B. N. Brown, '48), 99 North Mountain Ave., Upper Montclair, N. J.
Kingsley, Helen Upson, '25 (see Shaw).
Kingstone, Mary Augusta, '10, 22 Dunbar Rd., Toronto, Ont., Canada.
Kinkead, Doris L., '45 (see Holcombe).
Kinne, Margaret Amanda, '18, B.A., (see Gordon).
Kinnear, Ethel P., '37 (see Light).
Kinney, Mrs. Charles E. (F. M. Scott, '14).
Kinsey, Mrs. Frank W. (R. Morley, '97).
Kinzly, Berta J., '34, 25 Woodland Ave., Larchmont, N. Y.
Kipp, Allene Elizabeth, '30 (see Miller).
Kirby, Mrs. C. Richard (P. Bull, '26, B.S.), Avila, Calif.
Kircaldie, Enid L., '32, Stony Wold Sanatorium, Lake Kushaqua, N. Y.
Kirk, Gwendolyn Hicks, '37 (see Sermeus).
Kirby, Olice H., '07, 132 E. 45th St., New York 17, N. Y.
Kirkpatrick, Mrs. Crawford N., Jr. (E. R. Gross, '45, A.B., B.S.), 5203 Falls Road, Apt. 19, Baltimore 10, Md.
Kish, Veronica Barbara, '41, B.S. (see Goddard).

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Kissam, Dorothea A., '46, B.S., 101 Rivoli St. San Francisco 17, Calif.
Kitchen, Ruth Evelyn, '46, B.S. (see Skinner).
Kjeldsen, Laura, '05, 49 E. 73rd St., New York 21, N. Y.
**Klein, Elizabeth Anna, '39.*
Klepper, Harriet D., '48, Mary Harkness Home, Port Chester, N. Y.
Klette, Mrs. Immanuel J. (M. E. Mearns, '38), 97 St. James St., Kingston, N. Y.
Kline, Ruth Elizabeth, '34 (see Wilks).
Klipstein, Barbara A., '43, B.S., 348 Redmond Road, S. Orange, N. J.
Klutas, Edna M., '40, Austin Hall 315, University of Washington, Seattle 5, Wash.
Knapp, Mrs. John H. (L. Merrill, '08), 49 Douglas Rd., Glen Ridge, N. J.
Knapp, Mrs. Richard M. (P. C. Christie, '36, B.A.), 674 Prospect St., Maplewood, N. J.
Knapp, Winifred H. '16 (see Allen).
Knecht, Margaret J., '39 (see Anderson).
Kneeland, Marion R., '30, B.A. (see Donald).
Knight, Mrs. Roger W. (V. E. Dolliver, '45, B.S.), 114 Huntington St., Hartford, Conn.
Knipshild, Mrs. Richard E. (R. B. Donnelly, '48, B.S.), 315 Sycamore St., Decatur, Ga.
Knote, Mrs. Frederick C. (D. Brown, '07), 63 W. 11th St., New York 11, N. Y.
Knowleon, Mrs. William (I. F. Saunders, '28), 122 Mt. Pleasant Rd., Toronto, Ont., Canada.
Knowlton, Marjorie Louise, '26 (see Bond).
Knox, Dorothy Catherine, '12 (see Christensen).
Knox, Marion Elizabeth ,' 36 (see Thatcher).
Knox, Una Donald, '26 (see Watson).
Koch, Mrs. Hans (M. Schioler, '99), 26 Ratsacksvvie, V., Copenhagen, Denmark.
Kocher ,Eleanor Mona, '39, B.S. (see Wallace).
Koehler, Mrs. Everett E. (I. C. Gaedeke, '33), address unknown.
Koehnken, Mrs. George O. (J. M. Helms, '43), P. O. Box 194, Amityville, L. I., N. Y.
Koetter, Gertrud, '35, A.B. (see Ryder).
Kohler, Anna E., '40 (see Etzel).
Kohler, Mrs. Alice, '32, M.A., 220 West 14th Ave., Denver 4, Colo.
Kohlstruk, Mrs. Charles H. (C. C. Green, '32, M.A.), 576 Southern Pines, N. C.
Kohr, Jessie L., '29, B.A., 476 S. Los Robles Ave., Apt. 8. Pasadena 2, Calif.
Kopasz, Mrs. Edith Lawrie, '43 (see Lawrie).
Kopfler, Mrs. William F. (E. G. Smith, '40), 3832 North 11th Ave., Phoenix, Arizona.
Kopp, Shirley Palmer, '46, B.S. (see Deringer).
Kopriva, Louise Clara, '30 (see Svatek).
Kopsa, Mrs. John (M. E. Wilkens, '43, A.B., B.S.), Willard, N. Y.
Korman, Ruth L., '24 (see Massonneau).
Kowalczyk, Rose '32 (see Senio).
Kozel, Mrs. George C. (H. Schirmer, '40), 64-67 84th St., Rego Park, L. I., N. Y.
Kraegel, Mrs. (J. R. Martz, '47, B.S.), 7726 West Becher St., Milwaukee 14, Wisc.

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Kraitcheva, Anna T., '36, B.S. (see Dobson).
Kramer, Mrs. Alexander C. (M. J. Lynch, '32, B.S.), address unknown.
Krantz, Edith Barbara, '35 (see Morrell).
Kraus, Mrs. Walter M. (G. E. V. Rowe, '27). Address unknown.
Krause, Irene Ruth, '33 (see Hendrey).
Kreer, Martha Washington, '30 (see Hynes).
Kreitler, Mrs. Robert (R. M. Willian, '43, B.A., B.S.), 25 Sterling Drive E., S. Orange, N. J.
Krimmel, Mrs. Herman E. (A. M. Broomhead, '36), 3741 Liberty Drive, Corpus Christi, Tex.
Krout, Mrs. Boyd M. (P. L. Colby, '24), 828 Bristol Ave., Stockton, Calif.
Krumholz, Mary Lee, '45, B.A., B.S. (see Hoover).
Kuhn, Mrs. R. L. (C. Colnon, '44), 4420 6th Avenue South, St. Petersburg, Fla.
Kuhnt, Elizabeth M., '40 (see Lane).
Kunz, Mrs. William J. (B. J. Stimson, '41), 1446 Longfellow Ave., South Bend 15, Ind.
Kupfer, Mrs. Ruth B., '23, Towd Point & Nayes Rd., Southampton, L. I., N. Y.
Kuroski, Emma A., '95, 296 Pennsylvania Ave., Crestwood, N. Y.

L

LaBerge, Mrs. Vincent (D. M. Jones, '40), 4746 White Plain Road, Bronx 66, N. Y.
Labusohr, Mrs. Arthur R. (H. C. Robbins, '26, B.S.), 145 Arlington Ave., Clifton, N. J.
Lacey, Virginia Slade, '29, A.B. (see Collier).
Lackey, Mrs. Leon A. (S. C. Halladay, '43, B.S.), 617 Clift St., Martinsville, Va.
LaFramboise, Clarissa Aimee, '37 (see Donaldson).
Lagakis, Jean Norma, '42, B.S. (see Benner).
La Graff, Wilhelmina Virginia, '39 (see Goodnough).
Lahey, Mrs. A. W. (S. M. Andrews, '02). Address unknown.
Lahey, Mrs. James B. (R. I. Forson, '26), Garrison, N. Y.
Lahey, Mrs. R. W., Jr. (B. K. Ketchum, '45, B.S.), 5436 Glenhaven Crescent, Norfolk 8, Va.
Lahm, Mrs. Philip J., Jr., (K. O. Wilbur, '41, B.S.), 129 W. H. Pleasant Ave., Stratford, Conn.
**Laidlow, Helen Erskine, '01 (see Martin).*
Laine, Mrs. Arthur (R. C. Nagel, '36, B.S.), 70 Onondago St., Yonkers, N. Y.
Laird, Mrs. Milton E. (V. L., Clarke, '43, B.S.), Franklin Park, N. J.
Lakeman, Dorothy A., '49, Machias, Maine.
Lamar, Mrs. John D. (A. Chamberlain, '43, B.S.), Fort Deposit, Ala.
Lambert, Ruth E., '48, 10 Thayer St., Rochester, N. Y.
Lambert, Ruth E., '13 (see Rogers).
Lambrethsen, Mrs. Kund F. (C. C. Dudgeon, '33), Hotel Lucerne, 201 W. 79th St., New York 24, N. Y.
Lamson, Martha, '05, 828 First Place, Plainfield, N. J.
Lancaster, Mary L., '48, B.A., B.S. (see Codington).
Landis, Mrs. John T. (J. L. Acken, '47, B.S.), 317 W. Milton Ave., Rahway, N. J.

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Landon, Mrs. Dewey S. (N. E. Karlen, '46, B.S.), 7 Carhart Ave., White Plains, N. Y.
Lane, Mrs. Howard (M. I. Davies, '45), 32 Christopher St., Ramsey, N. J.
Lane, Katherine B., '45, B.A., B.S., 75 Lakeview Ave., Hartsdale, N. Y.
Lane, Mrs. W. Zeph (E. M. Kuhnt, '40), 2 Abbey Road, Glenbrook, Conn.
Lang, Lillian E., '31, 185 N. Bridge St., Somerville, N. J.
**Langley, Mrs. Roger B. (D. H. Taylor, '23).*
Langmuir, Beatrice A., '28, 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Lapha, Mrs. Charles W. (J. L. Coons, '37), 3 A West End Ave., Florham Park, N. J.
Lapham, Mrs. Edwin S. (E. B. Schafer, '37), P.O. Box 185, Wading River, L. I., N. Y.
Lapsley, Sara Pratt, '31 (see Hogan).
Larken, M. Louise, '94 (see Bovaird).
Larsen, Elsa, '45, B.S. (see Grabowski).
Lasell, Katherine S., '45, B.S. (see Dealy).
Lash, Mrs. Zebulon G. (A. M. Upper, '08), 73 Hillholme Rd., Toronto, Ont., Canada.
Lass, Mrs. Paul M. (N.E. Booth, '32), 250 Cabrini Blvd., New York 33, N. Y.
Lassiter, Mrs. Vernon C. (M. D. Pfohl, '27, B.S.), 1818 Robinhood Road, Winston-Salem, N. C.
Lathrop, Mrs. George H. (E. Mecabe, '07), Morristown, N. J.
Latimer, Helen Fletcher, '13 (see Bennett).
Latimer, Mrs. James Brockington (G. C. Weir, '19), 250 Calhoun St., Anderson, S. C.
Latting, Helen Leslie, '19, 1215 Fifth Ave., New York 29, N. Y.
Laubach, Amy Catherine, '10 (see Johnson).
Lavac, Mrs. George M. (D. E. Duggan, '33), 108 Roosevelt Ave., Dumont, N. J.
Lavan, Mary I., '48, 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Law, Dorothy Payne, '18, B.S. (see Pippin).
Lawler, Mrs. Edwin F. (E. Wallman, '34), 735 Lawrenceville Rd., Trenton, N. J.
Lawless, Viva Emily, '03 (see Oldroyd).
Lawrence, Mrs. A. Brewster, Jr. (L. M. Hadden, '40), Syosset, Long Island, N. Y.
Lawrie, Edith L., '43, 530 Riverside Drive, New York 27, N. Y.
Lawson, Mrs. James J., Jr. (V. M. Walsh, '46), RFD Bluemont, Virginia.
**Lawson, Mrs. James L. (J. C. Grant, '96).*
Lawson, Jane M., '41 (see Anderson).
Layer, Marion G., '48, B.S. (see Buchholz).
Layton, Mrs. F. S. (C. W. Spicer, '45, B.S.), U. S. Marine Hospital, Pittsburg 24, Pa.
Lea, Mrs. William S. (M. F. Parkins, '10), 1 Richelieu Place, Montreal, Que., Canada.
Leach, Dorothy Adelaide, '28 (see Sutherland).
Leach, Katherine, '27, A.B. (see Mullarky).
Leahey, Mrs. Cyril A. (M. A. MacKenzie, '25). Address unknown.
Leary, Ann E., '44 (see Madison).
Lease, Harriet L., '33 (see Smith).
**Leavens, Edith A., '12.*

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Leavitt, Catherine E., '48, 46 West 89th St., New York 24, N. Y.
LeBaron, Mrs. Ira M. (N. Youngsman, '37), 117 West Belvedere, Lakeland, Fla.
LeBoeuf, Joan Ross, '46, B.S. (see Downer).
LeBouvier, Mrs. Louis (F. Huntington, '18), 34 Smith Terr., Chelsea, London, S.W. 3, England.
**L'Ecluse, Bessie Sophia, '10 (see Saxton).*
**Lee, Alice Smith, '05 (see Ryland).*
Lee, Eleanor, '20, A.B., 179 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Lee, Emily Hutchinson, '18 (see West).
Lee, Eugenia Marguerite, '43, A.B., B.S., 822 Fleming Ave., Augusta, Ga.
Lee, Hilda Phyllis, '31 (see Johnson).
Lee, Mrs. William F. (R. MacClelland, '13), 536 Thurston Ave., Ithaca, N. Y.
Leeds, Gertrude, '46, B.S. (see Brailey).
Leek, Georgina A., '49, Purchase St., Purchase, N. Y.
Leek, Jane L., '44 (see Hull).
Leeming, Martha D., '47 (see Donworth).
Leete, Mrs. Preston M. (E. J. Travers, '45), 106 Colchester Ave., Burlington, Vt.
Leggett, Mary E., '32, 1128 Kensington Ave., Plainfield, N. J.
Leggett, Virginia, '41, B.S. (see Cameron).
LeGrow, Eva B., '49, 125 East Clinton Ave., Bergenfield, N. J.
Leitch, Norma P., '19, B.A., 399 Lincoln Ave., Orange, N. J.
Lemke, Carolyn, J., '46, B.S., 65 Tonselle Ave., Apt. 12, Jersey City, N. J.
Lennihan, Mrs. Francis (C. M. Lewis, '23), Harvard, Mass.
Lent, Ruth N., '47, B.S. (see Moran).
Leonard, Anna Lurana, '13, B.S., 344 W. 12th St., New York 14, N. Y.
Leonard, Annie Elliot, '94 (see Collery).
Leonard, Dorothy L., '37 (see Thompson).
**Leonard, Mrs. Harrie T. (L. A. Atkins, '10).*
Leonard, Mrs. Oliver Y. (L. Halsey, '11), 61 Church St., Montclair, N. J.
Lepore, Mrs. Frank C. (C. Hill, '39), 23 Oak Terrace, Neptune, N. J.
Letchford, Sallie P., '46 (see Jackson).
**Letham, Annie P., '98.*
Levan, Isabel Sanderson, '24 (see Malone).
**LeVan, Mrs. Leon C. (H. C. Claxton, '99).*
Levegue, Mrs. Pierre Andre (E. M. A. Tuttle, '30, B.A.), Hotel Oxford, Oxford, N. C.
Levin, Lucille E., '49 (see Reed).
Levy, Mrs. Albert H. (R. R. Barrett, '40), 1141 Hudson Boulevard, Bayonne, N. J.
Levy, Mrs. Irwin (M. A. Kelly, '33), 3 Layton Terrace, St. Louis 17, Mo.
Lewis, Alma M., '46, B.S. (see Macdonald).
Lewis, Catherine M., '23 (see Lennihan).
Lewis, Mrs. David M. (E. B. Smith, '45, B.S.), Route 6, Schenectady, N. Y.
Lewis, Elizabeth C., '30 (see Vickery).
Lewis, Katherine B., '41, B.A. (see Watts).
Lewis, Mrs. J. Seaborn (H. J. Nason, '20), Rt. No. 1, Box 773-C, Beaumont, Tex.
**Lewis, Marjorie Fernald, '08.*

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Lewis, Mrs. Paul D. (V. M. Thrall, '22), 1103 Fifth Ave. W., Seattle, Wash.
Lewis, Mrs. Richard B. (J. L. Middleton, '48), 1026 Trout Brook Drive, West Hartford, Conn.
**Lewis, Mrs. Robert K. (M. F. Evans, '38).*
Lewis, Virginia Nelson, '16 (see Bishop).
Lewis, Mrs. William A. (D. M. Battles, '15), 6305 Edward Ave., Ashtabula, O.
Lewis, Wilma Esther, '34 (see Thompson).
L'Hommedieu, Mrs. John K. (E. H. Bonnell, '05), 7200 Ridge Blvd., Brooklyn 9, N. Y.
Lieth, Helen Adele, '36 (see Camera).
Light, Mrs. Charles P. (E. P. Kinnear, '37), Lexington, Va.
Lightbody, Sarah J., '21, address unknown.
**Lightbound, Gertrude, '11.*
Liles, Alice Jane, '06, 9 Park Way Watsonville, Calif.
Lincoln, Jane Howe, '44 (see Osgood).
Lind, Eva, '46, B.S., 117 West 13th St., New York 3, N. Y.
Lind, Margaret O., '21 (see Littlejohn).
Lindberg, Mrs. Carl L. (L. L. Henderson, '34, B.A.), 1410 Penna Ave., E. Warren, Pa.
Lindeen, Patricia Ann, '47 (see Jensen).
Linderman, Helen, '10 (see Docteur).
Lindholm, Katherinne Florence, '35 (see Moss).
Lindsay, Mrs. George, Jr. (M. S. Dickey, '45), 531 East 20th St., New York 10, N. Y.
Lindsay, Jane S., '42 (see Gatling).
Lindsay, Lillie A., '20, B.A. (see Herold).
Line, Rose E., '43, B.S., 15 West 100 St., New York 25, N. Y.
Linen, Sally S., '45, B.S. (see Fleming).
Lingenfelter, Mrs. Francis C. (E. M. Waite, '38), Brownville, N. Y.
Lingner, Suzanne S., '45 (see Holme).
Link, Mrs. N. Harold (M. L. Bogert, '43, A.B., B.S.), Ghent, N. Y.
Link, Mrs. Roderick W. (R. L. Hutcheon, '45, B.S.), R.D. No. 2, New Hackensack Rd., Wappingers Falls, N. Y.
Linsley, Mrs. William H. (C. L. Cooke, '23, B.A.), 32 May St., Biddleford, Maine.
Lippert, Doris E., '45, B.S., 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Liss, Mrs. Victor (R. K. Parks, '45, A.B., B.S.), Smithtown Branch, N. Y.
Lister, Mary Ann, '47, B.S., 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, New York
Liston, Margaret L., '23, 302 Line St., Dacatur, Ala.
Little, Mrs. Harold P. (M. E. A. Tubbs, '30), 681 Upland Road, Redwood City, Calif.
Littlejohn, Mrs. Edward (M. O. Lind, '21), 128 Clendleigh Ave., Toronto, Canada.
**Livermore, Harriette, '01.*
Livingston, M. Jane, '49, 1703 Menoher Boulevard, Johnstown, Penna.
Livingston, Mrs. Thomas L. (E. D. Nace, '40, A.B., B.S.), 22 Hamilton Ave., Hastings-on-Hudson, N. Y.
Lloyd, Mrs. Lewis J. (V. H. Bankauf, '36), General Delivery, Pine Lake, Ga.

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**Lobenstein, Mrs. Edwin (R. Hoffman, '99).*
LoBuglio, Lt. Jennie M., '36, Brooke Army Medical Center, Ft. Sam Houston, Texas.
Locher, Mrs. Robert C. (E. F. McDermott, '39), 1965 Second Ave., S.E., Cedar Rapids, Iowa.
Locke, Mrs. Arthur C. (A. I. Mather, '22, B.S.), 50 Bridge St., Belleville, Ontario, Canada.
Locke, Elizabeth Gilmore, '36 (see Boyd).
Locke, Helen G. R., '09, c/o Mrs. A. Trigge, "Stonegate", Melbourne, Quebec, Canada.
Locker, Lilliam M., '27 (see Schenkel).
Lockwood, Mrs. John A. (P. M. deIesi, '10), Melvin Village, New Hampshire.
Lockwood, Margaret P., '37 (see Bayer).
Lockwood, Mrs. P. J. (L. L. Davision, '33), 742 Maccabees Bldg., Detroit, Mich.
Lockwood, Mrs. Melville (E. C. Blauvelt, '48), 6013 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.
Lockwood, Mrs. William M. (I. B. Wilson, '48), 111 Hillside Campus, New Brunswick, N. J.
Loder, Elizabeth N., '34 (see Turschmann).
Lodge, Mrs. Margaret O. (M. G. Orrok, '34), 165 Seaman Ave., New York 34, N. Y.
Loescher, Mrs. Albert H. (D. E. Webb, '45, B.S.), 21-59 43rd St., Long Island City 5, N. Y.
**Long, Mrs. Eli, Jr. (B. F. Warman, '96).*
Long, Mrs. John O., Jr. (J. R. Siskel, '46, B.S.), R. R. 2, Watseka, Ill.
Longfiell, Mrs. W. (M. K. Graessner, '37), 512 West 112th St., New York 25, New York.
Longley, Mrs. Alfred J. (A. Halsted, '10), 145 Franklin Ave., New Rochelle, N. Y.
Look, Mrs. Allen M. (M. S. Auchincloss, '32), 544 E. 86th St., New York 28, N. Y.
Loomis, Mrs. Clifton K. (E. M. Mutch, '24), Kent School, Kent, Conn.
Looms, Mrs. Richard T. (V. L. Broock, '44), 169 Center St., Waverly, N. Y.
Loranger, Mrs. James F. (D. A. Reichling, '36), South Nauraushaum Ave., Orangeburg, R. F. D. No. 1, New York.
Lord, Mrs. Donald H. (S. Keshishian, '44, B.S.), 49 Chapel Lane, Hicksville, S. I., N. Y.
Losee, Mrs. Henry B. (D. E. Goold, '40), Ghent, N. Y.
Lott, Virginia H., '47, 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Lougheed, Alexandria A., '31 (see Jarema).
Lovatt, Louise B., '31 (see Malloy).
Love, Barbara D., '46, B.S., 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Love, Eleanor S., '17 (see Scott).
Lovall, Mrs. Robert D. (J. P. French, '45, B.S.), 195 Carson Ave., Auburn, Calif.
Low, Mary L., '21 (see Brown).
Low, Mrs. Thomas (L. M. Thom, '13), 223 N. Surray Ave., Ventnor, N. J.
Lowe, Catherine Marion, '25 (see Wood).

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Lowery, Mrs. Herbert (K. E. Goodrich, '13). Address unknown.
Lowry, Ruby McAlpine, '26, 313 Saunders St., Fredericksto n, N. B., Canada.
Lucy, Mrs. James K. (P. Ashmead, '22). Address unknown.
Ludes, Mary Elizabeth, '36, A.B. (see O'Malley).
Ludlam, Maria Hoffman, '03, 132 Hunting St., Bridgeport, Conn.
Lumbers, Mrs. Gladys, '17 (see Mara).
Lund, Astrid Englsted, '99 (see Erdal).
Lundberg, Mrs. George A. (M. H. Nylander, '35), address unknown.
Lundin, Alice E., '32, 600 W. 165th St., New York 32, N. Y.
Lunt, Marguerite C., '48, B.S. see Peters).
Luther, Caroline Hedges, '33 (see Keil).
Luther, Lois, '28, B.S. (see Cooper).
**Lyle, Mrs. Julia G. (J. G. Hannan, '07).*
Lyle, Mrs. Lester D. (M. M. Helvig, '41), Cunningham, Washington.
Lyman, A. Katherine, '24, M.A., 5257 Cass Ave., Detroit 2, Mich.
Lyman, Dorothy Mary, '35 (see Hewitt).
Lynch, Margaret Janvier, '32, B.S. (see Kramer).
Lynch, Ruth A., '46, B.S., M.A., 179 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
**Lyon, Charity Wilson, '08.*
Lyons, Hannah Mathilde, '29, A.B. (see Carter).

Mac and Mc

**MacArthur, Harriet F., '95.*
MacBeath, Mary Mackay, '31 (see Walsh).
MacBride, Alison K., '30, 3055 Oahu Hoe, Honolulu, Hawaii, c/o Snyder.
MacCallum, Mrs. Henry R. (A. M. Miller, '24), address unknown.
MacClelland, Ruth J., '13 (see Lee).
MacConnell, Mrs. Eugene P. (G. E. Good, '47), 631 New Broadway, Nyack. N. Y.
MacCormack, Mrs. John J. (M. E. Bedell, '17), 1230 Fourth Ave., Columbus, Ga.
MacCrellish, Mrs. William H. (F. A. St. John, '18), Lowell Road, Wellesley Hills, Mass.
MacCulloch, Bess T., '29, 30 Rumsey St., Port Jervis, New York.
MacDermott, Mrs. William B. (M. R. Heath, '15), 216 Metcalfe St., Ottawa, Ontario, Canada.
MacDonald, Christine, '32, 80 Haven Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
MacDonald, Mrs. Gardner W., Jr. (W. L. Beach. '45, B A., B.S.), 512 Prospect St., Nutley 10, N. J.
MacDonald, Hilda H., '13, The Normal College, Truro, N. S. Canada.
MacDonald, Janet A , '41, B.A., B.S. (see England).
**MacDonald, Sara E., '16 (see Holmes).*
MacDonnell, Helen E., '29, Hotel Shelton, Lexington Ave. & 49th St., New York 17, N. Y.
MacEachen, Mary F., '35 (see Glenn).
MacGregor, Mrs. John (H. Stalker, '44, B.A., B S.), 4002 Hammersley Rd., Madison 5, Minn.
MacHardy, Marilyn H., '46, address unknown.

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MacIntire, Margaret Elizabeth, '33, B S., 41-11 Gleane St., Elmhurst, L. I., N. Y.
MacIntyre, Jessie Mae, '30 (see Gray).
MacIver, Mrs. Alexander J. (M. C. Melville, '01), 124 Gibbs Ave., Newport, R. I.
**MacKay, Agnes Logan, '09, (see Domville).*
MacKay, Mrs Harry W. (H. G. Stoddart, '28, B.A.), Otis Acres, Long Valley, N. J.
**MacKean, Alberta Maude, '01 (see Curry).*
MacKenzie, Mary J., '47, B.S. (see McGoodwin).
MacKenzie, Mrs. David, Jr. (S. K. Y. Byers, '32), 3437 Redpath St., Montreal, Canada
MacKenzie, Mary A., '25 (see Leahey).
MacKinlay, Mrs. Donald A. (M. E. Zibold, '46, B.S.), 13 Chadwick Rd., White Plains, N. Y.
MacKinnon, Alice Catherine, '32, B.S., 20 Fairmont St., Everett, Mass.
**MacKinnon, Mrs. Arnold W. (E. L. Moon, '13).*
MacLean, Margurita Helen, '46 (see Reifsnyder).
MacLellan, Alice Hortense, '03 (see Hurlburt).
MacLennan, Maurine Urquhart, '31 (see Davey).
MacLeod, Creta, '33 (see Cox).
MacLeod, Mrs. David S. B.D. (H. M. G. Barfoot, '25), Loch Katrine, Nova Scotia, Canada.
MacLeod, Elizabeth, '31 (see Towne).
MacMaster, Jane M., '48, B.A., B.S. (see Whedon).
MacMillan, Mary A., '25, 22 Lichester Road, Apt. 301, Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
MacNeece, Mrs. Robert (M. W. Wilson, '22), Old Harbor Rd., Chatham, Mass.
MacQuigg, Mrs. Rodger (E. E. Schill, '41, B.S.), c/o Schill, Budd Lake Rd., Hackettstownn, N. J.
MacRae, Elsa, '36, Erdenheim Farm, Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia 18, Pa.
MacVicar, Jean M., '44, B.A., B.S., c/o MacVicar, QM Remount Depot, Ft. Royal, Va.
McAllister, Mrs. Ferdinand F. (H. J. Walker, '40, B.A., B.S.), Fulley Drive, Valley Cottage, Rockland County, New York.
McAllister, Margaret L., '35 (see Curtis).
McAlpine, Helen M., '44, B.S. (see Miller).
McAlpin, Mrs. Kenneth R. (M. L. McGlashan, '28), West Berne, New York.
McAndrew, Helen Laureda, '19 (see Evans).
McArthur, Mrs. Joseph B. (A. J. Scott, '21), 21 Hudson Dr., Toronto, Ont., Canada.
**McBean, Mary Helena, '11 (see Evans).*
McBride, Mrs. Ray P. (F. E. Parker, '25), 1021 Pine St., Berwick, Pa.
McBride, Sarah E., '41, A.B., B.A., 2737 Winchester St., Baltimore, Md.
McCabe, Agnes, '34, A.B. (see Coffey).
McCabe, Marie F., '44 (see Nowak).
McCann, Mrs. Eugene (B. A. Phillips, '42), 135 Clinton St., Portland, Maine.
McCarty, Mrs. Jefferson C. (H. M. Beach, '28, B.A.), 4940 Eastern Ave., Baltimore 24, Md.
McChesney, Mrs. Fay (E. B. Hopkins, '19), 44 Maple St., Hornell, N. Y.
McCleery, Eunice H., '37 (see Hornick).

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McClive, Elsie, '15 (see Meredith).
McClive, Mary I., '08, address unknown.
McClune, Margaret H., '27, address unknown.
McClung, Annabel W., '11 (see Evans).
McClung, Edith M., '09 (see Sawyer).
**McClure, Martha, '98.*
McClymonds, Helen F., '29, 212 East 2nd St., Ellwood City, Pa.
McCombs, Mrs. Russell J. (L. M. Hall, '33), 389 Ridgeway Drive, Los Alamos, New Mexico.
McCormick, Helen Jean, '46, B.S. (see Callahan).
McCoy, Mrs. John H. (S. Maas, '17), 201 Central Ave., Cranford, N. J.
McCrae, Mrs. Frances W. (F. W. Rolfe, '14), Box 20, Raybrook, N. Y.
McCrea, Mrs. George L. (A. Mowat, '10). Address unknown.
McCreery, Mary McK., '19, Bayberry Lane, Greenwich, Conn.
McCue, Katherine P., '23, B.S. (see Jones).
McCulloch, Mrs. Robert B. (I. I. Taylor, '36), Route 8, Box 507-F, Lakewood 15, Colo.
McCurdie, Margaret H., '22, 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
McCurdy, Mrs. Belding (J. L. Paton, '38, B.A.), 909 South West Ave., Jackson, Mich.
**McDade, Alvina, '94.*
McDaniel, Mrs. Reuben L. (H. L. Bonner, '33), 1138 Greenridge Road, Jacksonville 7, Fla.
McDermott, Ellen M., '47, B.S. (see Haase).
McDermott, Elmira F., '39 (see Locher).
McDermott, Joan B., '47, B.S., 100 East Mosholu Parkway South, Bronx, N. Y.
McDonald, Mrs. Donald (A. C.| Karna, '44), Route 2, Box 856, Modesto, Calif.
McDonough, Marjorie, '25, 342 Western Ave., Albany, N. Y.
McDowell, Martha S., '46, B.S. (see Rosman).
**McEvoy, Margaret H., '16 (see Woolsey).*
McFadden, Amelia J., '48, B.S., Foundation Hospital, Jefferson R., New Orleans, La.
McFarland, Margaret Ellen, '23 (see Payne).
McFee, Mrs. Henry L. (E. F. Gutsell,. '32), 464 West 7th St., Claremont, Calif.
McGehee, Mrs. George B. (M. C. Justice, '25), St. Albans School, Washington, D. C.
McGibbon, Anne Victoria, '25 (see Cobb).
McGilvray, Elizabeth MacD., '39 (see Huston).
**McGinniss, Caroline Landrum, '39.*
McGlashan, Margaret Lee, '28 (see McAlpin).
McGonigle, Mrs. William (B. Uksila, '32), 615 W. 164th St., New York, N. Y.
McGoodwin, Mrs. James V. (M. J. MacKenzie, '47, B.S.), 1003 Packard St., Ann Arbor, Mich.
McGoodwin, Mrs. Mary J. R., '12 (see Hamilton).
McGovern, Marion F., '42, B.S. (see Evans).
McGovern, Mrs. Robert G. (G. J. Heiss, '46), 842 Grant Ave., Maywood, N. J.
McGowan, Mrs. Frank (A. R. Bovee, '23), 15 East 91st St., New York 28, N. Y.

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McGrath, Marion E., '42, M.S., 3923 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.
McGuinness, Mrs. J. Holmes (A. A. Chamberlain, '97).
McGuire, Patricia Ann, '38 (see Goshen).
McGuire, Mrs. William P. (D. E. Robinson, '37), 220 Handley Blvd., Winchester, Va.
McHarrie, Lillian M., '23, 164 E. 87th St., New York 28, N. Y.
McIllwraith, Agnes Evelyn, '14.
McIllwraith, Mrs. Alexander H. (M. K. Tait, '27, 6 Burton Rd., Forest Hill, Toronto, Canada.
McIver, Mrs. (G. R. O'Brien, '47), 637 Liberty St., Schnectady, N. Y.
McKann, Mrs. Robert E. (E. A. Hewitt, '44), 700 Hilton Boulevard, Newport News, Va.
McKeen, Beverly J., '47 (see Webster).
McKay, Shirley P., '49, B.S., 125 East Clinton Avenue, Bergenfield, N. J.
McKenney, Mrs. John S. (M. E. Moran, '35), 69 Havell St., Ossining, New York.
McKenzie,Margaret, '33 (see Coleman).
McKenzie, Mrs. Vernon (M. M. Fitzgerald, '43), 75 Vista Ave., Staten Island 4, N. Y.
McKean, Alberta Maude, '01 (see Curry).
McKinley, Mrs. Reginald B. (F. M. Skillin, '33), 1050 Gillespie St., Schenectady, N. Y.
McKittrick, Mrs. Edward V. (H. B. Schisler, '23), 260 East 72nd St., New York 21, N. Y.
McKnight, Eliza, '05, 330 East 63rd St., New York 21, N. Y.
McKnight, Helen, '26, M.A. (see Dickson).
McLaughlin, Mrs. Harrison F. (A. V. Bisgood, '34), 64 Standish Ave., Tuckahoe, N. Y.
McLaughlin, Mrs. J. Ward (R. Waldron, '33), 710 Orchard St., Midland Park, N. J.
McLaughlin, Nora M., '43 (see Pigott).
McLean, Elsie R., '47, B.S. (see Fury).
McLean, Marie H., '09.
McMullan, Emily E., '30 (see Norton).
McNair, Mrs. Roy P., Jr. (E. Fischer, '36), 812 Rose Lane, Columbia Pines, Falls Church, Virginia.
McNerney, Catharine Ann, '31 (see Brown).
McNicol, Helen M., '38, A.B. (see Pierce).
McNulty, Constance H., '48, 625 West 169th St., New York 32, N. Y.
McNulty, Mrs. Robert J. (L. Perinchief, '42), Abbott Rd., Huntington, N. Y.
McQuade, Catherine P., '33 (see Ekstrand).
McTurk, Janeth L., '37 (see Pearce).

M

Maas, Serena H. W., '17 (see McCoy).
Maatman, Laura E., '41, A.B., B.S., 598 South Shore Drive, Holland, Michigan.
Macan, Mrs. Harry C. (A. H. Myers, '18), 217 Santiago Ave., Rutherford, N. J.
Macdonald, Doris, '43, B.S. (see Hansmann).

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Macdonald, Mrs. Harry R., Jr. (A. M. Lewis, '46, B.S.), 40 A Garden Drive, Roselle, N. J.
Macdonald, Lilias J., '31, 283 Brant St., Burlington, Ontario, Canada.
**Macdonald, Mrs. William (J. M. Mundie, '12).*
Mack, Mrs. Irving J. (D. Wallace, '30), Short Hills, N. J.
Mackenzie, Elizabeth Jackson, '20, A.B., 300 W. York St., Norfolk, Va.
Mackenzie, Mrs. George M. (E. W. Hobson, '16), 51 Eileen St., Albany, N. Y.
Mackie, Helena M., '06, 115 East 61st Street, New York 21, N. Y.
Mackowiak, Mrs. Stephen C. (G. M. Makovsky, '36), 6714 Holobird Ave., Baltimore 22, Md.
Maclay, Edith Elizabeth, '16 (see Trowbridge).
Macleod, Mrs. James K. (H. McC. Kendall, '17, B.A.), 1864 Oak St., Columbus 9, Ohio.
Macrae, Evelyn Bernice, '36 (see Spicer).
Magee, Mrs. William (J. DeVito, '36, B.S.), address unknown.
Magruder, Mrs. John (H. Schurman, '20), Kilmarnock, Va.
Maguire, Mrs. Francis A. (Marguerite Wilcox Potter, '35, B.S.), 824 Windemere Rd., Drexel Hill, Pa.
Mahan, Charlotte, '06 (see Hazard).
Maher, Virginia Kathleen, '35, A.B. (see Mark).
Mahoney, Katherine E., '42, 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Makinen, Ruth Miriam, '36 (see Brennen).
Makovsky, Grace Marie, '36 (see Mackowiak).
**Malcolmson, Alice Louise, '05.*
Malloch, Rita Stuart, '20 (see Genner).
Malone, Mrs. Frank (E. J. Simonson, '31, B.S.), 1793 Diverside Drive, New York 34, N. Y.
Malone, Mrs. Gerald M. (I. S. Levan, '24), 25 St. Edmunds Drive, Toronto, Ontario, Can.
Malone, Mrs. W. G. (M. R. Whitfield, '38), 2114 26th Street South, Arlington, Va.
Maly, Frances M., '43 (see Holt).
Mamangakis, Emerald V., '48, B.S., 439 54th St., Brooklyn 20, N. Y.
Mangounie, Azniv Eunice, '17 (see Bedigian).
Manion, Dorothy Ruth, '43, B.S. (see Bennett).
Mann, Emily Hooker, '12 (see Gillette).
Mann, Mrs. Ezra T. (N. Reeves, '16), 127 N. 13th St., Griffin, Ga.
Manning, Mrs. Joseph S. (F. A. Reiman, '16), 16 Argyle Ave., New Rochelle, N. Y.
Manning, Lucille D., '49, B.S., 622 West 168th St., New York 32, N. Y.
Manson, Isabel S., '25, B.A. (see Prince).
Mantel, G. Harriet, '33, M.A., 179 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, New York.
Mantello, Rosina M., '47, 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Mara, Mrs. George (G. Lumbers, '17), 227 Lytton Boulevard, Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
**Marbury, Mrs. William B. (V. C. Mercer, '13).*
Marek, Henrietta J., '44, B.A., B.S. (see Holme).
Mariani, Joan I., '49, B.S., 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Mark, Mrs. Robert L. (V. K. Maher, '35, A.B.), Sinking Spring, Pa.

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Markham, Pauline E., '47, B.S., 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Marker, F. Elizazbzeth, '48, B.S., 1840 Vine St., Denver 6, Colo.
Marks, Jessie Mabel, '13, 61 Grand Ave., Poughkeepsie, N. Y.
Markuson, Regina W., '38. Address unknown.
Marr, Mrs. James (A. M. Johnson, '25), 40 E. 61st St., New York, N. Y.
**Marsh, Louise Marie, '08.*
Marsh, Mabel Frances, '23 (see Hepner).
Marshall, Mrs. Donald (J. S. Cawley, '46), 233, Goodale, Overland 14, Missouri.
Marshall, Mrs. Donald U. (D. B. Gindele, '36), 4 Whitestone Place, New Rochelle, N. Y.
Marshall, Dorris, '25 (see Messolonghites).
Marshall, Mrs. William D. (M. E. Johnson, '45), 3059 Odessa St., Ft. Worth, Texas.
Marston, Mrs. Charles (C. J. Andersen, '37), Circle Rd., North Muskegon, Mich.
Martens, Ella E., '42 (see Craft).
Martin, Mrs. Edward F. (R. King, '17), 3337 Alta St., Fresno, Calif.
Martin, Frances, '40, B.A., B.S. (see Bakker).
Martin, Mrs. Gail W. (F. M. Peterson, '42), 618 Willard Ave., Newington, Conn.
Martin, Gertrude R., '38 (see Triouleyre).
**Martin, Mrs. Harry J. (H. E. Laidlaw, '01).*
Martin, Helen Ruth, '20, B.A., M.A. (see Sherman).
Martin, Mrs. John W., Jr. (E. B. Speirs, '29), 3055 Scarborough Rd., Heights Station 18, Cleveland, Ohio.
Martin, Josephine Cordelia, '94. Address unknown.
Martin, Martha, '15 (see Cooke).
Martin, Margarete, '39 (see Reisner).
Martineau, Mrs. Maurice (I. F. Stillger, '44), 2710 W. Chicago, Blvd., Detroit 6, Mich.
Martino, Mrs. John S. (H. L. Deming, '05), Saugerties, N. Y.
Martz, Janet R., '47, B.S. (see Kraegel).
Marvin, Mrs. George (A. D. Randolph, '22, B.S.). Address unknown.
**Marx, Helen Margaret, '12 (see Haas).*
Mason, Elinor Elizabeth, '31, B.S., 70 Haven Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Mason, Mrs. Francis O. (F. F. Oldham, '16), 331 5th St., Marietta, O.
**Mason, Kathro Montague, '02.*
Mason, Mary H., '46, B.S., 178 E. 70th St., New York 21, N. Y.
Mason, Mary P., '44, A.B., B.S., RFD No. 1, West Road, Bennington, Vt.
Masson, Mrs. William G. (F. A. Edwards, '19), 220 McLaren St., Ottawa, Ont., Canada.
Massonneau, Mrs. Robert F. (R. L. Koman, '24), 3 Ridgecrest, N., Scarsdale, N. Y.
Masuk, Vera S., '42 (see Kanter).
Mather, Ana Isabella, '22, (see Locke).
Mathes, Mrs. Gordon Lawrence (N. Sprunt, '48, B.S.), 100 Haven Avenue, New York 32, N. Y.
Matichak, Mrs. Nicholas S. J. Williams, '48), 711 East Grant St., Olyphant, Pa.
Matlin, Mrs. Paul (H. Anderson, '43), 77 Broadway, Malverne, Long Island, N. Y.

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Matson, Muriel C., '43, B.S. (see Kennedy).
Matten, Barbara Anne, '38 (see Bradbury).
Matthew, Edith Margaret, '11 (see Westcott).
Matthew, Lucy C., '15, 559 W. 164th St., New York 32, N. Y.
Matthews, Katherine V., '31 (see Jones).
Matthews, Phyllis Aldine, '37 (see Fisher).
Mattson, Mrs. Ray (A. F. Paske, '28), Big Creek Ranch, Encampment, Wyo.
Mauceri, Jennie, '42, B.A., B.S., 114-04 Newburg St., St. Albans 12, N. Y.
Mauger, Blanche, '17 (see Wyatt).
Maul, Mrs. W. F. (J. L. Walker, '16), 3 Great Oak Lane, Pleasantville, N. Y.
MaWhinney, Edith R., '40 (see Allgood).
Maxwell, Virginia House, '40, B.A., B.S. (see Green).
May, Mrs. Frederick H. (M. T. Myers, '26, A.B.), 211 Beall St., Lenoir, N. C.
May, Harriet, '30, 736 W. 181st St., New York 33, N. Y.
May, Marion, '22, 625 Avenue Rd., Toronto, Ont., Canada.
Maynard, Agnes E., '07, 22 Maple Ave., Hamilton, N. Y.
Mayo, Elvira, '40, B.A., B.S. (see Jordan).
Mazaleski, Irene E., '46, B.S., 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Mead, Edwina Winter, '36 (see Gagge).
Mead, Mrs. Ernest M. (E. M. Meixell, '17), Peekskill, N. Y.
Mead, Helen Alethia, '37 (see Warren).
Mead, Margaret A., '42, B.S., 22 St. Lukes Place ,Montclair, N. J.
Meadows, Mrs. Bessie (B. K. Pitcher, '09), Hotel Lucerne, 201 West 79th St., New York 24, N. Y.
Megear, Mrs. Bayard (W. M. Wadbrook, '37), Cedar Swamp Road, Glen Head, Long Island, N. Y.
Meaker, Josephine Emma, '28, A.B., 85 Hamilton Ave., Auburn, N. Y.
Mearns, Margaret E., '38 (see Klette).
Mecabe, Elizabeth, '07 (see Lathrop).
Meehan, Mrs. John J. (J. J. Dennehy, '42, B.A., B.S.), 87-17 102nd St., Richmond Hill, N. Y.
Meeker, Grace Anista, '13 (see Bell).
Meiklejohn, Cosy Iola Marion, '26, Tweed, Ontario, Canada.
Meiklejohn, Harriet T., '06, 316 St. George St., Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
**Meiklejohn, Naomi Frances, '12 (see Patten).*
Meixell, Edith Marguerite, '17 (see Mead).
Meixell, Helen Virginia, '21, 188 Bellevue Ave., Upper Montclair, N. J.
Melcher, Mrs. George (A. M. O'Donnell, '43, A.B., B.S.), 12 W. Lawn(wood Ave., Sheaks Village, Orangeburg, N. Y.
Meleney, Mrs. Frank L. (H. S. Clark, '18), 4515 Waldo Ave., Fieldston, N. Y.
Meleney, Mrs. Henry E. (E. G. Todd, '17), 510 East 23rd St., New York 10, N. Y.
Melick, Mrs. Franklin (F. G. Meyer, '30), 1425 Locust Ave., Norristown, Pa.
Mellor, Josephine E., '39, 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Melville, Mary Collins, '01 (see MacIver).
Memmott, Alice M., '48, B.S. (see Stata).
Menge, Amy Snell, '31 (see Goff).

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Menge, Janice B., '40, B.S. (see Barge).
**Mercer, Violetta C., '13 (see Marbury).*
Meredith, Mrs. Reginald (E. McClive, '15), 121 Moncton Ave., Quebec, Canada.
Merriam, Henrietta Muriel, '32 (see Booney).
Merrick, Catherine, '24, B.S. (see Wielopolski).
Merrick, Mrs. Joseph L. (M. M. Clarenbach, '25), 119 Norwood Terrace, Holyoke, Mass.
Merrill, Lillian, '08 (see Knapp).
Merrill, Mrs. M. Theodore (E. L. Good, '46), Route 1, Box 249, Williams Rd., San Jose, Calif.
Merritt, Mrs. Henry G. (A. L. Piquest, '37), 348 St. Johns Ave., Yonkers, N. Y.
Merritt, Louise Stephenna, '09 (see Greiser).
Mersheimer, Elizabeth Carolyn, '37, B.S. (see Witzberger).
Merson, Mrs. James Stewart (M. E. Faster, '36), 150 Long Ave., Hamburg, N. Y.
**Meschutt, Barbara, '40.*
**Meschutt, Florence, '40.*
Messinger, Dorothy Marie, '32, A.B. (see Fearon).
Messologhites, Mrs. Constatine N. (D. Marshall, '25, A.B.), Pinebrook Rd., Bedford Village, N. Y.
**Methe, Mrs. Henry (M. H. Stuckman, '19).*
Metzger, Jean C., '47, B.S., 165 Fort Washington Avenue, New York 32, N. Y.
Mewhort, Jessie Wilson, '97 (see Gray).
Meyer, Florence Certrude, '30 (see Melick).
Meyer, Mrs. Stephen, Jr. (H. Miller, '48, B.S.), 7502 Colonial Road, Brooklyn 9, N. Y.
Meyers, Blanche Lois, '37 (see Boys).
Meyers, Louise Borhek, '20, B.A. (see Jones).
Meyers, Nellie, '08 (see Spangenberg).
Micklin, Mrs. George A. (G. E. Schait, '29), 131 Bayview Ave., Port Washington, L. I., N. Y.
Middleton, Mrs. Elliott, Jr. (E. Blackford, '48, B.S.), 617 West 168th St., New York 32, N. Y.
Middleton, Janet L., '48 (see Lewis).
Miles, Priscilla Glasier, '29 (see Ingles).
Millar, Mrs. James B. (M. A. Bailey, '33), 707 Congress Place, Neenah, Wis.
Millar, Norma E., '20, Bennett Junior College, Millbrook, N. Y.
Millar, Robena M., '15 (see Haggert).
Milleman, Mrs. Dwight S. (D. Donald, '45), Ridge Road Extension, Ambridge, Penna.
Miller, Mrs. Alfred L. (A. E. Schuttger, '41), 49 Stewart St., Floral Park, N. Y.
Miller, Alice Maud, '24 (see MacCallum).
Miller, Mrs. Arthur C. J. (D. A. Mills, '28), 620 W. 171st St., New York 32, N. Y.
Miller, Mrs. Earle K. (D. M. Stohart, '28), 2524 Nottingham Way, Trenton, N. J.
Miller, Elizabeth R., '43 (see Greene).
**Miller, Elizabeth Vincent, '11.*

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Miller, Mrs. Eugene R. (E. F. Olsen, '39), 8543 104th St., Richmond Hill, N. Y.
Miller, Emma Louise, '38 (see Greze).
Miller, Florence Isabel, '18, (see Shibley).
Miller, Mrs. George C. (A. E. Kipp, '30), 38 Watson Ave., Ossining, N. Y.
Miller, Mrs. Harry S. (H. M. McAlpine, '44, B.S.), 401 Orange St., S.E., Washington D. C.
Miller, Helen, '48, B.S. (see Meyer).
Miller, Jeanne V., '43, A.B., B.S. (see Barnitz).
Miller, Lucille Maude, '22, Millbrook School, Milbrook, N. Y.
Miller, Margaret, '39, B.A. (see Hyde).
Miller, Margaret Annette, '32 (see DeWolfe).
Miller, Margaret Wass, '26, M.A. (see Robertson).
Miller, Martha G., '47, B.A., B.S. (see Vance).
Miller, Mrs. Ogden D. (A. C. Sheaf, '31), Gunnery School, Washington, Conn.
Miller, Olive Emina, '19 (see Montgomery).
Miller, Mrs. Robert M. (M. G. Coates, '28, B.A.), 10 Lorraine Rd., Summit, N. J.
Miller, Mrs. William C. (E. D. Holzberg, '33), Birch Rd., Darien, Conn.
Miller, Winifred M., '44, B.S. (see Mitchell).
Millett, Ruth A., '44, B.S. (see Hauck).
Millett, Mrs. William D. (A. Kingsbury, '48, B|S.), 550 Court St., Keene, N. H.
Mills, Dorothy Alva, '28 (see Miller).
Mills, Edna Frances, '31 (see Shaw).
Willward, Myrtle Muriel, '17 (see Engle).
Milnor, Edith A., '20 (see Swengel).
Milroy, Olive, '14, 617 W. 168th St., New York 32, N. Y.
Mineur, Mrs. Henry T. (M. L. Wilcox, '44), 117 Alden St., Cranford, N. J.
Minnes, Ethel Georgene, '13 (see Robertson).
Minshall, Hilda Clary, '26, 8 West St., Northampton, Mass.
Minzer, Mrs. Manfred L., Jr. (C. P. Brobeil, '45), Box 468, Lynn, Mass.
**Mitchell, Eda I., '17.*
Mitchell, Mrs. Gilbert R. (W. M. Miller, '44, B.S.), 511 S. Hays St., Carbondale, Ill.
Mitchell, Mary, '08, 212 E. 48th St., New York 17, N. Y.
Mitchell, Mrs. Raymond W. (L. H. Woolgren, '23), 5300 65th Pl., Maspeth, L. I., N. Y.
Mitchell, Mrs. Samuel K., Jr. (M. P. Brewster, '41, B.S.), 102 Yeager Ave., Forty Fort, Pa.
Mittlacher, Bernice I., '48, B.S., 333 Murray Avenue, Englewood, N. J.
Mixell, Mary H., '39 (see Sawyer).
Moeller, Constance J., '40 (see Nichols).
Moffat, Mrs. George P., Jr. (M. L. Stuckless, '34, B.A.), 5 Edgewood Road, Scarsdale, New York.
Mohrmann, Ruth E., '38 (see Spoley).
Molitor, Rose E., '38 (see Spoley).
Molloy, Mrs. Charles H. (L. B. Lovatt, '31), 1072 Main St., Stamford, Conn.
Monell, Mary Elizabeth, '07 (see Baird).
Montgomery, Mrs. Edward E. (A. Jayne, '99). Address unknown.

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Montgomery, Frances Cecelia, '19, A.B., M.S., 602 West 2nd St., Florence, Colo.
Montgomery, Mrs. Richard B. (O. E. Miller, '19), Saratoga Springs, N. Y.
Moody, Mrs. W. M. (P. W. Pressly, '35, B.S.), RFD 3, Gadsen, Ala.
Mook, Mrs. William H. (B. E. Ives, '43), 4058 Union Bay Circle, Seattle 5, Wash.
**Moon, Ethel L., '13 (see MacKinnon).*
Mooney, Mrs. Charles W. (G. B. Downs, '25), P.O. Box 115, Scotch Plains, N. J.
Mooney, Mrs. Katherine C., '04 (see Williams).
Moore, Beatrice H., '38, A.B. (see Brimley).
Moore, Elsie M., '40 (see Blunt).
**Moore, Grace Eldrida, '99 (see Potter).*
Moore, Olive Foster, '35 (see Caird).
Moore, Stella, '99 (see Thayer).
Moore,Susan B., '43, B.A., B.S., 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Morales, Mrs. Julio O. (V. Tedeschi, '46, B.S.), P.O. Box 74, Turrialba, Costa Rica, C. A.
Moran, Mrs. John C. (D. E. Payne, '17), Route 3, Delmar, Delaware.
Moran, Margaret E., '35 (see McKenney).
Moran, Mrs. Stanley (R. N. Lent, '47, B.S.), 58 Hillside Campus, University Heights, New Brunswick, N. J.
Morgan, Mrs. Charles W. (M. H. Wagner, '40), 812 Elm Ave., Ridgefield, N. J.
Morgan, Elizabeth A., '47 (see Porter).
Morgan, Helen L., '43 (see Hunter).
Morgan, Rita M., '48, 18 Hovey St., Newton, Mass.
*Morley, Rye, '97 (see Kinsey).
*Morlock, Mrs. Frederick B. (J. M. Welch, '04).
Morrill, Mrs. James (E. B. Krantz, '35). Address unknown.
Morrier, Mrs. Leon C. (M. E. Warner, '33), 527 East 72nd St., New York 21, N. Y.
Morris, Caroline Elizabeth, '20, B.A. (see Holmes).
Morris, Mrs. Carson J. (M. H. Frederickson, '35), 1300 Allegheney St., Austin, Minn.
Morris, Mary B., '25 (see Findlay).
Morris, Mrs. Ray A. (B. H. Sprunt, '46, B.S.), 413 North 3rd St., Rutherfordton, N. C.
Morris, Mrs. Russell (M.R. G. Eilenberg, '41), 2038 West Fargo Ave., Chicago 45, Ill.
Morris, Mrs. Steward G. (A. E. Duggan, '25), 813 Glendalough Rd., Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia, Pa.
Morrison, Edna Frances, '42 (see Cathcart).
**Morrison, Georgia Alberta, '13.*
**Morrison, Mrs. Howard D. (E. M. Vanderburgh, '22, B.S.).*
Morrison, Mrs. Thomas (E. M. Allen, '31), 83 Edgemont Road, Upper Montclair, N. J.
Morrison, Virginia, '49, 262 Carlton Terrace, Teaneck, N. J.
Morrow, Mrs. Clarence J. (B. J. Smith, '22), Box 444, Lunenburg, Nova Scotia, Canada.
Morrow, Elizabeth, '28 (see Cooley).
Morse, Mrs. David H. (N. Balis, '39), address unknown.

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Mortimer, Mrs. George T., Jr. (M. L. Cleveland, '26), 36 Concord Ave., Larchmont, N. Y.
Moss, Mrs. Lelan C. (K. F. Lindholm, '35), 2223 Observatory Place N.W., Washington, D. C.
Mosser, Willetta S., '35 (see Gardner).
**Mounce, Sara Belle, '04.*
Mountan, Mrs. D. J., Jr. (E. E. Kaiser, '36), Croton Ave, R.F.D, No. 1, Peekskill, N. Y
Mowat, Alice Barbara, '10 (see McCrae).
Mowat, Claire Alexandra, '25 (see Gray).
Mudd, Emily B., '46, B.S. (see Chapman).
Muelberger, Janet E., '40 (see Purvis).
Mueller, Mrs. Albert A. (I. M. Chopey, '36), 1406 Butler Ave., West Los Angeles 25, Calif.
Mugford, Mrs. Arthur (M. R. Dodson, '33), 3 Abbey Lane, Baldwin, L. I., N. Y.
Mueller, Mrs. Albert A. (I. M. Chopey, '36), 1406 Butler Ave., West Los Angeles 25, Calif.
Muir, Elsie C., '33, B.S., Eureka Picton Co., Nova Scotia, Canada. L. I., N. .
Mulcany, Catherine T., '41, B.A., B.S., Mary Imogene Bassett Hospital, Cooperstown, N. Y.
Muldoon, Mrs. Joseph A. (R. M. Elwood, '37), 849 Hancock St., Bridgeport, Conn.
Mulford, Mrs. Edwin H. (E. D. Smith, '48), 309 West 90th St., New York 24, N. Y.
Mullarky, Mrs. Robert E. (K. Leach, '27, A.B.), 2649 Shoreland Drive, Seattle, Wash.
Mullen, Lelia I., '31, 1153 Colorado Boulevard, Denver, Colo.
Muller, Mrs. Albert E. (F. T. Snedecor, '19), 400 Highland Ave., Upper Montclair, N. J.
Muller, Mrs. Julian P. (E. L. Pickerell, '42, B.S.), 155 E. 91st St., New York 28, N. Y.
Muller, Lucia H., '36 (see Richards).
Muller, Rosa, '11, Champs Soleil Chaully, Lausanne, Switzerland.
Mulliken, Mrs. David K. (V. M. Stolz, '44, B.S.), 125 Old Country Road, Hicksville, Long Island, N. Y.
Mullis, Mrs. Clyde M. (R. E. Foster, '45, B.S.), 299 Goffle Rd., Ridgewood, N. J.
Mulvihill, Mrs. John (M. E. Roach, '44), 214 Prospect Place, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Munch, Karen Elise, '26, M.A., 525 E. 89th St., New York 28, N. Y.
**Munck, Charlotte Laura, '09.*
Mundhenk, Ellen Livingstone, '41 (see Haycock).
**Mundie, Jessie, '12 (see Macdonald).*
Munn, Mrs. John M. (M. R. Rumely, '44, B.S.), 1282 Yosemite St., Birmingham, Mich.
Murcia, Mrs. Joseph (G. H. Champion, '34), 939 79th St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Murdock, Mrs. Douglas C. (E. E. Cummings, '38), Springfield Center, N. Y.
Murdock, Frances G., '44 (see Drake).
Murdock, Mrs. John E. (R. M. Akhurst, '31), Somerset Rd., W. Norwood, N. J.

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Murdock, Mrs. Robert M. (A. E. Hamlin, '30), R.F.D. No. 1, Box 228, Briarcliff Manor, N. Y.
Murphy, Mrs. John T. (J. Bingaman, '35). Address unknown.
Murphy, Malinda MacC. '16, R.F.D. No. 1, Staunton, Virginia.
Murphy, Mrs. Merle F. (B. L. Goodrich, '96), New Canaan, Conn.
Murphy, Mrs. Neil D. (M. E. Pullen, '40), 555 West 170th St., New York 32, N. Y.
Murphy, Mrs. Stephen (M. P. Stebel, '45, B.S.), 95 Underhill Ave., Hicksville, N. Y.
Murray, Ann Elizabeth, '08 (see Fortenbaugh).
Murray, Mrs. David R. (M. C. Hoffman, '22, A.B.), Route No. 1, Traverse City, Mich.
Murray, Patricia E., '45, B.S. (see Smith).
Murray, Mrs. Stewart (D. M. Rykert, '23), 2886 Blanca St., Vancouver, B. C.
Murray, Mrs. William (J. B. Clark, '37), Box 548, St. Thomas, U. S. Virgin Islands.
Murray, Mrs. Wilton (M. L. Pryor, '35), R.F.D. 2, Princess Anne, Md.
Murtagh, Mildred Mary, '36 (see Robertson).
Mussen, Ethel I., '10, 4139 Dorchester St., Westmount, Quebec, Canada.
Mutch, Edith MacCallum, '24 (see Loomis).
Mutch, J. M. Ada., '36, M.A., 617 West 168th St., New York 32, N. Y.
Myers, Alva Harrison, '18 (see Macan).
Myers, Marjorie Elizabeth Grosvenor, '33 (see Broadfoot).
**Myers, Mary Canfield, '07 (see Rockwell).*
Myers, Mary Taylor, '26, A.B. (see May).

N

Naas, Marion J., '47, B.S., Hilton, N. Y.
Nace, Elizabeth Dickson, '40, A.B., B.S. (see Livingston).
Nadel, Mrs. Manuel D. (S. E. Calhoun, '16), Kent, Conn.
Nagle, Ruth Catherine, '36, B.S.| (see Laine).
Nangeroni, Mrs. Lindo P. (Mary Lee Payne, '46, B.S.), Garden Apt. D-3, Bound Brook, N. J.
Nash, Dorothy Elizabeth, '24 (see Strong).
Nash, Edith L., '25, 25 Prospect Place, New York 57, N. Y.
Nason, Mrs. (A. M. Sorensen, '42), 96 Warren St., Concord, N. H.
Nason, Helen Jeannette, '20 (see Lewis).
Neal, Mrs. William H. (J. Archer, '26, A.B.), 517 Arbor Rd., Winston-Salem, N. C.
Neales, Margaret Lester, '14 (see Shriver).
Needler, Mrs. George H. (M. W. Chisholm, '97). Address unknown.
Neer, Mrs. Charles S. (A. P. Stainton, '47, B.S.), 88 Morningside Drive, New York 32, N. Y.
Neideck, Dorothy E., '44 (see Bailey).
Nelson, Agnes Louise, '41, B.S. (see Ryan).
Nelson, Mrs. Charles R. (M. E. Heath, '37), 749 Tamarack Ave., San Carlos, Calif.
**Nelson, Cora, '06.*
Nelson, Mrs. Henry W., Jr. (R. K. Ephraimson, '40), 2120 E. Tremont Ave., Bronx 62, N. Y.

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Nelson, Mrs. John A. (D. J. Stockton, '20, B.S.), 777 Paramus Rd., Kendorbrook, Ridgewood, N. J.
Nelson, Marion L., '26, 23 Maple Ave., Hamilton, Ont., Canada.
Nethercut, Ruth B., '14, B.A. (see Rogers).
Nettleton, Jane B., '39 (see Gerber).
Nevard, Grace Laverna, '41 (see Janke).
Newell, Alice Elizabeth, '22, B.A., R.F.D., Leeds, N. Y.
Newell, Mrs. Lawrence R. (S. L. Sluyter, '23), 70 Kent St., Portland, Me.
**Newman, Inez Avery, '98.*
Newman, Mrs. Walter D. (P. M. Edmunds, '46), 1513 North High St., Columbus, Ohio
Newton, Mrs. Samuel D. (M. W. Guion, '04), 147 E. 50th St., New York 22, N. Y.
Neylan, Mary L. M., '49, 19 King St., Ardsley, N. Y.
Nicholls, Margaret Elizabeth, '29, B.A. (see Smith).
Nichols, Mrs. Frederick L. (C. J. Moeller, '40), 50 Arnoldale Rd., W. Hartford, Conn.
**Nichols, Kathleen DePuy, '97 (see Southgate).*
Nichols, Lucy A., '49, B.S., 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
**Nicol, Barbara H., '32.*
Nicol, Margaret G., '40, B.S. (see Gutelius).
Nicoll, Caroline H., '29, P. O. Box 143, St. James, New York.
Nicoll, Rose A., '49, 622 West 168th St., New York 32, N. Y.
Nides, Mrs. George E. (E. Argyropoulou, '32), 23-19 Crescent St., Astoria, L. I., N. Y.
Niedhammer, Mrs. Walter F. (S. I. Roe, '29), 41-78 Forley St., Elmhurst, L. I., N. Y.
Niedringhaus, Mrs. William F. (H. P. Cizek, '45), R.F.D. No. 1, Bedford Village, N. Y.
Nienstedt, Mrs. Edwin (H. L. Fimbel, '27), 617 W. 168th St., New York 32, N. Y.
Nigey, Mrs. Walter A. (I. P. Pritchard, '31), address unknown.
Nightingale, Nancy, '36 (see Deffaa).
Nilsen, Mrs. Arthur (F. Zetterstrom, '13), 27 W. 96th St., New York 25, N. Y.
Niven, Helen C., '14, 26 Hamilton Ave., Monticello, N. Y.
Niwell, Agnes A., '30, 108 Meadow Brook Ave., Hempstead, N. Y.
Noble, Genevieve E., '39, M.A. Box 426, Eastern State Hospital, Williamsburg, Va.
Noddings, Shirley R., '49, B.S., 622 W. 168th St., New York 32, N. Y.
Nogas, O. Barbara, '46 (see Keating).
Nolan, Josephine M., '41, 10 Stuyvesant Oval, New York 9, N. Y.
Noland, Mrs. Thomas L. (E. LaM. Close, '38), c/o Grace Line, Baranquilla, Colombia, S. A.
Norcom, Marjorie Anne, '42, B.S. (see Cron).
Norcross, Helen Margaret, '20, 129 Washington St., Wellesley Hills, Mass.
Nord, Ethel F., '33, B.A., 135 Terrace View Ave., New York 63, N. Y.
Norflect, Elizabeth Gordon, '25 c/o Health Dept., Fayetteville, N. C.
Norris, Mrs. Henry M. (E. Ashmun, '20), address unknown.
North, Mrs. Charles S. (E. V. Aborn, '32), 3 Linden Pl., Rockville, Conn.
Northey, Ida Caroline, '21 (see Shaw).

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Norton, Doris L., '43, B.S. (see Stanley).
Norton, Mrs. Garrison (E. E. McMullan, '30), 3040 Dumbarton Ave., Washington 7, D. C.
**Norton, Martha M., '10, B.A. (see Skinner).*
Norton, Ruth F., '47, B.S. (see Forsberg).
Norton, Mrs. William J. (J. L. Wales, '05).
Norton, Mrs. William J. (M. Wales, '20, M.A.), Palm Wells, Morongo Valley, Calif.
Nothstein, Josephine E., '40 (see Kahn).
Nowak, Mrs. Felix (M. F. McCabe, '44), 12 Seaview Court, Bayonne, N. J.
Nunn, Mary B., '45, B.S. (see Drumheller).
Nussbaumer, Ruth E., '45, B.S. (see Fenton).
Nye, Winifred L., '05 (see Haynes).
Nylander, Marion H., '35 (see Lundberg).
Nystrom, Mrs. Edwin (C. S. Rogers, '32), 7 Adams St., Port Washington, N. Y.

O

Oberdick, Mary E., '43, B.S. (see Floyd).
Oberg, Elvira W., '32 (see Buchanan).
O'Brien, Grace R., '47 (see McIver).
O'Brien Martha Catherine, '26 (see Huff).
O'Connell, Mrs. John E. (F. I. Strong, '25), Lilac St., Bergenfield, N. J.
O'Dea, Mrs. Cornelius (G. V. Prechtl, '16), 810 W. Clinton St., Elmira, N. Y.
O'Dell, Mrs. Charles L. (G. M. Keith, '36, B.S.), Veterans Hospital, Roanoke, Va.
**Odell, A Gertrude, '96.*
O'Donnell, Alice M., '43, A.B., B.S. (see Melcher).
O'Donnell, Mrs. Hugh (B. L. Turner,'42), Vails Gate, N. Y.
O'Donnell, Mrs. Jacques T. (M. L. Schwarz, '45. B.S.), 1348 Midland Ave., Bronxville, N. Y.
**O'Donnell, Mary, '32.*
Offerman, Mrs. Grover C. (K. M. Cody, '24), 526 West 111th St., New York 29, N. Y.
Ogden, Mary F., '40 (see Hall).
Ogilve, Mrs. Robert G. (A. M. Beet, '39), Route 3, Box 71, Bellevere, Mich.
O'Halloran, Maureen W., '42 (see Harper).
O'Hara, Mrs. Austin A. (A. A. Hogan, '33), 106 Cabrini Blvd., New York 33, N. Y.
O'Laughlin, Mrs. John J., Jr. (S. Petty, '44, B.S.), 1130 Washington Blvd., Oak Park, Ill.
Oldenburg, Mrs. Peter (D. H. Kantorowicz, '37), 4 Liberty St., Ossining, N. Y.
Oldham, Faith A., '41, B.S., Rye Colony, Apt 56-B., Rye, N. Y.
Oldham, Frances F., '16 (see Mason).
Oldroyd, Mrs. Albert (V. E. Lawless, '03), address unknown.
Oliver, Mrs. Charles (C. M. Crites, '40), 4 Park Place, Corning, N. Y.
Oliver, Ms. Malcolm C. (E. C. Tuthill, '41), 190 Boston Post Road, Weston, Mass.

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**Oliver, Mrs. Walter (C. M. O'Neill, '09).*
Olmstead, Mrs. George A., Jr., (N. Cushing, '44), Mary Imogene Bassett Hospital, Cooperstown, N. Y.
**Olover, Jennie R., '97.*
Olsen, Catherine, '47, B.S., 78 Raymond Ave., Nutley 10, N. J.
Olsen, Mrs. Christian M., Jr. (N. M. Hervey, '45, B.S.), 1482 Montgomery Ave., New York 53, N. Y.
Olsen, Elizabeth F., '39 (see Miller).
Olsen, Mrs. Ralph (E. Ruppe, '36, B.S.), 37 Cambridge St., Valley Stream, L. I., N. Y.
Olsen, Mrs. Robert C. (D. A. Fearn, '42, B.S.), 1281 Middlesex St., Lowell, Mass.
Olson, Mrs. Kenneth B. (E. N. Tallman, '28), Glenview Sanatorium, Schenectady, N. Y.
Olson, Vivian O., '40 (see Bradshaw).
Olver, Esther M., '29, B.S., Toronto General Hospital, Toronto, Canada.
O'Malley, Mrs. Robert D. (M. L. Pedeflous, '42), 2 West 706 St., Shanks Village, Orangeburg, N. Y.
O'Malley, Mrs. Thomas R. (M. E. Ludes, '36, A.B.), 1305 N. Broom St., Wilmington 6, Delaware.
**O'Neill, Claudia Marie, '09 (see Oliver).*
O'Neill, Henrietta Frances, '11 (see Burpeau).
Orbison, Mrs. Douglas C. (K. B. Tucker, '21, B.S.), Guard Hill Rd., Mt. Kisco, N. Y.
Orbison, Laura Allison, '22 (see Washburn).
Orbison, Lillian Valentine, '15 (see Van Strien).
**Orcutt, Mrs. Phillip D. (Josephine Adelia Groht, '03).*
O'Reilly, Helen Marie, '35, 171 W. 71st St., New York 23, N. Y.
Oring, Lillian A., '47, 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
O'Rourke, Alice P., '38 (see Welsch).
O'Rourke, Helene L., '43, 260-55 75th Ave., Bellecose, N. Y.
Orrok, Margaret G., '34 (see Lodge).
Orton, Stella B., '29, 107 Bard Ave., Staten Island 13, N. Y.
**Orvis, Mrs. Paul W. (L. H. Tarbox, '02).*
Osborne, Mrs. George E. (G. D. Roe, '44, B.S.), 1541 E. 3080 South St., Salt Lake City, Utah.
Osborne, Margaret P., '19 (see Enoch).
Osgood, Mrs. Harry Lyman (J. H. Lincoln, '44), 65 Lawrence St., New Hyde Park, Long Island, N. Y.
Osgood, Mrs. Jack (R. H. Bell, '24, B.A.), Belden Hill, Wilton ,Conn.
Ossman, Ruth M., '20, 1177 Wyoming Ave., Forty Fort, Kingston, Pa.
Ossorio, Mrs. Jose M. (C. N. Kendall, '37), Meads Point, Greenwich, Conn.
Osteen, Moneta, '18 (see Schirmer).
Otis, Mrs. Herbert N. (M. L. Wood, '31, A.B.), 114 W. 183rd St., New York 33, N. Y.
Ottman, Mary A., '43, B.S. (see Davidson).
Overton, Grace E., '05 (see Brown).
Owen, Florence Belle, '14 (see Calderwood).
Owen, Ruth W., '32, B.A., Murphy General Hospital, Waltham, Mass.
Owen, Mrs. William S. (E. D. Smith, '13), Midway Ave., Locust Valley, L. I., N. Y.
**Owens, Mrs. James (M. M. Decker, '34).*
Owers, Dorothy M., '41 (see Berg).

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Pabst, Edwina E., '26, B.S. (see Jeter).
Pach, Mrs. John S. (L. C. Rohrer, '44, B.S.), R. R. No. 3, Hinsdale, Ill.
Paddon, Elizabeth I., '35 (see Smith).
Page, Ruth A., '37, B.S., 276 Genese Park Drive, Syracuse, N. Y.
Painchaud, Mrs. R. E. (C. M. Campbell, '19), c/o Lago Petroleum Corp., Apartado 172, Maracaibo, Venezuela.
Palmer, Mrs. Clyde B. (M. L. Seals, '32), 2 Newark Ave., Westwood, N. J.
Palmer, Verna S., '49, B.S., Rochester, Vt.
Papasaphiropoulou, Marietta Dimitrios, '40 (see Vafea).
Pardee, Lucille E., '45, B.S. (see Kelemen).
Park, F. Wilma, '40 (see Dickey).
Parker, Freda Ernestine, '25 (see McBride).
Parker, Mrs. Malcoln B. (G. Snively, '47, B.S.), 748 Charles Place, Memphis 12, Tenn.
Parker, Maude F., '44, A.B., B.S. (see White).
Parker, Mrs. William B. (M. G. Chanda, '38), 47 Church St., Richfield Springs, N. Y.
Parkhurst, Dorothy, '18 (see Smith).
Parkins, Mildred F., '10 (see Lea).
Parks, Rita K., '45, A.B., B.S. (see Liss).
Parmelee, Ruth Eunice, '27 (see Bushnell).
Parr, Dorothy W., '14 (see Rolston).
Parrilli, Rita C., '39, B.A., 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
**Parsons, Mrs. Jennie L., '94.*
Parson, Mrs. William (L. E. Buffinton, '38), R.F.D. No. 3, Box 166-A, Charlottesville, Va.
Parsons, Virginia A., '44, 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Partridge, Phyllis L., '49, B.A., B.S., 179 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Paschall, Mary M., '47, B.S. (see Greenwald).
Pasco, Helen E., '44, B.S. (see Reinecke).
Paske, Alyce F., '28 (see Mattson).
Patchell, Mary E. B., '39 (see Pendleton).
Paton, Jane L., '38, B.A. (see McCurdy).
**Patten, Mrs. Harold E. (N. F. Meiklejohn, '12).*
Patterson, Mrs. C. C. (E. I. Johnson, '25, A.B.), Caixa Postal 165, Bahia, Brazil.
Patterson, Elsie Thayer, '01, 248 Madison Rd., Scarsdale, N. Y.
Patterson, Eva, '23, B.A. (see Brown).
Patterson, June D., '48, B.S. (see Rounds).
Patterson, Madalene Bouton, '34 (see Avis).
Patton, Augusta, '21, B.A., 16 Chauncey St., Cambridge, Mass.
Patton, Elizabeth Cary, '29, 433 Water St., Keerville, Tex.
**Patton, Ethel Dorothy, '08 (see Davies).*
Paul, Mary Russell, '20 (see Caner).
Payne, Dorothy Eastman, '17 (see Moran).
Payne, Mrs. Harold P. (M. E. McFarland, '23), 43 Adair Court, Malverne, L. I., N. Y.
Payne, Mary L., '46, B.S. (see Nanqeroni).

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Peabody, Mrs. John (M. Bishop, '18), Blackball Farm, Princeton, Mass.
Peabody, Margery, '32, Groton School, Groton, Mass.
Peacock, Susan Chapman, '14 (see Varner).
Pearce, Etha E., '99, Dorcas House, New London, Conn.
Pearce, Mrs. James W., Jr. (J. L. McTurk, '37), Center Harbor, N. H.
Pearsall, Mrs. Latham D. (E. M. Bellamy, '11), 626 West 165th St., New York 32, N. Y.
Pearsall, Sara F., '95 (see Curtis).
Pearson, Martha L., '42, (see Bergesen).
Pearson, Mrs. Seibert (V. Hall, '16), Myrtle Point, Coos County, Oregon.
Pease, Mrs. George N. (A. B. Boutwell, '08, B.A.), Box 23, Corona del Mar, Calif.
Peck, Grace C., '25, B.A. (see Phenegar).
Peck, Katharine W., '32 (see Scobie).
Peck, Margaret A., '26 (see Peck).
Peck, Mrs. Nelson C. (M. A. Peck, '26, A.B.), 406 N. Elmwood Ave., Oak Park, Ill.
Pedeflous, Marie Louise, '42, A.B., B.S. (see O'Malley).
Peek, Mrs. Burton F. (A. Bell, '06), Moline, Ill.
Peeke, Jessie Eloise, '35, B.A., 132 E. 24th St., New York 10, N. Y.
Peery, Mrs. James F. (C. E. Batchelder, '38), address unknown.
Pelton, Maureen Dora, '29 (see Worth).
Peltz, Mary Learned, '37 (see Russell).
Pembleton, Mary V., '37 (see Hussey).
Pendleton, Mrs. Nelson A. (M. E. B. Patchell, '39), Locklyndon Farm, Bean Pond, Lydonville, Vt.
Penfield, Theodore Crawford, '15 (see Price).
Penland, Anne, '12, 507 W. 113 th St., New York 25, N. Y.
Pennington, Mrs. Harold (M. E. Ward, '30), 310 Somerset Ave., Richmond, Va.
Perass, Marie Katherine, '33 (see Alter).
Peres, Mrs. Alfred P. (A. B. Caspersen, '39), 255 Ft. Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Perinchief, Lois, '42 (see McNulty).
Perkins, Emillie Munson, '19, M.D., Bit-O-Wind, Rutland, Vt.
Perkins, Priscilla R., '46, B.S. (see Edling).
Perrigo, Alice May, '95 (see Hayhurst).
Perry, Mary, '34, Old Mill Rd., Fairfield, Conn.
Persell, Ruth Dorothy, '33 (see Stewart).
Peter, Mrs. Mildred Eleanor, '28. Address unknown.
Peters, Mrs. Fred (M. C. Lunt, '48, B.S.), 399 E. 160th St., Bronx 56, N. Y.
Peters, Margaret E., '35, B.A., 62 Myrtle Boulevard, Larchmont, N. Y.
Peters, Marguerite E., '45, B.S. (see Darsie).
Peterson, Florence, '18, B.A. (see de Renyi).
Peterson, Florence M., '42 (see Martin).
Peto, Marjorie, '26, B.S., 1293 Sussex Rd., W. Englewood, N. J.
Pettee, Catherine, '17 (see Rosseter).
Pettingill, Katherine Maxwell, '26 (see Dare).
Pettit, Helen F., '36, B.S., 179 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Pettit, Mrs. William S. (F. M. Coddington, '07).
Petty, Mrs. James (E. Sprunt Petty, '46, B.S.), Gastonia, N. C. c/o N. L. T.C. Broadcasting Co.

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Petty, Susan, '44, B.S. (see O'Laughlin).
Peycke, Lisa M., '46, B.S. (see Trayser).
Pfadt, Birdie L., '39 (see Edmonds).
Pfohl, Mary D., '27 (see Lassiter).
Phelan, Mrs. Joseph (T. L. James, '33), 128 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Phelan, Marian A., '32, B.S. (see Crwley).
Phelps, Mrs. Henry W. (F. G. Gerken, '35), 1016 College Ave., Norman, Okla.
Phelps, Natalee H., '47 (see Cunningham).
Pheneger, Mrs. Newton R. (G. C. Peck, '25, B.A.), Ridge Road, Cazenovia, N. Y.
Philippe, Patricia H., '43, 24 Springfield Ave., Cranford, N. J.
Philipp, Mrs. Philip B. (B. A. Decker, '09), 172 E. 64th St., New York 21, N. Y.
Phillips, Barbara A., '42 (see McCann).
Phillips, Charlotte D., '26, B.A. (see Haslam).
Phillips, Elizabeth M., '08, 138 Divisardero St., San Francisco 17, Calif.
Phillips, Jeanne R., '39, address unknown.
Phillips, Mrs. John B. (J. F. Roberts, '45), 873 Wright Ave., Schenectady, N. Y.
Phillips, Mrs. Malcolm A., Jr. (V. G. Johnson, '41), 4032 Carolyn Rd., Forth Worth 4, Texas.
Phillips, Mrs. N. C. (B. Havenstrite,'48, B.S.), Moscow, Pa., R. D. No. 1.
Phillips, Pearl, '40, B.A., B.S., Sincelejo, Bolivar, Colombia, S. America.
Phillips, Ruth H., '22 (see Sargeant).
Philo, Dorothy E., '42, Stony Wold Sanatorium, Lake Kushaqua, N. Y.
Pickerell, Effie L., '42, B.S. (see Muller).
Pickering, Mrs. James D. (A. Stidger, '46, B.S.), 40 E. 603rd St., Shanks Village, Orangeville, N. Y.
Piddington, Mrs. Thomas C. (N. D. Johnson, '41), 621 N. Washington Ave., Dunellen, N. J.
Pierce, Mrs. Howard A. (H. M. McNicol, '38, A.B.), 28 Joan Place, Staten Island, N. Y.
Pierson, Anna Elizabeth, '09 (see Cox).
Pierson, Helen Garthwaite, '95 (see Bull).
Pigeon, Mrs. Richard (E. R. Kelly, '07), 49 Pine St., Wellesley Hills, Mass.
Pigott, Mrs. Alan C. (N. M. McLaughlin, '43), Brookside, Mahopac, N. Y.
Pike, Mrs. Earl R. (E. H. DeBaun, '17), 9 Myrtle St., White Plains, N. Y.
Pilch, Jane M., '44, B.S. (see Allen).
Pillsbury, Mary E., '19, M.A., 241 Bergquist Drive, Alburquerque, New Mexico.
Pina, Mrs. Stephen E. (E. Franklin, '30, B.A.), 60 E. 14th St., New York 11, N. Y.
Pine, Rose Marie, '39, 1118 Mercer St., Princeton, West Virginia.
Pinney, Retta L., '15, 400 W. 119th St., New York 27, N. Y.
Piper, Ann Stryker, '16, 26 Park Ave., White Plains, N. Y.
**Piper, Mrs. John S. (E. A. Price, '16).*
Pippen, Mrs. Raymond E. (D. P. Law, '18, B.S.), 26 Locust Place, Manhassett, L. I., N. Y.
Piquet, Agnes L., '37 (see Merritt).

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Pirnie, Florence Anne, '47, B.A., B.S., 15 Woodland Place, Scarsdale, N. Y.
Pitcher, Bessie Kinsbury, '09 (see Meadows).
Plastow, Anna S., '17 (see Bower).
Platt, Alice M., '30, A.B. (see Smith).
Platt, Mrs. Arthur I. (E. W. Rylands, '09), White-Lodge, Anchorage Drive, Bridgeport 5, Conn.
Platt, Florence, '45 (see Hall).
Platten, Mrs. John H., Jr. (B. M. Avery, '38), 6 Bank St., Princeton, N. J.
Pohlmann, Mrs. Ken E. (F. C. W. van DeWall, '43, B.S.),8703 Burdett Rd., Bethesda, Md.
Pohlmeyer, Emily Dorothea, '31 (see Fagan).
Pollard, Mrs. Louis J. (M. R. Hackett, '15), 1940 Yolo Ave., Berkeley, Calif.
Polovchik, Mrs. Peter (M. Sibley, 35, B.A., M.A.), 117 W. 12th St., New York 11,N. Y.
Pomeroy, Harriet Howard, '22 (see Thacher).
Pope, Amy Elizabeth, '94, P. O. Box 1013, San Francisco, Calif.
Porter, Mrs. B. Harry (S. W. Bernie, '28), 45 Spadina, Pittsfield, Mass.
Porter, Mrs. Charles F. (E. A. Morgan, '47), 192 Gedway Ave., Newburgh, N. Y.
Porter, Mrs. Clarence E. (E. Wheeler, '33), 20 Hamilton Rd., Scarsdale, N. Y.
Porter, Dorothy F., '47 (see Swartwout).
Porter, Elinor, '13 (see Ewing).
Postles, Ella K., '25 (see Fog).
Potter, Mrs. John W. (D. R. Geiger, '44, B.S.), c/o Wolfe Farm R.D. No. 3, Trenton, N. J.
Powell, Andree L., '47, B.S., 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
**Powell, Helen C., '09.*
Powell, Marian M., '35 (see Turchi).
Powell, Mary M., '41, B.S., P. O. Box 234, Kenville, N. J.
Powers, Janice E., '44, B.S. (see Hain).
Powley, Mrs. John R., (C. Walsh, '39), 36 Glen Ave., Scotia, N. Y.
Prechtl, Genevieve V. '16, (see O'Dea).
Prentice, Elysabeth vanV., '30 (see Burr).
Pressly, Pauline W. '35, B.S. (see Moody).
Preston, Mrs. Keith B. (C. I. Bersche, '30, A.B., M.A.), 4038 Humphrey St., St. Louis 16, Mo.
Preston, Madeleine, '22 (see Collins).
Price, Annabelle Lee, '40 (see Insley).
Price, Elizabeth Hall, '36 (see Hinson).
**Price, Emma Augusta, '16 (see Piper).*
Price, Mrs. Frederick I. (L. C. Schuttger, '43, B.A., B.S.), 161 Denver St., Rochester 9, N. Y.
Price, Mrs. Wilson C. (T. C. Penfield, '15), 317 Crossman St., Jamestown, N. Y.
Prien, Elessa Gertrude, '27, B.S., Sol-E.-Mar Hospital, New Bedford, Mass.
**Prime, Ruth Haven, '03.*
Prince, Mrs. W. M. (I. S. Manson, '25, B.A.), Newport, N. H.

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Prindeville, Mrs. Charles T. (D. W. Black, '22), 10112 S. Hayne Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Prior, Mrs. Frank G. (P. M. Diament, '32), R.D. No. 2, Box 315, Bradford, Pa.
Prior, Lucille, '45, B.S. (see Clark).
Pritchard, Alva, '32 (see Surgeoner).
Pritchard, Ethel M., '26, 600 W. 165th St., New York 32, N. Y.
Pritchard, Imogene P., '31 (see Nigey).
Pritchard, Margaret F., '29, Chonju, Chulla Puk Do, Korea.
Pritchard, Mrs. William J. (L. B. Ferry, '31), Far East Command, Yokohama, Japan.
Pritchett, Conyers, '03 (see Hedge).
Protheroe, Elizabeth A., '48, B.S. (see Blackford).
Prounis, Mrs. Nicholas (R. F. Ryan, '44, B.S.), 61 Sunrise Lane, Levittown, N. Y.
Province, Mrs. William D. (J. B. Smith, '39), 186 Maple Lane, Franklin, Ind.
Pryor, Margaret L., '36 (see Murray).
Pullen, Mary Elizabeth, '40 (see Murphy).
Pulling, Doris M., '45 (see Roberts).
Purcell, Mrs. J. M. (R. E. Gault, '40), Packwood, Washington.
Purcell, Margaret McL., '22 (see Jenik).
Purick, Edith M., '39, Setauket, Long Island, N. Y.
Purinton, Marjory A., '31, B.S., Brockton Hospital, Center St., Brockton, Mass.
Purtill, Jane, '49, South Glastonbury, Conn.
Purvis, Eleanor Reeves, '28 (see Turner).
Purvis, Mrs. John (J. E. Muelberger, '40), c/o Caldwell, Noe Ave., Chatham, N. J.
**Purvis, Mildred Margot, '12 (see Frost).*
Purvis, Winifred Tamer, '18 (see Clark).
Putnam, Anna Rosmond, '26, 6 Cherry St., Glens Falls, N. Y.
Putnam, Grace M., '45, Highland Road, Rye, N. Y.
Putney, Mrs. Willis R. (E. Howe, '23), Ph.B.), 3 Elm Terrace, Burlington, Vt.
Pyle, Anna Townsend, '38 (see Dennis).

Q

Quackenbush, Mildred I., '38, 575 West Main St., Rochester, N. Y.
Quinn, Mrs. Thomas D. (M. L. Heller, '35), 325 Quincy St., Dorchester 25, Mass.

R

Rafter, Mrs. James (M. Hayes, '45, B.S.), 220 Columbia Heights, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Rainer, Mrs. Mark (A. M. Hoffman, '43), 2795 Dyer Drive, San Diego 10, Calif.
Rairigh, Mrs. Arthur L. (M. M. Wick, '33), 23 Rosemont Ave., Madison, N. J.

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Ralph, Susan S., '40, 148-42 86th Ave., Jamaica, L.I., N. Y.
Rambo, Mary E., '46, B.S. (see Walker).
Ramsley, Mrs. Alvin O. (F. A. Jensen, '46, B.S.), 15 Goodrich St., Pittsfield, Mass.
Randolph, Agnes D., '22, B.S. (see Marvin).
Rankin, Mrs. Hugh B. (E. A. Cucura, '40), 125 Verbeck St., Harrisburg, Pa.
Ranney, Emily, '38 (see Broadfoot).
Rasmussen, Eleanor L., '41 (see Tibbitts).
Rausche, Mrs. Herman (E. Helfer, '44), address unknown.
Rautio, Elsie M., '43, 1093 Gerard Ave., New York 52, N. Y.
Ray, Ruth Monica, '33 (see Spiecker).
Raymond, Edith Frances, '34 (see Worcester).
Raynes, Mrs. Sheldon (Katherine E. Sinclair, '43, A.B., B.S.), 2919 Florence St., Berkeley, Calif.
**Read, Ethel M., '96 (see Bennett).*
Reddig, Rhoda Fisher, '28, M.A., 816 Hill St., Ann Arbor, Mich.
Reddish, Frances Louise, '21, B.A. (see Sargeant).
Redmond, Georgie B., '46, 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
**Redpath, Mrs. Frederick L. (V. R. Hobler, '45, B.A., B.S.).*
Reed, Phyllis, '46, Edgewood Road, Fox Chapel, Pittsburgh 15, Pa.
Reed, Mrs. Richard (Lucille E. Levin, '49), 123 So. 12th Ave., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Reese, Margaret Wadsworth, '26 (see Cochran).
Reeves, Katherine E., '38, 920 North 2nd St., Reading, Pa.
Reeves, Nell, '16 (see Mann).
Regan, Elinor Mary, '31 (see Crossett).
Reichling, Dorothy A., '36 (see Loranger).
Reid, Dorothy Mae, '29 (see Rondthaler).
Reid, Mrs. Francis M. (R. B. Franklin, '28), Simcoe, Ontario, Canada.
Reid, Margaret B., '35, 920 Riverside Drive, New York 32, N. Y.
Reifsnyder, Mrs. Thomas (M. H. MacLean, '46), 622 West Granite St., Butte, Montana.
Reilly, Dorothy E., '42, B.S., 1683 Northampton St., Holyoke, Mass.
Reilly, Mrs. Edward T., (M. Bowman, '39, B.A.), 64 76th St., Brooklyn 9, N. Y.
Reilly, Mrs. Francis W. (C. Van Yahres, '44, B.S.), c/o Capt. F. Reilly, O-1045567, 34th Inf. Regt., APO 24-3, Postmaster, San Francisco, Calif.
**Reilly, Mrs. M. K. J. (K. Greenwood, '01).*
Reiman, Florence A., '16 (see Manning).
Reimet, Elizabeth, '49.
Reinecke, Mrs. Kenneth (H. E. Pasco, '44, B.S.), 90 Beach St., Maywood, N. J.
Reis, Martha L., '40, B.A., B.S. (see Gee).
Reisert, Mrs. Jacob M. (J. E. Rose, '44, B.S.), 120 East Argle St., Valley Stream, N. Y.
Reisner, Mrs. Edward H., Jr. (M. Martin, '39), 106 Morningside Drive, New York 27, N. Y.
Rematore, Ethel E., '49, 840 So. Emerson St., Denver Colo., c/o Mrs. Joseph Guertin.
Renski, Caroline S., '37, 105 E. 88th St., New York 28, N. Y.

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Renwick, Mrs. William B. (D. E. Hoxie, '22), 1353 Oxford Road, San Marino, Calif.
Respess, Helen E., '34, B.A. (see Bevier).
Reusch, Mrs. William J., Jr. (H. M. Terwilliger, '44), 178 Parsons Drive, Hempstead, L. I., N. Y.
Reutter, Mary E., '49, B.S., 622 W. 168th St., New York 32, N. Y.
**Rexford, Eva L., '22 (see Fee).*
Reynolds, Mrs. Lansing VanR. (D. E. Crouse, '42), R.F.D. No. 1, Old Bridge, N J
Reynolds, MaryG, '49, B.S., 622 W. 168th St., New York 32, N. Y.
Reynolds, Mrs. William G. (A. M. Herrington, '37), Johnsonville, N. Y.
Rhynard, Mrs. (D. M. Hall, '39, B.S.), 48 S. 16th St., Terre Haute, Ind.
Rice, Mrs. Robert J. (M. L. Comins, '41), Box 188, Balboa, Canal Zone.
Rich, Edythe M., '35, Crosby Ave., Brewster, N. Y.
Rich, Elberta G., '39 (see June).
Richards, Florence S., '39 (see Brooks).
**Richards, Helen M., '27.*
Richards, Mrs. H. H. (L. Muller, '36), 15 Garden Ave., Chatham, N. J.
Richards, Laura, '06, 100 W. 55th St., New York 19, N. Y.
**Richardson, Mrs. Bernard J. (L. S. Jones, '96).*
Richardson, Mrs. Joseph S. (G. M. Spencer, '20, A.B.), 4 Devens St., Concord, Mass.
Richmond, Mrs. Howard L. (E. D. Bird, '49), 153 Wigwam Circle, Hanover, N. H.
Rickborn, Margaret E., '47, 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Ricker, Ruth K., '44 (see Shaw).
Riddel, Mrs. Alex (F. F. Splude, '46, B.S.), 244 Hazelwood Ave., Pittsburgh 7, Pa.
Rider, Mathilda R., '34, 616 Eagle St., Dunkirk, N. Y.
Rigdon, Alice J., '37 (see Sill).
Riggs, Mrs. Benjamin C. (N. Campanaro, '39), 74 Webster Road, Weston, Mass.
Rignel, Jennie I., '13 (see St. John).
Riker, Patricia M., '47, B.S., 165 Fort Washington Avenue, New York 32, N. Y.
Riley, Mrs. Richard C., (F. A. Dorman, '20), 3407 N.W. Thurman St., Portland, Oregon.
Rimer, Mrs. John P. (M. P. Cunningham, '41), 314 26½ Street, Virginia Beach, Va.
Ripley, Mrs. Baillie (C. B. Rose, '97), Kilrovock, Litchfield, Conn.
Rippard, Kate L., '96 (see Shaver).
Risken, Ruth E., '47, B.S. (see Darlington).
Ritscher, Mrs. Kenneth E. (L. M. Hopper, '25), 45 Park Ave., Bloomfield, N. J.
Rittenhouse, Mrs. John V. (C. B. Cobb, '06).
Ritter, Mrs. Gilbert (Z. M. Cooper, '22), address unknown.
Ritter, Jeanne O., '31 (see Spaulding).
Roach, Mary E., '44 (see Mulvihill).
Robbins, Hudah C., '26, B.S. (see Labusohr).
**Roberts, Amabel S., '16.*
Roberts, Jeanne F., '45 (see Phillips).
Roberts, Joan E., '49, 99 Wilbur Drive, Newington, Conn.

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Roberts, Mrs. Robert N. (D. M. Pulling, '45), Box A-2054, Greenway Station, Tucson, Arizona.
Robertson, Mrs. David E. (P. A. Ivey, '14), 3 Lamport Ave., Toronto, Canada.
Robertson, Mrs. Jesse P. (M. W. Miller, '26, M.A.), 11942 Montana Ave., Los Angeles. 24, Calif.
Robertson, Joan, '96 (see Daniels).
Robertson, Mrs. John K. (E. G. Minnes, '13), 105 Albert St., Kingston, Ontario, Canada.
Robertson, Mrs. Ralph C. (E. H. Hill, '36), 12 Brookside Ave., Bernardsville, N. J.
Robertson, Ruth E., '29 (see DeVoe).
Robertson, Mrs. Sherfield W. (M. M. Murtagh, '36), 1231 N. Butler Drive, Midway Pk., N. C.
Robinson, Christobel, '23, 87 Prince Arthur Ave., Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
Robinson, Dorothy E. MacK., '34, B.S., 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Robinson, Dorothy E., '37 (see McGuire).
Robinson, Elinor R., '47, B.S. (see Goodwin).
**Robinson, Mrs. Leo M. (E. J. Crawford, '05).*
**Robinson, Mrs. Levan C. (A. M. L. Cowell, '09).*
Robinson, Margaret P., '07, 514 S. Moore St., Bloomington, Ill.
Robinson, Mary R., '48 (see King).
Robinson, Rheba E., '44, B.S., 107 S. Oxford St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Robinson, Mrs. Ward R. (D. M. Watson Robinson, '45, B.S.), Woodland, N. C.
Robison, Barbara Jean, '46, B.S. (see Sporck).
Robison, Marylu, '38, B.S. (see Katzenbach).
Robson, Emilie Gesner, '14, 4961 Laclede Ave., St. Louis, Mo.
**Rockwell, Mrs. Frank E. (M. C. Myers, '07).*
**Rodman, Mrs. H. (E. J. Wyman, '98, A.B.).*
Rodwell, Margaret Elizabeth, '27 (see Iams).
Roe, Mrs. Benson B. (J. F. St. John, '45, B.A., B.S.), 90 A Myrtle St., Boston 14, Mass.
Roe, Gabrielle D., '44, B.S. (see Osborne).
Roe, Selma Isabelle, '29 (see Niedhammer).
Roeder, Margaret, '25, 7 Park Ave., New York 16, N. Y.
Roessner, Mrs. Gilbert G. (D. A. Hector, '42, B.S.), 729 Evergreen Pkwy., Union, N. J.
Rogers, Carol Saphrona, '32 (see Nystrom).
Rogers, Donna Reed, '44, B.S. (see Brackett).
Rogers, Dorothy, '25, M.A., 179 Fort Washington, New York 32, N. Y.
Rogers, Mrs. George A. (R. E. Lambert, '13), Den Road, Stamford, Conn.
Rogers, Mrs. Julius R. (C. K. Fuller, '05), 618 E. Cook St., Santa Maria, Calif.
Rogers, Nan E., '43 (see Andrews).
Rogers, Mrs. Rupert R. (R. B. Nethercut, '14, B.A.), 2640 South St., Waren, Ohio.
Rohrer, Lillian C., '44, B.S. (see Pach).
Rolfe, Frances Wilhelmina, '14 (see McCrae).
Rolston, Mrs. Gilbert W. (D. W. Parr, '14), Linville, Virginia.
Rondthaler, Mrs. Edward (D. M. Reid, '29), Croton-on-Hudson, N. Y.

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Ronniger, Mrs. Paul (L. F. Berthot, '38, B.A.), 459 12th Avenue, Salt Lake City 3, Utah.
Rood, Dorothy, '20, A.B., Ph.D., 4716 Ellsworth Ave., Pittsburgh 13, Pa.
Root, Mrs. Robertson T. (T. Westcott, '39), 105 High St., Montclair, N .J.
Rosboro, Alice L., '29 (see Binley).
Rose, Constance Baille, '97 (see Ripley).
Rose, Dorothy Louise, '37 (see Salazar).
**Rose, Julia B., '94 (see Shipman).*
Rose, Vera Marion, '17, M.A., 40 Fenton Place, Lynbrook, L. I., N. Y.
Roseberry, Mary Claire, '46, B.S. (see Fetig).
Rosecrans, Mrs. Egbert (M. E. Willcox, '35), 3103 Fairfield Ave., New York 63, N. Y.
Rosenbaum, Mrs. George F. (M. V. Barns, '15), Pocahontas, Va.
Rosenbluth, Mrs. Benjamin (B. G. Trott, '48, B.S.).
Rosenthal, Mrs. Milton W. (R. O. Brill, '18), 304 N. George St., Rome, N. Y.
Roser, HelenMaria , '28, B.A., M.A., 18 Gramercy Park, South, New York 3, N. Y.
Roser, Mrs. Henry W. (J. E. Huntley, '34), 111 Fourth St., Baraboo, Wisc.
Rosman, Mrs. Frank L. (M. S. McDowell, '46, B.S.), Mendocino, Calif.
Ross, Mrs. Arthur H. (M. Kay, '12), 49 Princeton Road, Chestnut Hill 67, Mass.
Ross, Marjorie, '18 (see Arnold).
Ross, Muriel Evangeline, '32 (see Farley).
Rossbottom, Mrs. Thomas K. (H. M. E. Gray, '26), 7 Bromleigh Road, Stewart Manor, L. I., N. Y.
Rosseteh, Mrs. Ruben M. (C. A., Petee, '17), Lakeville, Conn.
Rossiter, Mrs. Arthur W., Jr. (M. F. Allen, '33), Lloyd Harbor, Huntington, Long Island, New York.
Rothert, Mrs. Robert N. (M. J. Evans, '44, B.S.), 520 West Avenue, Norwalk, Conn.
Roulston, Mrs. William A. (M. E. Vanderbilt, '22, A.B.), 200 Main St., Roscoe, Pa.
Rounds, Mrs. Robert A. (J. D. Patterson, '48, B.S.), 10437 Watertown Plank Rd., Wanwatosa, Wisc.
Rowan, Mrs. Archibald H. (L. McL. Ayres, '20), 12 Morven Place, Princeton, N. J.
Rowe, Ida Louise, '40 (see Dalton).
Rowe, Gertrude Elizabeth Victoria, '27 (see Kraus).
Rowland, Mrs. William (M. E. DeWitt, '33), 133 East Manlius St., East Syracuse, N. Y.
Roy, Mrs. Ruth H. (R. B. Hart, '25), 92 Midland Ave., Montclair, N. J.
Ruane, Nora R., '49, 622 W. 168th St., New York 32, N. Y.
Ruble, Mrs. Harry B. (N. E. Zabriskie, '39), 225 S. Union Place, Los Angeles 26, Cal.
Ruckdeschel, Mrs. Richard M. (L. E. Getchell, '40), 18 Yale St., South Hadley Falls, Mass.
Rudmin, Mrs. Joseph F. (J. L. Webster, '39), Port Leydon, N. Y.
Rulka, Hedwig T., '40, 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Rumely, Mary R., '44, B.S. (see Munn).
Rumsey, Mrs. Thomas O. (M. E. Turner, '02). Address unknown.
Rupert, Katherine L., '31. Address unknown.

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Rupf, Ernestine Blanch, '32 (see Keys).
Ruppe, Emily, '36, B.S. (see Olsen).
Ruschmeyer, Irene Constance, '36 (see Slack).
Russell, Elizabeth, '97, 2 College St., Toronto, Ont., Canada.
Russell, Mrs. Eugene F. (R. L. Conroy, '10), Tarrytown, N. Y.
Russell, Irene H., '47, B.S., 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Russell, Nancy E., '48, 330 Fifth St., Ridgefield Park, N. J.
Russel, Phyllis W., '47, B.S., 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Russell, Ruth L., '48, B.S., 3 East 93rd St., New York 28, N. Y.
Russell, Mrs. Theodore B. (M. L. Peltz, '37), 121 East 95th St., New York 28, N. Y.
Russo, Mrs. Romolo M. (E. J. Harris, '42, B.A., B.S.), 320 Hill St., Dubuque, Iowa.
Ryan, Mrs. Allan J. (A. L. Nelson, '41, B.S.), 63 Bellevue St., Meriden, Conn.
Ryan, Ethel M., '43, B.S. (see Apicella).
Ryan, Mrs. Joseph A. (H. S. Simmons, '33), 51 Ridge St., Port Chester, N. Y.
Ryan, Rosemary F, '44, B.S. (see Prounis).
Ryce, Helen K., '27, Joffrey, N. H.
Ryder, Mrs. Charles T., Jr. (J. F. FitzGerald, '43), 49 West 104th St., Shanks Village, Orangeburg, N. Y.
Ryder, Mrs. Clifford F. (G. Koetter, '35, A.B.), Old Kings Highway, Darien, Conn
**Ryder, Lucy, Fidelia, '98 (see Jordan).*
**Ryder, Marjorie Hope, '07 (see Childs).*
Ryerson, Dorothy Martha, '35 (see Siberblatt).
Rykert, Doris Margaret, '23 (see Murray).
Rylands, Bessie W., '10 (see Platt).
**Rylands, Mrs. Thomas H. (A. S. Lee, '05).*
Ryle, Mrs. Graham (M. C. Wharton, '02), 13 Onondago St., Rye, N. Y.

S

Saamanen, Elna, '30, 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Sable, Elmira B., '39 (see Chapman).
Sage, Virginia, '31, 350 Cook Ave., Meriden, Conn.
Sahadi, Mrs. Alfred S. (H. A. Daas, '47, B.A., B.S.), 20 93rd St., Brooklyn 9, N. Y.
Sala, Mrs. James W. (H. C. Jaster, '35), 1119 North Long Ave., Chicago 51, Ill.
Salazar, Mrs. Louis (D. L. Rose, '37), address unknown.
Saliari, Katherine J., '40, 37 Bramerton St., Chelsea, S.W. 3, London, England.
Sallagar, Mrs. Frederick M. (E. S. Frost, '14), 111 Prince St., Alexandria, Va.
**Salling, Camilla, '94.*
Salls, Mrs. David M. (A. Woodruff, '41), 6507 Fairfield Ave., Shreveport, La.
Sanchez, Mary L., '33 (see Davis).

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Sanderson, Charlotte E., '32, 30-30 214th Place, Bayside, New York.
Sandmann, Ilse Charlotte, '6, B.S., M.A., 1709 Washington Ave., St. Louis 3, Mo.
Sanford, Ruth Collin, '30, A.B. (see Allen).
Sang, Elizabeth Ewing, '30, Tipping Rock Farms, Moore's Mills, Dutchess Co., N. Y.
Sargeant, Mrs. Eugene (R. H. Phillips, '22), 802 Graydon Ave., Norfolk, Va.
Sargeant, Mrs. Southworth S. (F. L. Reddish, '21, B.A.), 471 S. Main St., Adrian, Mich.
Sather, Mrs. Paul O. (E. A. Francis, '45, B.S.), 4 Arellano St., San Francisco 27, Calif.
Saum, Elizabeth J., '42, B.S, Neuro, Inst., Fort Washington Ave., 168th St., New York 32, N. Y.
Saunders, Isabel Freeman, '28 (see Knowleon).
Sause, Catherine M., '41 (see Eastwood).
Savage, Eleanor McKowan, '17, Wayneflete, Esther Place, Esher, Surray, England.
Savage, Lillias Fraser, '96 (see Van Kirk).
Savidis, Hera, '48, B.S., 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Sawyer, Elizabeth, '49, M.A., 722 West 168th St., New York 32, New York.
Sawyer, Mrs. J. LeRoy (E. M. McClung, '09), Orchard Hill, Cherry Valley, N. Y.
Sawyer, Mrs. Robert E. (M. H. Mixsell, '39), 442 North Euclid Ave., Upland, Calif.
**Saxton, Mrs. Shepard R. (E S. L'Ecluse, '10).*
Sayers, Harriet B., '46, B.S. (see Hill).
Sayles, Marjorie E., '44 (see Bagley).
**Scarlett, Mary, '20, B.A. (see Wambaugh).*
Schaaf, June M., '45, 315 East 68th St., New York 21, N. Y.
Schaar, Ruth E., '44, B.S. (see Giovanniello).
Schafer, Elizabeth B., '37 (see Lapham).
Schafer, Ruth Elvy, '41 (see Huntington).
Schairbaum, Mrs. Harry G. (H. Doerschuk, '37), 208 E. Oxford St., Alliance, Ohio.
Schait, Gertrude Emily, '29 (see Micklin).
Scharf, Martha A., '40, A.B., B.S., 567 5th St., Brooklyn 15, N. Y.
Scheckel, Mrs. William B. (N. West, '19), 129 Kenilworth Road, Mountain Lakes, N. J.
Schell, Catherine J., '48, B.S., 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Schenkel, Mrs. Herman R. (L. M. Locker, '27), Guilford, Conn.
Schermerhorn, Mary J., '47, B.S., 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Schetkey, Merica, '97 (see Coon).
Schey, Mrs. Robert P. (L. W. Todd, '08). Address unknown.
Schifferdecker, Marcia E, '46 (see Batten).
Schill, Elizabeth Erna, '41, B.S. (see MacQuigg).
Schioler, Margarthe, '99 (see Koch).
Schirmer, Mrs. Edwin H. (M. Olsteen, '18), 2306 Divine St., Columbia, S. C.
Schirmer, Helen, '40 (see Kozel).
Schisler, Hazel Blanche, '23 (see McKittrick).

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Schlichting, Louise J., '44, B.A., B.S., Orange Memorial Hospital, Orange, N. J.
Schloss, Mrs. Oscar M. (R. Farmer, '02). Address unknown.
Schlotterbeck, Marjorie E., '35, 141 E. 53rd St., New York 22, N. Y.
Schmid, Mrs. Robert (P. M. Holcomb, '44), Elmcrest Inn, Williston, Vt.
Schmidgall, Mrs. Edward (I. C. Holtan, '42, B.S.), 196 East 3rd St., Brooklyn 18, N. Y.
Schmidt, Mrs. Frank C. (W. F. Browne, '37), 141-03 Union Turnpike, Flushing, N. Y.
Schmidt, Priscilla E., '8, B.A., B.S. (see Shettle).
Schmitt, Mrs. Carl A. (J. E. Ayres, '34), 919 North 4th St, Millville, N. J.
Schmitt, Mildred M., '37, 62-37 80th Road, Glendale, L. I., N. Y.
Schmoll, Lois H., '48, 817 Anthracite Ave., Kingston, Pa.
Schnaars, Lorraine E., '41 (see Smith).
Schneider, Elizabeth G., '30, 80 Haven Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Schneider, Susanne M., '47, B.S., 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Scholls, Freda M., '29, B.A. (see Bentley).
Scholz, Mrs. Ernest G. (J. H. Griffin, '45, B.S.), Route No. 1, Newtown Ave., Norwalk, Conn.
Schoonmaker, Elizabeth, '42, A.B., B.S. (see Booth).
**Schoonmaker, Mrs. Frederick (J. G. Bonner, '97).*
Schreiber, Mrs. Alex (M. J. Turner, '47, B.S.), R. D. No. 1, c/o Simcoe Farm, Allentown, Pa.
Schreiber, Amelia S. '44 (see Eiseman).
Schroeder Mrs. Frederick (B. C. Haynes, '29, B.S.), 132 E. Central Ave., Pearl River, N. Y.
Schuerholz, Mrs. Herman H. (E. G. Bull, '24), 54 California Ave., Middletown, N. Y.
Schultz, Mrs. Jackson S. (A. W. Hall, '34), RFD No. 3 Cooperstown, N. Y.
Schulz, Mae, '32 (see Barker).
**Schumaker, Mrs. Rudolph (A. E. Burbidge, '07).*
Schurman, Helen, '20 (see Magruder).
Schutt, Mrs. Hubert D. (M. A. Hefner, '40), 178-15 Dalny Rd., Jamaica Est., N. Y.
Schuttger, Anna E., '41 (see Miller).
Schuttger, Lillian Catherine, '43, B.A., B.S. (see Price).
Schuyler, Mrs. Alfred McL. (M. R. Alpers, '43), B.A., B.S.), 308 Walton St., West Hempstead, N. Y.
Schwarz, Mildred L., '45, B.S. (see O'Donnell).
Schwarz, Mrs. Virgil A. (G. R. Keefer, '39), 1408 North Proctor St., Tacoma, Washington.
Schweikart, Elsie M., '41, B.A., B.S. (see Hubbs).
Schweitzer, Emily A., '39, 711 W. 171 St., New York 32, New York.
Schwing, Mrs. Harold E. (J. Todsen, '14), 157 E. 72nd St., New York 21, N. Y.
Scobie, Mrs. Russell B. (K. W. Peck, '32), 288 Grant St., Newburgh, N. Y.
Scoble, Catherine I., '12, 617 West 168th St., New York 32, N. Y.
Scott, Ada J., '21 (see McArthur).
Scott, Carol B., '43 (see Hubbard).
**Scott, Frances M., '14 (see Kinney).*

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Scott, Mrs. Frederick H. (E. S. Love, '17), 717 Fulton St., S. E., Minneapolis, Minn.
Scott, Hannah Pacific, '05 (see Dillon).
Scott, Helen L., '27, B.S., M.A., 600 W. 165th St., New York 32, N. Y.
Scott, Katherine, '14 (see Adams)
Scott, Mary Muir, '40 (see Brookes).
Scott, Mary Pugh, '36 (see Stevenson).
Scott, Mrs. Richard H. (M. H. Hill, '48), 117 B. Market St., Poughkeepsie, N. Y.
Scott, Robert Greer, '27, 52 Lenox Ave., Pompton Lakes, N. J.
Scott, Sadie J., '23, Veterans Hospital, Nurses Quarters, Ferry Pt., Md.
Scott, Mrs. Wilfred E. (E. M. Bongard, '15), Picton, Ont., Canada.
Scott, Mrs. Willard P. (L. H. Westrom, '34), 46 Barry Rd., Scarsdale, N. Y.
Scott, Mrs. William R. (J. A. Shervington, '47), 211 Kinderkamack Rd., River Edge, N. J.
Scott, Winnifred E., '33, B.A. (see Caughey).
Seaborn, Alice DeF., '98 (see Bayley).
Seals, Mary L., '32 (see Palmer).
Seals, Mrs. Omar C. (A. M. Girton, '40), S.W. Cortwood Ave., Orangeburg, N. Y.
Sears, Mary A., '32, B.S., Rm. 2027, Bldg. T6, National Inst. Health, Bethesda 14, Md.
Seaton, Cecil Armstrong, '28 (see Stenson).
Seawell, Mrs. Charles C. (M. A. Cruise, '04), 1005 N. Calvert St., Baltimore, Md.
Seeholzer, Clara Magdalene, '18, Little Falls, N. J.
Seeley, Lorraine, '25 (see Bell).
Segal Mrs. Allan L. (A. G. Fessenden, '44, B.S.), 8 Naples Rd., Salem, Mass.
Sehlbrede, Dorothy J., '31 (see Farr).
Seifert, Helen Becker, '18 (see Whiteside).
Self, Mrs. Edward B. (B. M. Bellinger, '40), 255 Broadway, Dobbs Ferry, N. Y.
Selle, Grace Elizabeth, '28, 401 8th Ave., Brooklyn 15, N. Y.
Sellers, Marion Morrison, '29, B.A. (see Johnson).
Selover, Margaret Eugenia, '32, B.A. (see Sutherland).
Selway, Margaret M., '48, 61 Haven Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Semonchuk, Helen Florence, '39 (see Evans).
Sengstaken, Mrs. Robert W. (R. Q. Gifford, '45, B.S.), 271 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Senio, Mrs. Michael (R. Kowalczyk, '39), 707 Lackawana Ave., Mayfield, Pa.
Sermeus, Mrs. Paul E. (G. H. Kirk, '37), 1561 Metropolitan Ave., New York 62, N. Y.
Sewell, Mrs. William J. (M. E. Harter, '31, M.A.), 193 South St., Oyster Bay, L. I., N. Y.
Shaffer, Mrs. John W. (L. F. Hampton, '41), 325 Washington St., Morgantown, W. Va.
Shakespeare, Charlotte A., '46 (see Badgley).
Shanklin, Mrs. George R. (E. J. Tremaine, '22), 760 Lower Ferry Rd., Trenton, N. J.
Shanks, Marion C. M., '15 (see Austin).

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Sharpe, Mrs. Charles M. (L. H. Barrington, '20, B.S.), Latham Heights, Watervliet, R. D. 2, N. Y.
Sharrocks, Ella J., '24, B.S., 801 Riverside Drive, New York 32, N. Y.
Sharrocks, Theodora, '29, M.A., 801 Riverside Drive, New York 32, N. Y.
Shattuck, Nancy M., '49, B.S., 116 Middle St., Portsmouth, N. H.
Shattuck, Virginia D., '44, B.S. (see King).
Shaut, Vivian Alice, '39 (see Elwood).
Shaver, Mrs. Ralph W. (K. L. Rippard, '96), 2905 St. Paul St., Baltimore 18, Md.
Shover, Mrs. Wilfred T. (E. W. Henley, '13), Young & Front Sts., Toronto, Ont., Canada.
Shaw, Christine Trimm, '29 (see Ford).
Shaw, Cora Louise, '31, B.S., 600 W. 165th St., New York 32, N. Y.
Shaw, Florence Araminta, '34, B.S. (see Duddleston).
Shaw, Mrs. Frederick, McL (I. C. Northey, '21), 178 Glenview Ave., Toronto, Ont., Canada.
Shaw, Mrs. George R. (H. U. Kingsley, '25). Address unknown.
Shaw, Mrs. Matthew (E. F. Mills, '31), 500 W. 122nd St., New York 27. N. Y.
Shaw, Mrs. Merle W. (R. K. Ricker, '44), 238 Caroline St., Saratoga Springs, N. Y.
Shaweker, Margaret Ann, '41 (see Garnett).
Shaweker, Mary E., '43, B.S. (see Crull).
Sheafe, Anne Carolyn, '31 (see Miller).
Sheeler, Ann E., '48, B.S., 360 Edwards St., New Haven, Conn.
Sheldon, Rhoda P., '29, B.A., 340 East 53rd St., New York 22, N. Y.
Sheldon, Mrs. Waldo (P. Barrows, '20, B.A.), Wilson Point, South Norwalk, Conn.
Sheller, Mrs. Foster F. (M. C. E. Hobkirk, '8). Address unknown.
Shelley, Gertrude, '39 (see Hewitt).
**Shelley, Louise Chilton, '13.*
Shepard, Mary Elizabeth, '39 (see Anselmo).
Sherman, Mrs. Morgan J. (H. R. Martin, '20, M.A.), 93 Meadow Lane, Grosse Point, Mich.
Sherman, Nellie Frances, '13 (see Eaton).
Sherrill, Charlotte Foote, '05 (see Kernan).
Shervington ,Jeanne A., '47 (see Scott).
Shettle, Mrs. Landrum B. (P. E. Schmidt, '48, B.A., B.S.), 790 Riverside Drive, New York 32, New York.
Shettsline, Marielsie, '40 (see Barclay).
Shew, Elizabeth Billington, '41 (see Brown).
Shibley, Mrs. Gerald S. (F. Miller, '18), 2469 Kenilworth Rd., Cleveland Heights, Ohio.
Shields, Mrs. George S. (J. E. Becker, '47, B.S.), 752 Washington Place, Ridgewood, N. J.
Shields, Mrs. Ralph W. (H. J. Young, '09), 72 Gaylord St., Binghamton, N. Y.
Shields, Ruth A., '48, B.S. (see Gundlach).
**Shipman, Mrs. F. Harris (J. B. Rose, '94).*
Shirhall, Mrs. Milan J. (J. Van Gorder, '33), 2522 Great Highway, San Francisco 16, Calif.
Shirrefs, Mrs. Herbert P. (E. Voegtlen, '38), 407 Baynard Blvd., Carrcroft, Wilmington, Del.
Shisler, Norma D., '49, 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.

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Shoemaker, Rebecca C., '44, B.S. (see Dallano).
Shonnard, Mrs. Clarence W. (E. H. Child, '45, B.S.), RFD No. 1, Middlebury, Vt.
Shontz, A. Mary, '48, B.S., 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Shopp, Gertrude A., '33 (see Hoffman).
Shrader, Margaret M., '38, M.E., New England Deaconess Hospital, Pilgrim Road, Boston, Mass.
Shreve, Susan K., '45, B.S., 94 Broad St., Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Shriver, Mrs. James (M. L. Neales, '14), 617 W. 168th St., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Shuart, Mrs. George E. (C. S. Corneille, '24), 590 East 3rd St., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Shuford, Agnes Mercer, '11, A.B., 1372 Riverside Dr., New York 33, N. Y.
Shults, Lucy Margaret, '34, 1339 Third Ave., New York 21, N. Y.
Shumaker, Mrs. Edward E., Jr. (I. M. Gilliams, '45, B.S.), Culver Military Academy, Culver, Ind.
Shutt, Marjorie Emily, '36 (see Hall).
Sibley, Geraldine, '29, Hudson View Gardens, 183rd St. & Pinehurst Ave., New York 33, N. Y.
Sibley, Margaret, '35 (see Polovchik).
Sica, Carol Margaret, '45, B.S. (see Bergmann).
Siegel, Anita, '46, B.S. (see Epstein).
Siegfried, June J., '39, Latin American Mission, Sincelejo, Colombia, S. A.
Siegling, Effie C., '46, B.S. (see Bowers).
Sieper, Mrs. Armand C. (J. W. Bennett, '40, B.S.), 23953 Frank St., Rocky River, Cleveland 16, Ohio.
Silberblatt, Mrs. John (D. M. Ryerson, '35), 349 E. 49th St., New York 17, N. Y.
Silcox, Mrs. Hampton G. (S. J. Wilder, '39, B.A.), address unknown.
Silfies, Ethel R., '40, 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
**Sill, Helen, '96.*
Sill, Mrs. John A. (A. J. Rigdon, '37), 88 Lake St., Cooperstown, N. Y.
Silva, Bernice, '46, B.S. (see Hicks).
Silverman, Mrs. William A. (R. G. Hirsch, '45, A.B., B.S.), 527 Riverside Drive, New York 27, N. Y.
Simmons, Emily Foster, '36, 450 West 162nd St., New York 32, N. Y.
Simmons, Harriet Salter, '33 (see Ryan).
Simon, Charlotte M., '19, B. Ed., 112 Nonantum St., Newton, Mass.
Simonson, Mrs. Charles A. (C. M. Howard, '34), Address unknown.
Simonson, Emily Janice, '31, B.S. (see Malone).
Simpson, Mrs. Albert C. (H. B. Jordan, '21, B.A.),1319 E. Edison St., Tucson, Arizona.
Simpson, Anne L., '19, P. O. Box 457, Corona Del Mar, Calif.
Simpson, A. Ina, '95, 132 East 45th St., New York 17, N. Y.
Simpson, Mrs. Charles W. (E. G. C. Carlson, '35), 98 C Wavecrest Ave., Winfield Park, New Jersey.
Simpson, N. Ruth, '09, P.O. Box 457, Corona del Mar, Calif.
Sinclair, Barbara E., '33, B.S. (see Wood).
Sinclair, Ellen J., '42 8906 107th St., Richmond Hill 18, N. Y.
**Sipple, Mrs. Edmund M. (R. F. Groff, '38).*
Sirch, Anne M., '47, B.A., B.S. (see Spitznagel).
Siskel, Joyce R., '46, B.S. (see Long).

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Sister Grace (G. Stebbins, '97), address unknown.
Sister Mary Sylvia (S. H. Davis, '04), St. Mary's Convent, Kenosha, Wis.
Sister Mary of St. Austin (L. G. Fales, '24), 330 W. 30th St., New York 1, N. Y.
Sister Kira Friedlieb Solhdoost (K. F. Solhdoost, '37, A.B.), Convent of our Lady of the Cenacle, Greyshott, Hendhead, Surrey, England.
Sizer, Muriel Nancy, '40 (see Tyrer).
Skemp, Ruth E., '35, B.S. (see Burkhart).
Skiff, Marion Love, '03, Jamestown, N. Y.
Skillin, Florence Marion, '33 (see McKinley).
**Skinner, Mrs. A. Karl (M. M. Norton, '10, B.A.).*
Skinner, Mrs. Jacques B. (R. E. Kitchen, '46, BS.), 642 Wilkie St., Denedin, Fla.
Skinner, Mrs. Merritt B. (F. M. Spink, '32), 14 Bennett St., Hornell, N. Y.
Skoog, Olive E., '28 (see Johnson).
Slack, Mrs. Joseph (I. C. Ruschmeyer, '36), 84-12 35 Avenue, Jackson Heights, N. Y.
**Sleicher, Ethel Marguerite, '15 (see Gallagher).*
Sloan, Timoxena, '25, B.S., Grady Hospital, Atlanta, Ga.
Sloane, Nancy, '44 (see Coates).
Sluyter, Sara Louise, '23 (see Newell).
Smeaton, Mrs. James B. (M. M. Campbell, '43), 8 Adams Court, Nutley, N. J.
Smiley, Mrs. James S. (M. E. Bledsoe, '41), Youngs Road, Orient, Long Island, N. Y.
Smiley, Helen G., '18 (see Comstock).
Smith, Alice O., '15, B.A., 117 Collingwood Rd., Brooklawn Park, Bridgeport, Conn.
Smith, Anne, '19 (see Harris).
Smith, Mrs. Arthur E., Jr. (A. M. Benson, '40), Box 477, Castle Point, N. Y.
Smith, Barbara L., '49, 344 Broadway, South Portland 7, Maine.
Smith, Beulah, J., '22 (see Morrow).
Smith, Mrs. Byron P. (A. W. Bliss, '19), American University, Beirut, Republic of Lebanon.
Smith, Caroline R., '21, B.S., 134 N. Brook St., Geneva, N. Y.
Smith, Catherine D., '32 (see Banks).
Smith, Doris L., '49, B.S., 622 West 168th St., New York 32, New York.
Smith, Dorothy E., '33, B.S. (see Worth).
Smith, Edith F. M., '31, 586 Seventh St., Brooklyn 15, N. Y.
Smith, Ednah C., '13, 396 Broadway, Kingston, N. Y.
Smith, Mrs. Edward A. (C. P. V. Flint, '26), 3611 Woodley Road N. W., Washington 16, D. C.
Smith, Eileen G., '40 (see Kopfler).
Smith, Eleanor B., '45, B.S. (see Lewis).
Smith, Eleanor D., '13 (see Owen).
Smith, Elinor V., '38, 520 East Williams St., Ann Arbor, Mich. c/o Peters.
Smith, Elizabeth A., '41 (see Stover).
Smith, Elizabeth V., '41, B.S. (see Habif).

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Smith, Ellen G., '46, B.S., 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Smith, Esther D., '48 (see Mulford).
Smith, Mrs. Eugene J. (M. E. Cohalan, '44, M.A.), 30 East 55th St., New York 22, N. Y.
Smith, Frances J., '44, B.S. (see Caulo).
Smith, Francis L. (L. E. Schnaars, '41), 33 Parkwood Rd., Babylon, N. Y.
Smith, Mrs. Frank E., Jr. (M. A. Hervey, '33), 1172 Park Ave., New York 28, N. Y.
Smith, Genevieve L., '26 (see Addis).
Smith, Gertrude R., '01, 1118 11th St., Greeley, Colo.
Smith, Gladys B., '19, Box 598, Lunenburg, Nova Scotia, Canada.
Smith, Gwendolen C., '12 (see Hanford).
Smith, Mrs. Harrison (I. L. Szabo, '35, B.S.), Beechcroft & Parsonage Rds., Greenwich, Conn.
Smith, Mrs. Helen T. (H. I. Thompson, '16), 105 Haven Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Smith, Mrs. J. Avery, Jr. (E. C. Clark, '36, A.B.) ,205 Walnut St., Pocomoke City, Md.
Smith, Jean B., '39 (see Province).
Smith, Mrs. John (R. M. Anderson, '31), 223 Main St., Randolph, N. Y.
Smith, Mrs. John (I. F. Jordan, '41), 108 Gilmore Ave., Binghamton, N. Y.
Smith, Mrs. John R. (P. E. Murray, '45, B.S.), 21 Demarest Place, Maywood, N. J.
Smith, Mrs. John W. (M. F. Hill, '35), 2115 N. Palm, Little Rock, Ark.
Smith, Julia, '20, B.A. (see Dierks).
Smith, Julia A., '45 (see Dorocke).
Smith, Laura, D., '32, B.S., 2780 University Ave., Bronx 63, N. Y.
Smith, Lucy M., '15 (see Tongue).
Smith, Lydia V., '06 (see Boyd).
Smith, Margaret B., '46, B.S., E.M.M. Hospital, Moulmein, Union of Burma.
Smith, Margaret C., '24, A.B. (see Heimburger).
Smith, Margaret D., '48, B.S., 2549 Jackson St., Denver, Colo.
Smith, Margaret J., '37, 457 Elm Ave., Rahway, N. J.
Smith, Margery K., '19 (see Speers).
**Smith, Mrs. Martin DeF., Jr. (P. B. Green, '47).*
Smith, Mrs. Martin DeF. (M. R. Strong, '20), 320 West 86th St., New York 24, N. Y.
Smith, Mrs. Martin E. (A. M. Platt, '30, A.B.), South Road, Millbrook, N. Y.
Smith, Mrs. Marvin (H. L. Lease, '33), 102 Troy Ave., Wilmington, Del.
Smith, Mary A. '24 (see Williams).
Smith, Mrs. Thayer A. (D. Parkhurst, '18), 17 Forest Drive, Short Hills, N. J.
Smith, Mrs. Turner L. (J. D. Wright, '31), Sherwood Lane, R. D. No. 1, Havre de Grace, Md.
Smith, Mrs. Walter J. J. (E. I. Paddon, '35), 145 East Clinton Ave., Bergenfield, N. J.
Smith, Mrs. William S. (M. E. Nichols, '29, B.A.), Windsor, N. C.
Smyth, Mrs. Ralph (E. King, '24), 78 Rose Park Drive, Toronto, Ont., Canada.
Snare, Helen J., '11 (see Stanwood).

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Snedden, Hope, '23, B.S. (see Carlsmith).
Snedecor, Florence Tyson, '19 (see Muller).
Snelling, Amy Ann, '47, B.S., 1301 Durwood Drive, Charlotte, N. C.
Snively, Gertrude, '47, B.S. (see Parker).
Snodgrass, Mrs. John T. (R. Wheelwright, '32), 215 Newbury St., Boston, Mass.
Snyder, Agnes E., '41 (see Gehres).
Snyder, Mrs. Christopher H. (H. Warren, '44), Apt. 5, Foundation Hospital, 5400 Jefferson Highway, New Orleans 20, La.
Solhdoost, Kira F., '37, A.B. (see Sister Kira Solhodoost).
Soltow, Barbara A., '48, 100 Haven Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Soranno, Mary Claire, '40 (see Wilt).
Sorenson, Alice M., '42 (see Nason).
**Southgate, Mrs. Richard K. (K. D. Nicols, '97).*
Sovocool, Mrs. Stanley M. (D. A. Baker, '27), 54 Sherwood Ave., Ossining, N. Y.
Sowter, Mary E., '46, B.S., 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Spangenburg, Mrs. Harry D. (N. Meyers, '08), 116 Whitson St., Forest Hills, L. I., N. Y.
Spaulding, Dorothy I., '34 (see Cook).
Spaulding, Mrs. Lloyd (J. O. Ritter, '31), address unknown.
Specht, Mrs. Robert C. (N. L. Allan, '45, B.S.), 32 Fairview Ave., West Orange, N. J.
Speers, Mrs. Peter C. (M. K. Smith, '19), 4600 80th Road South, Arlington, Va.
Speiden, Harriet P., '46, 20 Monroe St., New York 2, N. Y.
Speights, Mrs. William E. (R. V. Jones, '41), 16 Earl St., Middleton, N. Y.
Speirs, Evelyn Barbara, '29 (see Martin).
Spencer, Barbara Josephine, '37 (see Wright).
Spencer, Elizabeth, '24, 29 Rogers Ave., Milford, Conn.
Spencer, Gladys Mary, '20, A.B. (see Richardson).
Spencer Katherine B., '99, 785 Park Ave., New York 21, N. Y.
**Spencer, Sophie E., '96 (see Cammann).*
Spengler, Helen H., '30, M.A., University Pennsylvania Hospital, Philadelphia, Pa.
Speni, Mary Beatrice, '28, 11 Seymour St., Montclair, N. J.
Spicer, Charlotte W., '45, B.S. (see Layton).
Spicer, Mrs. Douglas B. (E. B. Macrae, '36), 609 West 175th St., New York 32, N. Y.
Spiecker, Mrs. Paul E. (R. M. Ray, '33), 452 Lafayette Ave., Hawthorne, N. J.
Spiegel, Mrs. Gerald M. (L. A. Hammack, '44), R. R. No. 2, Hamburg, Iowa.
Spiller, Doris E., '48, B.S. (see Hansen).
Spink, Frances M., '32 (see Skinner).
Spitznagel, Mrs. John K. (A. M. Sirch, '47, B.A., B.S.), 600 Kings Highway, St. Louis 10, Mo.
Spivey, Blanche C., '32 (see Carnesale).
Splude, Florence F., '46, B.S. (see Riddel).
Spoley, Mrs. Richard (R. E. Mohrmann, '38), 616 West 182nd St., New York 33, N. Y.
Spooner, Joan W., '48, B.S.) (see Baltzer).

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Sporck, Mrs. Claus L. (B. J. Robison, '46, B.S.), 43 Clark Court, Rutherford, N. J.
Spriggs, Mrs. Harold A. (S. L. Aalto, '40), Gibbs Ave., Cottage Grove Oregon.
Springer, Naomi L., '34 (see Borck).
Sprott, Lida S., '30, B.A. (see Hickman).
Sprunger, Margaret C., '39 (see Way).
Sprunt, Bettie H., '46, B.S. (see Morris).
Sprunt, Nancy, '48, B.S. (see Mathes).
Spurney, Mrs. Emil (R. White, '16), Box 15, Springfield Center, N. Y.
Squire, Mrs. Albert (A. S. Cohen, '48, B.S.), 68-53 Selfridge St., Forest Hills, Long Island, N. Y.
Stainton, Alma Patricia, '47, B.S. (see Neer).
Stalker, Hester, '44 B.A., B.S. (see MacGregor).
Stambaugh, Jeanne Grieb, '42, B.S., Grasslands Hospital, Valhalla, N. Y.
Stancisco, Josephine, '35 (see Cardiff).
Standerwick, Mrs. John (R. R. Capp, '25), 146 Geoffney St., Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
Stanforth, Virginia P., '44, B.S. (see Stuart).
Stanley, Mrs. William L., Jr. (D. L. Norton, '43, B.S.), Apt. 236-C Flavet 3, Gainesville, Florida.
Stanton, Martha, '38, A.B. (see Barry).
Stanwood, Mrs. Frederick A. (H. J. Snare, '11), 323 Washington St., Wellesley Hills, Mass.
Stark, Gladys Lisle, '17, 307 Tweedsmuir, Toronto, Ont., Canada.
**Stark, Mrs. Joseph A. (D. Bennett, '32).*
Stata, Mrs. George H. (A. M. Memmott, '48, B.S.), 406 S. Melcher St., Johnstown, N. Y.
Stead, Mrs. Basil (E. T. Hegan, '07), Shediac, New Brunswick, Canada.
Stead, Mary, '24 (see Worthington).
Stearns, Lois A., '47, B.S., 25 Roxbury Court, Keene, N. H.
Stearns, Muriel M., '44, B.S. (see James).
Stearns, Pamela, '45, B.S. (see Baron).
Stebbins, Grace, '97 (see Sister Grace).
Stebel, Mildred P., '45, B.S. (see Murphy).
Steel, Mrs. David M. (P. R. Johnson, '48), 69-40 108th St., Forest Hills, L. I., N. Y.
Steel, Mary MacK., '39 (see Junghans).
Steel, Mrs. R. F. (R. A. Hazzard, '47, B.S.), 35-55 78th St., Jackson Heights, N. Y.
Steele, Agnes M., '21 (see Drummond).
Steele, Anne W., '23, 241 East Road, Great Neck, Long Island, N. Y.
Steele, Mrs. W. Harland (M. E. Thompson, '27), address unknown.
Steele, Zulma R., '34 (see Grey).
Steenland, Nellie, '35, 14 West Central Blvd., Palisades, N. J.
Stegina, Mrs. (E. C. Hugo, '32), 276 Alden Ave., New Haven, Conn.
Stein, Helen M., '49, B.S., 68 Columbia Terrace, Weehawken, N. J.
Stein, Mrs. Norman J. (E. M. Wilson, '30), Stonehedge Place, Andover, Mass.
Steiner, Mrs. Alfred (M. Allen, '35), 393 West End Ave., New York 24, N. Y.
Steiner, Cleo Marie, '22, 70 Haven Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Steiner, Emmeline Louise, '29 (see Woolley).
Stem, Mary Martha, '26 (see DeRochemont).

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Stemmerman, Ann C., '40 (see Brink).
Stenberg, Svea Lillian, '31 (see Williams).
Stensilie, Mrs. Harry L. (B. L. Figgins, '33), The Old Homestead, McVille, N. Dakota.
Stenson, Mrs. Walter (C. A. Seaton, '28), 277 Park Ave., New York 17, N. Y.
Stephanova, Katerina B., '98 (see Tzilka).
Stephenson, Mrs. Harvey (E. F. Ungerland, '39), address unknown.
Stephenson, Mabel D., '48, A.B., B.S., Covington, Va.
Sterling, Mrs. Harlan E. (M. H. Blaisdell, '41), 976 26th Ave. South, St. Petersburg, Florida.
Sterne, Bessie W., '19 (see Augsbury).
Stetson, Helen V., '38 (see Hooke).
Stevens, Mrs. Alexander R. (M. L. Davis, '11), 901 Abercorn St., Savannah, Ga.
Stevens, Isabel A., '06, Ashdale Farm, North Andover, Mass.
Stevens, Jessie, '24 (see Emath).
Stevens, Katherine C., '09, B.A., RFD, Townsberry, Oxford, N. J.
Stevens, Mrs. Lorraine T. (L. V. Terhune, '23). Address unwnown.
Stevens, Verna May, '34 (see Houghton).
Stevenson, Mrs. Charles (M. P. Scott, '36), Robinhood Ave., Closter, N. J.
Stevens, Wilma F., '33, A.B., M.N. (see Hawkins).
Stevenson, Nancy Ponton, '36, A.B. (see Dunphy).
Stewart, Catherine B., '48, 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Stewart, Mrs. E. Allen, Jr. (C. J. Given, '47), 1122 Egan Court, Cincinnati, Ohio.
**Stewart, Elizabeth, '96.*
Stewart, Margaret W., '26, 1070 Parker Ave., Detroit, Mich.
Stewart, Mrs. Oscar F. (R. D. Persell, '33), 129 U St., Salt Lake City, Utah.
Stewart, Ruth Lucile, '34, 617 W. 168th St., New York 32, N. Y.
**Stickney, Charlotte Adeline, '22, M.D.*
Stidger, Anne, '46, B.S. (see Pickering).
Stillger, Isabella Frances, '44 (see Martineau).
Stilwater, Mrs. Herman J. (G. Wegryn, '37), 3106 Summitview Ave., Yakima, Wash.
Stimson, Barbara J., '41 (see Kunz).
Stine, Helen L., '35, 253 Cumberland St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Stines, Paullynn H., '35 (see Coyne).
St. John, Florence A., '18 (see MacCrellish).
St. John, Mrs. Fordyce B. (J. I. Rignel, '13), 520 E. 86th St., New York 28, N. Y.
St. John, Mrs.Frederick J. (E. K. Wolferz, '48, B.S.), 623 West End Ave., New York 24, N. Y.
St. John, Jane F., '45, B.A., B.S. (see Roe).
Stobo, Elizabeth C., '34, B.S., Garrison-on-Hudson, New York.
Stockton, Mrs. Charles E. (E. Hope Griffith, '33), 160 Melrose Place, Ridgewood, N. J.
Stockton, Dorothy Pierce, '20, B.S. (see Nelson).
Stoddart, Helen Garrow, '28, B.A., (see MacKay).
Stoll, Augustine B., '16. Address unknown.
Stoll, Mrs. J. Westbrook (M. McC Burgess, '16), Espanola, New Mexico.

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Stoll, Lillian M., '31, c/o Mr. M. C. Stoll, 40-08 155 St., Flushing, L. I., N. Y.
Stolz, Virginia M., '44, B.S. (see Mulliken).
Stone, Edith H., '95, 876 President St., Brooklyn 15, N. Y.
**Stone, Frances A., '94.*
Stoneman, Mrs. William G. (R. M. Herz, '38, B.S.), 808 West 125th St., Seattle, Wash.
Stothart, Dorothy M., '28 (see Miller).
Stough, Mrs. Robert L. (E. M. Straub, '47), 139 North Queen St., York, Penna.
Stout, Mr.s Joseph E. (D. F. King, '47), R. D. Pittstown, N. J.
Stover, Mrs. Robert G. (E. A. Smith, '41), 853 McDow Drive, Rock Hill, S. C.
Strade, Mrs. Henry (M. A. Gavin, '37), 1 Haven Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
**Strain, Gertrude E., '98 (see Garrison).*
Strain, Sara H., '01, 2914 Broadway, New York 25, New York.
Strambi, Angela F., '39, 99 Roland St., Park Ridge, N. J.
Strange, Lillian F., '43, M.D., Englewood Hospital, Englewood, N. J.
Straub, Eleanor M., '47, (see Stough).
Strawbridge, Mrs. Lawrence (P. J. Birnbaumer, '47), Apt. 3, 1215 Randolph St., N.W., Washington 11, D. C.
Streeter, Claire W., '45, B.A., B.S. (see Woods).
Stribling, Ruth H., '48, B.S., 218-31 141 Avenue, Springfield Gardens, L. I., N. Y.
Stringfield, Emily W., '44, B.S., 1416 Bedford St., Stanford, Conn.
Strode, Frances D., '48, B.S., 165 Fort Washington Avenue, New York 32, N. Y.
Strong, Elizabeth Fine, '21 (see Westbrook).
Strong, Florence Ida, '25 (see O'Connell).
Strong, Mrs. Lewis B. (D. E. Nash, '24), 138 Calhoun St., Le Peere, Mich.
Strong, Marjorie Rue, '20 (see Smith).
**Strong, Mary Leaycroft, '06 (see Burns).*
**Strong, Maude Mary, '14.*
Strong, Virginia E., '45, B.S. (see Gasside).
**Stryker, Carolyn, '98.*
Stuart, Mrs. Robert S. (V. P. Stanforth, '44, B.S.), 1912 Jade Drive, San Angelo, Texas.
**Stuart, Mrs. Robert W. (C. P. Davis, '30).*
Stuckless, Marion Lee, '34, B.A. (see Moffat).
**Stuckman, Marie Hermine, '19 (see Methe).*
Studdiford, Doris G., '43 (see Carter).
Studdiford, Mrs. William E. (M. W. Cochran, '24), 732 East Ave., Bay Head, N. J.
Stueck, Carolyn A., '49, B.S., Royalton, Minn.
Suess, Lillian D., '35 (see Amyot).
Sugg, Mrs. Eugene (J. G. Anawalt, '28, A.B.), 337 North Quentin Ave., Wichita, Kansas.
Sullivan, Mary L., '48, Gorgas Hospital, Box 0, Aneon, Canal Zone.
Sullivan, Ora G., '28 (see Burgdorf).
Sullivan, Rita M., '45, Olmstedville, N. Y.
Sullivan, Mrs. William (E. P. Brown, '34), 315 E. 88th St., New York 28, N. Y.

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Summers, Grace Florence, '18 (see Helwig).
Summers, Helen Mathilde, '24, 145 Audubon Ave., Apt. 5, New York 32, N. Y.
Surgeoner, Mrs. James (A. Pritchard, '32), 19 Cummings St., New York 34, N. Y.
Sutherland, Mrs. A. Jordon (D. A. Leach, '28), 1705 Riverview Drive, Endicott, N. Y.
Sutherland, Elsie J., '12, The Allerton House, East 57th St., & Lexington Ave., New York, N. Y.
Sutherland, Mrs. Richard A. (M. E. Selover, '32, B.A.), 173 Forest Hill Drive, Syracuse, N. Y.
Sutherland, Mrs. Stirling W. (C. O. Johnson, '14), address unknown.
Sutliff, Kathleen A., '40 (see Gault).
Sutton, Lillian A., '17, 2211 Oakwood Ave., Pasadena 7, Calif.
Sutton, Mary E., '33, Apt. 5-B, 511 W. 167th St., New York 32, N. Y.
Svatek, Mrs. William (L. C. Kopriva, '30), 5508-97 St., Elmhurst, L. I., N. Y.
Swallen, Mary E., '30, M.A., 146 Park Ave., Leonia, N. J.
Swartwout, Mrs. John B., (D. F. Porter, '37), 412 W. 45th St., New York 25, N. Y.
Swarthout, Mrs. Walter M. (M. L. Howald, '42), R. F. D. No. 1, R-17, Apalachin, N. Y.
Swayze, Gladys M., '28, Staten Island Hospital, Staten Island 1, N. Y.
Sweeney, Mrs. Harry T. (M. Welch, '30), Ray Brooke, N. Y.
Sweet, Mrs. Joshua E. (F. West, '21, B.A.), Unadilla, N. Y.
Swengel, Mrs. D. Hoster (E. A. Milnor, '20), 208 North Broadway, Park Shores, Cassopolis, Mich.
Swengel, Mary Martha, '48, B.S. (see Garcia).
Swenson, Mrs. Andrew E. (H. W. Kemp, '39, A.B.), c/o Wallace, 605 West 156th St., New York 32, N. Y.
Sweny, Gladys P., '25, 67 West 55th St., New York 19, N. Y.
Swick, Marion J., '43 (see Walters).
Swirin, Rose, '33 (see Davidson).
Swisher, Anna H., '48, B.S., 100 Haven Avenue, New York 32, New York.
Sylvestre, Anna J., '47, B.S., 311 West 85th St., New York, N. Y.
Szabo, Ilona L., '35, A.B. (see Smith).

T

Tait, Marguerite Villesponteaux, '23 (see Edgar).
Tait, Marion Kathleen, '27 (see McIlwraith).
Tait, Vivian Bernice, '30 (see Taylor).
Talbot, Mrs. John L. (S. H. Hughes, '13), 2234 N.E. 25th Ave., Portland, Ore.
Talbott, Mrs. John H. (F. M. Cherry, '32), 107 Penhurst Park, Buffalo, N. Y.
Tallman, Emma Naomi, '28 (see Olson).
Tamminga, Mrs. John S. (A. J. Vanderborgh, '27). Address unknown.
Tanis, Barbara R., '42 (see Fetzer).
**Tarbox, Lida Helen, '02 (see Orvis).*
Tate, Mrs. H. J. (V. E. Wiese, '45), 191 S. Broadway, Lindenhurst, L. I., N. Y.

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Taylor, Carolyn, '46, B.S. (see Glenn).
Taylor, Mrs. Cyril B. (V. B. Tait, '30), 127 Phoebe St., Franklin Sq., L. I., N. Y.
**Taylor, Dorothy H., '23 (see Langley).*
Taylor, Mrs. Edward H. (C. H. Bliss, '22, B.S.). Address unknown.
Taylor, George M., '19, B.A. (see Douglas).
Taylor, Mrs. George W. (A. B. Cameron, '37), 53 Palmer Place, Leonia, N. J.
Taylor, Ivy Irene, '36 (see McCulloch).
Taylor, Mary Frederica, '12 (see Weir).
Taylor, Phoebe Frances, '13 (see Barclay).
Taylor, Phoebe Lester, '34 (see Brown).
Taylor, Mrs. Quintard (M. P. Armstrong, '14), White Sulphur Springs, W. Virginia.
Taylor, Mrs. Robert N. (M. I. Fehse, '44, B.S.), 3314 Idaho Avenue, Dallas, Texas.
Taylor, Rose E., '07 (see Cameron).
Taylor, Mrs. Warren J. (M. M. Hutchins, '45, B.S.), 8 Sachem Village, Hanover, New Hampshire.
Tedeschi, Virginia, '46, B.S. (see Morales).
Tedmon, Mrs. Allyn H., Jr. (M. M. Hollenbeck, '41, B.A., B.S.), R-3, Box 438, Ft. Collins, Colorado.
Teillon, Mrs. Louis P. (R. E. Hawkins, '37), 528 Washington Ave., Havertown, Pa.
Telford, Mrs. Robert B. (K. B. Brown, '33), 227 Naples Terrace, New York 61, N. Y.
Templeton, Jean E., '32, Arlington Hospital, Arlington, Va.
Templeton, Margery Ann, '38, B.A. (see Clark).
Tennant, Mary Maude, '04, 140 E. 46th St., New York 17, N. Y.
Terhune, Lorraine Virginia, '23 (see Stevens).
Terragni, Mrs. Mantioj (N. P. Frasier, '43), 185 North Main St., Concord, N. H.
Terriberry, Kathryn, '15, 169 Carrol St., Paterson, N. J.
Terwilliger, Helen M., '44, (see Reusch).
Tetzlaff, Mrs. Fred M. (A. M. Bigger, '43, B.S.), 111 Lake Ave., Greenwich, Conn.
Tew, Dorothy Sheldon, '23, B.S. (see Johnson).
Tewksbury, Mrs. Rowland M. (M. E. Van Arsdale, '43, B.A., B.S.), 41 W. Tioga St., Tunkhannock, Pa.
Thacher, Mrs. Thomas A. (H. H. Pomeroy, '22), 512 California Ave., San Francisco, Calif.
Thackery, Fay I., '16 (see Worden).
Thatcher, Mrs. William B. (M. E. Knox, '36), 252 W. 105th St., New York 25, N. Y.
Thayer, Mrs. James W. (S. Moore, '99), 827 East 48th St., Murray, Utah.
Thesiger, Mrs. Gerald A. (M. E. Guille, '32), 44 Chelsea Park Gardens, Chelsea, S.W. 3, London, England.
Thieler, Gertrude Marie, '29 (see de Luca).
Thivierge, Gladys Helena, '24 (see Bolanz).
Thorm, Lily Mary, '13 (see Low).
Thomas, Annie M., '05, Mostlyview, Pawling, N. Y.
**Thomas, Mrs. Clarence P. (E. I. Doolittle, '17).*
Thomas, Nellie, '11 (see Bigelow).

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Thomas, Mrs. Stanley B. (J. M. Giddings, '03), 41 Rutland Rd., Brooklyn, N. Y.
Thompson, Anna Marjorie, '31, B.A. (see Hall).
Thompson, Catherine M., '46, B.S., address unknown.
Thompson, Mrs. Frank D. (D. L. Leonard, '37), 333 Gladstone St., S.E., East Grand Rapids 6, Mich.
Thompson, Mrs. Frank M. (M. R. Curtiss, '25), address unknown.
Thompson, Georgina G., '18 (see Griffith).
Thompson, Helen I., '16 (see Smith).
Thompson, Mrs. Jack (D. S. Davis, '40), 336 Argo St., San Antonio, Tex.
Thompson, Jane, '46 (see White).
Thompson, Jane E., '35 (see Whistler).
**Thompson, Marie L., '10.*
Thompson, Joyce E., '49, B.S., 622 West 168th St., New York 32, N. Y.
Thompson, Maynard K., '24 (see Watt).
Thompson, Muriel E., '27 (see Steele).
Thompson, Mrs. Margaret E. (M. E. Caughey, '24), Roads End Farm, Sussex, N. J.
Thompson, Nancy A. W., '49, 622 West 168th St., New York 32, N. Y.
Thompson, Mrs. Richard A. (R. A. Fravel, '45, B.S.), 607 High St., Williamsport, Pa.
Thompson, Mrs. William C. (W. E. Lewis, '34), 62 E. Greenwich St., Roosevelt, L. I., N. Y.
Thomsen, Helen M., '45 (see Abel).
Thomson, Mrs. A. S., Jr. (M. E. Edwards, '40), 86 E. Broad Ave., Bergenfield, N. J.
Thomson, Mrs. Robert S. (J. B. Wilson, '36), 26 Upland St., Fitchburg 8, Mass.
Thorn, Harriet C., '32, McClain St., Mt. Kisco, N. Y.
Thorp, Constance Adele, '14 (see Harris).
Thorp, Sara Eleanor, '25 (see Whitla).
Thrall, Virginia Miller, '22 (see Lewis).
Threlkeld, Margaret Nicholl, '94 (see Alling).
Tibbetts, Mrs. Alan N. (Z. H. Barwell, '24), Box 694, Fort Frances, Ontario, Canada.
Tibbitts, Mrs. Ward F. (E. L. Rasmussen, '41). Address unknown.
Tiemeyer, Dorcas Laidley, '37 (see Houston).
Tiemeyer, Lydia Louise, '37 (see Edwards).
Tillman, Mrs. Alvin J. B. (M. E. Garretson, '31), 613 W. 247th St., New York 63, N. Y.
Tilly, Mrs. Wilton P., Jr., (D. L. Buckingham, '42), 3839 Douglas, Memphis, Tenn.
Tilton, Harriet F., '48, A.B., B.S., 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Timmer, Ada, '39 (see Hrenda).
Timmis, Elsie Ruth, '28, B.S. (see VanZandt).
**Tinker, Grace Rogers, '95 (see James).*
Tinkham, Ruth Elizabeth, '38 (see Toivainen).
Tirrell, Mary, '43, A.B., B.S. (see English).
Todd, Arnot Ellen, '33 (see Ware).
Todd, Elsie Genevra, '17 (see Meleney).
Todd, Mrs. Harold C., Jr. (R. M. Walker, '46, B.A., B.S.), 1 Sunset Rd., Livingston, N. J.

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Todd, Laura W., '08 (see Schey).
Todd, Margaret, '35 (see Dunham).
Todd, Mrs. Paul H. (E. Dewing, '25, B.S.), 918 West Main St. Kalamazoo, Mich.
Todd, Mrs. Margaret W. G. (M. W. Green, '21), New Milford, Conn.
Todsen, Hjordis, '14 (see Schwing).
Toepfer, Mrs. John B., Jr. (H. E. Chapple, '42), 2347 Raeburn Terrace, Cincinnati 23, Ohio.
Toivainen, Mrs. William M. (R. E. Tinkham, '38), address unknown.
Tolhurst, June, '46, B.S. (see Brook).
Tompkins, Joan D., '46 (see Wheeler).
Tongue, Mrs. Walter B., Jr. (L. M. Smith, '15), 11 Forbus St., Poughkeepsie, N. Y.
Tootel, Jennivieve Grace, '42, B.A., B.S. (see Westwick).
Topping, Bessie Allison, '24, Hillside Ave., Haverstraw, N. Y.
Toups, Mrs. Sidney J. (P. A. Whelan, '32), 801 Brazos Ave., Port Arthur, Tex.
Towers, Lee Lenthall, '19 (see Cohen).
Towers, Mary D., '49, A.B., B.S. (see Harris).
Towey, Waveney, '31, 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Towne, Mrs. Robert L. (E. MacLeod, '31), 129 Mountain Ave., Murray Hill, N. J.
Towner, Grace E., '06, 10 Prospect St., Brewster, N. Y.
**Townsend, Cordelia N., '99.*
Townsend, Francis G., '21, 147 Mountain Park Ave., Ontario, Canada.
Townsend, Mehitable F., '24 (see Kamphausen).
Trapp, Jane, '41 (see White).
Travers, Elizabeth J., '45 (see Leete).
Trayser, Mrs. Kenneth A. (L. M. Peycke, '46, B.S.), 42 Baker St., Saranac Lake, N. Y.
Trayser, Patricia S., '46, 28 Emerson Place, Watertown, N. Y.
Trebilcock, Yvonne A., '48, B.S., 635 W. 165th St., New York 32, N. Y.
Tremaine, Elizabeth J., '22 (see Shanklin).
Trimble, Mrs. James R. (M. A. Bell, '47, B.S.), 506 Rodman Ave., Jenkintown, Pa.
Triouleyre, Mrs. Maurice D. (G. R. Martin, '38), 80 Hawthorne St., Longmeadow, Mass.
Tripler, Maria H., '17, address unknown.
Tripp, Helen E., '43 (see Davies).
Tripp, Mrs. Henrietta (H. L. Weiss, '99), 32 No. 9th Ave., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Trossbach, Carolyn, E., '41, B.S. (see Fisher).
Trott, Barbara G., '48, B.S. (see Rosenbluth).
Trott, Catherine S., '26 (see Heckler).
**Trotter, Mrs. A. W. (G. E. Kilpatrick, '94).*
Trowbridge, Mrs. C. Alan (E. B. Barrett, '30), 1122 Maple Hill Rd., Westfield, N. J.
Trowbridge, Mrs. James L. (E. E. Maclay, '16), 21 Ashland Ave., Pleasantville, N. Y.
Truesdell, Helen Emily, '35 (see Huyck).
Truman, Edith Mary, '06 (see Bethell).
Tubbs, Margaret Evelyn Ames, '30 (see Little).
Tucker, Katherine Barnard, '21, B.S. (see Orbison).
Tuckey, Ruth, '36, B.A., 818 Erie St., Oak Park, Ill.

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Turchi, Mrs. August J. (M. M. Powell, '35), 172-5th St., Oswego, Oregon.
Turnbull, Mary A., '32 (see Elliott).
Turner, Betty L., '42 (see O'Donnell).
Turner, Mrs. Joseph C. (E R. Purvis, '28), 39 Claremont Ave., New York 27, N. Y.
Turner, Lillian E., '45, B.A., B.S., University of Alaska, Box 24, Alaska.
Turner, Marian J., '47, B.S. (see Schreiber).
Turner, Mary E., '02 (see Rumsey).
Turner, Mary I. C., '14, 320 Avenue Rd., Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
Turner, Wanda B., '35 (see Frost).
Turschmann, Mrs. Carl E. (E. N. Loder, '34), 204-14 104th Ave., Hollis, L. I., N. Y.
Tuthill, Elaine C., '41 (see Oliver).
Tuttle, Elizabeth M. A., '30, B.A. (see Levegue).
Tweedie, Elizabeth A., '31, 250 Inglewood Dr., Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
Twidale, Katherine A. H., '18 (see Evenson).
Twidale, Wilhelmine A. H., '24, Elizabeth General Hospital & Dispensary, Elizabeth, N. J.
Twining, Mrs. Sutherland D. (M. B. Bebee, '99), 340 Maynard Drive, Eggertsville, N. Y.
**Tyger, Emma E., '94.*
Tyler, Mrs. R. Pierpont (G. L. Bigelow, '01), Pine Orchard, Conn.
Tyrer, Mrs. John C. (M. N. Sizer, '40), 77 Columbus Ave., Holyoke, Mass.
Tzilka, Mrs. Greogry W. (K. B. Stephanova, '98), address unknown.

U

Uksila, Brita, '32 (see McGonigle).
Ul-Khouri, Mrs. Edward I. (E. E. Higgins, '41), Beirut, Lebanon.
Ulrich, Helen Elizabeth, '34 (see Barkalow).
Ulrich, S. Ruth, '48, Race St., Mifflinville, Pa.
Ungerland, Eleanor F., '39 (see Stephenson).
Upper, Alice Maude, '08 (see Lash).
Upson, Mrs. William H. (M. A. Wright, '20, A.B.), 24 Daniel Chipman Pk., Middlebury, Vt.
Urban, Beatrice, '35 (see Elliott).
Urban, Florence, '46, B.A., B.S. (see Wyper).
Urquhart, Marcella Hunter, '02. Address unknown.
Urquhart, Margaret H., '26 (see Forster).
Urquhart, Mrs. Thomas C. (M. I. Allen, '21), 307 Lyton Blvd., Toronto, Ont., Canada.

V

Vafea, Mrs. George (M. D. Papasaphiropoulou, '40), 22 Anagnostopoulou St., Athens, Greece.
Vail, Mrs. Harold (D. I. Galusha, '38), 40 Vley Road, Scotia, N. Y.
Valentine, Mrs. Donald (M. M. Bradbury, '33), 1919 McGraw Ave., Bronx 62, N. Y.
**Vallette, Mrs. Irene Fuller, '20.*

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Valocsik, Mrs. Joseph (J. M. Powell, '44, B.S.), P.O. Box 303, Prince St., Metuchen, N. J.
Van Arsdale, Marguerite E., '43, B.A., B.S. (see Tewksbury).
Vance, Mrs. Graham A. (M. G. Miller, '47, B.A., B.S.), address unknown.
*VanCleft, Henrietta, '95.
*Vanderbilt, Elsie M., '06 (see Howell).
Vanderbilt, Florence Louise, '27, B.S., 179 Ft. Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Vanderbilt, Mary Elizabeth, '22, A.B. (see Roulston).
Vanderborgh, Alice Jean, '27 (see Tamminga).
*Vanderburgh, Mrs. Alexander (R. D. Ferguson, '25, B.A.).
*Vanderburgh, Eleanor May, '22, B.S. (see Morrison).
Vanderburgh, Faith Emily, '25 (see Ferguson).
Vanderlin, Jean M., '47, B.S, 830½ Arch St Williamsport, Pa .
Van Deusen, Mrs. Werter P. (M. O. Arnold, '44, B.S.), 676 Stone Road, Rochester 13, N. Y.
Van De Wall, F. C. Wilhelmina R., '43, B.S. (see Pohlmann).
Van Duynhoven, Helena H., '35 (see Vogler).
Van Duzor, Charlotte Elizabeth, '11, Brushwood Farm, Franklin, Mass.
Van Gorder, Jean, '33 (see Shirhall).
Van Hoesen, Jane, '42, A.B., B.S., 41-45 St. Paul St., Rochester, N. Y.
Van Horn, Mary E., '36 (see Calhoun).
Van Ingen, Anne H., '06, The Corner, Washington, Conn.
*Van Kirk, Anne D., '96, B.S. (see Geller).
Van Kirk, Mrs. Lilias (L. F. Savage, '96), 1390 Sherbrooke St. West, Montreal 1, Canada.
Van Landingham, Mrs. John (J. E. Acomb, '43), R.F.D. No. 3, Dansville, N. Y.
Vannais, Mrs. Leon S. (M. R. Booth, '40). Address unknown.
Van Patten, Elizabeth Penfield, '15 (see Harwood).
Van Peursem, Gertrud Pearl, '38, B.A. (see Bell).
Van Renssalaer, Elizabeth, '02, (see Arnold).
Van Scoy, Lorna E., '47, Hampton Bays, New York.
Van Strien, Mrs. David (L. V. Orbison, '15), 7601 Palisade Ave., North Bergen, N. J.
Van Tilburg, Esther A., '43, B.S. (see Berliner).
Van Zandt, Mrs. Howard R. (E. R. Timmis, '28, B.S.), 415 Woodland Ave., Leonia, N. J.
Varland, Mrs. Thomas C. (A VanW. Everett, '41), USAF Hospital, APO 942, c/o P.M. Seattle, Washington.
*Varner, Mrs. Harry H. (S. C. Peacock, '14).
Vaux, Winifred Estelle, '99 (see Alexander).
Veach, Elizabeth Catherine, '37 (see Wilson).
*Veeder, Almina, '95.
Veitch, Susan Helen, '06, Newburyport, Mass.
Velsor, Mrs. Richard F. (A. E. Keiser, '46), 242 Colonial Ave., Williston Park, Long Island, N. Y.
Vermilye, Mrs. Herbert N. (E. Hillyer, '13), 74 Ascon Ave., Forest Hills, L. I., N. Y.
Vernon, Dorothy Ann, '42 (see Blank).
Vester, Frieda Margarethe, '38 (see Ward).
Vickery, Mrs. James G. (E. C. Lewis, '30), Lake Onnis, Yarnmouth Co., Nova Scotia, Canada.
Vickery, Margaret, '21, B.S., address unknown.

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Vincent, Mrs. James J. (L. M. Hill, '32), 10 Arbella St., Salem, Mass.
**Vinton, George Waldo, '99 (see Byington).*
Vocelle, Mrs. Vernon (M. M. Finn, '39), 1505 West Main St., Kalamazoo 50, Mich.
Voegtlen, Elizabeth, '38 (see Shirrefs).
Vogel, Mrs. George J. (F. L. Bruno, '36), Saddle River Rd., Fair Lawn, N. J.
Vogler, Mrs. John R. (H. H. Van Duynhoven, '35), 2304 Hildarose Drive, Silver Spring, Md.
Vollbracht, Alice Marie, '27 (see Brown).
**Von Gal, Edwina, '26.*
Voorhees, Cornelia Emmell, '99 (see Field).
Voss, Mrs. J. Landon (B. Bacher, '31). Address unknown.
Voss Brinck, Florence M., '40 (see Arnold).
Voyt, Mrs. Franklin J. (N. A. Johnson, '14), address unknown.
Voytek, Mrs. Joseph (D. Bacchus, '44), 8110 New Hampshire Ave., Silver Spring, Md.
Vreeland, Hester, '20 (see Hunter).

W

Wadbrook, Winifred Maud, '37 (see Megear).
Waddill, Mrs. Walton (E. M. Keller, '33), 43 Bogert St., W. Englewood, N. J.
Wadsworth, Mrs. Eliot (N. Whitman, '13), 2416 Tracy Place, Washington, D. C.
Wagner, Mrs. George (M. O. Whitten, '42), 3216 Pine Ave., Erie, Pa.
Wagner, Mrs. John, Jr. (M. Conover, '15), 3343 West School House Lane, Germantown 44, Penna.
Wagner, Miriam H., '40 (see Morgan).
Wagner, Mrs. W. William (E. F. Alley, '48), B.S.).
Wahl, Mrs. J. Wilbur (R. M. Barnum, '30, A.B.), 28 Inwood Rd., Summit, N. J.
Waite, Elizabeth M., '38 (see Lingenfelter).
Waite, Mrs. Howard W. (C. A. Gerson, '30, A.B.), Station 10, O-in CC, Guam, M. I.
Waitkevicz, Mrs. Peter (H. I. Zakiewicz, '33), 115 Catherine St., Elizabeth, N. J.
Walden, Doris, '25 (see Ericson).
Waldner, Marion J., '43, B.A., B.S. (see Deas).
Waldron, Mrs. Ernest L. (G. E. Boulden, '29), 1635 Burlington Ave., North St., Petersburg, Florida.
Waldron, Roberta, '33 (see McLaughlin).
Waldvogel, Naomi Ann, '35, 590 W. 172nd St., New York 32, N. Y.
**Wales, Jean, '05 (see Norton).*
Wales, Marguerite, '20, M.A. (see Norton).
Walker, Anna E., '45, B.S., 5231 Wisconsin Ave., N.W., Washington 15, D. C.
**Walker, Mrs. Claude (M. O. Fordham, '12).*
Walker, Edna Frances, '33 (see Hulme).
Walker, Helen J., '40, B.A., B.S. (see McAllister).
Walker, Jean, '36, M.D. (see Boettner).
Walker, Jennie L., '16 (see Maul).

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Walker, Mrs. John M. (M. E. Rambo, '46, B.S.), address unknown.
Walker, Mabel, '99 (see Ferris).
Walker, R. Marguerite, '46, B.A., B.S. (see Todd).
Wall, Marie T., '43, B.S. (see Fay).
Wallace, Mrs. Charles S. (E. M. Kocher, '39, B.S.), Haverstraw Rd., R.F.D Suffern, N. Y
Wallace, Dorothy, '30 (see Mack)
Wallace, Elizabeth, '41 (see Barrett).
Wallace, Jean Townley, '26 (see Bianco).
Wallman, Mrs. Arnold (L. G. Brasel, '38), 24 Robertson Rd., West Orange, N. J.
Wallman, Edna, '34 (see Lawler).
Walsh, Clarissa, '39 (see Powley).
Walsh, Madeleine Emerentia, '27, B.S., 196 Shonnard Ter., Yonkers, N. Y.
Walsh, Mrs. Noble L. (M. M. MacBeath, '31), 5057 Broadway, New York 34, N. Y.
Walsh, Vera M., '46 (see Lawson).
Walter, Nellie M., '49, B.S., 361 North Eighth St., Lebanon, Pa.
Walters, Mrs. Edward (E. R. Whelan, '36), 152 F. Seaview Drive, Brooklyn 12, N. Y.
Walters, Mrs. William S. (M. J. Swick, '43), 21 Pontenfield Place, Freeport, N. Y.
Walton, Muriel Louise, '46, Rex Hospital, Raleigh, N. C.
Walz, Jean H., '43 (see Zellinger).
**Wambaugh, Mrs. Charles M. (M. Scarlett, '20, B.A.).*
Wamsley, Nancy J., '42, B.A., B.S. (see Goddard).
Wandel, Dorothy, '21 (see Bancroft).
Wang, Mrs. Mark (A. F. Cioffe, '46, B.S.), 2714 Webster St., San Francisco, Calif.
Ward, Elizabeth B., '43. Address unknown.
Ward, Mabel D., '13 (see Cobb).
Ward, Mildred Elizabeth, '30 (see Pennington).
Ward, Mrs. Walter R. (D. P. Armstrong, '31), c/o Lt. W. R. Ward, 0-302842, Signal Division, Hdq. Encom, APO No. 403, c/o P. M., New York City.
Ward, Mrs. William D. (F. M. Vester, '38), c/o Barclay Bank (DC&O) P.O. Box 49, Kyrenia, Cyprus.
Warden, Ada Elizabeth, '23 (see Worthington).
Ware, Mrs. R. S. (A. E. Todd, '33), 124 Clinton Ave., Montclair, N. J.
**Warman, Bertha Frederick, '96 (see Long).*
Warman, Grace Anna, '17, M.A., Mount Sinai Hospital, 5th Ave. at 100th St., New York 28, N. Y.
**Warner, Agnes Louise, '01, B.A.*
Warner, Marian Edith, '33 (see Morrier).
Warren, Mrs. Edgar W. (H. A. Mead, '37), 1933 Randolph St., Topeka, Kansas.
Warren, Helen, '44 (see Snyder).
Warren, Helen VanV., '47, 72 Albert St., Johnson City, N. Y.
Warren, Mrs. Willard R. (A. K. Edwards, '42), 279th St., Hospital, Berlin APO 742-A, c/o P. M. New York City.
Washburn, Mrs. Alfred H. (L. A. Oribson, '22), 2257 Ash St., Denver, Colo.
Washburn, Ethel, '27, 645 West 160 St., New York 32, N. Y.

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Washburn, Mrs. Howard W. (E. M. Dunlop, '47, B.S.), R.F.D. 4, Winterset, Iowa.
Washeim, Ella L., '41 (see Apsley).
Waterbury, Anne E., '23, 25 Fifth Ave., New York 3, N. Y.
Waterhouse, Helen Amy, '30, B.S. (see Gotschalk).
Waterhouse, Isabel R., '25, M.S., 289 Loomis St., Meadville, Pa.
Waterman, Lois A., '48 Northern Westchester Hospital, Mt. Kisco, N. Y.
Waters, Frances Harriet, '20 (see Williams).
Watkins, Dorothy Voorhees, '22, B.S., M.A. (see Conrad).
Watkins, Louise Chapman, '27 (see Atkinson).
Watling, Elizabeth L., '47, B.S., 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Watson, Mrs. Harold (U. D. Knox, '26), address unknown.
Watson, Mrs. Robert C. (L. A. Higgins, '33), 62 Delmont Ave., Barre, Vt.
Watt, Mrs. Frederic T. (M. K. Thompson, '24), 33 Dellie St., Guelph, Canada.
Watts, Mrs. F. Stuart (K. B. Lewis, '41, B.S.), Maxwelton, West Virginia.
Way, Mrs. Howard L. (M. C Sprunger, '39), 1600½ Whitley Ave., Corcoran, Calif.
Weatherston, Frances, '01, The Gateways, Lenox, Mass.
Webb, Mrs. Charles E. (M. E. Fanning, '31), 17 Donald St., E. Williston, L. I., N. Y.
Webb, Dorothy E., '45, B.S. (see Loescher).
Weber, Mrs. Jack P. (E. D. Coman, '44, A.B., B.S.), 310 Fulton St., Buffalo, N. Y.
Weber, Mrs. John A (E J. Billings, '38), 1492 University Ave., Bronx 52, N. Y.
Weber, Mrs. John W. (F. A. Graham, '14), 617 W. 168th St., New York 32, N. Y.
Webster, Annie Alberta, '06 (see Dana).
Webster, Charlotte Marcella, '98, 240 Central Park South, New York 19, N. Y.
Webster, Mrs. Dean H. (B. J. McKeen, '47), 1801 West 26th St., Erie, Pa.
Webster, Josephine L., '39 (see Rudmin).
Wegryn, Genevieve, '37 (see Stilwater).
Weigel, Virginia R., '48, 517 Sixth Ave., Belmar, N. J.
Weiler, Dorothy, '41 (see Brady).
Weimer, Marion Catherine, '40, B.S. (see Keeble).
Weinberger, Dorothy E., '42, B.S., Gen. Del., Apollo, Penna.
Weir, Grace Catherine, '19 (see Latimer).
Weir, Mrs. J. Gordon (F. Taylor, '12), 272 Forest Hill Road, Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
Weiser, Catherine, '20, M.A., Box 575, Tucson, Arizona (Rt. 8).
Weiss, Henrietta L., '99 (see Tripp).
Weiss, Lila R., '49, B.S., 622 West 168th St., New York 32, N. Y.
**Welch, Jessie M., '04 (see Morlock).*
Welch, Marguerite, '30 (see Sweeney).
Weller, Jule A., '47, B.S. (see Huleatt).
**Wellington, Mrs. Walter J. (A. M. Deinstadt, '98).*
Wells, Margaret, '29, M.A., 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.

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Welsch, Mrs. Walter G., Jr. (A. P. O'Rourke, '38), 414 West 121st St., New York 27, N. Y.
Welsh, Lillian, '94, Basking Ridge, N. J.
Wemp, Gwendolyn H., '26 (see Holt).
Wemple, Mrs. W. Barent (E. A. Burton, '21, B.A.), Montgomery Terrace, Fonda, N. Y.
West, Betty C. C., '30, c/o Cooper, 80 Haven Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
West, Florence, '21, B.A. (see Sweet).
West, Florence Lena, '35, 590 W. 172nd St., New York 32, N. Y.
West, Marie E., '32, 4 S. Pinehurst Ave., New York 33, N. Y.
West, Nannette, '19 (see Scheckel).
West, Mrs. Preston C. (A. B. Haughwout, '01), 4815 North Lowell Ave., Chicago 30, Ill.
**West, Mrs. Randolph (E. H. Lee, '18).*
Westbrook, Mrs. William E. (E. F. Strong, '21), 411 Jay St., Ogdensburg, N. Y.
Westcott, Mrs. Frederick C. (E. M. Matthew, '11), 11 Ridont St. North, London, Ont., Canada.
Westcott, Theodora, '39 (see Root).
Westley, Mrs. Martin D. (M. Hutchison, '20, B.S.), Cooperstown, N. D.
Westrom, Lucille Holly, '34 (see Scott).
Westwick, Mrs. Orwin (J. G. Tootel, '42, B.A., B.S.), 2960 Linden Ave., Berkeley 5, Calif.
Wetzel, Mrs. L. A. (J. A. Bensinger, '45, B.S.), 3815 Chestnut St., Philadelphia 4, Pa.
Wharton, Ida Elizabeth, '43, 412 Maple Ave., Bellwood, Pa.
Wharton, Mabel Cynthia, '02 (see Ryle).
Wheeler, Eleanor Kortwright, '38 (see House).
Wheeler, Elizabeth, '33 (see Porter).
Wheeler, Ellen Rumsey, '20, A.B., 415 Old Post Rd., Fairfield, Conn.
Wheeler, Mrs. Henry 3rd (J. D. Tompkins, '46), 548 Palo Alto Ave., Palo Alto, Calif.
**Wheeler, Katherine, '03 (see Craig).*
Wheeler, Mary Louise, '35 (see Hunt).
Wheelwright, Ruth, '32 (see Snodgrass).
Whedon, Mrs. Ralph G., Jr. (J. M. MacMaster, '48, B.A., B.S.), 538 Adams Ave., Elizabeth, N. J.
Whelan, Elizabeth Roberta, '36 (see Walters).
Whelan, Moira A., '43 (see Davidson).
Whelan, Patricia Ann, '32 (see Toups).
Whipple, Eunice Fulton, '20 (see Clark).
Whipple, Mrs. Robert (D. J. Foss, '45, B.A., B.S.), 2440 S. Monroe St., Denver 10, Colorado.
Whistler, Mrs. John P. (J. E. Thompson, '35), 1491 Vandyke, Rd., San Marino 9, Calif.
**White, Frances Agnes, '96.*
**White, Frances Richards, '97.*
White, Mrs. Lawrence W. (J. Thompson, '46), 214 Hart St., Beverly Farms, Mass.
White, Marjorie Alice, '34 (see Hadley).
White, Mrs. Martin D. (M. F. Parker, '44, A.B., B.S.), 113 E. Pierce St., Harlinger, Texas.
**White, Meriel Richards, '97.*

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White, Mrs. Robert A. (J. Trapp, '41), 17 Goldthorns Ave., Kew E-14, Melbourne, Australia.
White, Mrs. Roger H. (K. W. Barnes, '42), 784 A 45th St., Los Alamos, New Mexico.
White, Rose M., '39 (see Hopkins).
White, Rosena, '16 (see Spurny).
Whiteford, Gertrude E., '44, B.S. (see Godfrey).
Whitelaw, Edna, '01 (see Ketchum).
Whitesell, Mary J., '49, 120 E. Main St., Buckhannon, West Virginia.
Whiteside, Mrs. Maurice S. (H. B. Seifert, '18). Address unknown.
Whitesides, Lulu Lee, '19, Woman's College of Furman University, Greenville, S. C.
Whitfield, Marion R., '38 (see Malone).
Whitfield, Ruth Gardner, '34, B.S., 51 Sunderland Ave., Rutherford, N. J.
Whitla, Mrs. William F. (S. E. Thorp, '25, B.A.), 395 E. State St., Sharon, Pa.
Whitlock, Mrs. Charles P. (A. E. Clothier, '45, A.B., B.S.), Gibson Terrace, Cambridge 38, Mass.
Whitman, Nancy, '13 (see Wadsworth).
Whitson, Ravenna C., '05, R. F. D. No. 1, Tigard, Oregon, Box 53.
Whitemore, Elsie, '15, 11 Lakeville Pl., Jamaica Plain, Mass.
Whitten, Margaret O., '42 (see Wagner).
Wideman, Jennie McE., '20, Troy, South Carolina.
Whyard, Evelyn A., '32 (see Albright).
Wick, Mildred M., '33 (see Rairigh).
Widrick, Muriel F., '45, B.A., B.S. (see Howell).
Wiegand, Florence L., '09, 199-10 109 Ave., Hollis, Long Island, N. Y.
Wielopolski, Mrs. Alfred (C. Merrick, '24, B.S.), 2314 Green St., Philadelphia 30, Pa.
Wiese, Virginia E., '45 (see Tate).
Wignall, Mrs. Wilbur C. (D. A. Barnes, '27), 20 Bryan St., Rochester, N. Y.
Wilbur, Kate O., '41, B.S. (see Lahm).
Wilcox, Elizabeth, '27, M.A., Mary Imogene Bassett Hospital, Cooperstown, N. Y.
Wilcox, Mrs. George G. (C. TenB. Heroy, '38), 40 Ten Acre Rd., New Britain, Conn.
Wilcox, Mary L., '44 (see Mineur).
Wilde, Delphine F., '26, M.A., 3312 Giles Place, New York 63, N. Y.
**Wilder, Mrs. Francis S. (G. E. Clark, '27, B.A.).*
Wilder, Jean A., '47, B.S. (see Barney).
Wilder, Sarah Jane, '39, B.A. (see Silcox).
Wilkens, Margaret E., '43, A.B., B.S. (see Kopsa).
Wilkie, Amelia, '45 (see Burke).
Wilks, Mrs. Arthur (R. E. Kline, '34), 62 Stebbins Ave., Tuckahoe, N. Y.
Willan, Dorothy M., '45, B.S. (see Campbell).
Willard, Mrs. Rodlow (G. A. Christensen, '38), 134 Haven Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Willcox, Mrs. Claiborne (M. E. Ardell, '14), Lockhaven, Norfolk, Va.
Willcox, Marion Elizabeth, '35 (see Rosecrans).
Willey, Elizabeth R., '41, B.S., 11 East Newton St., Boston, Mass.
**Williams, Adele Cutts, '05 (see Hedges).*

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Williams, Mrs. Alfred M. (S. L. Stenberg, '31), 590 Ft. Washington Ave., New York 33, N. Y.
**Williams, Anne K., '15.*
Williams, Mrs. Arthur M. (F. H. Waters, '20), c/o W. C. Fowler, Warren, Conn.
Williams, Mrs. Charles S., Jr. (J. C. Branham, '19, BA.), address unknown.
Williams, Mrs. Edward B. (M. H. M. Grant, '29, B.A.), 1616 Mt. Vernon St., Philadelphia 30, Pa.
Williams, Evelyn, '46 (see Hagstrom).
Williams, Mrs. John (J. E. Herbert, '45, B.A., B.S.), 600 West 165th St., New York 32, N. Y.
Williams, M. Lynn, '39, 438 West 116th St., New York 27, N. Y.
Williams, Mrs. Norman E. (M. A. Smith, '24), 2240 South Halifax Ave., Daytona Beach, Fla.
Williams, Mrs. Robert G. (E. M. Brunner, '38), 116 Cambridge Place, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Williams, Ruth C., '17, B.S., 3102 Riverview Boulevard, Bradenton, Fla.
Williams, Shirley J., '48 (see Matichalk).
Williams, Mrs. William P. (Mrs. Katherine C. Mooney, '04), 30 East 60th St., New York 22, N. Y.
Williamson, Mrs. Orin C. (L. Faires, '21), Route No. 9, Charlotte 2, N. C.
Williamson, Roberta Marion, '34 (see Kennedy).
Willis, Waltra Pollard, '36, A.B. (see Carroll).
Wills, Marjorie Alice, '40 (see Dunphy).
Wilshusen, Mrs. Horbert F. (M. L. Adair, '22, B.S.), 33 Lafayette Drive, Port Chester, N. Y.
Wilson, Edith Marion, '30 (see Stein).
Wilson, Gladys Ratcliffe, '20 (see Hewett).
**Wilson, Harriet Edith, '13.*
Wilson, Helen Arnot, '18, B.A. (see Bellows).
Wilson, Ida B., '48 (see Lockwood).
Wilson, Mrs. James E., Jr. (H. Bentley Gillies, '35, B.A.), 508 Stanley Ave., Clarksburg, W. Virginia.
Wilson, Jane A., '36 (see Fairwell).
Wilson, Jane B., '36 (see Thompson).
Wilson, Jane M., '29, Hospital for Special Surgery, 321 East 42nd St., New York 17, N. Y.
Wilson, Kathleen, '18, Box 1274 Santa Barbara, Calif.
Wilson, Mae E., '21, M.A., 2246 Marton Ave., Los Angeles, Calif.
Wilson, Margaret D., '30 (see Gleason).
Wilson, Margaret E., '28 (see Abraham).
Wilson, Marion W., '22 (see MacNeece).
Wilson, Mrs. (N. Fess, '47), 1522 Jarvis St., Fort Worth, Tex.
Wilson, Ruth A., '44 (see Avery).
Wilson, Severina, '01, 560 W. 165th St., New York 32, N. Y.
Wilson, Mrs. Thomas (E. C. Veach, '37), Canaan, N. Y.
Wilson, Mrs. William H. (E. B. Beck, '43, B.S.), R.D. No. 1, Princeton, N. J.
Wilt, Mrs. Chester (M. C. Soranno, '40), 9 Florenton Rd., Rochester 12, N. Y.
Wilton, Mrs. Albert C. (R. C. Gardner, '24), 8 Kennilworth Rd., Mineola, L. I., N. Y.

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Windsor, Nancy Curtis, '37 (see Brittingham).
Winey, Nellie Louise, '13, 800 Bradford Ave., Westfield, N. J.
Wingate, Alice C., '33, 232 Green St., Fair Haven, Mass.
Winsor, Mrs. Roland B. (D. M. Beck, '29, B.A.), 88 Morrison Ave., Montreal 16, Canada.
Winston, Ann Katherine, '46, B.S. (see Clark).
Winter, Mrs. Robert H. (O. L. Wishmeir, '39, B.A.), 568 Central St., Holland, Mich.
**Winters, Ida Margaret, '05 (see Baird).*
Winters, Mrs. Lewis C. (M. S. Campbell, '19), 2227 Blair Boulevard, Nashville 4, Tenn.
Winton, Katherine, '25, 140 E. 46th St., New York 17, N. Y.
Wishmeier, Olive Louise, '39, B.A. (see Winter).
Witherhead, Louise C., '47, B.S., 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Withers, Janet A., '47, B.S., 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Witzberger, Mrs. C. Michael (E. C. Mersheimer, '37, B.S.), 1220 E. Silver St., Tucson, Arizona.
Wohlfarth, Edna, '33 (see Fishbaugh).
Wolcott, Mrs. James G. (N. C. Dunn, '44), Unerhill Center, Vt.
Wolcott, Margaret C., '29, A.B., 55 Clayton Ave., Cortland, New York.
Wolferz, Ellen K., '48, B.S. (see St. John).
Wollgren, Lilian Henrietta, '33 (see Mitchell).
Woloschak, Mrs. Konstantin (A. A. Hall, '32), 20 Pilgrim Drive, Port Chester, N. Y.
Wolters, Martha Bell, '34 (see Johnston).
Womrath, Mrs. Robert (D. S. Goadby, '35), 124 Cassidy Place, New Brighton 1, Staten Island, N. Y.
Wood, Alice S., '04, Greenwich Hospital, Greenwich, Conn.
**Wood, Dorothy S., '20.*
Wood, Fannie, '49, B.S., 622 W. 168th St., New York 32, N. Y.
Wood, Florence B., '46, B.S., 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Wood, Mrs. Harold P. (C. M. Lowe, '25), 553 Ashford Ave., Ardsley, N. Y.
**Wood, Helen P., '29, M.A.*
Wood, Mrs. Kenneth G. (J. M. Calderwood, '45, B.S.), 59 John St., Ridgewood, N. J.
Wood, Marilyn R., '48, B.A., B.S., 105 Bentley Circle RFD No 4, North Kansas City, Mo.
Wood, Marion L., '31, A.B. (see Otis).
Wood, Priscilla B., '37 (see Hyams).
Wood, Mrs. Raymond J. (M. J. Clark, '46, B.S.), 104-11 199th St., Hollis, N. Y.
Wood, Mrs. Richard S. (B. E. Sinclair, '33, B.S.), address unwnown.
Wood, Mrs. Richardson K. (M. C. Burgwin, '27), 35 East 84th St., New York 28, N Y
Wood, Ruth B., '11, M.A., 292 Broad St., Newark, N. J.
Woodburn, Julia E., '40, Homer Folks Hospital, Oneonta, N. Y.
Wooding, Frances T., '25, B.A., 464 North Main St., Wallingford, Conn.

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Woodruff, Amaryllis, '41 (see Salls).
Woodruff, Theo., '09, 1103 West 18th St., Los Angeles, Calif.
Woods, Isabella S., '15, 1715 Fair St., Camden, S. Carolina.
Woods, Mrs. John P. (C. W. Streeter, '45, B.A., B.S.), 217 Albert St., Shreveport, La.
Woodworth, Dorothy Z., '48, B.S., 100 Haven Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Woodworth, Laura E., '27, 617 West 168th St., New York 32, N. Y.
Woolery, Susan O., '35 (see Cagle).
Woolley, Mrs. J. Stanley (E. L. Steiner, '29), 145 Lincoln Place, Liberty, N. Y.
**Woolsey, Mrs. W. C. (M. McEvoy, '16).*
Woolsey, Mrs. William J. (H. R. Henry, '27, A.B), O O. Box 62, Route No. 1, Waco, Tex.
Worcester, Mrs. Maurice B. (E. F. Raymond, '34), 501 West 110th St., New York 25, N. Y.
Worden, Mrs. Wentworth (F. I. Thackray, '16), 475 Landsdowne, Westmount, Montreal, Canada.
Worth, Mrs. Cedric R. (M. D. Pelton, '29), 1603 19th St., N.W., Washington, D. C.
Worth, Mrs. Chester D. (D. E. Smith, '33, B.S.), Laurel Ave., Southold, N. Y.
Worthington, Mrs. John C. (A. E. Warden, '23), Truro, Mass.
Worthington, Mrs. Murray, (M. Stead, '24), address unknown.
Wreggit, Mrs. W. R. (A. E. Bailey, '35), 17 Colorado Ave., Highland Park, Mich.
Wren, Mrs. Harold G. (B. E. Bird, '48), University of Mississippi, Oxford, Miss.
Wren, Margaret E., '48 (see Dunbar).
Wright, Mrs. Chauncey D. (B. J. Spencer, '37), R. D. 1, Holcomb, N. Y.
Wright, Harriet B., '20, B.A., 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Wright, Jane D., '31, A.B. (see Smith).
Wright, Marjorie A., '20, A.B. (see Upson).
Wright, Mrs. Robert H. (R. H. Emery, '12), 624 Linwood Ave., Ridgewood, N. J.
Wurth, Mrs. H. H. (G. M. Carson, '37), Chadds Ford Road, Chadds Ford, Pa.
Wyatt, Mrs. Edgar R. (B. Mauger, '17), 53 Walnut St., Naugatuck, Conn.
Wyatt, Jane G., '44, B.S., 165 Fort Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
Wyeth, Mrs. Ralph (A. Beals, '37), A.B.), c/o Beals, 701 Plymouth Ave., Claremont, Calif.
Wylie, Mrs. Barton (H. M. Barton, '24), Purdy Lane, Darien, Conn.
**Wyman, Edith J., '98, A.B., (see Rodman).*
Wyman, Marjorie I., '32 (see Barrera).
Wyper, Mrs. James, Jr. (F. Urban, '46, B.A., B.S.), 4204 Oakridge Lane, Chevy Chase 15, Md.
Wyse, Mrs. Robert N. (J. W. Grant, '08), 358 Main St., Calais, Maine.

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Yeager, Mrs. Alvah H. (M. D. Franz, '29), Box 168, RFD No. 1, Berkeley Heights, N. J.
Yerkes, Mrs. Thomas M. (J. A. Kerr, '37), R. D. 4, West Chester, Pa.
Yost, Nancy E., '08. Address unknown.
Young, Amelia J. I., '95 (see Dunckel).
Young, Helen, '12, 617 West 168th St., New York 32, N. Y.
Young, Helen J., '09 (see Shields).
Young, Phyllis M., '27, M.A., 200 Haven Ave., New York 33, N. Y.
Youngsman, Nellie, '37 (see LeBaron).

Z

Zabriskie, Norma E., '39 (see Ruble).
Zakiewicz, Helen I., '33 (see Waitkevicz).
Zahl, Mrs. George C. (C. A. Brewer, '35, B.S.), 236 E. Main St., Ashland, Oregon.
Zeeman, Dorothy E., '48, B.S., 46 West 89th St., New York 24, N. Y.
Zeigler, Marion J., '35 (see Bierbach).
Zelley, Clara M., '30 (see Bishop).
Zellinger, Mrs. John J. (J. H. Walz, '43), 29 Old Post Road, Rye, N. Y.
Zetterstrom, Florence O., '13 (see Nilsen).
Zibold, Martha E., '46, B.S. (see MacKinlay).
Zimmers, Elizabeth S., '31, 152 West Main St., Blairsville, Pa.
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